

# Unit 1 All about me

كل شيء عني

## Lessons 1 & 2

 Read Tarek's blog post. What is his favourite subject ( SB page 1 )

### PROUD TO BE EGYPTIAN

I am twelve and live in Cairo in a big apartment with my parents , my sister Manal and my brother Magdy.



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1 October 2015-08-01 a day in my life

7.00a.m. I am a student at **preparatory** school. My mother **wakes** me up early. I wash, get dressed and eat breakfast. I wear **trousers** and a school T-shirt.

7.30 a.m. My father **sometimes** takes me to school, but I **usually** go **by** bus.

7.45 a.m. I arrive **at** school. I **always** talk to my friends before school starts.

8.15 a.m. – 2.45 p.m. We have many lessons a day. **On** Thursday we study Arabic , English, Garman , maths , science, social studies, art, music and computer studies. Computer studies **is** my favourite subject but we don't **often** have it.

3.45p.m. I **get home**. After lunch, I do my homework and then I watch television. I love **programmes** about history and geography .

9p.m. I go to bed. Tomorrow is Friday. We never go to school **on** Friday.

What do you usually do on a school day?  
How often do you do computer studies write and tell us

### Word

### Meaning

### Word

### Meaning

Arabic	اللغة العربية	English	اللغة الانجليزية
geography	الجغرافيا	German	الألمانية
history	التاريخ	maths	الرياضيات
science	العلوم	social studies	الدراسات الاجتماعية
art	الرسم	computer studies	دراسات الحاسب الآلى
music	الموسيقى	subject	مادة دراسية
favourite	المفضل	apartment	شقة
parents	الوالدين	proud	فخور
preparatory	الإعدادى	trousers	البنطلون ( pl. )
T-shirt	تى شيرت	a day	يوم
programmes	برامج	never	أبداً
often	غالباً	sometimes	أحياناً
usually	عادة	occasionally	بين الحين والآخر - نادراً
always	دائماً	radio	راديو
exams	إمتحانات	o'clock	الساعة ... تماماً
DVDs	أقراص فيديو	internet	الانترنت
past	الماضى	numbers	أرقام - أعداد
cities	مدن	countries	دول
before	قبل	after	بعد
friends	أصدقاء	tomorrow	غداً
Egyptian	مصرى	blog post	مدونة إلكترونية

### Regular verbs

watch - watched	يشاهد	love - loved	يحب
play - played	يلعب	rain - rained	تمطر
use - used	يستخدم	talk - talked	يتحدث
listen - listened	يستمع	walk - walked	يمشى
stop - stopped	يتوقف - يقف	paint - painted	يدهن - يرسم بالألوان
live - lived	يعيش - يسكن	wash - washed	يغسل
arrive - arrived	يصل	study - studied	يذاكر

### Irregular verbs

go - went	يذهب	do homework - did	يعمل الواجب
get up - got up	ينهض من الفراش	have - had	يمتلك
draw - drew	يرسم	drive - drove	يقود
take - took	يأخذ	wake up - woke up	يوقظ - يستيقظ
study - studies	يدرس	get dressed - got	يرتدى
eat - ate	يأكل	wear - wore	يلبس
get home - got	يصل المنزل	Learn - learnt (ed)	يتعلم

### Read and Learn

### اقرأ وتعلم

What is your favourite subject?

ما هي مادتك المفضلة ؟

What are his favourite TV programmes?

ما هي برامجه التلفزيونية المفضلة ؟

Blog post

منشورات على شبكة الانترنت

Have you got any brothers and sisters?

هل لديك أى أخوة أو أخوات ؟

My mother wakes me up early.

والدتي توقظني مبكراً .

My father sometimes takes me to school.

والدى يأخذنى أحيانا الى المدرسة.

We never go to school on Fridays.

نحن لا نذهب المدرسة أبداً فى أيام الجمعة.

I usually get up at seven o'clock.

أنا عادة ما استيقظ فى تمام الساعة السابعة.

A day in my life.

يوم فى حياتى.

Proud to be Egyptian.

فخور لكونى مصرى.

### Language notes

wake up

يوقظ - يستيقظ

- We sometimes wake up at 7 o'clock.

get up

ينهض من الفراش

- I get up and wash my face.

wear

يرتدى ( قميص - جبة - ..... )

- Salwa wears a new dress.

get dressed يرتدى ملابسها كاملة - Dina gets dressed and goes to school.

## Structure & Grammar Reference

### The Present Simple Tense

زمن المضارع البسيط

- يستخدم زمن المضارع البسيط للتعبير دائماً عن الحقائق والعادات والأحداث اليومية والأفعال المتكررة. **يتكون من:**

..... مصدر الفعل ( I, We, You, They ) + V. ( inf. )  
..... ( He, She, It ) + { V. + ( s / es ) }

- I wear trousers and a school T-shirt.

- It rains in the winter.

- Amal studies hard for the exams.

★ **Negative.** النفي

..... [ مصدر الفعل + ( doesn't / don't ) + فاعل ]

He → **doesn't** play tennis.

She → **doesn't** shout in the class.

It → **doesn't** say unkind things.

I → **don't** hurt people.

We → **don't** go to school on Friday

They → **don't** fight.

You → **don't** do computer studies.

★ **Interrogative.** الاستفهام

..... Does + ( he – she – it ) + مصدر الفعل ?

الإجابة تكون باستخدام

Yes, ..... **does.** / No, ..... **doesn't.**

- Does Mohamed sleep early? - Yes, he **does.**

/ No, he **doesn't.**

..... Do + [ you – they – we ] + مصدر الفعل ?

الإجابة تكون باستخدام

Yes, ..... **do.** / No, ..... **don't.**

- Do you study hard for the exams? - Yes, I **do.**

/ No, I **don't.**

### Adverbs of Frequency

ظروف التكرار

( always – usually – often – sometimes – occasionally – never )

100 %	80%		70%	
<b>always</b>	<b>usually</b>		<b>often</b>	
50 %	10 %		0 %	
<b>sometimes</b>	<b>occasionally</b>		<b>never</b>	

- We use adverbs of frequency to say how often we do things.

- تستخدم ظروف التكرار للتعبير عن مدى تكرار حدوث الفعل.

- Adverbs of frequency usually come after the subject.

- يأتي ظرف التكرار بعد ( V. to be )

- عادةً ما يأتي ظرف التكرار بعد الفاعل مباشرة.

- My sister **always** helps her mother at home.

- I **often** watch new films with my friends on Friday. - They **are always** kind to each other.

- ظروف التكرار ( **never** - **occasionally** ) يدلان على النفي.

- Samy **occasionally** visits his uncle in Alexandria.

- We **never** go to school on Fridays.

ملاحظة هامة

- نسأل عن ظرف التكرار باستخدام كلمة الاستفهام ( **How often** ) بمعنى ( كم مرة )

How often      **does**      ( he – she – it )      + مصدر الفعل ؟  
                         **do**      ( we – you – they )

- **How often** does Marwa laugh at her friend?      - She **never** laughs at her friend.

- How often do they take the bus to school?      - They always take the bus to school.

## Exercises on Lessons 1 & 2

1 Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b or c:

نص الاستماع  
الخاص بهذا  
السؤال في نهاية  
الامتحان

1- How does Ahmad sometimes go to school? .....

a) **By bus**      b) **By car**      c) **On foot**

2- How does Ahmad usually go to school? .....

a) **By bus**      b) **By taxi**      c) **On foot**

3- When do Ahmed talk to his friends ? ..... school starts.

a) **When**      b) **After**      c) **Before**

4- When does Ahmad arrive at school?

a) **7.30**      b) **7.45**      c) **8.45**

2 Finish the following dialogue with one word :

Ali : What time (1) ..... your brother get up ?

Hassan : He gets up at seven o'clock.

Ali : What does he (2) ..... to school every day ?

Hassan : He usually wears (3) ..... and a school T-shirt.

Ali : How (4) ..... lessons does he have?

Hassan : He has nine lessons a day.

3 Supply the missing parts in the following two mini- dialogues:

a) Soha : How often do you go to school by bus?

**Dina** : .....

b) Tamer : ..?

**Ahmad** : We never go to school on Fridays .

4 Read the following, then answer the questions :

Hello! My name is Ahmed Elyamany. I'm a student at preparatory school. My mother wakes me up early. At seven o'clock, I wash, get dressed and eat breakfast. I wear trousers and a school T-shirt. I always go to school on foot. I have nine lessons a day. On Wednesday, we study Arabic, English, religion maths, science, and computer studies. At three forty-five, I get home. At nine o'clock, I go to bed.

A) Answer the following questions :

1- What does Ahmad wear to school? .....

2- Does Ahmad go to school by bus? ✎ .....

B) Choose the correct answer :

4- Ahmad's ..... always wakes him up.

- a) father                      b) mother                      c) sister                      d) brother

5- Ahmad gets home at .....

- a) 3:45                      b) 4:45                      c) 2:45                      d) 1.45

6- Ahmed have ..... lessons a day .

- a) 9                      b) 8                      c) 7                      d) 10

5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d :

1- What ..... your favourite subject?

- a) are                      b) is                      c) am                      d) do

2- How ..... does Ahmad go to school by bus? – He never goes to school by bus.

- a) old                      b) many                      c) much                      d) often

3- What are your favourite ..... ? - Dogs and Kittens.

- a) animals                      b) animal                      c) animal's                      d) animals'

4- We usually play tennis ..... Thursdays.

- a) with                      b) at                      c) in                      d) on

5- What time will you arrive ..... school ?

- a) at                      b) to                      c) in                      d) on

6- Does it ..... in the summer?

- a) rains                      b) rain                      c) raining                      d) rained

7- I always watch ..... with my friends.

- a) DVDs                      b) subjects                      c) lunch                      d) exams

8- My father ..... takes me to school. I always go by bus.

- a) never                      b) occasionally                      c) ever                      d) everyday

9- We arrived ..... Cairo in the afternoon .

- a) in                      b) at                      c) to                      d) for

10- They arrived ..... Cairo Airport at two o'clock .

- a) at                      b) for                      c) to                      d) in

11- What does Hassan usually ..... on a school day?

- a) do                      b) does                      c) is                      d) did

12- Computer studies ..... my favourite subject.

- a) are                      b) is                      c) do                      d) am

6 Read and correct the underlined words :

1- We always play tennis at Fridays. ✎ .....

2- It always rains in Egypt in the summer . ✎ .....

3- How many do you have history and geography? ✎ .....

7 Write a paragraph of five sentences :

" About Hani "

You may use these words. ( lessons – Thursday – maths – favourite – programmes )

.....

.....

.....

.....

نص الإستماع الخاص بالسؤال الأول

This year, we have got a nice English book called New Hello ! for preparatory one . It looks like a magazine style . We have got five English lessons a week .

## Lessons 3 , 4 & Review

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
library	مكتبة	card	بطاقة
application	طلب - إستمارة	form	نموذج
first name	الإسم الأول	surname	اللقب
date of birth	تاريخ الميلاد	address	العنوان
telephone number	رقم التليفون	favourite books	الكتب المفضلة
painting	الرسم	free time	وقت الفراغ
too	أيضاً	but	لكن ..
karate	لعبة الكاراتية	football team	فريق كرة القدم
languages	اللغات	very well	جيد جداً
cousin	ابن العم	England	إنجلترا
happy	سعيد	new	جديد
everybody	كل واحد - كل شخص	friendly	ودود
kind	عطوف - طيب	each other	بعضهم البعض
unkind	غير عطوف	helpful	معين - مساعد
help	مساعدة	class	فصل
correct	صحيح	sports	ألعاب رياضية
good at	ماهر فى	work	العمل
university	جامعة	every morning	كل صباح
village	قرية	religion	مادة الدين

## Regular verbs

want - wanted	يريد	spell - spelled / spelt	يتهجى
repeat - repeated	يعيد - يكرر	like - liked	يحب
live - lived	يعيش - يسكن	love - loved	يحب
ask - asked	يسأل	play - played	يلعب
talk - talked	يتكلم	laugh at - laughed	يسخر من
share - shared	يشارك	listen - listened	يستمع
help - helped	يساعد	work - worked	يعمل

## Irregular verbs

think - thought	يعتقد	do - did	يفعل - يعمل
speak - spoke	يتحدث ( و غالباً لغة )	say - said	يقول
hurt - hurt	يجرح	drive - drove	يقود - يسوق
take - took	يأخذ	can - could	يستطيع

## Read and Learn

## اقرأ وتعلم

What is your first name?	ما هو اسمك الأول ؟
What is your surname?	ما هو لقبك ؟
How do you spell that?	كيف تتهجى ذلك ؟
What's your phone number?	ما هو رقم تليفونك ؟
Is that correct?	هل ذلك صحيح ؟
What books do you like?	ما الكتب التى تحبها ؟
Art is my favourite subject.	الرسم هو مادتي المفضلة .
What are they good at ?	فيما هم جيّدون ؟
We are always kind to new students.	نحن دائماً عطوفين مع الطلبة الجدد.
Everybody is friendly.	الكل ودودون.
My birthday is 11 <sup>th</sup> August.	عيد ميلادي 11 أغسطس.
I live in Luxor, in Egypt.	أنا أعيش فى الأقصر . فى مصر.
Who are your friends?	من هم أصدقاؤك ؟

## Tapescript

- Assistant** : Good morning! What's your first name?  
**Rania** : Good morning. It's Rania.  
**Assistant** : And your surname?  
**Rania** : It's Badrawi.  
**Assistant** : How do you spell that?  
**Rania** : B-A-D-R-A-W-I  
**Assistant** : OK. Is that correct?  
**Rania** : Yes, it is.  
**Assistant** : And what's your date of birth?  
**Rania** : It's the 13th of May 2002.  
**Assistant** : OK. Now, what's your address?  
**Rania** : 14 North Street  
**Assistant** : And your phone number?  
**Rania** : Four - four - zero - eight - nine.  
**Assistant** : Can you repeat that, please?  
**Rania** : Four - four - zero - eight - nine.  
**Assistant** : Here's your card. You can take out books, DVDs or CDs. You can also use the computer in the library. What books do you like?  
**Rania** : I like books about other countries.  
**Assistant** : We've got lots of those!

### SB Page 4

My name's Tamer. I'm 11. I like English, but art is my favourite subject. I like painting in my free time. I live in a village called El Sabaa Abar, near Ismailia. My friends are Yasser and Ali. Yasser is 11, too, but Ali is 12. Yasser is very good at sports. He loves karate. He plays in a football team, too. Ali is good at languages. He speaks English very well. He often talks to his cousin in England.

## Language notes

like + ( noun ..... \ V. + ing ..... )

I like English very much.

- Dina likes speaking English.

live in – live at

live in + اسم المدينة أو الدولة

- Ahmed **lives in** Aswan.

live at + عنوان المنزل

- Akram **lives at** 11 Orabi Street.



## Capital Letters

- 1- كلمة **I** بمعنى انا في أى مكان في الجملة.
- 2- أول حرف في الجملة دائماً يكون كبير.
- 3- أسماء العلم ( الأشخاص ) دائماً تبدأ بحرف كبير. **Dalia** often shares her things with her friend **Mona**.
- 4- أيام الأسبوع وشهور السنة دائماً تبدأ بحرف كبير. **Hady** usually goes to the cinema on **Monday**.
- I was born in **May**.
- 5- أسماء البحار والمحيطات والأنهار دائماً تبدأ بحرف كبير.
- the **River Nile** – the **Red Sea** – the **Pacific Ocean**
- 6- أسماء البلاد والمدن والدول والقارات تبدأ دائماً بحرف كبير.
- I live in **Tanta**. It is a beautiful city in **Egypt**.
- **Cairo** is the biggest city in **Africa**.

## Exercises on Lessons 3,4 & Review

نص الاستماع  
الخاص بهذا  
السؤال في نهاية  
الامتحان

### 1 Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b or c:

- 1- What's the English book called ? - .....  
a) Hello                      b) New Hello                      c) New Hi
- 2- How many lessons do we have a week ? - .....  
a) 4                              b) 6                              c) 5
- 3- Is New Hello nice ? - .....  
a) No                              b) Yes                              c) I don't know
- 4- How does new hello look like ? - .....  
a) lessons                      b) exciting                      c) magazine

### 2 Finish the following dialogue with one word :

- Teacher : What's your first (1) .....?
- Rania : It's Rania.
- Teacher : What's your (2) .....?
- Rania : It's El-Hawary.
- Teacher : What's your (3) .....?
- Rania : 103 Ahmad Saleh Street. Alexandria.
- Teacher : What's your (4) ..... number?
- Rania : It's 109466563.

### 3 Supply the missing parts in the following two mini- dialogues:

- a) Hani : How do you spell your surname?  
Waleed : .....
- b) Hagar : ..... ?  
Walaa : My friends are Noha, Mona and Esraa.

### 4 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d :

- 1- I like ..... football in my free time.  
a) play                      b) plays                      c) playing                      d) played
- 2- We ..... at seven o' clock for school.  
a) get up                      b) wear                      c) live                      d) laugh
- 3- Baher ..... often take the bus to school.  
a) don't                      b) doesn't                      c) aren't                      d) isn't
- 4- My ..... is Hala Sabri.  
a) address                      b) book                      c) name                      d) surname
- 5- How do you spell .....? - T - A - N - T - A .  
a) surname                      b) place of birth                      c) telephone number                      d) name
- 6- Munir and Nabil are my best .....  
a) books                      b) languages                      c) sports                      d) friends
- 7- I ..... to university every morning.  
a) go                      b) goes                      c) went                      d) going
- 8- He speaks English very well. He often talks to his cousin in .....  
a) English                      b) German                      c) England                      d) playing

### 5 Read and correct the underlined words :

- 1- I like play football                      ✎ .....
- 2- Hala and Nouran is my best friends . ✎ .....





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**NEW HELLO I** 

**B) Choose the correct answer :**

3- Amal lives in .....

- a) Alexandria      b) Cairo      c) Tanta      d) Aswan

4- The students are always ..... to her.

- a) unfriendly      b) unkind      c) kind      d) next

5- The underlined word They refers to .....

- a) teachers      b) family      c) subjects      d) students

**5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d :**

1- How often do you have English on Monday ? - .....

- a) One      b) Once      c) Two      d) Ones

2- We never laugh ..... other students.

- a) on      b) for      c) to      d) at

3- Khaled's English ..... friend lives in London .

- a) pin      b) ten      c) pen      d) bin

4- What ..... do you like ? - English and Arabic.

- a) animals      b) sports      c) languages      d) food

5- How often do they say unkind things ? - They ..... say unkind things.

- a) favourite      b) never      c) every      d) ever

6- What's your ..... ? - 1000533437.

- a) telephone number      b) name      c) date of birth      d) address

7- Fawzi ..... at 25 El-Gaish Street, Damanhour .

- a) live      b) living      c) lives      d) living

8- We always ..... to each other.

- a) living      b) listen      c) hurt      d) share

**6 Read and correct the underlined words :**

1- How often do you walks to school? ✎ .....

2- We learn about numbers in geography . ✎ .....

3- My surname is 15 Elbahr Street , Zifta. ✎ .....

**7 Write a paragraph of five sentences :**

" What we should do at school ! "

You may use these words. ( help – hurt – say – share – kind )

.....

.....

.....

.....

**8 ( A ) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d :**

1- To catch a fish, you should be .....

- a) patient      b) rich      c) poor      d) strong

2- Santiago talked with Manolin about .....

- a) football      b) tennis      c) baseball      d) basketball

**B) Answer the following questions:**

1- How do you know that Manolin loved Santiago? ✎ .....

2- What do you think Santiago knew when the fishing line moved? ✎ .....

**نص الإستماع الخاص بالسؤال الأول**

I'm Rabab, my friends are Soha and Rawan. Soha is 11. Rawan is 12. Soha is very good at sports. She loves judo . Rawan speaks English very well.

# Unit 2 My family at work

عائلتي في العمل

## Lessons 1 & 2



Tarek is writing about his family (SB page 7)

5 November

My family at work!

My **grandparents** live **in the countryside**. I am very proud of my **grandparents**, my **grandfather** is a **farmer**. He always gets up very early because there are lots of **jobs** to do on the **farm**. Now he is **growing** potatoes.

We live **in the city**. My father works in an office. He is an architect. He **designs** new **buildings**. **At the moment** he is **designing** a new **library**.

My **mother** is a **doctor**. She usually works at the **hospital**. She isn't working at the **hospital** today. She is helping **sick people** in a village.

My sister, Manal, is 20. She goes to **university**. She wants to be a **teacher**. My brother, Magdy, is **studying** for his exams at the moment. He wants to be a **doctor**.

I am still at school. I want to be an **engineer**. I want to **build new bridges**, dams and roads.

### Word

### Meaning

### Word

### Meaning

architect	مهندس معماري	farmer	مزارع - فلاح
doctor	طبيب	grandparents	أجداد
family	عائلة	countryside	الريف
grandfather	الجد	because	لأن - بسبب - من أجل
there are	يوجد للجمع	lots of	كثير من
jobs	وظائف - مهام	farm	مزرعة
father = dad	الأب	mother = mum	الأم
buildings	مباني	at the moment = now	في الحال
hospital	مستشفى	today	اليوم
sick people	المرضى	sister	أخت
teacher	مدرس / مدرسة	brother	أخ
engineer	مهندس	still	ما زال
bridge / s	كوبرى - كبارى	dam / s	سد - سدود
road / s	طريق - طرق	each	كل
ill = sick	مريض - عليل	piano	آلة البيانو
a school trip	رحلة مدرسية	an e-mail	بريد إلكتروني
potatoes	بطاطس	story	قصة
outside	بالخارج	village	قرية
animals	حيوانات	vegetables	خضروات
proud of	فخور	office	مكتب
café	مقهى	library	مكتبة

## Regular verbs

watch - watched	يشاهد	work - worked	يعمل
design - designed	يصمم	help - helped	يساعد
study - studied	يدرس	want - wanted	يريد
practise - practised	يمارس	stay - stayed	يبقى - يقيم
listen to - listened to	يستمتع إلى	play - played	يلعب

## Irregular verbs

teach - taught	يُدرّس - يُعلم	sit - sat	يجلس
go - went	يذهب	grow - grew	يزرع
get up - got up	ينهض من الفراش	do - did	يفعل - يعمل
build - built	يبني	run - ran	يجرى
write - wrote	يكتب	drive - drove	يقود - يسوق
read - read	يقرأ	take - took	يأخذ

## Read and Learn

## اقرأ وتعلم

أبى يعمل فى مكتب.  
 أنا فخور جداً بأجدادى.  
 أمى طبيبة.  
 أنا ما زلت فى المدرسة.  
 المهندسين المعماريون يقوموا بتصميم المباني الجديدة .  
 الأطباء يساعدون المرضى ويعملون فى المستشفى .  
 المعلمون يساعدون الأطفال ويعملون فى المدرسة .  
 المهندسون يساعدون فى بناء الطرق والسدود والكبارى .  
 المزارعين غالباً يستيقظون مبكراً ويعملون مع الحيوانات ويقومون بزراعة الخضروات .

( Architects ) **design new buildings.**  
 ( Doctors ) **help sick people. They work in a hospital.**  
 ( Teachers ) **help children. They work in a school.**  
 ( Engineers ) **help to build roads, dams and bridges.**  
 ( Farmers ) **usually get up early. They work with animals. They grow vegetables.**

## Language notes

### architect - engineer

- ★ **architect** ( مهندس معمارى ) هو من يقوم بوضع التصميمات فقط )  
 - Architects design new buildings.
- ★ **engineer** ( مهندس مدنى ) هو من يقوم بالإشراف على بناء الطرق والسدود والكبارى والمباني )  
 - Engineers help to build roads, dams and bridges.

### because - to

- ★ **because** : لأن ، ويأتى بعدها جملة كاملة  
 - He usually gets up very early **because** there are lots of jobs to do on the farm.
- ★ **to** + مصدر الفعل  
 - I want to be a teacher **to** help children learn.

### drive ( someone ) to ( place )

يوصل ( شخص ما ) إلى ( مكان ما ) بسيارته

- My father usually **drives** my mother **to** the hospital.

## Structure &amp; Grammar Reference

## The Present Continuous Tense زمن المضارع المستمر

## → Usage:

- We use the present continuous to talk about things that are happening now.
- يستخدم زمن المضارع المستمر للحديث عن أشياء تحدث الآن ( أثناء الكلام ).

## → Form:

..... { فعل + ing } + ( am, is, are ) + فاعل

- I'm staying at home today.
- Now he is growing potatoes.
- At the moment she is reading a book.
- We are practising the piano now.
- They are studying for the exams at the moment.

## ملاحظة هامة

- إذا كان الفعل ينتهي بحرف ( e ) عند إضافة ( ing ) نحذف حرف ( e ) ثم نضع ( ing ).

practise → practising

chase → chasing

drive → driving

write → writing

- إذا كان الفعل ينتهي بحرف ساكن ويسبقه حرف واحد متحرك نضاعف الحرف الأخير ثم نضع ( ing ).

run → running

swim → swimming

clap → clapping

sit → sitting

## → Negative:

- He isn't studying Arabic now.

..... { فعل + ing } + ( am not, isn't, aren't ) + فاعل

- I'm not sitting in the café.
- They aren't practising the piano.

## → Yes / No Question:

..... { فعل + ing } + فاعل + ( Is, Are ) ?

Yes, ... فاعل ... is / are.

No, ... فاعل ... isn't / aren't.

- Is Miss Sara teaching the class? - Yes, she is. or \ No, she isn't.
- Are they staying at home? - Yes, they are. or \ No, they aren't.
- Are you helping sick people? - Yes, I'm. or \ No, I'm not.

## COMPARISON BETWEEN THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS AND THE PRESENT SIMPLE

	Present Continuous	Present Simple
Usage	يعبر عن فعل يحدث الآن	يعبر عن فعل يتكرر او عادة او حقيقة
Form	( am, is, are ) + فاعل { V. + ing }	( He, She, It ) + V. + s (es) ( I, We, You, They ) + V.(inf)
Helping words	now - at the moment - today	always – usually – often – sometimes – occasionally – never – every
Negative	( am not, isn't, aren't ) + فاعل { V. + ing }	( He, She, It ) + doesn't + V.(inf) ( I, We, You, They ) + don't + V.(inf)
Yes / No Question	Is, Are + فاعل + { V. + ing } ...? - Yes, ... فاعل... is / are. - No, ... فاعل... isn't / aren't.	Does + ( he, she, it ) + فاعل + V. (inf) ....? Yes, ..... does. No, ..... doesn't. Do + ( we, you, they ) + فاعل + V. (inf) ....? - Yes, ..... do. - No, ..... don't.

## Exercises on Lessons 1 & 2

نص الاستماع  
الخاص بهذا  
السؤال في نهاية  
الامتحان

### 1 Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b or c:

- 1- What's your father's job? - .....  
a) **Engineer**                      b) **architect**                      c) **doctor**
- 2- Where does your mother work? - .....  
a) **At a hospital**                      b) **In an office**                      c) **In a library**
- 3- What is your father doing at the moment ? - .....  
a) **He is helping children.**      b) **He is helping sick people.**      c) **He is designing a new library.**
- 4- Where does your father work ? - .....  
a) **At a hospital**                      b) **In an office**                      c) **In the library**

### 2 Finish the following dialogue with one word :

- Tarek** : What's your father's job?  
**Nabil** : He's an (1) .....  
**Tarek** : Where does your father (2) ..... work?  
**Nabil** : He works in an office. At the moment he is designing a new library.  
**Tarek** : Where does your mother work?  
**Nabil** : She works in a (3) ..... . She is a doctor.  
**Tarek** : Wow! I want to be a (4) ..... to help sick people in the village.

### 3 Supply the missing parts in the following two mini- dialogues:

- a) **Soha** : When does your grandfather get up?  
**Dina** : .....  
b) **Tamer** : ..... ?  
**Ahmad** : Because I want to build new bridges, dams and roads.

### 4 Read the following, then answer the questions :

I'm Amir Hassan Al-Alfy. I'm still at school. I want to be an engineer. I want to build new bridges dams and roads. I'm very proud of my grandparents. They live in the countryside. My grandfather is a farmer. He always gets up very early because there are lots of jobs to do in the farm. Now, he is growing potatoes.

#### A) Answer the following questions :

- 1- What is Amir's grandfather growing now? - .....
- 2- What is Amir's surname? - .....

#### B) Choose the correct answer :

- 3- The underlined word They refers to .....  
a) **jobs**                      b) **grandparents**                      c) **bridges, dams and roads.** d) **potatoes**
- 4- Amir wants to be .....  
a) **a farmer**                      b) **a doctor**                      c) **an engineer**                      d) **an enginea teacherer**
- 5- Now, Amir's grandfather is growing .....  
a) **rice**                      b) **cucumbers**                      c) **tomatoes**                      d) **potatoes**

**5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d :**

- 1- Why ..... Tarek's grandfather get up early?  
a) **do**                      b) **is**                      c) **does**                      d) **are**
- 2- I want to be a doctor ..... help sick people.  
a) **with**                      b) **for**                      c) **to**                      d) **because**
- 3- The students usually ..... a story on Thursday .  
a) **are writing**                      b) **wrote**                      c) **write**                      d) **writes**
- 4- What book ..... at the moment ?  
a) **are you reading**                      b) **you are reading**                      c) **you reading**                      d) **you read**
- 5- ..... design new buildings.  
a) **Teachers**                      b) **Doctors**                      c) **Engineers**                      d) **Architects**
- 6- My mum ..... lunch now .  
a) **makes**                      b) **made**                      c) **is making**                      d) **make**
- 7- My father usually drives me to work, but today he ..... a bus .  
a) **took**                      b) **take**                      c) **is taking**                      d) **takes**
- 8- ..... usually get up early every day .  
a) **He**                      b) **We**                      c) **She**                      d) **It**

**6 Read and correct the underlined words :**

- 1- They running fast at the moment. ✎ .....
- 2- He writes an email now . ✎ .....
- 3- He isn't to study today. ✎ .....
- 4- My sister makes lunch now. ✎ .....
- 5- We usually getting up early every day. ✎ .....
- 6- Mum is a housewife and she works in home. ✎ .....

**7 Write a paragraph of five sentences :**

" My parents' jobs "

You may use these words. ( design – father / engineer – build – mother / doctor – sick )

.....

.....

.....

.....

**8 ( A ) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d :**

- 1- ..... didn't want him to go fishing with Santiago.  
a) **Other fishermen**                      b) **Sharks**                      c) **Manolin's parents**                      d) **Authors**
- 2- Manolin looked for Santiago while he was fishing with .....  
a) **another man**                      b) **the marlin**                      c) **fishing line**                      d) **fishermen**

**B) Answer the following questions:**

- 1- How was the weather while Santiago went fishing ? ✎ .....
- 2- How were the birds helpful to Santiago ? ✎ .....

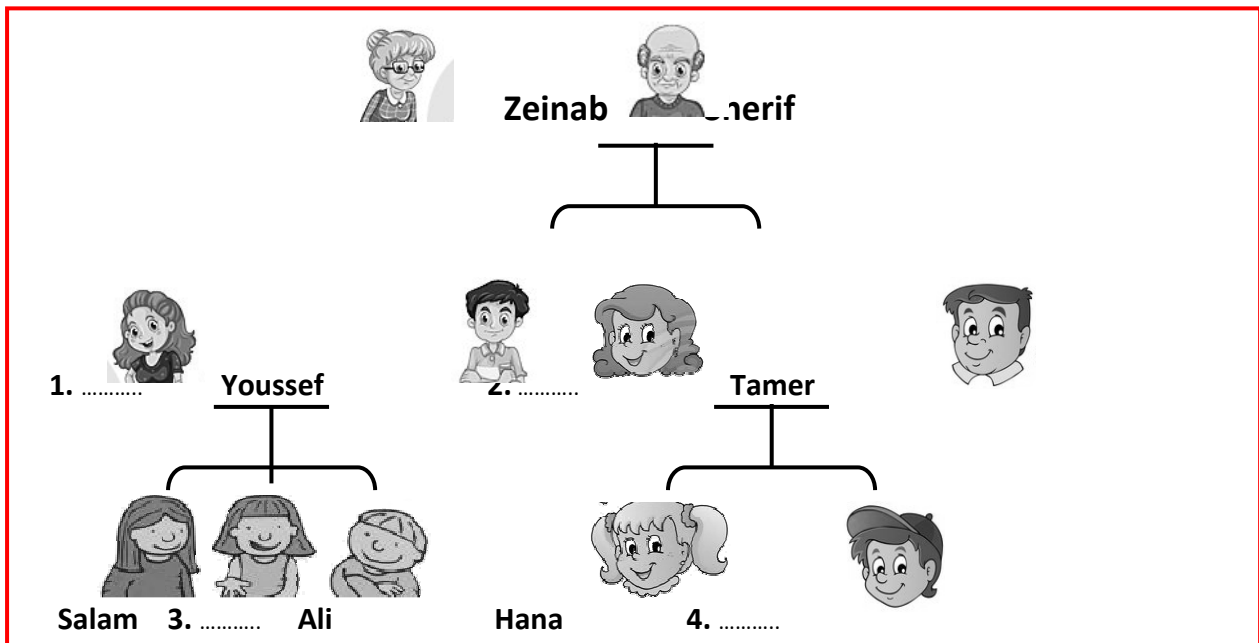
نص الإستماع الخاص بالسؤال الأول

My father works in an office. He is an architect. He designs new buildings. He is designing a new library. My mother is a doctor at a hospital

## Lessons 3 , 4 & Review



Listen and complete the family tree ( SB page 8 )



### Tapescript

Ola : Is this a picture of your family tree, Salma?

Salma : Yes, it is! These are my grandparents. My grandfather's name is Sherif, and my grandmother's name is Zeinab.

Ola : What are your parents' names?

Salma : My father is Youssef, and my mother is Warda.

Ola : What are your parents' jobs?

Salma : My father is a doctor and my mother works in an office.

Ola : Who is your aunt? Is it this woman?

Salma : Yes, that's my aunt Heba. She's my father's sister. And that's her husband Tamer next to her.

Ola : And where are you in the family tree?

Salma : That's me there!

Ola : Who's the girl next to you – Dina?

Salma : Oh, Dina's my sister!

Ola : How old is she?

Salma : She's 8. My brother, Ali, is 6.

Ola : How many cousins have you got?

Salma : I've got two cousins, Hana and Omar.

### Word

### Meaning

family tree	شجرة العائلة
brother	الأخ - الشقيق
father	الأب - الوالد
wife	الزوجة
mother	الأم - الوالدة
uncle	العم - الخال
mechanic	ميكانيكي
accountant	محاسب

### Word

### Meaning

aunt	العمة - الخالة
cousin	إبن العم
grandfather	الجد
grandmother	الجدة
sister	الأخت - الشقيقة
husband	الزوج
barber	حلاق
chef	طاه - طبّاخ



tour guide  
hair  
restaurant  
cars  
shopping  
older than  
baby girl  
headache  
is called  
daughter

مرشد سياحي  
شعر  
مطعم  
سيارات  
التسوق  
أكبر من  
طفلة صغيرة  
صداع  
يُدعى - يُسمى  
ابنة

scientist  
laboratory  
famous places  
money  
music  
younger than  
food  
better at  
next door  
son

عالم  
معمل - مختبر  
أماكن مشهورة  
نقود  
الموسيقى  
أصغر من  
طعام  
أفضل في  
البيت المجاور  
ابن

### Regular verbs

cook - cooked  
repair - repaired

يطبخ - يطهو  
يصلح

show - showed  
plan - planned

يعرض  
يخطط

### Irregular verbs

has / have got - had

عنده - لديه - يمتلك

cut - cut

يقص - يقطع

### Read and Learn إقرأ وتعلم

Ali's father is called Youssef. = His name is Youssef.

What are your brothers' names?

How many cousins have you got?

How old is your grandfather?

I've got four cousins.

What is your aunt's job?

I have got a sister but I have not got any brothers.

You are good at English. I'm better at maths.

What are your uncles' jobs?

An accountant works with money.

A barber cuts hair.

A chef cooks food in a restaurant.

A mechanic repairs cars.

A tour guide shows people famous places.

A scientist works in a laboratory.

والد علي يدعى يوسف.

ما هي أسماء اخوانك ؟

كم ابن عم لديك ؟

ما عمر جدك ؟

أنا لدى أربعة أبناء عمومة.

ما هي وظيفة عمتك ؟

أنا لدى شقيقة ولكن ليس لدى أى أشقاء.

انت جيد في الإنجليزية. أنا أفضل في الرياضيات .

ما هي وظيفة أعمامك - أخوالك ؟

المحاسب يعمل ( يتعامل ) مع الأموال.

الحلاق يقص الشعر

الطاه من يقوم بالطهي في المطعم.

الميكانيكي يصلح السيارات .

المرشد السياحي يري الناس الأماكن المشهورة.

العالم يعمل في المختبر - المعمل

### Language notes

☆ How many ... ? كم عدد ؟

How many + ( اسم جمع ) ؟

- How many **cousins** have you got? - I have got 5 **cousins**.

- How many **days** are there in a week? - There are 7 **days** in a week.

### Structure & Grammar Reference

☆ has got له , لديه , عنده

[ He , She , It , Ali , Heba ] + has got ...

☞ Salma **has got** one brother.

← لاحظ أن ... has تختصر إلى 's ( وعند النفي نضع بعدها أداة نفي not ) .

☞ Emma **has not got** school on Saturday **or** Sunday .

☞ Yoko **has got** maths on Monday **and** Sunday .

← في المثالين السابقين هل يمكنك أن تستنتج استخدام and / or ؟

★ Have got له , لديه , عنده

وتستخدم مع ( I , you , we , they , Ali and Heba , ..... )

☞ I **'ve got** maths , English and religion on Saturday .

☞ What subjects **have** you **got** on Monday ? ☞ I **haven't got** any brothers.

→ Negative

( I , We , You , They ) + **haven't got** ... // ( He , She , It ) + **hasn't got** ....

- They **haven't got** any brothers.

- He **hasn't got** a headache.

★ is / are called : يُسمى , يدعى

☞ My grandfather **is called** Nabil . ( His name is ..... )

☞ Her cousins **are called** Ahmed and Mona .

★ Possessive ( 's )

Using ( 's ) to describe possession : وصف الملكية

تأتي ( 's ) بعد الشخص الذي نصف ملكيته لشيء ما ( أو يخصه شيء ) .

☞ This is **Nabil's** book . ☞ My **dad's** sister is my aunt . أخت أبي

☞ What is your **aunt's** job ? ما هي وظيفة عمك / خالتك ؟

★ Apostrophe ( ' )

- تستخدم الفاصلة العليا ( ' ) في الاختصارات مثل:

- 'm - 's - 're - isn't - aren't - don't - doesn't - 've got - 's got

## Exercises on Lessons 3,4 & Review

نص الاستماع  
الخاص بهذا  
السؤال في نهاية  
الامتحان

1 Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b or c:

1- Samira is Sara's .....

a) mother

b) aunt

c) sister

2- Where does Samira live? - .....

a) In Suez.

b) In Cairo.

c) In Tanta.

3- Where does she work ? - .....

a) In a school

b) In Suez.

c) In an office.

4- Samira ..... has children .

a) four

b) three

c) five

2 Finish the following dialogue with one word :

Soha : Let's play a nice game, Adel.

Adel : Ok. I agree.

Soha : Who's your (1) ..... ?

Adel : He's the child of my (2) ..... or aunt.

Soha : Congratulations. Your turn.

Adel : Who's your aunt?

Soha : She's my mother or father's (3) .....

Adel : Congratulations. Your turn.

Soha : Who's your sister?

Adel : She's my mother and father's (4) .....

### 3 Supply the missing parts in the following two mini- dialogues:

a) Manar : How many uncles and aunts have you got?

Enas : .....

b) Hady : .....?

Ali : He works in a laboratory.

### 4 Read the following, then answer the questions :

Omar is a student in a prep school . He is twelve years old . He goes to school on foot because it isn't far from his house . His father is a teacher of English and his mother is a scientist . He has got one sister called Salma . She is in primary five . Omar's family spends the summer holiday in Alexandria . In the morning , they all go to the sea . They sometimes go to Manshia in the evening .

#### A) Answer the following questions :

1- Where does Omar spend the summer holiday ? ✎ .....

2- How does Omar go to school ? ✎ .....

#### B) Choose the correct answer :

3- Omar's mother works in a .....

a) school

b) lab

c) theatre

d) office

4- The underlined word "He" refers to .....

a) Omar's friend

b) Omar's father

c) Omar

d) Omar's sister

5- The school is ..... Omar's house .

a) near

b) far from

c) opposite

d) above

### 5 Read and correct the underlined words :

1- Your husband is the father of your mother or father.

2- Your cousin is the child of your grandmother or grandfather.

3- Your sister is your mother and father's son.

4- Your aunt is your mother or father's cousin.

### 6 Write a paragraph of five sentences :

" Jobs in my family "

You may use these words.

( repair – famous – school – children – I want to )

.....

.....

.....

.....

### 7 ( A ) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d :

1- While Santiago was waiting, the ..... moved.

a) fishing line

b) boat

c) turtle

d) birds

2- There were many fishermen, but Santiago was the .....

a) fastest

b) best

c) biggest

d) good

**B) Answer the following questions:**

- 1- When did Santiago travel to Africa ? .....
- 2- Why do you think that it is important to help old people ? .....

**نص الإستماع الخاص بالسؤال الأول**

This is Sara's aunt. Her name is Samira. She lives in Suez. She works in an office. She has 3 children.

**Test on Unit 2**

**1 Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b or c:**

نص الاستماع  
الخاص بهذا  
السؤال في نهاية  
الامتحان

- 1- What does Basma's father do ?  
a) **repairs cars**                      b) **cuts hair**                      c) **works with money**
- 2- What's Basma's mother job ?  
a) **teacher**                              b) **scientist**                      c) **tour guide**
- 3- Where does Basma's father work ?  
a) **In a bank**                              b) **In a school**                      c) **In a restaurant**
- 4- What's Basma's father job ?  
a) **tour guide**                              b) **scientist**                      c) **accountant**

**2 Finish the following dialogue with one word :**

Dina : Hello , Nancy .  
Nancy : Hello , Dina .  
Dina : What is your husband (1) ..... ?  
Nancy : He's called Hatem .  
Dina : What's his (2) ..... ?  
Nancy : He's a scientist .  
Dina : Where (3) ..... he work ?  
Nancy : He works in a (4) ..... .

**3 Supply the missing parts in the following two mini- dialogues:**

- a) Mona : How many people are there in your family ?  
Sahar : .....
- b) Salma : What does a mechanic do ?  
Alaa : .....

**4 Read the following, then answer the questions :**

My name is Ibrahim. I have two brothers called Youssef and Salah. Youssef is older than me and Salah is younger than me. I don't have any sisters. Kamal is my father and my mother is called Lamia. My uncle is my mother's brother. He's called Fawzi. His wife is called Amira. They have a baby girl called Mona. My grandparents live next door. My grandfather is called Badrawi and my grandmother is called Hekmat.

**A) Answer the following questions :**

- 1- Where's his grandfather live? .....
- 2- What's the name of his uncle? .....

**B) Choose the correct answer :**

- 3- His uncle is his mother's .....  
a) **sister**                              b) **cousin**                              c) **brother**                              d) **father**

4- His grandmother is called .....

- a) **Lamia**                      b) **Hekmat**                      c) **Mona**                      d) **Soha**

5- Ibrahims has got ..... uncles.

- a) **4**                      b) **3**                      c) **2**                      d) **1**

**5** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d :

1- This is Sara's aunt . ..... name is Samira .

- a) **His**                      b) **Our**                      c) **Her**                      d) **Their**

2- What does she usually ..... on Monday morning ?

- a) **did**                      b) **does**                      c) **doing**                      d) **do**

3- How many ..... have you got ?

- a) **cousins**                      b) **cousin**                      c) **cousin's**                      d) **cousins'**

4- What are you ..... now ?

- a) **doing**                      b) **do**                      c) **did**                      d) **does**

5- I want to be an architect to ..... new buildings .

- a) **practise**                      b) **design**                      c) **bake**                      d) **cut**

6- The girls usually practise the piano. Today they ..... TV .

- a) **watched**                      b) **watch**                      c) **watches**                      d) **are watching**

7- ..... show people famous places .

- a) **A mechanic**                      b) **A doctor**                      c) **A scientist**                      d) **A tour guide**

8- Hisham usually ..... to school by bus. Today he is going by taxi .

- a) **goes**                      b) **went**                      c) **go**                      d) **going**

**6** Read and correct the underlined words :

1- Nouran father is a doctor.                      2- What are their job ?                      3- Hisham studies now.

**7** Write a paragraph of five sentences :

" Hisham's uncle "

You may use these words.                      ( like – languages – show – Pyramids – Luxor )

.....

.....

.....

.....

**8** ( A ) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d :

1- Santiago taught Manolin to be a / an .....

- a) **author**                      b) **engineer**                      c) **fisherman**                      d) **sailor**

2- When the fishing line moved, Santiago knew that .....

- a) **he saw a beautiful turtles**                      b) **there was a very big fish**  
c) **the weather was sunny**                      d) **he waited for a long time**

**B) Answer the following questions:**

1- How often did Manolin visit the old man ?

2- Do you think Santiago was afraid when he sailed ? How ?

.....

نص الإستماع الخاص بالسؤال الأول

Manal : What's your uncle's job?

Basma : He is an accountant.

Manal : And what about your mother?

Basma : She works in a laboratory.