## Situations



## P T: (1)

1) Someone says they think magazines are a waste of money. Disagree, giving a reason.

I don't agree. Magazines are an excellent means of spreading news and educating people.
2) A friend from England calls and asks about the weather. You see dark clouds in the sky.

I think/It looks like it's going to rain.
3) One of your friends watched a football match on TV and found it boring. You have a different opinion.I disagree. (It was a good match.)
4) You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is energy. What does energy mean?

## (2)

5) A foreign friend wants to know how to make tea the Egyptian way. Tell him/her what to do first.

First of all, boil some water, then add it to some tea leaves in a mug.
6) Someone asks what you were doing at eight o'clock this morning.I was having my breakfast.
7) A friend asks you what you think about TV news programmes. In my opinion they're too long
8) A friend wants a job to help poor people. Advise him or her.If I were you, I'd train to be a doctor?

## (3)

9) You do not understand why it goes dark at night. Ask someone to explain it.

Can you explain why it goes dark at night?
10) A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.

Running is also good exercise/a good way to get fit.
11) A friend suggests that you join a squash club together. Suggest something else.
(Personally,) I'd prefer to/I'd rather join a tennis club. / How about joining a tennis club?
12)Someone asks where your friend Ali is. You have not seen him for a long time. You are almost certain he is on holiday.

Ali must be on holiday. I haven't seen him for a long time.
13) Your brother looks worried. You want to know whether he has a problem.

What's the matter? / Is something wrong?
14) Your mother was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping her.

I wish I had helped my mother yesterday. 15) An English friend asks you how you celebrate Sham El-Nessim.

I/We celebrate by eating salted fish. 16) You forgot to thank a friend for a present he/she gave you.

I'm (very) sorry, I forgot to thank you for the present.

## ( 5 )

17) Your friend starts to cross a road when you see a car coming. Warn your friend.

Watch out!/Look out! A car is coming! 18) Someone asks if you think people will ~till have cars in 50 years.

I'm sure they will.
19) You hear the word magnet on the radio. Ask a friend what it means.

What does "magnet" mean?
20) A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile phone. You have two reasons.

For two reasons. Firstly, because I can use it for e-mail, and secondly, because the camera is better.
(6)
21) You are interviewing someone for a job. Find out about their qualifications and experience.

What qualifications and experience do you have? 22) Your friend looks like he/she hasn't been sleeping for days. Advise him/her.

You look exhausted. You should go home and sleep.
23) An interviewer has asked you why you have applied for a job in a particular company. Give reason.

The reason is that a friend (has) recommended this company to me.
24) You do not understand what distance learning is. Ask a friend.

Can you explain what distance learning is?


## كـور أول 2011

25) Your younger brother is very busy. You would like to helphim.
26) A classmate asks you why you enjoy playing sports. Name one reason.
27) Someone asks you the time of the next train to Aswan.
28) Your sister asks you your opinion about the importance of e-books.

## ور 2011

29) A tourist wants to visit some places of interest in Egypt.
30) A friend asks about your plans for the next holiday.
31) Your father wants to know your opinion about the TV serials.
32) The teacher asks Samia which language skill she would like to improve.

## (2012) دور أور

33) A friend says: "You look very cheerful today." Tell him/her why.
34) A person is using his mobile while crossing the highway. Warn him.
35) Your cousin is going out with you in a small boat. Advise him to wear a lifejacket.
36) You are on a crowded train, and there's only one empty seat. What do you ask the person sitting next to it?

## دور ثُنّى 2012

37) Your brother is preparing to leave for the airport. Offer to give him a hand.
38) A friend is worried about an interview tomorrow. Suggest a way to make him/her feel better
39) Your neighbour has been in hospital for a week. Express regret for not visiting him/her.
40) You arrive late for an appointment with your manager. Apologise and give a reason.

## السودان 2012

41) You do not understand why it goes dark at night. Ask someone to explain it.
42) A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.
43) A friend suggests that you join a squash club together. Suggest something else.
44) Someone asks where your friend Ali is. You have not seen him for a long time.You are almost certain he is on holiday.

## السودان 2013

45) Your uncle thinks that logging on the internet is a waste of time. Disagree giving a reason.
46) A tourist wants to know the places of interest in Egypt.
47) Your neighbour thanked you because you carried his heavy bag.
48) Your friend suggests going to Al Fostat Park. Suggest somewhere else.

## 2013 دور اور

49) Give advice to your friend who is going out while it is raining outside
50) Your uncle was very sick last week. You regret not visiting him.
51) One of your sisters looks upset. You want to know if she has a problem.
52) A friend suggests that you go to the book fair next Friday. Suggest something else.

## 2013دور ثُاتّ

53) A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile. You have two reasons.
54) Persuade your brother to go to Alexandria to spend the summer vacations.
55) An American friend asks you how to celebrate Sham El-Nessim in Egypt.
56) Apologize to a friend who invited you to a birthday party you didn't go to.

## السودان 2014

57) Someone told you that your football team added new players. You are interested
58) Y our father inquires about why you put on weight.
59) Your car stopped suddenly, deduce something.

60 ) Y our sister offers to help you with your heavy books.

## نموذّج الوزارة(1) 2014

61) A friend asks you why you enjoy sport. Give one reason. - I enjoy sport because it is exciting and useful.
62) Someone says the computer has changed our lives. You have the same opinion - I think so.
63) You see a policeman talking to a driver who hasn't got a licence. Deduce what will happen.

I think that driver will have to pay a fine. 64)Y our father was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping him.

## I wish I had helped my father (you) yesterday.

## تموذج الوزارة (2 2014

129-Y our friend thinks that the television has many disadvantages. You agree.

- I think so. It wastes our time and spreads
violence among children.
130-Someone asks if you had a good stay in Luxor. You enjoyed the time there.
- Yes, I enjoyed my stay there very much.

131-A friend thinks that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.

- Running is also a good way to keep fit. 132-Y ou see a boy throwing litter in the street. You'd better throw litter in a bin .


## 2014 old system

133. Give advice to your friend who is getting fat and wants to keep fit - You should take more exercise. / You should avoid fatty foods
134. Warn your friend who is about to cross the road because there is a car coming very fast.Watch out! A car is coming fast.
135. Your mother is busy doing the housework. Y ou offer to help her.- Would you like me to help you? / I'll help you.
136. A friend thinks that the traffic problem in Cairo can be solved in a month. Disagree and give a reason.- $\underline{\text { I don't agree with you. It needs a }}$ year at least.

## 2014

137. Y our classmate asks your opinion about The Prisoner of Zenda. In my opinion" The Prisoner of Zenda" is one of the most exciting/boring novels I have ever read.
138. Y ou see a blind woman trying to cross the street. Offer to help her.- Would you like me to cross the street? / I'll help you cross the street.
139. A taxi driver is using his mobile phone while driving. Warn him. You mustn't use the mobile while driving/Using the mobile while driving may lead accidents.
140. Your friend, who complained about the difficulty of the exam, got high marks. Express surprise.-What a surprise! You've got high marks despite complaining about the difficulty of the exam.

## كور تانّي 2014

141- Advise your brother who is overweight 142- Y ou disagree with your friend who says that all doctors are rich.
143- Y our neighbour is fixing the tyre of his car. Offer to help him.
144- A friend can't decide which shirt to buy.
Recommend one.
Sudan 2015
141- Someone says that surfing the internet is a waste of time. You don't have the same opinion .Say why.
142-A classmate asks you why you enjoy doing sports. Give one reason. .
143- Your elder brother suggests paying visits to the capital city of Sudan .Y ou agree. .
144-You are invited to attend the wedding party of your Sudanese friend .Refuse politely.

## الامتحان أتجريبي 2015

145- You think that your friend is conscientious. Give reasons

- I think my friend is conscientious because he is so careful and he studies very hard.
146- A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.
- Running is also a good way to keep fit. 139- Y our friend tells you that there will be an extra person for dinner.
- Don't worry. We have enough food. 140- Y ou are asked about the importance of lifelong learning.- Lifelong learning helps people to learn new skills.


## (2)

1) Ahmed tells you that his mobile phone cost him two thousand pounds. You are very surprised.
2) You are asked about your opinion of underground metro in Egypt.
3) A friend asks you the time of the next lesson.
4) Someone asks you to predict tomorrow's weather.
5) Your parents ask what you have planned to do at the weekend.
6) A friend asks you how to save energy.
7) A friend argues against women's work .what would you say?

8) A friend thinks everyone should drive .whether they have a license or not.
9) A friend says that he doesn't want to take part in the presidential elections. You are against his idea.
10) An American friend asks you how to celebrate Sham El-Nessim in Egypt .
11) Warn your brother who tries to disturb the lion in the zoo.
12) Your father advises you not to drink too much coffee. You agree.
13) You offer to help an old lady who is crossing the street
14) A friend of yours offers to lend you a sum of money. Refuse politely.
15) A friend says: "You look very cheerful today." Tell him/her why.
16) A person is using his mobile while crossing the highway. Warn him.
17) Your cousin is going out with you in a small boat. Advise him to wear a lifejacket.
18) You are on a crowded train, and there's only one empty seat. What do you ask the person sitting next to it?
19) A tourist wants to visit some places of interest in Egypt.
20) A friend asks about your plans for the next holiday.
21) Your father wants to know your opinion about the TV serials.
22) The teacher asks Amal which language skill she would like to improve.
23) Your younger brother is very busy. You would like to help him.
24) A classmate asks you why you enjoy playing sports. Name one reason.
25) Your sister asks you your opinion about the importance of e-books.
26) A tourist wants to visit some places of interest in Egypt.
27) A friend asks about your plans for the next holiday.
28) Your father wants to know your opinion about the TV serials.
29) You do not understand what happens during an eclipse of the moon. Ask your teacher.
30) Your friend thinks there are better things to spend money on than space travel. Agree, giving a reason.
31) You are at a bookshop and can't find a certain book, so the shop assistant offers to help . Accept her offer.
32) You ask your friend if he took part in the 25th January revolution.
33) You want to know about a friend's studying habits. What do you ask?
34) You are asked about the reason for building the Aswan High Dam.
35) Someone says they think magazines are a waste of money. Disagree, giving a reason.
36) A friend from England calls and asks about the weather. You see dark clouds in the sky.
37) One of your friends watched a football match on TV and found it boring. You have a different opinion.
38) You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is energy.
39) A foreign friend wants to know how to make tea the Egyptian way. Tell him/her what to do first.
40) Someone asks what you were doing at eight o'clock this morning.
41) A friend asks you what you think about TV news programmes.
42) A friend wre him or her.
43) You do not understand why it goes dark at night. Ask someone to explain it .
44) A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way .
45) A friend suggests that you join a squash club together. Suggest something else .
46) Someone asks where your friend Ali is. You have not seen him for a long time. You are almost certain he is on holiday .
47) Your brother looks worried. You want to know whether he has a problem.
48) Your mother was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping her.
49) An English friend asks you how you celebrate Sham El-Nessim.
50) You forgot to thank a friend for a present he/she gave you.

## 2-Speakers A \& B \& functions ( 4 ms )

## Reviews الورك بوك

(A)1. A: Good morning. Can I help you?

B: Yes, it's my father's birthday soon. I'd like to buy him a book about space travel.
Place: bookshop Speaker A: shop assistant Speaker B: child Function: offering help and requesting
2. A: Can you turn the television on for me, please, Ali?
B: OK, Mum. What's on?
A: The Olympic Games. It's gymnastics this afternoon
B: Really? I'd like to watch that, too.
2. Place: family home Speaker A: child's
mother Speaker B: child Function:
requesting and accepting
(C)

1. A: Excuse me. Do you speak English?

B: Yes, I do. How can I help you?
A: Could you tell me the way to the Cairo Tower, please?
B: Yes. Cross the road here, take the first road on the right, and the tower is at the end of that road.

1. Place: street Speaker A: tourist/visitor Speaker B: local resident of Cairo Function: asking the way and giving instructions
2. A: We have to give our English homework in today.
B: I know, but I don't know where my book is.
A: Isn't it in your school bag?
B: No, I think I must have left it at home.
3. Place: school Speaker A: student

Speaker B: school friend Function: expressing necessity and replying (F)

1. A: Good morning. Please sit down. Thank you for your application and CV. Could you tell me a little more about the work you are doing at the moment?
B: Yes, I work full-time as a sales assistant at a supermarket in town, but I'm also training to be an accountant.
2. Place: interviewer's office Speaker A: interviewer Speaker B: (job) applicant

## Function: inquiring and replying

2. A: Hello and welcome to the History

Department. My name's Hilary Benson. Before we start the BA course, are there any questions? B: Yes. I'd like to know whether there's a list of books for this course.

## 2. Place: classroom/lecture at a university Speaker A: teacher/lecturer Speaker B: student Function: offering help and requesting <br> Practice Tests:

1. A: So, John, could you tell our listeners how you started?
B: Certainly. It was when I was seven. I won first prize in a poetry competition. .When I was a student, some of my stories were published in a university magazine.
2. Place: radio station/studio Speaker A: interviewer Speaker B: writer Function: asking and answering (interview)

## questions

2. A: Could you help me carry the shopping into the house, please, Aisha?
B: OK, Mum. Where shall I put it?
A: Just put the bags on the kitchen floor for the moment.
3. Place: outside a family home Speaker A: mother Speaker B: daughter Function: asking for help and agreeing to help
4. A: At last we're here. What time does our flight leave, Dad?
B: At midday. We've still got lots of time.
A: Are you sure we have everything we need?
B: Yes, I'm sure. Please stop worrying, Ali!
5. Place: airportSpeaker A: son Speaker

B: father Function: asking and

## answering questions

2. A: So, for your homework, I want you all to make a list of all the plants growing in your neighbourhood.
B: Shall we just write the names of the plants? 2. Place: classroom Speaker A: teacher Speaker B: student Function: giving instructions

## (3)

1. A: Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats.
B: Does that mean we are going to land soon?
A: Yes, in about 15 minutes.
2. Place: plane Speaker A: flight
attendant Speaker B: passenger
Function: making a request
3. A: Have you seen Tarek?

B: No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago.
A: Isn't he there now?
B: No, maybe he's gone home already.
A: He can't have gone home. He's preparing a report for me.
2. Place: office Speaker A: boss/manager Speaker B: T colleague/worker Function:

## الحف الثالث الثانوى

## asking for information and <br> quessing/reducing information <br> (4)

1. A: Is there anything I can do to help, Miss Salma?
B: Could you give these books back to the class after break?
A: Yes, of course. Is that the homework we did last week?
B: Yes, that's right. Your homework was very good.
2. Place: classroom/teachers'room

SpeakerA: student Speaker B: teacher Function: offering help
2. A: Excuse me. I need to find out about modern farming in Egypt for a university project. B: All the information on agriculture is on the second floor.
A: Thank you. Can I take any of the books out? B: Yes. Just bring them to the desk near the entrance.
2. Place: library Speaker A: university student Speaker B: librarian Function: asking for information and giving instructions
(5)

1. A: Do you remember what happened?

B: No, I just remember waking up in the road.
A: How do you feel now?
B: Not too bad. Will I have to stay here tonight?

## 1. Place: hospital Speaker A:

 doctor/nurse Speaker B: patient Function: asking for and giving reasons 2. A: Could you tell us why you would like to study here?B: Your Biology Department has a very good reputation.
A: And if we accept you, what do you hope to do when you graduate?
B: Well, I'd like to work for a food company. 2. Place: university Speaker A: interviewer Speaker B: future student Function: asking and answering interview questions

## (6)

1. A: Are you in your first year?

B: Yes. I'm studying English. but it's only my third week. A: My parents would like me to apply here. Would you recommend it? B: Yes, definitely.

## 1. Place: university or college Speaker A:

## future student Speaker B: first year

 student Function: asking for and giving advice2. A: Well, your application has been successful.

B: That's great when do I start?
A: At the beginning of next month. You'll be working at our Cairo branch.
B: I'm looking forward to starting.
2. Place: company/office Speaker A: interviewer/boss Speaker B: successful job applicant Function: expressing happiness


## :دو أول 2011

1- A: Well, your application has been accepted. B: Wow! That's great! When can I start? A: Next Sunday. You'll be working at the Garden City branch.

## $\mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{c}}^{\infty} \mathrm{N}$

P.......... A........B.......... F...............

2- A: I'd like to deposit this sum, please. B: Sure. Just fill in this form.
P.......... A ........B......... F..............

2-Mention the place, the speakers and the
language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

## 2011 ور ثُانَّ

1- A: What do you think this word means? B: Generous? A: Well done.
P.......... A ........B......... F..............

2- A: How much is this cream? B: Only LE. 12.
A: Here you are. How often should I use it?
B: Once before bedtime and once more in the morning.
morning.
دور أول 2012
A: I'd like to try on some rings, please. B: Do you prefer gold or diamond rings? A: Let me see the gold collection.
P ........... A ........B......... F...............
2- A: Why are you getting out of water so quickly?

B: The waves are getting higher and higher. P........... A ........B......... F..............

## 2012 دور ثانّى

1- A: I'm tired of just sitting here!
B: Relax. The flight will depart within 40 minutes.
P.......... A ........B......... F..............

2- A: What do you think of the essay I wrote?
B: The first draft was not well-written.
A: What about the second draft?
B: It's much better.
P.......... A ........B......... F..............

## دور اول 2014

A: I need to get in shape. B: Here are our exercise training programmes. Choose whatever you like.
$\qquad$
A: Excuse me, the computer is not responding. It is not sending the e-mail I've written. Can I use B: OK, go ahead
another one?


## 2014

1-A: I'd like to have 5 copies of this paper, please. How much are they? B: One pound.

## P......... A ............... B...............

## F..............

2-A: I want to extend my stay here for 3 months more, please. B: How long have you been here? A: Two months.
P.......... A ..................B.................. F..............

2014 Old system 1. A: Do you remember what happened? B: No, I just remember waking up in the road. A: How do you feel now? B: Not too bad. Will I have to stay here tonight? A: We will have to check you have no broken bones.

2. A: Excuse me sir. The captain has asked everyone to fasten their seatbelts. B: Does that
mean we are going to land soon ? A: Yes, in about 20 minutes.
P........... A ...................B..................
F...............

## Sudan 2015

1- A: I'd like a shoulder of lamb.
B: How
many kilos do you want, sir? A: Three kilos .Don't add too much fat. $\mathbf{P}$ $\qquad$
.................B.......... F............... $\mathbf{2 -}^{-}$
A :Can I help you , sir? B: I'd like to have a hot drink. A: No you won't have it until we take off $\mathbf{P}: . . . . . . . . . .$. A .............B ............ F ..........

## تجريّي 2015

a. A. I have also new designs of armlets.

B . Although they are fantastic, I adore this pearl locket. A. Ok, it's only five thousand pounds.
P.............A:............ B:................F:.............
b. A. Let's do some weightless sport. . B. But we need to collect some information about this planet. A. Ok- we still have some more time to do that. $\mathbf{P}$. . A. B.......... .
F..............

## أجب بiج

1) A: could you give me a single, first class ticket to Alexandria, please? B: Here you are. It's 50 pounds.

P:........... A:............B............... F:............ 2) A: which type of holiday do you like to look, sir?
B: I prefer a package holiday. A: that one is fine for you.
P:........... A: ............B............... F:............
3) A: Good morning. Can I help you?

B: Yes it's my father's birthday soon. I'd like to buy him a book about space travel.
P:........... A:............B............... F:.............
3) A: Can you turn on the TV for me, please ? B: Ok. Mum .What's on? A: The Olympic Games
P:........... A:............B............... F:............. 4) A: congratulations! Your wife is pregnant.

B: Thank you for this good news. May our first child be a boy!
P:........... A:............B............... F:............. 5) A: The X-ray says that it must be pulled out.
B) Will it hurt me? A: No, you won't feel any thing.
P:........... A :............B................ F:............. 6- A: Well, your application has been accepted. B: Wow! That's great! When can I start? A: Next Sunday. You'll be working at the Cairo branch.
P:........... A:............B............... F:............. 2- A: I'd like to deposit this sum, please. B: Sure. Just fill in this form.
P:........... A:............B............... F:............
7- A: What do you think this word means? B: Generous? A: Well done.
P:........... A:............B............... F:............
8- A: How much is this cream? B: Only LE. 12. A: Here you are. How often should I use it? B: Once before bedtime .
P:........... A:............B............... F:.............
9- A: I'd like to try on some rings, please.
B: Do you prefer gold or diamond rings?

A: Let me see the gold collection.
P:........... A:............B............... F:............. 10- A :Fasten your seatbelt , please. We're going to land. B: Ok When are we going to land / A : in 15 minutes
P:........... A:............B............... F:............ 11-A: Thank you for coming, sir. I'm sure our listeners will enjoy the show. B: I hope so.
A: So what is going to be today's dessert?
B: Today we are going to talk about how to make cake.
P:........... A:............B............... F:.............
12-A: May I help you?
B: Yes, I'd like to buy this book, please.
A: Great choice! That'll be LE 24, please B: Here you are.
P:............ A:............B................ F:.............
13-A Please turn right at the traffic lights. B Here we are! A Y es, thank you. How much?

B : That'll be ten pounds, please.
P:............ A :..............B................ F:............. 14-A Where were you at ten o'clock last night? B I was at home, watching television.
A But your neighbours saw you break into Mr. Maher's house.
P:........... A:............B................ F:............ 15-A: I recommend the fried chicken, sir. B: No, I'd rather have something healthier. A: How about the shish kebab, then?
B: Yes, one shish kebab for me, please
P:........... A:............B............... F:............. 16-A: Excuse me, can I borrow this book? B: Certainly. Good choice. May I have your card? P:........... A :............B................ F:............. 17) A- So, John, could you tell our listeners how you started? B-Certainly. It was when I was seven. I won first prize in a poetry competition.
P A $\qquad$
B. $\qquad$ F.
18) A- Could you help me carry the shopping into the house, please, Aisha? B- OK, Mum. Where shall I put it?
A- Just put the bags on the kitchen floor for the moment
$\mathbf{P}$ $\qquad$ A $\qquad$
$\qquad$ F. $\qquad$ 19) A) At last we're here. What time does our flight leave, Dad? B) At midday. We've still got lots of time.
A) Are you sure we have everything we need?
B) Yes, I'm sure. Please stop worrying, Ali!
P $\qquad$ A .........B
B.........
F.
20) A) So, for your homework, I want you all to make a list of all the plants growing in your neighbourhood.
B) Shall we just write the names of the plants?
A) No, write the names and a short description.
B) When is the homework for? A) Next

Thursday, please.
P $\qquad$ A $\qquad$ B. $\qquad$ F.

21 A Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats
B Does that mean we are going to land soon? A Yes, in about 15 minutes
P .......... A ........B......... F.............. 22) A Have you seen Tarek?

B No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago. A Isn't he there now?
B No, maybe he's gone home already.
A He can't have gone home. He's preparing a report for me
P. . A .B. $\qquad$ F.
22) A) Is there anything I can do to help, Miss Salma?
B) Could you give these books back to the class after break?
A) Yes, of course. Is that the homework we did last week?
B) Yes, that's right. Your homework was very good.
$\mathbf{P}$. $\qquad$ A
. $B$. $\qquad$ F. $\qquad$
23) A) Excuse me. I need to find out about modern farming in Egypt for a university project. B) All the information on agriculture is on the second floor. A) Thank you.
P $\qquad$ A $\qquad$ B. $\qquad$ F. $\qquad$
24- A) Do you remember what happened?.
B) No, I just remember waking up in the road.
A) How do you feel now?
B) Not too bad. Will I have to stay here tonight? P .......... A ........B......... F.............. $25-$ A) Could you tell us why you would like to study here?
B) Y our Biology Department has a very good reputation.
P ........... A .........B......... F.

26- A) Are you in your first year?
B) Yes. I'm studying English. but it's only my third week.
A) My parents would like me to apply here. Would you recommend it? B) Yes, definitely. P $\qquad$ A
.B F
27-A) Well, your application has been successful.
B) That's great when do I start?,
A) At the beginning of next month. You'll be working at our Cairo branch.
B) I'm looking forward to starting.

P .......... A ........ B......... F..............
Units 1-3 Choose (8 Marks)
1)Petrol (lights - breaks- lacks- leaks) through a hole.
2) The (release- launch-shoot-lunch) of the rockets has been delayed.
3) The police (examined-covered-burnt-tore) her passport carefully and found out that it was forged.
4) Most his works are (escape-escort-escapismescapist)
5) Their latest (combination-publication-destination-education) is a magazine for health enthusiasts.
6) Feasts are good (permissions-situations-locations-occasions) to see relatives and friends.
7) Hot rocks below the earth's surface produce (geometric-geology-geothermal-geographic) energy.
8) A lot of household (wastes-valuables-treasures-waists) can be recycled and reused.
9) Many presidents and leaders attended the (publication-establishment-escapismcoronation) of the new king.
10) She (would have met-will meet-is metwould meet) them as soon as they arrive at the station.
11)My dad (would be-is going to be-will be-has been) fifty years old next week.
12) The plane to France (takes-is going to take-might take-may take) off at 10 am .
13) After a long argument, the family decided (have sold-selling-to sell-sell) the old house.
14) Two hours (were-had-are-was) a long time to wait for you.
15) She never (had watched-watches-watchwatching) comic films.
16) (is-has-does-can) this table made by a clever carpenter?
17) Millions of people watched the rocket (start-launch-set off-beginning) on TV.
18) This medicine I'm taking is wonderful. it has no side(results-damage-effects-problems)
19) My brother and I are not twins, but we are very(alike-same-like-correct).
20) Coal and oil are two kinds of fossil (petrol-gas-energy-fuels).
21) Electricity is produced in (bas-railway-power-energy) station.
22) Rubbish is a cheap source of (nuclear-non_smoking-non_renewable - renewable) energy.
23) For some people, reading and watching films are forms of(escapism-ecotourism-fiction-waste)
24) Space cruisers will probably (wander-orbit-move-fly) the earth at a height of 320 kilometers.
25) I think it (is going to rain-will rain-is rainingrains) rain. The sky's looking very dark.
26) I expect I ('m going to see-'m seeing-'ll seesee)you at the weekend.
27) The film (is going to start-will start-is starting-starts)at 7.30 this evening.
28) How (many-much-lots-different) times have you seen that film?
29) The distance from here to Cairo (are-has been-is-is being) two kilometers.
30) Politics (was-were-is-are) my best subject at university.
31) I can't help you tonight. I (am going to workwill work-am working-work) on a science project.
32) I don't like (orange-an orange-some orangesoranges) I prefer red.
33) Have you ever seen a space shuttle at its
( way- system- space walk- launch ) ?
34) When I get home, I ( am going to watchhave watched- am watching- watch ) the news .
35) Going to the cinema is a form of ( escape-escapism-escapist - custom )
36) There are now treatments for most side ( affect- effects-affection-illness) .
37) Twenty litres of petrol ( fills - fill - is filledfull) my car tank.
38) July 2009 was the 40th (universityanniversary - birthday - annual) of man first walking on the moon.
39) The astronaut is travelling to a secret .........and is going into space to repair the International Space Station.
a-position b-location c-station d-agent 40) People will be $\qquad$ to book their holidays in space.
$a$-rowing $\quad b$-moving $c$-queuing $d$-kneeling 41) The novel was ready for......a few months after Anthony Hope thought of the idea.
a- establishment b- punishment c- publication dspread
42) Novels are usually works of.......,but they are often based on real life.
a-fear b-worry c-fiction d-fictional 43) Anthony Hope's first novel was 1890.
a-punished b-spread c-published dbroken
44) Modern $\qquad$ . are tall towers which are built where there is a lot of wind.
$a-$ windswept $b$ - windsurfing $c$ - wind turbines $d$ landscape
45) Many countries are now using more forms of....... energy from the sun and wind.
a- old fashion b- renewable c- ancient d- nonrenewable
46) Wind and wave power are types of .........energy.
a-new b-waste c-renewable d- cheap 47) One of the fun things about going into space is that you become $\qquad$
a- waitless b-weightless c-zero gravity- d-a pilot
48) The information (coming - come - comes have come) from an internet website.
49) I've decide that I (am spending - will be spending- am going to spend- spend) my holiday in Hurghada.
50) Get me some, but not (any-much- a lot ofmany). We are not fond of watermelons.

## Find the mistakes

1) Rubbish is used to generate hydroelectric power.
2) His new novel was polished two months ago.
3) The USA lunched a space shuttle.
4) I think it is raining. There are many dark clouds.
5) Thanks for your advice. It have helped me a lot.
6) Mathematics are the most enjoyable subject.
7) I will travel to London tomorrow. Everything is arranged.
8) It's really a good film. I'm sure you enjoy it .
9) Millions of cars produce in Japan every year .
10) In many countries women take the right to vote in the elections.
11)Electricity is producing in power stations.
11) Many things can take wrong with a car engine.
12) Atomic energy is created by spitting atoms.
13) How many petrol does your car need?
14) Wood burns to heat people's homes.
15) Fifty degrees are a very high temperature.
16) My five-year-old child will start a school tomorrow.
17) How long is the launch between the Earth and the moon?
18) The water pumped to the surface heats again to make steam.
19) I'm reading The Prisoner of Zenda, the novel by Anthony Hope.

## Units 4: 6

1) The medical condition of not being able to remember anything is called (megalomania -insomnia- amnesia-phobia)
2) We may fall victims of the rat-race as speed and (cognition-coronation-competitioncompletion) have become part of our life.
3) The spy was(touched-captured-awardedappreciated)and locked in a prison cell.
4) She can't remember anything. after all she suffers from (amnesia-flu-cancer-insomnia)
5) The(camping-negotiation-internetexcavation)site should be guarded so that thieves can not reach it and steal the ancient remains.
6) She is very (shame-ashamed-shy-shameful) with strangers. She cannot overcome this habit.
7) What made me sympathize with him was that I was sure he was(guilty-innocent-murderercriminal)
8) The emperor ordered building a wall around the city to protect it from any (invasion-explosion-intrusion-location)
9) Father asked me to buy some (sap-oil-turpentine-petrol) to remove paint from my clothes.
10) If I have a car, I (drive-will drive-would drive-have driven) it .
11)Iron expands if it (heated-was heated-heatingis heated)
11) He is believed (to have got promotion-promote-promoting-to promotion) in a short time.
12) My essay (checked-has been checked-had checked-has checked) by the teacher.
13) While (was going-had gone-goes-going) to school, he fell off his bike.
14) The tailor didn't cut the material until he (took-had taken-has taken-will taken) my measurements.
15) She (has lived-had lived-was lived-is lived) in Alexandria since 1998.
16) Early black and white photos show people in(fixed-old-fashioned-mixed-bleached) clothes
17) The sun is at its strongest at(heat-eclipseunusual weather-midday)
18) I don't really have a (school-lifestyle-routine-custom) during the holidays.
19) My friends and I are going to enter an athletic (completion-condition-competitioncomposition)we all hope win something.
20) I sent an e-mail with two (downloads-persons-additions-attachments)they were photos of my friends.
21) I really enjoyed the look. it is written in a very simple(style-copy-system-design)
22) Yehia Haqqi came from a poor( people-group-district-part) of Cairo
23) Magdi Yacoub was one of the first heart transplant(makers-explorers-pioneers-surgeries)
24) In my grandfather's village, traditional(habits-farmers-routinescustoms)must be respected and followed.
25) Scientists are paid(to have-to give-to develop-to recycle) new medicines every year to help people.
26) Many children are (shy-innocent-afraidembarrassing) about talking to their teacher when they first go to school.
27) All the fish in the river have died. Someone must put (murder-pollution-waste-poison)in the water.
28) He's been found dead in the road. The police think that it was an accident, not(deliberate-victim-murder-killed)
29) He banged his head and is now suffering from(shock-headquarters-process-amnesia)
30) I put a (chemical-catcher-poison-mousetrap) in the kitchen, but the mouse hasn't been caught yet.
31) Archaeologists are planning a new (process-invasion-discovery-excavation) near Luxor.
32) Police are looking for someone who stole a car yesterday. The main (suspect-guilty-thiefmurderer)is a man in his forties.
33) They are using a very powerful (spacecraft-transmitter-space rocket-transistor)to send signals to the astronauts.
34) Working as a (spy-secret police-agentsecretive) in a foreign country can be very dangerous.
35) If there is a lot of rain in a year, the rings in a tree (have been-are-will be-were)quite wide.
36) In my country, it's the (habit-costume-custom-customary) for women to get married in white.
37) My uncle (is-has been-is being-had been) at university for there years. She comes home every weekend.
38) As soon as the photograph (has taken-tookhad taken-had been taken) it was shown to his friend.
39) Dr Zewail is more than just a Nobel prize winner. He's a/an (investor-explorer-pioneerpolitician)in chemistry.
40) The play is suggested to(being cancelled-cancel-have cancelled-be cancelled)because the leading actor is ill.
41) The glass window(is breaking-was breakingwas broken-had broken) when the boy hit it with the ball.
42) All the Egyptian should cooperate to save the country from any(evaluation-invasion-excavation-exploration)
43) In some countries, people use a passport instead of(an identity-a personal-a national-an individual)card
44) I collect postcards which I keep in a (paper-card-cardboard-wood)box
45) The river can be used by many ships because of its (wide-width-widening-widened)
46) If I have any free time tomorrow, I (went-go'd go-'ll go) for a walk in the park.
47) We can tell the age of a tree by counting the rings in the (leaf-bark-truck-trunk)
48) If I (will read-had read-would read-read)for too long, I get a headache.
49) I heard him come in while we(were having-had-had had-has had)dinner
50) Sameh was on trial because he was(suspected-supposed-transmitted-invaded)of spying.

## Find the mistake :

1) My sister refused to take part in the reading completion.
2) I wasn't visited Aswan since I was young .
3) Leila , who is an arachnologist will lead the excavation.
4) Being a suspicion . he as arrested to be investigated.
5) Metals expand if they will be heated.
6) I asked the tailor to short my trousers as they are too long.
7) Travelling by plane sometimes makes me a headache.
8) The novel was wrote by Anthony Hope .
9) We saw a lot of photos but we couldn't identity the killer
10) If you will call me, I will give you the address.
11)Wood has always been used as a fool for cooking.
11) Our car is repairing now .
12) In some Arab countries it is the routine to eat without a spoon .
13) N or M is a sap story by Agatha Christie.
14) A famous player believes to be hurt .
15) The Park on a tree protects it .
16) Our villa has built 5 years ago .
17) If you mix red and white, you would get pink.

## Units 7-9

Choose the correct answer :

1) Some people ......... long distances while others work close to home.
a-communicate b-commute c-complain dcompete
2) The first line of the Paris Metro system ... in 1900.
a-started b-opened c-destroyed
d- made
3) Education is a/an $\qquad$ in the future
of a country and its young people.
a-investment $\quad b$-wish $\quad c$-desire
d- demand
4) That tunnel has a $\qquad$ of 7 metres.
a-size b-diameter $c$-weight
d - price
5) The height of the $\qquad$ is 25 metres
a-street b-stiff c-staff d-cliff
6) At night, bright lights always .. the front of the palace.
a- illuminate $b$ - eliminate c - contaminate d - originate
7) The Sphinx is $\qquad$ near the Pyramids at Giza.

> a- postponed b- possessed c- preceded d- positioned
8) The statue is built on a hard .... made of concrete.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { a-basic } \\
\text { d- brass }
\end{array}
\end{aligned} \quad \text { b-base } \quad c-\text { case }
$$

9) The Great Pyramid is about 150 metres

$$
\text { a-height b-weight } \quad c \text {-high }
$$

d- low.
10) It was ...... that Egypt should lose one of its most important monuments.
a - unattainable b - uncontrollable
c-unthinkable d- uncountable
11) The metro must have ...... people a lot of money and improved the journeys to work.

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
\begin{array}{l}
\text { a- rescued } \\
\text { d- supplied }
\end{array} & \text { b- saved } & \text { c- provided }
\end{array}
$$

12) A- He's only been in the laboratory for ten minutes.

B Surely he ....... have finished his experiment already.
a- can't b-mustc- mustn't d- might
13) What a pity! He's bleeding terribly. He ... an accident.

> a-can't have had $\quad$ b-may have had
> c-must have had 14) He ...... ill ashe was absent last week.
a-must be b-won't be c-must have been d-can't have been
15) The streets are covered in sand, there ....a sandstorm last night.
a-must be b-can't be c-might have been d-must have been
16) There are braches all over the ground,
it...windy yesterday.

## 

a-can't be b-might be c-mustbe
d-must have been
17) My uncle visited Aswan but now he has decided to live there $\qquad$
a-temporary b-permanently c-by chance d- fantastically
18) Doctors and nurses belong to medical $\qquad$
a-confession b - decision c - transition d- profession
19) All my friends come from very $\qquad$ families.
a- respectable b-evil c-devil
d- unrespectable
20) My grandfather is...... at the moment after along illness.
a-recuperating $\quad b-$ recuperate
$d-$ recuperated
c-recuperates d - recuperated
21) I am reading the $\qquad$ of Shakespeare.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { a- geography b-autograph c-biology } \\
& \text { d - biography }
\end{aligned}
$$

22) He has worked in different places. Now, he would like a more.... job.
a-permanent b-temporary c-enjoyable d - profitable
23) You should behave
a-professional b-profession
c- Professionals d - professionally
24).. means to take something from someone for silence.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { a-Blackmail } \\ & \text { d-Laugh } \end{aligned}$ | b-Borrow c-Lend | $\begin{gathered} \text { a-tips } \\ \text { d-drips } \end{gathered}$ | b - eclipse | c- lips |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25) I'd rather | ... English | 33) You ca still dam | not see ultra your skin. | t |

a- to study b - to studying c - study d - to have studied
26) He .......... he wouldn't be able to sleep until he had finished the homework.
a-said b-asked c-wondered d-wanted to know
27) I asked him what $\qquad$
a -washe reading b - is he reading
$\mathrm{c}-$ he is reading d -he was reading.
28) He asked me where
$\mathrm{a}-\mathrm{I}$ have been b - have I been c - had I been d-I had been.
29) He asked me if ... the book he had lent me the week before. a-had I finished b-did I finish
c - I had finished d - I have finished 30) My brother went on holiday to Aswan. Now he's decided to live there. $\qquad$ ....
a- annually $b$ - permanently $c$ - perfectly
d- strangely.
31) The best thing about our holiday to Iceland was our visit to see the........
a-geyser b-gear c-grease
d- goose
32) When there is a/an $\qquad$ , of the sun, everything goes dark and the birds stop singing.
a-tightening $b$-sighting c -lighting d - lightning.
40)Alexandria is in the $\qquad$ of Egypt.
a-north b-northern c-northerly d - westerly
41) Electrical storms are a common. $\qquad$ in our part of the country.
a-assurance b-clearance c - occurrence
d- disappearance
42) These trees have grown $\qquad$ tall in the last two years.
a- centrally b- phenomenally
c- classically d-critically
43) A......... is something unusual that happens.
a-phrase $b$-phase $c$-phenomenon d-praise
44) .........rays means light which can make people's skin go darker.
a- Ultrasonic b- Ultraviolet c- extra violet d - violet
45) .. is a long period of dry weather without enough water
a-Drought b-Draught c-Flood
d-Flight.

## Find the mistake

1-My parents always punish me as I don't tell them the true.

2- There was draught as it didn't rain at all .

3- He published his biography which he wrote it himself.

4- She looks very sad. she must have passed her test.

5- If I didn't go to bed last night. I will get up early.

6- Successful people always depend of themselves.

7- The interview from the hotel window is very fantastic.

8- The new laws strength the position of women is the workplace

9- Dubai has the tallest construction in the world.

10-If he run faster, he'd have to win the race.
11- If the storm had reached our city, houses and shops would have destroyed

12- Tarek is really hungry. He mustn't have had enough breakfast.

13- Ball thunder is a ball of light which floats around in the sky.

14- Is your life be happier if your parents were wealthy?

15- When the moon is shining, part of the earth is well-eliminated.

16- If he to get up early, he'd catch the 6: 15 train.
17- Total eclipses of the sun are a rare occurs.
18- If we don't get heat and light from the sun, there would be no life on earth

## تانى بوم مر(جعة

## Units 10-12

1) The (description - principle- theoryattitude) of Freud is still applied in Psychology .
2) I can not understand this article. It is certain that its words have (hiding-hide-hidden-hid)
3) Their project stopped unwillingly because of the lack of (experiments-finances-decisionsmovies)
4) He was executed as a result of his charge with (treason-reasoning-treasure-pleasure)
5) The always complain of him as they are (delighted-pleased-envious-satisfied)of him.
6) (The earth day-Harvest-Victory dayMother's day)is one of the oldest festivals.
7) Unlike other kinds of music (modern-rock-jazz-folk)music develops in local communities.
8) Sham El Nassim (marks-makes-remarksgrades)the beginning of spring.
9) I wish I (have been-were-would be-had been) with you last night.
10) Diabetics are always advised(to not eat-to eat-not to eat-do not eat)all kinds of food.
11) What will you specialise (in-of-on-by) when you go to university.
12) If only the rent (is-has been-would bewere)not so high nowadays.
13) It wasn't (before-when-after-until)they had got passports that they booked tickets.
14) After(found-had found-finding-finds)a suitable space, he parked his car.
15) I can't help(stay-staying-to stay-to staying)alone after this tiring day.
16) He denied(insulting-insult-insulted-to insult) the woman in spite of her complaint.
17) I'd like to (release-consider-specialiseresult)in studying the causes of cancer.
18) My mother(achieved-won-got-won)his ambition when he became a doctor.
19) His broken leg is the direct(production-theory-release-result)of his own carelessness.
20) I wish I (didn't waste-hadn't wasted-wasted-had wasted)my time last weekend.
21) If only it were fine, we(will go-would gowill have gone-may go)out for a walk.
22) Hanna was so(concerned-envious-victimized-cold)of Farida's new dress that she went out and brought herself one.
23) The two people were accused of (greed-treason-revenge-fiancée)and were imprisoned for life.
24) When there is a legal system, (concern-review-revenge-a victim)has no place in society.
25) Sara fell ill at night because she (had eatenwas eating-eats-has eaten) too mush the day before
26) After Selma (has gone-goes -go-had gone)to the market, she made a delicious meal for us all.
27) The world's ancient wonders are great(cityscapes-landscapes-trademarkslandmarks)about the glory of the past,
28) It is your (responsibility-distinction-eventfolk) to clean your room and be home on time.
29) Amr's voice has a (eventful-involved-distinctive-evolving) sound. you can recognize it anywhere.
30) I regret(telling-to tell-have told-am telling)you that Nabil will not be joining the team. I know you wanted him with us.
31) Amina admitted not (to be known-known-to know-knowing) how to open the door.
32) There were marching bands and politicians in the (position-procession-landmark-stop)
33) They didn't (realize-remember-recogniseremind)their old friend. He looked quite different than he used to be
34) On my may to work, I found a boy bleeding بنزفin the street. He (has cycled-had cycled-cycled-had been cycling) to school and a lorry hit him.
35) It's out of (revenge-accusation-envytreason)that she has told my fiancé lies about me.
36) I wish I (could attend-attended-had attended-was attended)your wedding. but I was too ill that day.
37) Professor Adam is not (a lecture-lectures-a lecturer-lecturing) this term. He's going to have a heart transplant operation.
38) Edmond's friend wrote a letter in which they accused him of(envy-revenge-greed-treason)
39) Let's have a look in that department store. Prices ( go-evolve-reduce-vary)from shop to shop.
40) I dislike (to force-being forced-forcing-to be forced) to do something against my will.
41) Most of the city roads were blocked to give way to the king's(coronation-situation-landmark-procession)to pass.
42) Is there a (recognition-distinction-condition-Varity)between if and if only or they are both used the same?
43) I regret(tell-telling-to tell-told)you about it. I should have kept it a secret.
44) If only they ( could - will - can- should ) speak French well .
45) Death is an important event, which is (made-caused-marked-attended)by a funeral ceremony of some kinds.
46) What do you plan(to do-will do-doingbeing done) in the summer?
47) The mission was a failure, I regret(say-saidto say-saying)None of the goals have been achieved.
48) Once it was(responsible-irresponsible-respectable-unthinkable)for the white Americans that their president would be black.

## Find the mistakes

1-I promise carry out your instruction as long as they are clear.
2-Folk songs were made to describe important historical events.
3-After finished the report, he gave it to the manager.
4-Whate do you charge this man of?
5-I wish I can marry at an early age.
6-Students can not socialize until they go to the university.
7-Sylvia is on a law-far diet because recently she's lost of weight
8-I wish he hasn't made that terrible accident. 9-As he suffers from amnesia, he is having problems with his recognize of faces.
10-Aftar the criminal was arrested, he was sent to prison for death.
11-The firefighters were beautiful, but the loud noise scared some of the children,
12-My parents have invited one of my friends stay for the weekend..
13-He sold his car, and now he wishes he didn't sold it.
14-The oxygen that plants and trees produce is realised into the air.
15-He was innocent of murder and found guilty. 16-How would you feel if you had sent to prison for a crime you're innocent of?
17-Mervat has decided taking part in the reading competition.
18-The timing of the Chinese New year's day
depends on the place of the moon.

## Units 13-15

1) My favourite $\qquad$ when I play football is goalkeeper.
a- place b- point
c- location
d- position
2) When you pass your test, you'll get a driving
$\qquad$

## a- permission

b- licence
c- paper dcertificate
3) He does not want to live a $\qquad$ life. He would prefer excitement and adventure.
a- conventional b-daily c-interesting d-exciting 4) Their television $\qquad$ is very dirty.
a- window b-glass c-gadget d-screen
5). $\qquad$ books used to be very cheap.
6) a- Paper b- Paperback c- Cardboard
d- Hard
7) My cousin is very $\qquad$ She loves meeting and talking to new people.
8) a-well-organised b-conscientious c- sociable d-ambitious
9) People understand what I'm saying when I speak Spanish, but I'm not $\qquad$
a-fluent b-ideal c-mature d- qualified 10) The school $\qquad$ every student with books, so you don't have to buy any yourself.
a-gives b-trains c-provides d-lends
11) I found university work very difficult, but my friends were always very $\qquad$
a- encouraged b-encouraging c- encourage d- courage
12) A 14-year-old Japanese boy has become the youngest person to complete a ...voyage across the Pacific Ocean.
a-alone
b- only
c-lonely
d-solo
13) I didn't think about what I was doing. I just did it .. . a- Spontaneously b- spontaneous
c-spontaneity d- loyalty
14)Many people agree that Shakespeare is the most $\qquad$ .writer in the English language.
a-ignorant $b$-normal c -tradition d- influential
15)Nader is really ........ about all kinds of sport. He loves playing and watching it.
a) interested b-active c-enthusiastic
d- keen
16) My cousin believes in ...... He never plans what he's going to do.
a-immunity b-immortality c-community d-spontaneity
17) Ali is really $\qquad$ about his university course. He can't wait for the beginning of the term.

[^0]18)I'm going to......some information from the internet for my school project.
a-upload b-download c-load
d-redial
19) My father is a golf........ He plays and watches it on TV whenever he can.
20) a- enthusiastic b-enemy c- enthusiast d- tourist
21) That play is very popular. You'd better check the. $\qquad$ .of tickets.
a- available b- quality c-dignity d-availability 22) I wanted to complain to the manager of the shop, but he was $\qquad$ ...
a- available b-invisible c- unavailable b- d- visible
23).... is a book that contains facts about many subjects.
a-Amnesia b-Excavation c- Mass media dEncyclopedia
24).............books used to be very cheap.
a- Paper b- Paperback c- Cardboard
d- Hard

## Units 16-18

1)Mr George has a (degree-licence-gradewitness) in arts and education from Alexandria University.
2) Ali is the most (fluent-sociable-conscientious-lazy) student in the class. He works hard and cares about what he does.
3) Our school is very (disorganized-organized-social-friendly). The staff and students are always on time and everyone knows exactly what they have to do.
4) Our family has a well-(cooked-detached-drawn-established) business. It was started by my grandfather in 1935.
5) You are the most well- (established-organised-behaved-dressed) person I know. You never forget anything and you are never late.
6) My uncle was always (conscientious-fluent-greedy-ambitious). He was always looking for a better job.
7) The company received over 100 CVs from interested (applicants-employers-applicationsmanagers).
8) My brother is more (ambitious-selfish-sociable-unreliable) than me. He gets on with everyone he meets.
9) She doubts whether she'll ever be able to fulfill her (ambition-nightmare-score-failure).
10) He is a very good man. He always does his work (conscientiously-carelessly-lazilysuddenly).
11)She asked him what (had he been doing-he was doing-he had been doing-he is doing) since he left school.
12) He asked me why (I want-I wanted-do I want-did I want) to work abroad.
13) They asked me if my father (know-are knowing-have known-knew) I was there.
14) He asked me (whether-what-how many-how high) I had a driving licence.
15) She asked me where (was I living-I were living-I was living-was I living) at that time.
16) She asked me why (applied-had I applied-I had applied-did I apply) for that job.
17) My grandmother's beautiful (steel-stone-pearl-bronze) necklace was a wedding present from her uncle. It cost him a lot of money.
18) People lost their jobs and businesses closed during that year's terrible (depression-debate-decrease-impression).
19) I'd like to help my country by working as a civil (service-server-serve-servant).
20) Being (sung-rung-stung-drunk) by an insect is very painful.
21) You should be careful when you (drive-live-dive-dip) into water if you don't know how deep it is.
22) My sister can be very (persuade-persuasion-persuasive-passive). She usually gets what she wants.
23) Don't be so (aggressive-cruel-sleepy-greedy). You've eaten enough.
24) What's the best (treaty-treat-treatment-heal) for a headache?
25) They gave a (stinging-sting-stung-ringing) report about the company's problems.
26) The news of his failure (depresses-depressed-depressing-depression) his family.
27) I shouldn't have (thrown-done-broughttaken) away the receipt. I need it to return this shirt.
28) His mother has advised him to be careful (at-of-to-with) his money.
29) After this accident, the government couldn't (persuade-congratulate-concentratecompensate) people that nuclear power stations are safe.
30) He noticed she was wearing a string of (rocks-dust-pearls-peels) about her neck.
31) Mona's mother asked her daughter (help-helping-helped-to help) her prepare dinner for the family.
32) They are never late, so I expect them (to arrive-arriving-arrive-arrived) in a few minutes.
33) Our friends invited us (having-to have-to having-had) tea with them.
34) My father has advised me (be-being-to bebeen) careful with my money.
35) The teacher (warned-hoped-wonderedopposed) the students not to talk during the test.
36) The officer ordered the soldiers (attack-attacking-attacked-to attack) the enemy.
37) Don't forget (send-sending-to send-sent) me a postcard when you are on holiday.
38) They do not allow (smoke-to smoke-smoking-smoked) inside the building.
39) If you like, I can teach you (play-playing-to play-played) tennis at the weekend.
40) Ali's father warned him (not to spend-not spending-not spent-not to be spent) too much money.
41) She's training hard (won-winning-to win-of winning) the race.
42) Leila asked Mona whether she could help her (do-to doing-done-to be done) the shopping.
43) I recommend (to write-writing-writtenwrite) your feelings down on paper.
44) I've always wanted to paint - that's why I've (enrolled-entitled-entered-employed) on an art course.
45) Most southern European countries have a (alike-unlike-similar-different) climate: hot in summer and cold in winter.
46) My sister wants to be a teacher. She believes teaching is a (reward-rewarding-awardawarding) career.
47) Doing things for other people can be a very (worthless-meaningless-worthwhile-useless) experience.
48) The largest company in our town has 600 (employs-employees-employers-employment).
49) Everyone likes working for Mr Hani. They say he is a very kind (employer-buyer-playerbricklayer).
50) In the modern world, most young people must expect (changing-to changing-change-to change) employers several times in their working lives.
51) Amin is (doing-running-making-providing) an evening course in Accountancy, paid for by his company.
52) I expect he (would-should-will-must) pass his exams easily.
53) My cousin used to be a soldier, but now he's (retraining-reworking-redoing-rewriting) to be a teacher.
54) Someone that pays people to work for them is called a/an (purchaser-vampire-employeremployed).
55) (Involvement-Inclusion-EnrolmentInvestment) at this college will take place in September.
56) Graduates are finding it more and more difficult to find (employment-disappointment-employees-unemployment).
57) I cannot believe that it is (sensible-sensitive-senseless-sense) to spend so much.
58) You (doesn't have to-didn't have to-shouldn't-needn't) come if you don't want.
59) We (mustn't-don't need to-can't-shouldn't) lock the car. It's safe here.
60) You (shouldn't-mustn't-should-ought to) drive. You're too tired.
61) This is a really good book. You (should-must-may-might) read it.
62) I was very tired yesterday. I (was-must-needn't-had to) go to bed early.
63) You (mustn't-couldn't-shouldn't-shouldn't have) telephoned me so late. I was fast asleep.
64) We've got plenty of time. We (must-mustn't needn't-can't) hurry.
65) He said I (may-might-should-needn't) try a different kind of job. I think it's good advice.
66) I found a course at my local college where I (could-ought-could have-mustn't) train as a teacher.
67) If I want to start this year, I (have to-may-might-shall) apply by the end of next week. I have no choice.
68) I (ought-should have-am able-can) study at home when I want to.
69) I (can't-may not-might not-should) spend all my life studying. It's impossible for me.
70) You (shall-could-need to-manage) get more practice if you want to pass your driving test.
71) I really (can-must-may-might) go and get some bread before the shop closes. I don't have any bread left at home
72) You (can-have to-mustn't-might not) take photographs here. It's against the law.
73) You (needn't-mustn't-don't have to-have to) drive fast in the city centre. It's very dangerous.
74) You (must-ought-should have-could have) come and stay with us in Arizona sometime.

## Find the mistake in each of the

 sentences then write them correctly:1) A farm is a store or a part of a store where medicines are prepared and sold.
2) He asked for an applicant form to fill it in and send it to the company.
3) Getting into university would be my greatest achieve.
4) A train is someone who is being taught to do a particular job.
5) After the interview, she got a work as secretary to the company director.
6) He is so ambition that he is looking forward to becoming the director of the company.
7) To get my degree, I have to complete and pass five of the six models.
8) How many jobs had you replied for before you were offered this one?
9) His previous employer describes him as honest, hard-working and conscience.
10) Tarek makes friends easily and spends his free time with people. He is social.
11) He spent three years as a train manager before getting his present position.
12) Do you have any experiment of working with kids?
13) He wanted to know if she enjoys swimming.
14) She asked him why he has left his last job.
15) He asked me whether I think I would enjoy working there.
16) She didn't know why had I borrowed the money.
17) That old chair should be flown away.
18) A driver is someone who swims under water with breathing equipment.
19) A celebration is a famous person, especially an actor or entertainer.
20) A representative reports news or write about a particular subject.
21) We make business with a number of Italian companies.
22) The submarine drove just in time to avoid the enemy attack.
23) Doctors are trying out a new heal for depression.
24)After he had been beaten by the scorpion, he was carried to hospital.
24) Being poor does not always solve people's problems.
25) Being stung by a scorpion is very pleasant
26) Peace can't be achieved by farce.
27) He takes great proud in his children's achievements.
28) Nobody wanted we to go to the conference but our boss forced
29) My boss told me do the reports before Friday.
30) Salem encouraged his brother working harder.
31) When I was younger, I always wanted my mother read me stories.
32) Her parents wanted her gone to a good university.
34)I'd encourage everyone to working for a charity.
33) When I was younger, my father often warned me not to waste time.
34) This year, I'm expecting passing all my exams.
35) A company in my town closed last week, leaving 50 people employed.
36) Teaching is not very financially awarding.
37) The secondary school in our town employers more than a hundred teachers.
40)I hope my company will provoke me when I finish this computer course.
38) In many countries, the government is the main provide of school education.
39) My uncle works in the sales apartment in a big company
43)To remain unemployable, you must be good at the jobs you're doing today.
44)The company needs an employer to work as an accountant.
40) Dustmen collect our refusal every day
46)I needn't buy this furniture yesterday. It was really unnecessary.
41) You have to do your homework today. You can do it tomorrow.
48)Y ou can't leave now. You may finish this work first.
42) She must take a taxi yesterday as it was raining heavily.
50)I might wash my hands before eating. It's very important.
43) I wonder if you may do the shopping for me.

## 2011 دور أول

1- Samir has two sisters; $\qquad$ of them are older than him.
a) neither b) none c) both d) each

2- The astronauts are going to....... a space station in space.
a) build $b$ ) invent c) analyze d) arrest 3-Mona promised that she. $\qquad$ home tomorrow.
a) be b) would have been c) will have been d) will be
4- Arab countries shouldn't be in........ as they face the same challenges.
a) condition b) confidence c) harmony d) conflict

5-If you can't dictate your conditions, you ....... negotiate.
a) will b) should c) need d) ought

6- A/An...... is a ceremony in which somebody officially becomes a king.
a) occasion b) debate c) organization d)
coronation
7- I want to buy a new villa, so I......... save a lot of money.
a) am going to $b$ ) will $c$ ) going to $d$ ) will be 8- The medical condition of not being able to remember anything is called $\qquad$
a) megalomania b) insomnia c) amnesia d) phobia
9- The play is suggested to $\qquad$ because the leading actor is ill.
a) being cancelled b) cancel c) have cancelled d) be cancelled
10- All the Egyptians should co-operate to save the country from any foreign ......
a) evaluation b) invasion c) excavation d) exploration
11- For centuries, the wind has been
used. $\qquad$ . ships.
a) to sailing b) sailed c) sailing d) to sail 12- There is a special $\qquad$ in our kitchen for cutting vegetables.
a) budget b) bracelet c) gadget d) saw

13- Samia asked Hala..... she was doing
anything the next day.
a) unless b) whether c ) without d) except

14- Most creatures have some. $\qquad$ features.
a) commonb) comment c) complain d) insulated
15- Had it rained so heavily,
we.. $\qquad$ floods.
a) wouldn't have hadb) would have c) would have had d) may have
16- Mr. Ali is very.......... He wants to have a company of his own.
a) ambitious b) grateful c) graceful d) sociable

1- both 2- build 3-will be 4- conflict $5^{-}$ should 6-coronation 7-am going to 8amensia
9-be cancelled 10-invasion 11-to sail 12gadget 13-whether 14-common 15-would have had 16-ambitious

## 2011 دور ثانى

## 3) Choose the correct answer from $a$. b.

 or d:1-.In 1954, the government decided....... The High Dam .
a) built b) building c) to build d had built 2-. July 2010 was the 41st. $\qquad$ of man's first landing on the moon.
a) anniversary b) anonymous c) anomalous d) advisory
3-.Yehia Haqqi. $\qquad$ of as the father of the Egyptian modern short story and novel.
a) still is thinking b) still is thought $c$ ) is still thought d) is still thinking
4-........... is the entertainment that helps people to forget about their worries.
a) Euphemism b) Escapism c) Publication d) Presentation
5- Monira has just told Amira that they .to their friend's wedding tonight.
a) would go b) have gone c) were going d) are going
6 - A / An.............is a set of books dealing with every branch of human knowledge.
a) encyclopedia b) brochure c) literature d)antimedia
7-..........his old age, my uncle is very energetic. a) Although b) Despite c) Because of d)In spite of
8- Lightning is a natural, but
dangerous. $\qquad$
a) sight b) view c) phenomenon d)eclipse

9 - Name the actor. $\qquad$ .plays Salah El Deen.
a) which b) whose c) whom d)who 10-1think that the new skills in this course will make you more. $\qquad$
a) employment b) employer c) unemployed d) employable
11 - I wish I ...........my time last weekend.
a) didn't waste b) hadn't wasted c) wasted d) had wasted
12-A good director is the one who $\qquad$ his employees' efforts.
a) neglects b) degrades c) communicates d)
appreciates
13-I traveled by train, but I $\qquad$ car.
a) might have travelled b) could travel c) could have travelled d) can travel
14 - Many teenagers think that they have the ..........to understand life properly.
a) maturity b) mortality c) majority d) morality

15 - It began to rain and there were no taxis. At last I........arrive home.
a) was able to b) couldn't c) wasn't able to d) managed
16 - Folk songs were made up to describe important $\qquad$ events.
a) historian b) historic c) history d) historical

1. c) to build 2. a) anniversary 3.c) is still thought 4.b) Escapism 5. d) are going 6.
a)encyclopedia 7. b) Despite 8. c)
phenomenon 9. d)who 10.d) employable
11.b) hadn't wasted 12.d) appreciates 13.

## c) could have travelled 14.a) maturity 15.a) was able to 16.d) historical

## 2012 دور اول

1- I've felt extremely tired today.......... I went to bed early last night.
a) because b) however c) although d) so

2- The doctor recommends that you take two weeks to ....... before going back to work.
a) regain b) recuperate c) restore d) recapture 3 - I think one day every new book .......... as an e-book.
a) will publish b) is published c) will be published d) is publishing
4- "It's rather late and it's time for you to go to sleep." The mother .... that the children are still awake.
a) remembered b) inquired c) promised d) complained
5 - It is said he was a man $\qquad$ to have the sight of an eagle and the courage of a lion.
a) who appeared b) he appeared c) that appears
d) and appears

6 - The world's ancient wonders are great ....... about the glory of the past.
a) cityscapes b) landscapes c) trademarks d) landmarks
7- On my way to the station, I stopped .... about Fatma.
a) asking b) ask c) to ask d) asked

8- Many people"sjobs and businesses were affected by the economic.

## ليلة الامتحان

a) impression b) depression c) compression d) submission 9- What I said yesterday upset my close friend; I wish I $\qquad$ so.
a) hadn't said b) haven't said c) didn't say d) wouldn't say
10- Oliver Twist is a ..........character created by Charles Dickens in 8181.
a) fictional b) familiar c) historical d) critical 11- The kids' bedroom $\qquad$ upstairs on the 2nd floor.
a) it is b) are c) there are d) is 12- Dr. Zewail is more than just a Nobel Prize winner; he's a/an $\qquad$ In chemistry.
a) investor b) explorer c) pioneer d) politician 13- Ahmed asked me where $\qquad$ .the day before.
a) I had gone b) I went c) had I gone d) did I go 14-. $\qquad$ . not only study storms but they also follow and understand them.
a) Wind followers b) Storm chasers c) Weather forecasters d) Climate researchers
15- It $\qquad$ .. very windy during the night. There are leaves all over the ground.
a) must have been b) must be c) can't have been d) can't be

16- The company .......... training courses for its employees.
a) qualifies b) provides c) promotes d) practises

1- c) although 2-b) recuperate 3- c) will be published 4-d) complained 5-a) who appeared 6-d) landmarks 7 - c) to ask 8-

## الصف الثالث الثانوى

b) depression 9-a) hadn't said 10-a)
fictional 11-d) is 12- c) pioneer 13-a) I
had gone 14- b) Storm chasers 15-a) must have been 16-b) provides

2012دور ثانى
1- Which model $\qquad$ 540 kilometres per
hour?
a) does go b) goes c) has gone d) going

2- My cousin made a $\qquad$ decision when he decided to give an hour a week to charity.
a) continuous b) conventional c) conscientious
d) confidential

3-Climate scientists ended their ... by agreeing
that global warming is mainly man-made.
a) debates b) diabetes c) diagnosis d) decades

4-It's more than 04 years $\qquad$ I travelled abroad.
a) while b) before c) when d) since

5- Though different in personality, Henry and
his aunt get.......
a) out of b) on hard c) away with d) on well

6- Some drivers have a sat-nav system in their
cars to help them find their best
a) root b) routine c) route d) rout

7- Ali $\qquad$ for work for over a year before he
finally got a job.
a) has been looking b) had looked c) had been looking d) has looked
8- ............ seeing the road accident, the motorists drove more carefully.
a) On b) Without c) Despite d) Over

9- It is $\qquad$ for Egyptians to lose one of their unique monuments.
a) thinkable b) imaginable c) unthinkable d) understandable
10- Ramy has a broken arm; he $\qquad$ off his bicycle in the race.
a) can't fall b) might fall c) must have fallen d) can't have fallen
11- I'm going to $\qquad$ some information about space invasion from the internet.
a) downloadb) overload c) upload d) unload 12- A well-known . $\qquad$ is opening a new gym downtown soon.
a) celerity b) certification c) celebration d) celebrity
13- To get a $\qquad$ , you have to make outstanding achievements.
a) motion b) mission c) permission d) promotion
14- $\qquad$ are objects that explode with a coloured light during festivals.
a) Artworks b) Fireworks c) Frameworks d) Glassworks
15- From the medical report, she . to have suffered from amnesia.
a) believed $b$ ) is believed $c$ ) is believing $d$ ) believes
16- Mahmoud promised he would not tell anyone what $\qquad$ .said.
a) had I b) I had c) have I d) I have

## 1- b) goes 2- c) conscientious 3-a) <br> debates 4-d) since 5-d) on well 6- c)

## route 7 - c) had been looking $8-a$ ) On 9c) unthinkable 10- c) must have fallen 11a) download 12-d) celebrity 13-d) promotion 14- b) Fireworks 15-b) is believed 16-b) I had

## 2013 دور اول

1- The teaching $\qquad$ requires good education and training.
a) proficient b) profile e) procession d) profession
2- My elder brother is a Nile TV channel ....... whose job is to report news from London. a) agent b) client c) correspondent d) representative 3 - Military soldiers usually wear $\qquad$ uniforms.
a) distinctive b) destructive c) detective d) distributive
4- If Mona had come ten minutes earlier, she ...... her boss.
a) would meet $b$ ) would have met $c$ ) will meet $d$ ) meets
5- Naguib Mahfouz's books $\qquad$ into many languages.
a) have translated b) had translated c) were translating d) have been translated 6- When we were children, we didn't have emails so we $\qquad$ write letters.
a) must b) had to c) have to d) has to

7- Five litres of petrol........ not enough for the trip from Cairo to Alexandria.
a) is b) are c) were d) had

## الصف الثالث الخانوى

8- Dr. Aisha Abedelrahman used to go with her father to meetings at ....she learned to read and write.
a) which b) where c) who d) whom

9- The astronauts went on a space. $\qquad$ to
replace a broken fuel pump.
a) tour b) suit c) station d) walk

10- At the beach, people's skin can become
darker because they are exposed to $\qquad$ rays. a) electromagnetic b) ultraviolet c) heat d) laser 11- Yehia Haqqi is one of the most .writers in the Egyptian literature
a) innocent b) influential c) medical d) scientific 12- Coal, oil, and gas are.........fuels, which have been formed under the ground millions of years ago.
a) energy b) electricity c) fossil d) waste 13- $\qquad$ occurs when the moon disappears, and passes between the sun and the earth.
a) An eclipse b) Wind c) Thunder d) Lightening 14- We expect $\qquad$ the English test this year.
a) passb) to passing c) passing d) to pass

15- Salwa is penniless. She wishes she
spent all her money yesterday.
a) hasn't b) hadn't c) didn't d) doesn't

16- Its my mother's birthday, .... I want to buy her a present.
a) because b) although c) despite d) so

1- ( d ) profession 2- ( c ) correspondent 3( a ) distinctive 4- (b) would have met 5-( d ) have been translated 6- ( b ) had to 7-(a) is 8- (a) which 9-(d) walk 10- (b

## ) ultraviolet 11- ( b ) influential 12- ( c ) fossil 13- (a ) An eclipse 14- (d ) to pass 15-( b ) hadn't 6- ( $d$ ) so

2013دور ثانى

1- My friend is thinking of $\qquad$ on a finance course at the Business College. a) applying b) joining $c$ ) enrolling d) entering 2- He . $\qquad$ a geologist when he leaves university. This is his plan.
a) will become b) is going to become $c$ ) is becoming d) becomes 3- Someone who travels daily to work from one place to another is a $\qquad$
a) consumer b) commuter c) competitor d) coordinator
4- $\qquad$ .. you work harder, you'll fail your exam. a) Ifb) Asc) When d) Unless

5- One cannot drive a car without a driving

[^1]
## 

a) set off b) start c) launch d) eruption 10- I met the doctor $\qquad$ car was stolen last week.
a) who b) whom c) whose d) which 11- She is reading the ...... of Taha Hussein. He has a very interesting life.
a) biography b) blackmail c) ceremony d) celebration
12- Mona was tired yesterday because she ............ for the test all day.
a) had revised b) had been revising c) revised d) revising
13- The king took ... of those who accused him of treason.
a) revenge b) treaty c) bravery d) confidence 14- Most furniture $\qquad$ of wood.
a) are madeb) make c) is made d) makes
$15^{-}$A ........ is a piece of equipment used to send out radio or television signals.
a) transaction b) transmitter c) transistor d) transplant
16- She didn't see her brother this morning. He ...... the flat very early.
a) must have left b) can't have left c) must leave d) can't leave

> 1 c enrolling 2 b is going to become 3 b commuter 4 d Unless 5 blicence $6 d$ going 7 dalike 8 b would have left 9 c launch 10 c whose 11 a biography 12 b had been revising 13 a revenge 14 c is made 15 b transmitter 16 a must have left

## 

(2)

1. Five litres of petrol is enough for me to get to work.
2. My five-year-old sister will start school in September.
3. The police are going to get new uniforms.
4. Fifty degrees is a very high temperature.
5. Athletics was my father's favourite sport.

## (4)

1. Twenty million people have seen the new film already.
2. My parents used to live in a small flat in the city centre.
3. Yesterday evening, we were revising for our English test when all the lights went out.
4. Our school was opened exactly 25 years ago today.
5. She has played the piano since the age of six and she still plays every day.

## (6)

1. If you leave now, you'll catch your train.
2. Water freezes if the temperature is zero or below.
3. If you throw that stone, you will break a window.
4. If she trains hard, she will win next week's race.
5. If you mix red and white, you get pink.
(10)
6. I wish the school holidays were longer.
7. If only I hadn't forgotten where I put my mobile phone.
8. I'm really tired this morning. I wish I had slept more last night.
9. Ali wishes he would come to your party, but he's not feeling well.
10. I wish I hadn't lent her my dictionary. She's taken it home with her.

## (12)

1. He hopes to win a prize for his school work to win.
2. I regret going to the cinema. It was not a very good film.
3. She offered to take me to the station in her car.
4. We've just finished watching a TV programme about Egyptian history.
5. We've arranged to pick my brother up from the airport.
6. Their teacher agreed to help them find an English pen friend

## Reviews:(A)

1. I've decided that I am going to do more exercise in the future.
2. It's a really good film. I'm sure you will enjoy it.
3. Thirty kilometres is a long way to walk in hot weather
4. Millions of cars are produced by Japanese companies every year
5. In many countries, children have the right to go to school until the age of 16 .
6 . Electricity is produced in power stations.
(B)
6. My father loves his job. He has worked for the same company for 20 years.
7. When I was younger, I used to want to be a pilot.
8. If you kick the ball too hard, you will break that window.
9. The Mousetrap was written by Agatha Christie.

5 . Travelling by plane sometimes gives me a headache.
6. The street where I live is only three metres wide.

## (C)

1. I'm not sure how well I did in the test at school today, but I think I might have passed.
2. You must have been very thirsty. There's no orange juice left in the bottle.
3. I asked him where he had been all morning. 4. If it had been too hot, we wouldn't have gone to the beach.
4. What about going shopping this afternoon?
5. How on earth is it possible to irrigate the desert?

## (D)

1. It was nearly midnight by the time he had finished his homework last night.
2. She was very hungry when the rescue team found her. She had eaten nothing for nearly three days.
3. If only they wrote/would write more quickly
4. I wish there was/were something I could do to keep fit.
5. She has decided to study medicine when she goes to university.
6. My sister suggested going to the zoo at the weekend.

## الصف الثالت الثانوى

(E)

1. Queen Victoria, whose husband Albert died in 1861, lived until 1901.
2. The town where I was born is in the northeast of the country.
OR: The town in which I was born is in the northeast of the country.
OR: The town which I was born in is in the northeast of the country.
3. Mustafa was happy despite coming third in the race. / Mustafa was happy although he came third in the race.
4. On hearing the good news, Eman phoned her parents.
5. We won't be told the results of the test until the day after tomorrow.
6. Scientists believe that by 2020, a replacement for oil will have been found.

## (F)

1. My friend asked me if $I$ had enjoyed reading the book she had lent me.
2. Parents often warn their children not to cross the road without looking.
3. I don't expect them to arrive yet. They're often late.
4. You can buy clothes in some supermarkets now.
5. If you can't see what you want in a shop, you should ask an assistant.
6. You must remember to post this letter. It's very important.

## WB Exercises

## Reviews:

## (A)

1. Millions of people watched the rocket .......... on TV.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { a-start } \quad \text { b-launch } c \text { - set off } d \text { - } \\
& \text { beginning }
\end{aligned}
$$

2. The medicine I'm taking is wonderful. It has no side
$a$-results $\quad b$-damage $\quad \underline{\text { c-effects }}$
d-problems
3. My brother and $I$ are not twins, but we are very .....
a-alike $\quad b$-same c-like $d$-correct
4. Coal and oil are two kinds of fossil
.................
$a$-petrol $\quad b$-gas $c$-energy $\quad$ d-fuels
5. Electricity is produced in $\mathbf{a} / a n$
............... station.
a-bus b-railway c-power $d$-energy
6. I expect ................ you at the weekend.
a- I'm going to see b-I'll see c- I'm seeing $d$ - is going to start
7. The film $\qquad$ at 7.30 this evening.
$\boldsymbol{a}$-starts $\quad b$-will start $\quad c$-started $\quad d$ - $l$
see
8. How $\qquad$ times have you seen that film?
a-many $\quad b$-much $c$-lots
d-differert

## 9. The distance from here to Cairo ............... two kilometres.

a-are b-has been $\quad \underline{\mathbf{c}}$-is $\quad d$-is being
10. In some places, wood $\qquad$ to heat people's homes.
a- are burnt b-burns c-burnt d-is burnt (B)

1. When I was at school I won a poetry writing $\qquad$
$a$-race b-article c-competition $d$-game
2. She sent me the report as an e-mail
a-attachment $b$-letter c-picture d-article
3. The little girl does not want to sing because she is $\qquad$
$\boldsymbol{a}$-innocent $b$-secret $\quad c$-spy $d$-shy
4. My favourite musical $\qquad$ is the piano.
a-player
equipment $\quad \underline{b}$-instrument $\quad c$-tool $d$ - equipment
5. The cover of my book is made of
$\qquad$
$a$-glass b-rubber c-cardboard $d$-wood
6. We arrived half an hour late. The film half an hour earlier.
a-began $b$ - was beginning $\mathbf{c}$ - had begun
$d$-has begun
7. Agatha Christie's books $\qquad$ into more than 40 languages.
a-have been translated $b$-have translated $c$-translated $d$-were being translated
8. The Romans $\qquad$ Petra nearly
two thousand years ago. $a$ - have captured $b$-were captured
c-captured d-had captured
9. Your train leaves in ten minutes. If you hurry, you ................ it. $a$ - catch b-will catch catching
10. If I am thirsty, $\qquad$ water.
$a$ - I will drink $b-I$ would drink
c- I am drinking d- I drank

## (C)

1. Too much sun can be $\qquad$ a- respectable b-harmful c-unthinkable
$d$ - in conflict
2. We $\qquad$ on the door three times, but they did not hear us.
$a$ - visited $\quad b$-called $\quad c$-hit
d-knocked
3. Nurses are part of the medical

$$
\text { a-profession b-work } \quad c \text {-job } \quad d \text {-career }
$$

4. I get on well with all my $\qquad$ . at work, but they are not close friends.
$a$-people $b$-workers c-colleagues $d$ - relatives
5. The accident ....... at eight o'clock when everyone was on their way to work.
a-occurred b-took c-came d-caused
6. They left two hours ago, so they. arrived by now. It is not far.

$$
\underset{d \text {-can't have }}{\text { a-must have }} \quad c \text { - have }
$$

7. No one is sure where Ali is, but we think he $\qquad$

$$
\text { a-must } \quad b \text {-can't have c-might have }
$$ $d$ - must have

8. She asked me whether $\qquad$ there before.
a-I had been $b$ - I went c-I go d-had I been 9. If $\qquad$ for too long, I get a headache.
a-I'll read b-I read c- I had read
$d-I$ would read
9. If you had come ten minutes later, I
$a$-would leave $b$-will leave c-leave d-would have left

## (D)

1. I'm sorry, I didn't $\qquad$ you. You
look completely different.
$a$-see b-recognise c-realise d-position
2. Most secondary school teachers
in one or two subjects.
$\underline{\text { a-specialise }}$ b-work
$c$-achieve $d$-concentrate
3. Experiments are used to test scientific .................

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { a-thoughts } & b \text {-processes } \\
\text { c- models } & \underline{d} \text {-theories }
\end{array}
$$

4. We're ................ my brother's birthday next weekend.
$a$ - enjoying $b$ - remembering c-celebrating

$$
d \text {-developing }
$$

5. My favourite $\qquad$ when I play football is goalkeeper.
$a$-place $b$-point c-location d-position
6. I wish I $\qquad$ what $I$ was doing at the weekend.
$a$ - know b-have known
c-knew d-was knowing
7. My sister wishes she $\qquad$ harder when she was at school.
a-hadworked $\quad b$-worked $c$-works d-has worked
8. The children were covered in sand when they got home. They $\qquad$ on the beach.

$$
a \text {-were playing } \quad b \text { - have been playing }
$$

## c- played d-had been playing

9. By the time we arrived home, we ....... over 500 Km .
$a$-traveled b-had travelled
c-have travelled d-are travelling
10. I expect ... my driving test when I take it next year.
$a$-pass b-to pass $\quad c$-passing $d$ - to passing (E)
11. My parents have always $\qquad$ me to keep fit by playing sports. $a$ - warned $b$ agreed c-encouraged $d$-argued
12. When you pass your test, you'll get a driving.
a-permission b-licence $c$ - paper $d$ certificate
13. He does not want to live a ...... life. He would prefer excitement and adventure. aconventional $b$-daily interesting $\quad d$-exciting
14. Their television $\qquad$ is very dirty. $a$ - window $\quad b$-glass $c$ - gadget d-screen 5. $\qquad$ books used to be very cheap.
a-Paper b-Paperback c-Cardboard d-Hard 6. Florence Nightingale, $\qquad$ wasborn in Italy, went to school in England.

$$
a \text {-which } \quad b \text { - where } c \text { - that } \quad \text { d-who }
$$

7. My uncle went to a school in London, ....... he learned to speak English well.
$a$-which b-where $c$-who $d$-that
8. I went to the bank this morning ............. I needed to take out some money.
$a$-so b-although c-because $d$-and
9. I've felt really tired today, ................ I went to bed early last night.
$a$-because $\quad b$-so $\quad c$-despite d-although
10. I hope that by the end of next week, our roof will have been $\qquad$
$a$-repair $b$-repairing $\mathbf{c}$-repaired $d$-repairs

## (F)

1. My cousin is very $\qquad$ She loves meeting and talking to new people.
$a$ - well-organised $b$-conscientious c-sociable d-ambitious

## ليلة الامتحان

2. People understand what I'm saying when I speak Spanish, but I'm not
a-fluent $\quad b$-ideal $c$-mature $\quad d$-qualified
3. The girl tried to $\qquad$ metolend her my camera.
a-afford b-enroll c-provide d-persuade
4. One of the supermarkets in our town has 25
a- employers b-employees $c$ - applicants $d$ merchants
5. The school $\qquad$ .every student with books, so you don't have to buy any yourself.
$a$ - gives $b$-trains $\quad$ c-provides $d$-lends
6. Aisha's parents asked her $\qquad$ she had finished her homework.
$a$-weather $\quad b$-where $\mathbf{c - i f} d$ - to
7. My friend's parents have invited me ........... on holiday with them next year.
a-for $\quad b$-go $\quad c$-going $\quad \underline{\text { d-togo }}$
8. Ali's doctor advised ................ to stay at home if he was feeling ill.
$a$-he $\quad \underline{b}$-him $\quad c$-it $\quad d$-his
9. If it isn't too hot tomorrow, I
................. go swimming.
$a$ - should $\quad b$-must $\quad c$ - can't d-might
10. They ................ be at school by eight o'clock every day. School starts at eight.
a-have to $b$-should $c$-might d-can

## PT 1

## Choose the correct answer from $a, b$, cord:

1 This medicine is safe. There are no $\qquad$
a) top effects b) side effects c) leaks d) waste
2 I'm going to have lunch with friends tomorrow. We are $\qquad$ at the restaurant. at 12.30 .
a) going to meet b) would meet c) will meet d) meet
3 The ........ between Cairo and my town is 650 kilometres.
a) district
b) area
c) distance
d) space

4 It is hard to walk in space because there is
no.
a) gravity
b) waiting
c) spin
d) air

5 In Britain children ..secondary school from the age of 11
a) go
b) Intend
c) share
d)

## attend

6 Most furniture ........... from wood.
a) made
b) is made
c) make
d) makes

7 Many people $\qquad$ vegetables in their gardens.
a) growing
b) are grown
c) grow
d) is grown
8 In very hot weather, ice cream turns to .....
a) water
b) soft
c) liquid
d) solid
,
fuels.
9 We call oil and coal ............fuels.
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { a) fossil } & \text { b) old } & \text { c) renewable }\end{array}$ d
)waste
10 She $\qquad$ an archaeologist when she leaves university. That is her plan.
a) will become
b) am becoming
C) is going to become. d) become

11 He is flying to London at the weekend. His flight....... at 5.30 in the morning.
a) leaving
b) leaves
c) left
d)
leave
12 We don't have $\qquad$ time. We'll have to hurry.
a) many
b) Some
c) lot
d)

## much

13 My friend and I look very different, but our personalities are $\qquad$
a) alike
b) same
c) common
like $\qquad$ half a year. 14 Six months
d)
b) is
c) be
a) are
,
am
15 The walls of the. $\qquad$ were built to protect the town.
a) pyramid
b) mission
c) castle
house
16 I am writing ..... that my teacher asked for.
a) essay
b) a essay
c) the essay
d )that essay
4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

1) She's going meet her sister in town. To meet
2) I fixed the lake in the petrol tank. leak
3) How many time do I need to drive to the city centre? much
4) Oil and gas are find under the ground.

## found

5) Water is the solid form of ice. liquid
6) The married team went to Italy on their

## honeymoon. couple

## Pt 2

1) I expect I............. you at the weekend. a- am going to see b-am seeing c- I'll see d- see
2) After the accident, the doctor $\qquad$ her
to check she was not injured.
a-examined b-looked at c-tested
d- studied
3) Do you have $\qquad$ free time this afternoon?
a-a b-the c-many

## d- any

4) We went to the opening of a new school last week. It was a very interesting .............
a-occasion
b-time c-view
d- situation
5) Petrol............. from oil.
$a$-made $\quad b$-ismade $\quad c$-makes
d- are made
6) Wind and wave power are types of........ energy.
a-new b-waste
c- renewable
d- cheap
7) When I was younger, I .......... go swimming every day.
a-usually b-used c-use d-used
to
8) My sister ................ at university for three years. She comes home every weekend.

## الصف الثالث الثانوى

$a$-is $\quad b$-hasbeen $c$-is being $d$ -
had been
9) The police think he did it. He is the main
a-suspect b-pioneer c-publisher d-agent 10) I really enjoy reading Agatha Christie novels. I particularly like her $\qquad$ d-
a- way
b-style
c- system d-
design
that air travel will become more 11) It ............ that air
popular in the future.
a-is thought $b$ - was thought $c$ - thought d- thinks
12) He did nothing wrong. He's $\qquad$ a-suspect b-guilty c-innocent dsensible
13) If he doesn't get eight hours sleep every night, he ......... really tired the next day.
$a$-will feel b-feels $c$-would feel $d$ - is feeling
14) If I have any free time tomorrow, ...... for a walk in the park.
a-I went
b-I go
c- I'd go
d- I'll
go
15) The piano is our favourite musical
a-tool b-instrument c-equipment
d-device
16) Her uncle can't remember his accident. The doctor thinks he may have ............. a-a headache b-phobia c-amnesia d- injury
4)Find the mistake in each of the
following sentences, then write it correctly.

1) I need to get fit, so I've made a decision. I do more exercise. am going to do
2) The Prisoner of Zenda was wrote by Anthony Hope written
3) We moved 'to this house two years ago today, so we lived here for exactly two years. Have lived
4) Before I entered the university, I had to show my credit card. identity
5) If you heat water, it melts. boils
6) Ra'fat EI-Haggan and Goma'a EI-Shawwan were very famous Egyptian kings. spies

## Pt 3

1-Don't worry. I'm sure .... them again soon.
A-you see b-you're seeing c-you'll see $d$ you're going to see
2-Wanting friends is part of human.
A-nature b-conflict $c$-will d-life
3-They have just received this photo as an e-mail
A -post b-attachment c-letter d-part
4- Lightning is a dangerous but natural........
A-sight $b$-response $c$-eclipse $d$ -

## phenomenon

5-She didn't see her brother this morning. He ..... the flat very early.
A -must haveleft $b$ - must leave $c$ - can't have left d-can't leave
6-He left his glasses at school yesterday. I'm hoping someone....... found them.
A must have $b$ might have c can't have d can have
7-The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to...... a train.
A-go b -bring c -come d-take
8-That plant has been ...... so that it gets lots of light.
A- explored b-raised c-positioned d-put

## 

9-Taha's mother asked him where. $\qquad$
A-he had been $b$-hadhe been $c$-hashe been d-he has been
10 -She promised she $\qquad$ meas soon as the plane landed.
A-will phone b-phoned c-would phone dphones
11-Is that someone.......... on our door? I'll see who it is.
A-hitting b-knocking c -smashing d beating
12-Their uncle is a scientist. He's $\qquad$ research into new forms of energy.
A-making b -taking c -getting d -doing 13-If you ... earlier, you wouldn't have missed your train.
A-had left b-leave c-would have left d-left 14-........you work harder, youll fail your exam.
A-If b-Unless c-When d-As
15-I'm hot today. How about.............. to the beach
A-gone b -going c -went d -go
16-Accidents... more frequently when the roads are busy.
A-take part b-come in c-cause d-occur 4 -Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:
1- Let's try to find them. They can't have went very far gone
2- Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession profesion
3- He asked me if saw his newspaper. I saw 4- The statue of Ramses II is a very important Ancient Egyptian magnet monument 5-People can waste lots of money by using the underground save

6-The accident wouldn't happen if he hadn't been using his mobile phone have happened PT 4

1- You'll have to hurry. Your lesson.......... in half an hour,
a) is going to start
b) starts
c) will start
d) start

2-That tower is one of the towns most
famous. $\qquad$
a) landmarks
b) marks
c) events
d) products

3- I'd like to get a job in the medical. $\qquad$
a) work
b) career
c) occupation
d) profession

4-I wish I .............. where I left my jacket.
a) know
b) had known
c) knew
d) could know

5-Heba wishes she. $\qquad$ all her money at the weekend.
a) didn't spend
b) doesn't spend
c) hasn't spent
d) hadn't spent 6- My brother. . his ambition when he became a doctor.
a) achieved
b) won
c) got
d) made 7- After the storm, there was a huge... ........ of water on the roads.
a) floods
b) number
c) amount
d) lot

8- Sara felt ill all night because she. $\qquad$ much the day before.
a) had eaten b) was eating c) eats d) has eaten 9- Hamdi was very tired yesterday evening because he. $\qquad$ for a school test all day.
a) has revised b) had been revising c) revised d) revising

10- I really $\qquad$ to very loud music in public places.
a) disagree b) argue e) can't stand d) object 11-Ahmed's friends didn't $\qquad$ him when he returned from a year abroad. He looked so different.
a) recognize b) remem
12- My friend suggested.
c) see
d) look 12-My fr
the park.
a) go
b) to go
c) going
d) goes

13- We're planning..... to Europe for our holiday next year.
a) fiying
b) tofly
c) fly
d) to flying

14 In some countries, people
the end of the year on December 31st.
a) enjoy b) celebrate c) have fun d) party 15 In our town, there are musicians who play.... music.
a) tradition
b) national c) folk
d) historical 16 Whose $\qquad$ is it to make sure children arrive safely at school?
a) responsible b) responsibility c) response d) respond

## 4-Find the mistake in each of the

following sentences, then write it correctly:
1-I want to make some sandwiches. Have we got a bread? Bread / any bread
2-Soha shouldn't eat too many sweets because she is chronic. diabetic
3-I asked my mother whether had she seen my English book. She had
4 - Sylvia is on a low-fat diet because recently she's lost a lot of weight. gained
5- She has always enjoyed togo to the theatre. going

## HLacices cices

6- Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian playwrite. plavwight

## Pt 5

1- Five pound

a lot for a cup of coffee.
a) are
b) cost
c) pay
d) is
${ }^{2}$ - In some countries, people use a passport instead of ......... card.
a) anidentity b) a personal c) a national d) an individual 3- Sayed $\qquad$ the train. He was at the station half an hour before the train left.
a) can't miss
b) can't have missed
c) must have missed d) didn't miss

4- My friend advised me to see a doctor. I wish I ...........her advice now.
a) took b) take c) had taken d) have taken 5 -Did they ever discover the ............of the fire?
a) reason
b) purpose
c) explanation
d) cause

6- My sister promised ........ me after school this afternoon.
a) meeting
b) to meet
c) met
d) meet

7-I've just finished a novel.........the main character is an 80-year-old man. a) which b) in which c) who d) whose 8- Have you heard? They've discovered a/an. $\qquad$ new treatment for flu.
a) effective
b) useless
c) real
d) cruel

9 - She. sport as a very important part of her life.
a) thinks
b) believes
c) regards
d) looks

10-On. $\qquad$ that he had passed his driving test, Taha was very happy.
a) heard b) heheard c) to hear d) hearing 11- There was great ........when our team won the match.
a) procession b) imprisonment c) excitement d) attachment

12- He wasn't getting enough exercise......... he joined a sports club.
a) because
b) although
c) and
d) so 13- I've seen an interesting article on the internet which I have $\qquad$ . onto my computer.
a) received b) done c) downloaded d) written 14- By this time next week, the exam results will. $\qquad$
a) have been published b) have published c) publish d) be publishing

15- I like that photograph on your
computer
b......
a) glass b) screen c) film d) front 16- Nader is really ............ about all kinds of sport. He loves playing and watching it.
a) interested
b) active
c) enthusiastic
d) keen

4- Find the mistake in each of the
following sentences, then write it correctly.
1- When I have nothing to do, I feel really boring. bored
2- The person who's job is to clean the school is not here today. He's ill. whose
3- When Umm Kalthoum died, thousands of people attended her wedding funeral 4-You should reinvent paper, rather than throw it away.recycle
5 - Some people believe that in the future, water will use as a fuel for cars. will be used 6 -Despite he is 68 , my grandfather is still working. Although

## Pt 6

1- In some modern homes, water $\qquad$ by energy from the sun.
a) are heated b) heat c) isheated d) is heating 2- My daily... starts when my alarm clockgoes off at 6.30 .
a) routine
b) habit
c) custom
d) way

3 -There's water all over the floor.
Someone..............to turn off the shower.
a) must forget
b) must have forgotten
c) can't have forgotten $\quad$ d) can have forgotten 4- Her parents ...... have meetings with the teachers at her school.
a) totally b) gradually c) slowly d) regularly 5- My brother and I have just had a phone conversation........ we discussed our holiday plans a) which b) in which c) what d) to which 6 - At the weekend, my aunt asked me what I ..... since we last met.
a) did b) was doing
c) have done
d) had been doing 7- Teachers are always encouraging their students to be ............and hard-working.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { a) conventional } & \text { b) common } \\ \text { c) confusing } & \text { d) } \text { conscientious } \\ 8-\text { He wanted to know whether anyone }\end{array}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { 8 }\end{aligned}$ $\qquad$ the book he was reading.
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { a) had seen b) has seen } & \text { c) sees d)saw }\end{array}$ 9 - My sister hasn't finished her course yet. She's still.
a ) trainer
b) an employee
c) an employer
d) a trainee

10- The best writers force their readers $\qquad$ about serious questions.
a) to think
b) thinking
c) thought d) think

11- A new supermarket in our town was opened by a well-known .......... yesterday.
a) celebrity
b) famous
c) character d) somebody

12 I think someone may have.................. today's newspaper by mistake.
a) wasted b) thrown
c) refused
d) thrown away

13 I really ............... phone my parents to tell them I'm going to be late home today.
a) need
b) must
c) can d) could 14- At her first school, she ......... to wear a blue uniform.
a) had
b) must
c) could
d) has

15 - He is thinking of.............on a Business
Studies course at the local college.
a) entering
b) applying
c) enrolling
d) beginning 16- Pupils don't have to pay for their books. The school.........them.
a) pays b) provides
c) takes d) affords

4 -Find the mistake in each' of the
following sentences, then write it correctly:
1- I wish I can read more quickly. could 2- She asked her friend weather she had finished her homework. whether 3- My parents have invited one of my friends stay for the weekend. To stay 4- When Wagdy was five years old, he was sting by a scorpion. stung 5 -I need to go to the university to buy some medicine pharmacy
6-A civil servant is someone who works for the army Government
الالاتحتان الثجر يب) 2015

1- If you want to get the job, please apply.......writing to the personnel manager. a) for b) to c) in d) over 2-I was.....by Nelson Mandela as he was a great man. a) prescribed b) described

## c) interested d) inspired

3-The play is so popular, you'd better check the ... of tickets. a) capability b) availability c) visibility d) credibility 4-The famous gardens of Babylon and.....gardens were built by the Aztecs in Mexico. a) flying b) floating
c) flowing
d) flooding

5- A-What $\qquad$ .falling from the sky? B-
I'm not sure, perhaps it is a ball.
a) has seen b) hasbeen seen
c) have seen d) are seen

6-He said that he ........ be able to sleep until he had finished the story. a) won't b) didn't c) hasn't d) wouldn't

7- They gave a $\qquad$ report about the company's problems. a) signing b) stinging
c) bringing
d) reading

8 - We .. that this is the right time to test yourselves before the final exam. a) suggest b) offer c) show d) express

9- He lives a very $\qquad$ .life.a)
conventionally b) conventional c) convention d) convene

10-Who is $\qquad$ the orchestra this evening? a) behaving b) running
c) directing d) conducting

11- $\qquad$ to be patient and efficient. a) It is said b) She is said c) She says d) She is saying 12-I don't have a mobile phone. I wish I .....one. a) have b) am having c) had d) had had

13- Omar wondered where the charger...
a) puts b) is putting c) was put d) is put 14- You ......take that bus. There's another one in ten minutes. a) don't have to b) mustn't c) can't d) don't need 15- He lost his job .....his good record. a) in spite of b) although c) because
d) so that 16- ... writing his own novels and stories, Haqqi also translated Russian and French literature into Arabic.
a) As well as
b)Not only
c) Despite
d) Although

4-find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly: ( 6 marks)

1- Last year, I spent a month in France. I had dreamt of going their since I was a child. there

2- He's known to come, if he hadn't been, he wouldn't have to complain. didn't

3- Soha shouldn't eat too many sweets because she is chronic. diabetic

4- I fixed the lake in the petrol tank. leak
5-Some people believe that in the future, water will use as a fuel for cars . will be used

6- I wish the school holidays are longer. Were

## سلودان 2015

1-Space $\qquad$ costs a fortune.
a) exploration
b) explanationc) exemption
d) expectation

2- 50 pounds...........enough to buy a meal. a) were b) is c) was being $\quad d$ ) is being 3 - Hydroelectric power doesn't..................the atmosphere. a) purify b) pollinate
c) pollute
d) promote

4- Early black and white photos
are
a) old fashioned b) up-to-date
c) modern d) most recent

5- Archeologists are planning a new....in the south of the country.
a) invasion b) investigation

## الصف الثالث الثانوى

c) inflation d) excavation

6- Cooking oil is ....from the seeds of certain plants. a) excavated b) explored c) expired d) extracted 7-If our heart stops working, death soon. $\qquad$
a) follow b) will follow c)follows d) followed

8-The tunnel has a $\qquad$ of 7.6 meters.
a) size b) diameter c) drill
d) machine

9-He said just now that he.... a new story.
a) is reading b) was reading
c) had read
d) was read

10-I wish I my boss yesterday. a) met b) had met c) would meet d) was meeting 11- ......... it rain heavily, I'd stay indoors.
a) If
b) Unless
c) Should
d) Providing

12- My doctor didn't know what was wrong with me, so he referred me to...
a) nurse b) patient
c) specialist
d) beginner 13- We'll give a prize to the
company...............exports are good.
a) whob) which
c) who's
d) whose

14- They as well as he.
to school by
bus. a) go b) goes c) going d) has gone
15- When he arrived in Cairo,
he.....English for 6 years.
a) had studied b) had been studying
c) has studied d) has been studying

16- A 14-year old Japanese boy has become the youngest person to complete a..........voyage across the Pacific Ocean.

[^2]
## 4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

1- How many food factory are there in Atbara?
2- The Eiffel Tower in Paris is considered the most famous landfill there.

3 - Wood is bleached during the operation of making paper.
4- Once my child was stinging by a scorpion, a doctor was called.

5- By 2013, he had been writing5 short stories.
6- A celebration is a person who is known to a lot of people.

## Paragraphs

## أو لا الموضو عات الزجبيسا

1-No one can deny even for a moment that (......) is considered one of the most (important) matters which we should give due attention to because it has good effects on us

2-In addition to this we should do our best to benefit from by all possible means.

3- we should put in our minds that $\qquad$ is considered an important step to improve and develop our society, and this makes the governement do it's best to encourage citizens

4- In my point of view, I believe that .................has a lot of good effects and It causes more advantages that we can't count. and more welfare.I think so because It enriches our life to great extent.

## إلخاثمـا

From what we have mentioned above we can say that due attention must be paid to this matter and never be neglected as it is very important .

## ثانبا الموضو عات السبيا

1-No one can deny even for a moment that
$\qquad$ ..) is (are) considered one of the most (serious) matters which we should give due attention to as it has / they have bad effects on us

2-In addition to this we should do our best to avoid the bad effects of. $\qquad$ by all possible means and this will allow us to have a lot of benefits .

3 - we should put in our minds that $\qquad$ is considered a destructive problem which threatens our life at the present time ., and this makes the governement do it's best to confront $\qquad$ ) to save us troubles of this dangerous matter

## 4- In my point of view, I believe that

 .has a lot of bad effects and It causes disadvantages that we can't count. more and more damage .I think so because It threatens our life
## 5-To overcome the bad effects of this

 dangerous problem we should work together ;society and government to find the best solutions that help us to get rid of the damage caused by $\qquad$ and to work for the welfare and development of our country.
## 

From what we have mentioned above we can say that due attention must be paid to this matter and never be neglected as it is very serious .
"قطعة هامه جدا لاى موضوع يخص التثمية و البنـاء ومستثقبل مصر ومشروععاتها الجديدة

It is now time to create a positive change in Egypt and live the true meaning of dignity,

Our new future starts from cooperation and hard work which is our only way to build up our country, all of us must be responsible for our new Egypt. We must study how the other nations developed and follow their steps. Let us also get
all our previous ills and work day and night rid of for the future of Egypt's .

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { حان الوقت لكى نحدث تغييرا ايجابيا فى مصر ونحيا المعنى الحقيقى للعزة } \\
& \text { والكرامه . ان مستقبلنا يبدأ من التعاون والعمل الجاد وهم طريقنا الوحيد } \\
& \text { لبناء بلانـا . نجن جميعا مسئولين عن مصرنا الجديدة . يجب علينا ان ندرس } \\
& \text { كيف الامم الاخرى تقدمت ونتبع خطاهم . فلنتخلص ايضـا من كل مساوئنـا } \\
& \text { الماضية ونعمل ليل نهار لمستقبل مصر . }
\end{aligned}
$$

## Emضو"Theadvantages and disadvantages 

T o begin with, I would like to say that we, Egyptians, always react well to what is good and react badly to what is bad, we all agree that .............is a mixed blessing, It is a double edged weapon, it has a mixture of positive and negative sides because it has some advantages and some disadvantages . First for all, I would like to start with its advantages,it. $\qquad$
On the other hand, it will have some disadvantages if it is used in a wrong way for example, $\qquad$
Therefore, It is advisable to do our best to avoid its disadvantages and benefit from its advantages to achieve the main desired goal.

## Economic Development Conference لمؤتمر الالتّصادي)

The economic Development conference held in sharm Elsheikh was a very good and positive step in the right direction. After years of political turmoil that have negatively affected Egypt's economy, the summit aims to show the world that Egypt is on a new track, and to present it as a country full of investment opportunities in many different sectors. It is high time to create a positive change in Egypt and develop our economy. Developing our economy is our only way to build up our country, all of us must be responsible for our new Egypt . Egypt hosted the Egypt Economic Development Conference in Sharm El Sheikh which will put the economy on the right path of growth.We hope that all the world countries put their hands with the Egyptian government and invest in Egypt. ( 136 words)

## The new Suez Canal project

There is no doubt that the new Suez Canal project is the most important project done in Egypt in the twenty first century. This project is a good step on the road to modernization in our country. It is a proof that the Egyptian people are able to achieve what's impossible .. The new Suez Canal project will provide a lot of job opportunities for our unemployed young men. It will create new cities which will reduce the crowded population around the Nile Valley. We will build new factories and set up new industries . It will bring us hard currency as the ships which pass through the canal, will pay a lot of money .It will contribute to improving our economy and
raising our standard of living . It is a project financed by the Egyptians.
.The Suez Canal project is a step on the road to developing our country, improving its economy and creating a motivation for its people to work and produce. It's a project that will unite the Egyptians and encourage them to support other projects. To sum up, it is an inspiring project that will help us to make the best use of our human power. ( 209 words)

## The Nile/ water and its importance

The Nile is a source of life to Egypt. It is considered a chief source_صصر رئيسى of wealth, welfare and prosperity to Egypt. We enjoy drinking its fresh pure water. We irrigate our lands from it. Vast areas of land are reclaimed with the help of the Nile. Egypt is the gift of the Nileهبة النيل. We should not throw waste into our dear Nile. We should keep it clean and pure. Without the Nile, Egypt would be a desert barren land. The Nile is the lifeblood دم الحياه of Egypt. Without the Nile, life would be impossible in Egypt.
It is our duty now to keep the Nile clean and not to throw rubbish and dirt into it. Moreover some of the Non-existent conscience people make fish farms on the water of the Nile causing water pollution which causes a lot of fatal diseases . the government should issue strict laws تصدر قوانين صـارمة to ban polluting the Nile and building on its two banks.The Nile is considered a national security matter موضوع امن .It is a must to keep the Nile clean because if we pollute it, we will be poisoning ourselves .(187 words)

## The Internet

It is clear that we are living at the age of the internet. The internet is one of the most effective means سائل فعالة وof telecommunications الاتصالات. It is of great benefits ففائدة in our daily life. This is because of several reasons. Firstly, it helps us to communicate with our friends and relatives اقارب abroad. Secondly, it provides different information on different subjects موضو عات. Thirdly, it makes us in touch with على اتصال بt the latest current events الاحداث الجارية lall over the world. Fourthly, it enables us to do our shopping without travelling. Fifthly, we can play games on the internet with foreign friends.

In addition to that, the internet helps us to make new friends everywhere. It has become easy for everyone to log onto the internet. The youth are crazy about it everywhere.

In spite of that, the internet is of many disadvantages. It can waste our time and our money. It can spoil بفس our young men because it shows them some bad customs عاداتand traditions of of the western countries. Thus, it can destroy our families. To sum up, the internet is like a knife with which we can cut an apple to eat or kill someone .( 203 words )

## National Unity

No one can deny that national unity الوحدة测 Egypt plays a very important role in our society as Islam and Christianity المسيحيةare the two main religions in Egypt. It is well known that Egypt is a peace-loving nation, so peace, safety and security should prevail among her people whether Muslims or Christians. Muslims and

## ليلة الامتحان

Christians, regardless of بنض النظر عن.religion, are Egyptians; they live on the same land; they breathe the same air and drink from one Nile and belong to one country (Egypt), so they should co-operate all together to face external challengesiالتخديات الخارجية and prevent anyone from causing any sectarian seditionn in Egypt. They should enjoy love and understanding and at the same time, they should be hand in hand to defend Egypt. In brief, the school, the house, the mosque and the church have a role to teach children how to respect other religions. ( 149 words )

## Tourism

No one can deny that tourism is one of the most important thing in Egypt. Because it has great role in its economy. The importance of tourism lies in providing hard currency for Egypt. It also provides يمدص فرص فرس عمل for all people. From here the government should pay great attention تولى اهتماما to this field. We must do our best to attract more tourists to Egypt. It can build new hotels with all means of facilities. We as citizens have a role, we must treat tourists in a friendly way and make them love Egypt to come again. Finally we can sum up by saying that tourism for Egypt is like water and air, so we must do our best to benefit from it. ( 125 words )

The importance of sport - keeping yourbody healthy

Would you like to live a longer life? To live longer, you must keep your body healthy, and I have some suggestions for you. First you must eat healthy foods that will provide necessary protein, vitamins, and carbohydrates. You should not eat food that contains fats and cholesterol because they clog your arteries and cause heart attacks. Proper diet can help to keep your body healthy.

The second important requirement is regular exercise. You should exercise every day. You might jog or lift weights to keep your body healthy and active. The third and most important point is, not to take illegal drugs. Drugs can ruin your life and the lives of your family. You should not smoke, and you should not take heroin. By keeping your body healthy now while you are young, you could live longer, and you might enjoy life more. ( 144 words )

## "Great projects carried out in Egypt <br> " " The project of the new Suez Canal "

In fact Egypt has started to carry out many useful projects to improve our economy and to achieve high rate of growth and investment. Digging the new Suez Canal is one of the greatest projects which will attract many investors to invest their money in Egypt. This project will change the balance of power in the Middle East area and will double our income. This is in an attempt to
create new jobs for our youth and overcome unemployment problem. It will also help to establish an industrial area which will attract global trade. Setting up power stations will solve the problem of electricity in Egypt. Building new cities like the new capital will solve many problems such as over population. Reclaiming wide areas in the desert will also solve the problem of food shortage, farming and over population and this will also provide opportunities of jobs for our youth. (150 words)
"How to en courage businessmen to invest their money in the projects carried out in Egypt nowadays" It is known that Egypt is in need of improving and developing economy. Therefore Egypt tries hard to encourage businessmen to invest their money in carrying out many useful projects in all fields nowadays. These projects will help to provide opportunities of work for a lot of unemployed young people, so it can solve many problems such as unemployment. Thanks to all Egyptians who shared in investing their money, Egypt could start carrying out the project of the new Suez canal which is one of its greatest projects. This project will benefit all Egyptians because it will attract many investors to invest their money in Egypt. This project will also increase our income and hard currency. In fact there are many projects will be set up which aim to improve our standard of living. Finally I can
say that If all of us invest our money in Egypt, it will be an advanced country.( 152 words ).
"How youth serve and develop their home " "The role of youth in making their country better ${ }^{\text {a }}$

We all agree that youth are the backbone of any country. As they play the main role in developing our country.They have the power and determination to do any thing for the sake of their country. If we want to make any progress, we must depend on them to do that. They can share in developing and saving their countries in time of war and in time of peace. In Egypt, their role became clear during the 25 th revolution and they played the main role. They also have the duty of rebuilding their country, so we should help them to set up useful projects that help to build our country. This can be done by giving them loans with low interests. Moreover, the government should employ the youth and solve the unemployment problem as an unemployed youth is like a timing bomb that can explode in all our faces causing terror and destruction. To sum up, I'd like to say that no progress and prosperity can be done in the absence of the youth. (175 words)

The importance of tourism " How to attract tourists to come to Egypt"

No one can deny that tourism is one of the most important things in Egypt. Because it has great role in its economy. The importance of
tourism lies in providing hard currency for Egypt. It also provides job opportunities for all people. From here the government should pay great attention to this field. We must do our best to attract more tourists to Egypt. It can build new hotels with all means of facilities. We as citizens have a role; we must treat tourists in a friendly way and make them love Egypt to come again. Finally we can sum up by saying that tourism for Egypt is like water and air, so we must do our best to benefit from it.( 122 words )
"The necessity of consumption rationalization of water and electricity"" How to save en ergy" Energy and water are the artery of life. All living things and machines can't live or work without them, however energy and water are about to run out ,so we mustn't ignore these problems otherwise we will lead hard life. The Nile is the only source of water in Egypt. So we must keep it clean and use its water only when necessary. We mustn't be wasteful at using its water. We mustn't forget to rationalize using electricity. From my point of view, there are many simple ways to reduce using electricity for example we can switch off electric sets after using them. We must spread the awareness of the importance of rationalization among citizens to avoid this serious problem .We can use natural light by day. At last not at least we can say that consumption rationalization of water and electricity need great interest from us.( 147 words )
"Education Reform in Egypt" "Developing education is the basic of progress
The Egyptian government is working hard to develop Education. In fact, the government had launched a reform policy to respond to domestic and international markets needs, There is no doubt that work in this field requires lots of efforts. Therefore, the government is doing its best to develop education in all stages and at all levels. In every school, primary prep or secondary there are computers for the pupils to work on. There is the internet in which school can have a site, so the pupils, teachers need not leave school to attend training programmes .They can do it while in school through the video conference. All modern equipment such as television, computers, and all other devices are based on the highest technology. ( 123 words )

## Some important Translations

1- The countdown of opening (inaugurating ) "New Suez Canal" started. The new Suez Canal is the dream of the Egyptian people, the artery of the prosperity ( flourish ) of Egypt and the world , and the hope of the Egyptian people to upgrade Egypt to the ranks of economically promising and developed countries .

## B) Translate into English:

1- اخترع العلمـاء جهـزا جديدا يمكنه التتبؤ بـلزلازل قبـل حدوثها.

2-The New Suez Canal Project involves digging a canal parallel to the Suez Canal. The project will transfer the canal cities into globally trading centers. New centers for logistics and ship services will be built.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1-نتمتع مصر بسحر الطبيعة وجو ها البديع ومنـاظر ها الخلابة وتر اثهـا } \\
& \text { لحضـاري العريق. } \\
& \text { 2- لكي نتجنب انقطاع الكهربـاء يـبب علينا أن نرشد من استهولوك } \\
& \text { الطاقة. }
\end{aligned}
$$

3- Education is the base of any progress and civilization. People have to continue learning new skills throughout their lives. Never too old to learn.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1- أحد أهد افـ مشروع محور قنـاة السويس تحويل مصر إلى } \\
& \text { مركز اقتصادي وتجاري عالمي آمـا اتهـهيجلب عملة صعبة } \\
& \text { لخزينة الدولة . }
\end{aligned}
$$

2- قررت الحكومة منع استير اد بعض المنتجات الصينية لتشبيع
المنتجات المحلية.
4- The main source of noise pollution is from transportation. In urban areas, automobiles and motorcycles can cause sleep disruption, hearing loss and heart diseases. For this reason, most developed countries have tried to prevent noise pollution.
1- لقد تعهات كثير من الدول التية بتقليم مساعدات مالية لمصر


5- Good citizens are those who devote themselves, their time and their money for the welfare of their families. They are also ready to sacrifice themselves when their country is in danger.

> 1- تتصدر الحو ادث الجوية دائمـا عنـلوين الصحف لانها لا تبقي احدا علي قيد الحياة.
> 2- يؤدي السلام الي التقلم و الرخاء بينما تؤدى الحروب الي الدمـار

6- Scientists believe that the earth's climate is warming up. Many areas previously covered with ice are now melting due to the increase of carbon dioxide pollution. Another reason for global warming is the loss of rain forests.
1 ان مؤتمر دعم وتنمية الاقتصاد المصري حث عالمي عقد تحت
شعار " مستثقبل مصر"

7-The progress of any nation is estimated by how far its individuals practise their freedom .
Freedom, in its true sense, develops individuals' creative powers and directs them smoothly towards invention. Freedom , however, must not be misunderstood; otherwise, it will mean chaos and disorder.
1-1-الإرهاب يشكل تهـيدا لجميع دول العالم دون استثنـاء
-Egypt Economic Development Conference (EEDC) is a global event held under the slogan "Egypt's future".

8- The incidence of natural calamities worldwide has steadily increased. Natural calamities like earthquakes and hurricanes can bring about colos losses in property and lives. Man's interference with 4- إن المجتمع الذي يحظى بقلر اكبر من حرية الفكر هو الغالب لا nature has played a significant role in the incidence of such catastrophes.
1- السد العالي يغني مياهــا تروي الأرض وكهرباء تلير المصـــنع.
2- إنثـاء عاصمة جديدة لمصر هو الحل الأمثل لمشكلة الازدحام في القاهرة الكبرى .

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { جبموعة تراجم هجاب عإمـ } \\
& \text { 1- إن قنـاة السويس ملك لمصر فقطوستكون اسهم تمويل المشروع } \\
& \text { بالجنية المصري. }
\end{aligned}
$$

- The Suez Canal belongs to Egypt only, and the financing shares of the project will be by the Egyptian pound.
2- أحد اهلافت مشروع محور قّنـاة السويس هو تحويل مصر الي

One of the aims of the Suez Canal project is that Egypt will convert to a global, economic and trade center .

3- إن تثفيذ الحكومةه المصريهُ لمشروع قنّاة اللسويس الجديدة خير دليل على إصرار المصريين على بنـاء بلدهم

The new Suez Canal Project, carried by the Egyptian government is the best evidence that the Egyptians insist on building their country محالة.

The society which enjoys more freedom of thought will inevitably win.
5- تثرض الأمم المتحدة عقوبـات اقتصادية علىى أي دولة تنتّهك

United Nations imposes economic sanctions on any country violates human rights.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 6- حرية الفكر والتعبير هى حرية أسـاسية، لا تستطيع أمة من الأمم } \\
& \text { أن تُقتدم بدونـها ونحن فى هذة الاَونة أحوج مـا نكون للحفاظ } \\
& \text { عليها. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Freedom of thought and expression is essential. No nation can achieve progress without it.
Nowadays, we are in a bad need to protect it.
للصحافة دوراً كبيراً فَى تتمية الوعى العام تجاه القضايا

## الصف الثالث الثانوى

Press has a great role in developing the public awareness concerning economic and social issues.
8- تعمل الاولة على تحمقيق العدالة الاجتماعية وتكافؤ الفرص بين
المو اطنين و المسلواة بين الرجل و المر أة في جميع الحقوق.

The state is exerting efforts to achieve social justice, ensure equal opportunities for all citizens, and achieve equality between man and woman in all rights.

```
-9-9
    ستثتم إبادة الغالبية العظمى من الكائنـات الحية
```

If weapons of mass destruction are used in a war, the extreme majority of living creatures will be exterminated.

10- لقّ شهلت الشهور الثقلة الملضية تحول عميق في سياسية
مصر تجاه قضية مياه حوض الثيل.

There has been a deep change in the past few months in Egypt's policy towards Nile Basin water issue.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 11-1 أقامت الحكومة المصرية مؤتمر دولي يوم أمس لمنـاقشة } \\
& \text { مستقبّل الاقتّتاد فى مصر. }
\end{aligned}
$$

An international conference was held by the Egyptian government yesterday to discuss the future of economy in Egypt.
12- تلـعب وسـائل الإعلامية دور ا حيويا في تثمية الوعي بين

Media plays a vital role in forming awareness among citizens.
13-13- تعتبر مصر مهـ الحضار العارة فلها دور رأد في منطقة الشرق

Egypt is considered the cradle of civilization; Egypt has a leading role in the Middle East as well as the Arab World.
14- تُعد السيـاحة مصلر هـام للاخل القومـي فهى وسيلة للاطلاع

Tourism is a very important source of national income. It is also a means of giving information about the past and the present of the country.
15- هو الثقافات؟ تعتقّ إن العولمة يمكن إن تضيق الفجوةٌ بين الحضار ات

Do you think that globalization could narrow the gap among civilizations and cultures?

16-16 يهرف مشروع محور قنّاة السويس الي تحويل المنطقة لكيان قتّصادي هائل.

The Suez Canal Corridor project aims to transform the area into a huge economic entity

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 17- يجب ان نتحلى بـالصبر و الصمود في مواجهة مشـاكلنا } \\
& \text { لاقتّصـادية الحالية. }
\end{aligned}
$$

We should have patience and withstand to face our current economic problems.
18- المصر لـصب أصبت السياحة العمود الفقري لتطوير الاقتصـاد

Tourism has become the backbone of the development of the Egyptian economy
19- تُهوف قو انين المرور الجديدة الي تـدفيث انسبياب المرور

New traffic laws aim at achieving the flow of traffic and reducing car accidents. stability for all its residents.

```
20- يجب علي المو اطين معرفة واجباتهم قبل المطالبة بحقوقهم.
```

Citizens must know their duties before asking for their rights

## الصف اللّالث الثانوى

21- ان حرية العقيدة وحق المو اطنة و العد الة و المساو اة هي ركائز
المجتمع الحديث.

The freedom of doctrine and the right of citizenship, justice and equality are the pillars of modern society.
22- تحثثا الأديان السمـاوية علي التسامح و الأخوة ونبذ العنف
و الازر هاب.

Divine religions urge us on tolerance, brotherhood and rejecting violence and terrorism.
23- للقد أصبحت مياه الشرب مشكلة عالميةٌ يمكن ان تؤلدي

Drinking water has become a global problem which can lead to wars among lots of countries.
24- ان مصر هي مهـ الحضـارة و الأديـان ولن تكون أبدا منبعا
للعنف و الار هاب و التطرف.

Egypt is the cradle of civilization and religions and it won't be a source of violence, terrorism and extremism
25- ينبغي علينـا خلق مجتمع منتج ومتععاون يسوده السلام و الحب
و انكار الذات.

We should create co-operative and productive society, prevailed by peace, love and self-denial.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 26- ان ارتفـاع برجة الحرارة و الفيضاتــت والأمطار اللزيرة } \\
& \text { والأعاصير هي نتائج سيئهـ للتلوث البيئي. }
\end{aligned}
$$

A rise in temperature, floods, heavy rains and hurricanes are bad consequences for environmental pollution.

## The Prisoner of Zenda dinil

## Answer the following questions:

1) What is the setting (time and place) of The Prisoner of Zenda? $\vee$ The setting is Europe in the late $19^{\text {th }}$ century.

## 2) How old is Rudolf when the events of the story start? <br> $\checkmark$ He is 29 years old.

3) According to Rose, how is Rudolf different from his brother Robert?
$\bullet$ Rudolf is different because he does not take his duties to society seriously. /He doesn't work.

## 4) Mention three skills that Rudolf

 Rassendyll has?$\checkmark$ He can speak several languages (German, French, Spanish, Italian). He can ride a horse. He can fight with a sword.
5) Why wasn't Rassendyll as sick as the King was after eating the cakes? He only ate one cake, so he ate less poison.

## © a +

6) Why did Fritz and Sapt lock up Johann's mother with the King?

- They locked her up so that she wouldn't tell Michael's men about the king's place and Sapt's plan.

7) Why was Rassendyll afraid when he saw Antoinette de Mauban on the balcony?
$\checkmark$ He was afraid that she would recognize him and say that he wasn't the real King.
8) According to Flavia, how has Rassendyll (the King) changed in his appearance? $\downarrow$ She says that his face is thinner and he looks more serious.
9) Why couldn't the Duke say anything about Rassendyll even though he knew Rassendyll was not the King? He couldn't say anything because he would have to admit that he had kidnapped the real King.
10) How did Sapt explain Rassendyll's injured finger to Freyler? $\quad$ Sapt told him that Rassendyll had caught his finger in a door.
11) Why was Rassendyll keen on getting the people of Ruritania to like him more than they liked the Duke?
$\checkmark$ He thought that if there was a fight between him and the Duke, the people would support him.
12) Why couldn't the Duke ever become King unless he married Flavia?
$\checkmark$ His mother was not royal, so legally he couldn't be King unless he married Princess Flavia.
13) Rassendyll has never liked responsibilities. Now he has many. What responsibilities does he have?
$\checkmark$ He has to run the country and rescue the real King.
14) Why does Rassendyll become good at pretending he has forgotten rules or people he met?
$\checkmark$ He has to do this to cover up his mistakes.
15) Rassendyll tells the Princess that when he was younger, he thought he didn't need to worry about society. Why does he say this? He is forgetting to pretend to be the King. He is thinking of his own youth.
16) How does the Princess react to Rassendyll's recalling sin that he thought he had no need to worry about society? She is surprised because he always knew he would be King, so he should expect to have responsibilities.
17) What is the reason Rassendyll claims is the cause of his handwriting being different from the King's? $\vee$ He claims that his hand still hurts from his injury so he can't write as well as before.
18) "The thing I hunt is a very big animal," Rassendyll explains. What is Rassendyll really hunting? He is really hunting Duke Michael.
19) To whom did the large, modern country house called Tarlenheim belong? $\checkmark$ It belonged to a relative of Fritz.
20) Rassendyll, Sapt and Fritz took ten brave and strong gentlemen that they trusted to hunt down Michael. What reason did they give to the gentlemen? They told them that Michael was holding a friend of the King as a prisoner and it was their job to set him free.
21) What did Johann tell Rassendyll about the real King's condition? He told him that the King was ill and weak.
22) Why does Rassendyll say that he was forced to stab Max Holf to death? It was war. He had to do it to rescue the King.
23) What did the Chief of Police tell King Rassendyll about what they had learnt about the real Rassendyll?
$\checkmark$ They had found his bags at the train station and they thought he was travelling with Madame de Mauban.
24) Why was Michael keeping Madame de Mauban as a prisoner in his mansion?
$\checkmark$ because he knew that she had warned Rassendyll at the summer house.
25) Why was Rose angry with Rudolf at breakfast? She was angry because Rudolf didn't want to work or have any responsibilities.

## 26) Why did Rassendyll decide to go to

 Ruritania?$\checkmark$ He wanted to see the coronation of the new King of Ruritania.
27) Why did theinnkeeper like Duke Michael more than the King?
$\checkmark$ Duke Michael had always lived in Ruritania and cared about the people. The King had lived abroad and the people didn't know him.

## 28) How could the old castle of Zenda be

 reached? How could the mansion be reached?The old castle could be reached only by a drawbridge. The mansion could be reached by a road

## 29) Why did Duke Michael poison the King?

$\checkmark$ He didn't want him to be crowned King the next day. / He wanted to prevent him from going to the coronation.

## 30) How long did Rassendyll expect to pretend to be the King?

$\checkmark$ He expected to pretend to be the King for one day / until midnight.
31) Why was Sapt anxious when Rassendyll rode through the old part of town alone?

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$\checkmark$ Sapt thought the people in the old part of town might hurt him because they didn't like the King.
32) How did Rassendyll and Sapt get a permit to leave the city? Sapt was able to copy the King's signature onto a form.

## 33) How did Duke Michael know that

 Rassendyll was not the real King? ${ }^{\text { }}$ Duke Michael was sure that the real King had been poisoned and was at the hunting lodge.34) Why did the men who came to the lodge have spades with them? They had spades because they were going to bury Josef's body.

## 35) Why did Rassendyll continue to

 pretend to be the King after the coronation day? $\downarrow$ Because the real King was missing from the lodge/taken by Michael's men.36) Who is Detchard? Detchard is an Englishman who is one of Duke Michael's special soldiers/Six Men.
37) Why did Rassendyll remember Rose's words about responsibilities when he left Princess Flavia's palace?
$\checkmark$ Because he suddenly realised that now he had many responsibilities and his life is so important for the Ruritanians.

## 38) What did Antoinette tell Rassendyll

 when he went to the summer house? ${ }^{\text {a }}$ She told him that Michael's men were planning to kill him there and that he must leave before they came.39) How did Sapt react when Rassendyll almost told Princess Flavia the truth of who he was?

- Sapt's face was angry but he calmly told Rassendyll that someone was waiting to see him.


## 40) What did Sapt want Rassendyll to do at the ball?

$\checkmark$ Sapt wanted Rassendyll to propose to Princess Flavia.
41) Where was Bernenstein when he was shot?
$\checkmark$ Bernenstein was alone in the woods near the house at Tarlenheim.
42) Why did the King's prison have a large stone pipe leading to the moat? If the Duke killed the King, he would put his body into the moat through the pipe.
43) Why do you think Johann was willing to act as a spy for Rassendyll? Because he didn't like the Duke. / Because he wanted to help the King. / Because he was paid a lot of money.

## 44) What happened at the house at Tarlenheim on the night Rassendyll's men attacked the castle?

$\checkmark$ There was music and bright lights so that it looked like there was a ball.
45) Why did Rupert attack Antoinette?

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$\checkmark$ Rupert attacked Antoinette because he learnt that she had been writing to Rassendyll.

## 46) What two people were with the King when Rassendyll entered the King's prison room? <br> $\checkmark$ Detchard and the doctor were with the King.

47) Why do you think Michael's servants did not put down their weapons when Rupert told them to?
$\checkmark$ They were loyal to the Duke, who had just been killed. / They were angry that Rupert had killed the Duke.
48) Why did Rassendyll stay in the woods after the fight at the castle? He did not want anyone to see him because they would think he was the King.
49) In the end, Rassendyll refused to work for Sir Jacob. Rose considered this a great loss. Illustrate.
$\checkmark$ Rose thought that Rassendyll might become an ambassador one day but Rassendyll refused to go to Ruritania because he took the King's place when he was in Ruritania and if he went back there, this would cause him problems.

## 50) If Fritz and Sapt hadn't been loyal to

 the King, what would have happened? If they hadn't been loyal to the King, Michael would have killed the King. Michael would have taken the crown.51) What would Rassendyll have done if he had been greedy for power? $\vee$ He would have killed both the King and Michael and he would have stayed as King.
52) What would have happened if Rassendyll had been killed at the summer house? $\downarrow$ Michael would have killed the real King and become King.
53) What did Sapt do to protect Rassendyll from Michael's men? ${ }^{\text {r }}$ He ordered six men to follow Rassendyll wherever he went in the capital.


Chapter 1 A. Answer these questions.

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1. Why doesn't Rudolf Rassendyll
work?
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He belongs to a rich important family and doesn't need to work.

## 2. What kind of work does Rose suggest Rudolf should do?

She wants him to take a job in an embassy, working for Sir Jacob
Borrodaile.

## 3. Why has the Rassendyll family been interested in the Elphberg family?

Countess Amelia Rassendyll married a member of the Elphberg family many years ago..

> 4. Where does Rassendyll decide to travel to? What does he tell his family about his plans?

He travels to Ruritania to see the coronation of the new king. He doesn't tell his family that. He says he is going to go walking in the Alps and write a book about social problems in the country.

## 5. What does the owner of the inn think of Michael Duke of Strelsau?

She thinks he should be the King because the real King only likes hunting and goodfood.

## 6. Why does Rassendyll decide to walk through the forest the next day?

He wants to see the forest where the King is staying.
7. Who does Rassendyll meet in the forest? Why are they surprised to see him?

He meets ColonelSapt and Fritz von Tarlenheim, and then the King. They
are surprised because he looks almost exactly like the King.

Read the quotations and answer the questions.
"To a man like me, opportunities are responsibilities. "

1. Who says this and when?

Rudolf Rassendyll says this while he is eating breakfast with his sister-in-law.
2. What does the person mean by this?

He means that if an opportunity comes, he takes it but he doesn't lookfor work or responsibilities.
3. Do you think a person like this is very serious about work or life?

Opinions may vary. But his sister-inlaw does not think that he is very serious about work and life with this attitude.
"He's always lived in Ruritania and he cares about the people, so people like him. '"

1. Who says this to whom?

The innkeeper (inn owner) says this to Rassendyll.
2. Who is the person talking about?

She's talking about Duke Michael, the Duke of Strelsau.
3. What more does the speaker think about the person?

She wishes that he would be the King.

## Chapter 2

## A. Answer these questions.

## 8. Why do you think Fritz says that it is not a good time for Rassendyll to visit Strelsau?

Perhaps Fritz thinks there will be problems with someone who looks so much like the King.

## 9. How does the King react to Fritz's suggestion, and what does that tell you about the King?

The King seems surprised by the suggestion (He says, "What?") and asks Sapt what he thinks. Perhaps it means that the King is not very wise, or that he depends too much on other people for advice.
10. Why don't Fritz and Sapt eat very much? What advice do they give the King? Does he listen to them?

They don't want to overeat because they have to get up early the next day. They advise the King not to eat too much. He doesn't listen to them.

## 11. What happens at the end of the meal? What is the result the next day?

The servant brings some cakes from the Duke. The King eats a lot of them and is poisoned. He can't be woken up the next day.

## 12. Why does the Duke poison the King?

He hopes that the King will miss the coronation and that he (the Duke) will become the King instead.

## 1. Is Rassendyll also poisoned? Why isn't he as sick as the King?

He is probably also poisoned because they have to throw water in his face to wake him up. But he ate only one cake, so he did't eat as much poison. The King eats more, so he receives more poison.

## 13. Rassendyll tells himself that he has no choice but to pretend to be the King. Do you think he has a choice? Is there something else they can do?

No, he has no choice as he looks exactly like the king

They will hide the King in the cellar of the lodge. At night, after the coronation, Sapt and Rassendyll will come back and get the King. Sapt will take him back to the palace, and Rassendyll will leave the country.

## 15. Who overhears their plan? What do they do with the person?

Johann's mother (who is a servant to the Duke) overhears the plan. They tie her up and lock her in the cellar with the King. Josef will let her out later.

## 16. Why do they go to the station early instead of waiting for Duke Michael's guards?

The Duke's guards have probably been told to kidnap or kill the King. They want to get out of the lodge and be on their way to the capital before the Duke's men come.

## 17. What is the first thing they do when they reach the capital? Why aren't the people from the palace at the station in Strelsau to meet them?

The first thing they do is eat breakfast at the train station. The palace people aren't there yet because the King (Rassendyll) arrived earlier than planned.

## 18. Why is Rassendyll afraid when he sees Antoinette de Mauban?

Her expression changes, so he thinks she recognises that he is not the real King. He is afraid that she will shout out and tell others

Read the quotations and answer the questions.

## "Meanwhile, I'll have some breakfast! The King is hungry!"

1. Who says this to whom? 1. Rassendyll (disguised as the King) says this to Sapt and Fritz.
2. Where and when does he say this?. In the train station at Strelsau. They have just arrived but they are early, so Rassendyll will eat first.
3. What does this show you about the speaker? He is feeling a little more relaxed and acting more like the King.

## "God save both Kings."

1. Who said this and where was he?

Sapt said this in the restaurant at the train station in Strelsau.
2. What did the people say just before this?. The people said, "God save the King!"
3. Why does the speaker say "both Kings"? Who is he talking about?

He's talking about the real King who is in the lodge at Zenda and about Rassendyll who is pretending to be the King for the coronation. He is worried about the safety of both men, the real King and the pretend King.

## Chapter 3

## A. Answer these questions.

## 19. What kind of people live in the old part of the city? What does Rassendyll do when the Marshal wants him to ride through the old part of town?

The people in the old part are poor and many of them are loyal to Duke Michael. Rassendyll tells the soldiers to ride ahead and behind him, not next to him, so that he can show the people that he trusts them.

## 20. Why is Sapt so anxious about Rassendyll's decision to ride alone through the old town?

He knows that the people in the old town support the Duke and he is afraid that Rassendyll will be hurt or attacked there.

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21. Why does Duke Michael's face turn white when he sees "the King" (Rassendyll)?
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He thought that the King was still in Zenda (because he had poisoned him), so he is surprised to see the King here at the coronation.

## 22. Does Michael realise that this is not the real King? How do you know?

Yes, Michael knows Rassendyll is not the real King. First, Michael knows (or thinks) that the King is poisoned and still in Zenda.

## 23. Does the Princess know that this is not the real King? What does she say about him?

She thinks this is the real King, but she says that he has changed. He is more tired and serious, and also thinner.

## 24. Why do Rassendyll and Sapt need a permit to leave the city?

Michael controls the city and he has had news from Zenda, so he won't want people to leave the city

## 25. How do they get a permit from the King?

Sapt can write like the King and he signs the paper.

> 26. What does Fritz do while Sapt and Rassendyll go to Zenda?

He stays and guards the bedroom. He must not let anyone inside the room.

## 27. How do Sapt and Rassendyll get out of the palace? Why do they go this way?

They go through a secret passage in the wall and out of a secret back door. They do this because they don't want anyone to see them and they want people to think that the King is in his bedroom.

## 28. Who else is riding to Zenda? Which way do they go at the fork in the road? Which way do Sapt and Rassendyll go?

Duke Michael and his servant Max Holt are riding to Zenda. They decide to go to the castle. Sapt and Rassendyll go to the hunting lodge.

## 29. What do you think the message "all is well" means?

It probably means that the King is captured, as that is what the Duke was planning, but there may be other details that are also "well".

## 30. What do Sapt and Rassendyll find inside the lodge?

Johann's mother and the King are gone. Josef is killed.
31. What does Sapt want Rassendyll to do?

He wants him to continue to pretend to be the King.

## Read the quotations and answer the questions.

"Tell your soldiers to ride ahead ofme. I don't need them or you. You can wait here until I've continued through the old town alone."
I. Who says this to whom?. Rassendyll says this to Marshal Strakencz.
2. Where are they and when is this?. They are in the streets of Strelsau, going from the station to the coronation. This is before the coronation.
3. Why does the speaker say this?
. He wants to act as a king. He wants the people to know that he trusts them.

## "You mustn't try too hard. I'm not sure

it was a good idea to ride alone through the old town. Duke Michael won't like it if you become too popular with his people, you know."

1. Who says this to whom?. Fritz says this to Rassendyll.
2. Where and when is this said?. They are in the King's bedroom after the coronation.
3. Why did the person ride alone through the old town and why won't Duke Michael like it if the person becomes too popular?
. Rassendyll wanted to act like a real king and show that he wasn't afraid of the people/show that he trusted the people. Duke Michael won't like it because if he tries to become King, the people will probably support him. But if the King/Rassendyll becomes popular, it will be harder for Michael to get the support of the people.

## "If all's well, why go there? And if all isn't well, I fear there 'Il be a trap."

1. Who says this to whom?. Max Holt says this to Duke Michael.
2. Where are they?. They are on the road between Strelsau and Zenda./On the way to Zenda.
3. What is "there"? What do you think he means by "all's well"?
."There" means the hunting lodge. "All's well" probably means that the Duke's plan has gone ahead and that the King is kidnapped.
"We'll go back to Strelsau. The King will be back in the capital again tomorrow!" 1. Who says this to whom?. Sapt says this to Rassendyll.
4. Where are they and what has happened? They are in the hunting lodge near Zenda. They have found Josef dead and the King is gone.
5. How will the King be back in the capital tomorrow?. Rassendyll will continue to pretend to be the King. / Sapt wants Rassendyll to continue to pretend to be the King.

## Chapter 4

## A. Answer these questions.

## 32. What does Sapt plan to do if the real

 King is dead?He plans that Rassendyllwill remain as King.
33. Why do Michael's men have spades? What does it mean that they were going to "hide their evil work"?

They are going to bury Josef's body so no one will know about his murder.
34. What does Rassendyll mean that some of those evil men should join Josef?
Rassendyll means that some of them should be killed. They should join Josef in death.
35. Why does Sapt say to the servant at the secret door "All young men like to

## ride their horses now and then, so why

 not the King?"He wants the servant to think that the King was just out riding for fun. He doesn't want him to know anything about where they were. Sapt says it's best not to trust people too much.

## 36. Why does Rassendyll use a new servant who has never met the real King? Who is the servant replacing?

The new servant would be less likely to realise that Rassendyll is not the real King. The servant is replacing Josef, who was killed by Michael's men.

## 37. Who are the Six Men? Where are they from? Why are only three in Strelsau?

They are six special soldiers that Duke Michael keeps in his house all the time. Three are from Ruritania, one is French, one is Belgian, one is English. Sapt and Fritz assume that if only three are in Strelsau, the other three must be guarding the King.

## 38. Rassendyll decides to keep some of his plans secret from Sapt and Fritz. What are those plans?

He plans to make himself as popular as he can, and to not say anything bad about Michael. This way, if there were a fight, some of the people

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would support him (the King) and not Michael. Michael would not become stronger this way.
39. Why does he visit the Princess? What does he do on the way? How do these things make him more popular?.

He wants to get the support of the Princess (for the King). On the way he buys some flowers from a poor girl and pays with a gold coin. Giving the coin makes him look generous to the people. The people like the Princess and seem to want the King to marry her, so visiting her will make the people happy.
40. Why can't Michael come into the room when the King is there? What mistake does Rassendyll make? How does he cover up his mistake?
because the King is royal and higher than Michael. Rassendyll does not know this rule, and he makes the mistake of asking why Michael will be angry (that he isn't asked to enter the room). He covers his mistake by saying that he keeps forgetting all the rules.
41. Rassendyll says that his hand was hurt from an animal bite and that he's waiting to see if the bite is poisonous. He also says that he is sure the animal will try to bite again. Who is he really talking about, and who understands this?

He is really talking about Michael (his poisoning and kidnapping of the King, and his men's
shooting at Rassendyll), and Michael understands this.

## 42. How does Rassendyll know that the Six Men also know his secret?

He knows because of the way Detchard (the Englishman) smiles at him when he is presented to him. Rassendyll knows that if one of the Six Men knows, they will all know.

## Read the quotations and answer the questions.

## "You're mad! The plan's too dangerous!"

1. Who says this to whom?. Rassendyll says this to Colonel Sapt.
2. Where are they?. They are at the hunting lodge near Zenda.
3. What is the dangerous plan?. Sapt wants Rassendyll to continue to pretend to be the King and to return to Strelsau that night.

## "We've got them! They can't say

 anything without showing their guilt." 1. Who says this to whom?. Sapt says this to Rasendyll.2. Why does he say this?. He is trying to persuade Rassendyll to continue to be the King.

## 3. Who is "them"? What does the speaker mean by "We've got them"?

. "Them" is Duke Michael and his men. The speaker means that they have trapped the

Duke and his men. The Duke can't say anything against Rassendyll because he would
have to admit that he is guilty of kidnapping the real King.
"Now remember, say nothing about this. All young men like to ride their horses now and then, so why not the King?"'

1. Who says this to whom? Sapt says this to (Freyler,) the servant waiting for them outside the secret door to the palace.
2. Where is the speaker coming from and who is with him?. Where was the speaker coming from and who was with him? He was coming from Zenda and Rassendyll (disguised as the King) was with him.
3. Why does the speaker say this?. Why does the speaker say this? He doesn't want the servant to talk about the King's going out. He wants him to think that the King was just out riding (and enjoying himself).

## Chapter 5

A. Answer these questions

## 43. Rassendyll has never liked responsibilities. Now he has many. What responsibilities does he have?

He has to act like the King. He has to run the country. He has to try to rescue the real King from Michael.

> 44. Why does Rassendyll become good at pretending he has forgotten rules or people he has met? How does that prevent people from noticing that he is not the real King? What else do you think helps him not to be discovered?

When he makes a mistake in pretending to be the King he has to cover it up by pretending that he has forgotten something or someone. In this way, people don't notice that he's not the real King. Other things that might help him are these: people don't expect that there is a pretend King, so they don't look for one; they see what they expect to see. He looks nearly identical to the King, so this helps. Also Sapt stays close to him to tell him what to say or do

## 45. Sapt brings news of the real King. What is it?

The King is at the Castle of Zenda.
46. Why does Rassendyll want to go to Zenda? What does Sapt mean when he
mistake by Rassendyll because he almost uncovers the truth about who he is.

## 52. The day after the ball, the Princess receives two letters. What are they and who are they from?

One is an invitation from Michael for her to visit him in Zenda. The other is a warning not to accept any invitations from Michael and not to go anywhere without many guards. It is from Antoinette de Mauban (although the Princess doesn't know this).

## 53. What does Rassendyll do when he hears of these letters? Who does he go to?

He orders a guard for the Princess. He goes to Marshal Strakencz and gives him some orders.

## 54. What does Rassendyll tell Marshal Strakencz to do?

He tells him to guard the Princess and not allow Michael or his men hear her. He also tells the Marshal that he is leaving Strelsau for a few days and he will send a message to him every evening. If he doesn't get a message for three days, he has the authority to say that he is now the head of Strelsau.

## Read the quotations and answer the questions.

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"It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. And if you disappear, the game's over."

1. Who says this to whom?.Sapt says this to Rassendyll.
2. Why does the speaker say this? 2.

Because Rassendyll complained that there are always men following him. (The men were ordered by Sapt to do so.)
3. What game would be over if the person disappeared? Explain.
3. The game of who is King. Michael would also kill the real King and then make himself King.
"I also have a game to play. I'll tell the Duke's men that you never came. If the Duke doesn't find out what I've done, we may meet again."

1. Who says this to whom?. Antoinette de

Mauban says this to Rassendyll.
2. Where are they?. They are in a summer house in a garden in Strelsau.
3. What has the speaker done that the Duke shouldn't find out?

She has warned Rassendyll that they are trying to kill him, and has told him how to escape.
"But you always knew that you would become King. How could you think that was someone else's job?"

1. Who says this to whom? . Princess Flavia says this to "King" Rassendyll.
2. Where are they? . They are at the ball in the palace.
3. This was said in reaction to the other person's words. What did the other person say before this? . He said that when he was younger he didn't think he had any responsibilities to society.
"Every evening, I'll send you a message. If you don't get a message for three days, you have the authority to say that you are now the head of Strelsau."
4. Who says this to whom?. "King" Rassendyll says this to Marshal Strakencz.
5. When is this said?. This is said the day after the ball, before Rassendyll goes to Zenda. / After the Duke invites the Princess to Zenda and Antoinette warns her to stay away.
6. What other orders does the speaker give?

The Marshal must guard the Princess and not let Michael or his men near her. If the Marshal becomes the head of Strelsau, he must then go
to the Duke and demand to se the King. If he doesn't see the King in twenty-four hours, he must tell the people that the King is dead and make Princess Flavia the new ruler of Ruritania.

## Chapter 6

## A. Answer these questions.

## 55. Rassendyll's writing is different from the King's. What reason does Rassendyll give? Why might this difference be a problem for Marshal Strakencz?

Rassendyll says it is because of his injured finger. It might be a problem for Strakencz
because people might think the order from the King is not a real one.
56. What reason does Rassendyll give Princess Flavia for leaving Strelsau? What does he ask her to do if he doesn't come back?
. He tells her he is going to hunt a big animal Michael. He tells her she must become Queen if he doesn't return.
> 57. Where do Rassendyll and his men stay for their hunting trip? Where is it and who does it belong to?

They stay in a country house called Tarlenheim. It belongs to a relative of Fritz. It is on a hill on the opposite side of the town of Zenda from the castle.

## 58. What reason does Duke Michael give for not visiting "King" Rassendyll or inviting him to his castle?

He says that he and some servants have a serious sickness. (It is not true.)

## 59. Why do Rassendyll and Fritz go to the inn at Zenda? Who do they talk to there and what do they say?

They go to meet Johann (or someone who can contact him). They talk to the innkeeper's daughter and ask her to have Johann meet them the next night.

## 6o. What happens to Bernenstein while Fritz and Rassendyll are out?

He is shot in the arm while he is out in the woods.
61. What message does Rupert Hentzau
bring the next day? How does
Rassendyll reply? What happens when
Rupert is leaving?

The Duke offers Rassendyll a safe journey to the border and a million gold pieces.

Rassendyll refuses. As Rupert is leaving, he stabs Rassendyll in the shoulder with a knife.

## 62. What do they learn from Johann?

They learn where the King is being kept in the castle and the Duke's plans.

## 63. Describe the room and the pipe where the real King is being kept.

There is an outer room with no windows. It is always guarded by three of the Six Men. The King is kept in chains in the next room. Its window has a large pipe that leads to the castle moat.

## 64. What is the plan if they are attacked? How will they kill the King and what will they do with the body?

They will kill the King and then put him into the pipe. The chains will keep the body under the water of the moat. The guards can then go out the same pipe and swim across the moat to escape.
65. Why do they send Johann back to the castle?

The Duke would look for him if he were missing. They also hope they can trust him and get more information from him.

## Read the quotations and answer the questions.

## 1- "The writing's a little different from your usual. I hope people know it's a real order from the King." <br> 1. Who says this to Rassendyll (the King)?. Marshal Strakencz says this.

2. What does he think is the reason that the handwriting is different? What is the real reason?

He thinks it is different because the King has injured hishand. The real reason is that Rassendyll is not the real King.

## 3. Why is it important that the

 handwritingbe the same? So that people will know that it is a real order from the King.2- "So you'd prefer to hunt animals than do your duties in the capital?"

1. Who says this to Rassendyll? 1. Princess Flavia.
2. When does the person say this?. The day after the ball, when Rassendyll is saying goodbye to go to Zenda to hunt Michael.
3. What "animal" is Rassendyll going to hunt? . Duke Michael.

## 3-"If you do not know how to address the King, my brother must find another messenger."

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1. Who does Rassendyll say this to?.

Rassendyll says this to Rupert Hentzau.
2. Where are they?. They are at Tarlenheim.
3. Why does he say this?. He says this because Hentzau has addressed him as "Rassendyll".

4-"Rassendyll, I think that this time next year, you'll still be King 1. Who says this?. Colonel Sapt.
2. What has he just heard? He has just heard the Duke's plan for killing the King and hiding the body.
3. Why does he think Rassendyll will still be King after a year?Because the Duke's plan is very clever and he will kill the King whether he is attacked by a small group or a large one.

## Chapter 7

## A. Answer these questions.

## 66. What three pieces of news arrive at

 Tarlenheim the next day?The people of Strelsau heard that the King was badly injured while hunting. The Duke thought he was badly injured. The Princess ordered Marshall Strakencz to take her to Tarlenheim to see the King.

## 67. Why do Rassendyll and the others go to the castle at night?

They want to see it so that they can make plans to rescue the King.

## 68. Why does Rassendyll kill Max Holf?

He is guarding the King's prison. Rassendyll kills him because this is a war for the King's life and Max is working for the enemy.

## 69. Why do the seven gentlemen go with Rassendyll, Sapt and Fritz to the castle? What do they do?

They go to protect the horses and the others in case the Duke's men attack. They fight with the Duke's men (and three of them are killed).

## 70. Who gets killed in the fight in the woods? Who gets away?

Two of the Duke's Six Men get killed, Lauengram and Krafstein. Three of Rassendyll's men get killed also. Rupert Hentzau escapes.
71. .Why were Rassendyll's bags found at a train station near Zenda? Why is the Chief of Police looking for Mr Rassendyll?

Rassendyll had sent the bags ahead to the station on the morning of the day he met the King in the woods. He never went to the station

## 

to get them because he was pretending to be the King. The Chief of Police is looking for Rassendyll because he has disappeared. (His family has not heard from him.)

## 72. . Rassendyll meets Rupert the next day while they are out riding. What plan does Rupert offer to Rassendyll?

He offers to help him attack the castle. But Sapt, Fritz, Michael and the King must all die. Then Rassendyll can stay as King and Rupert will be given a reward (money).

## 73. Why is Antoinette de Mauban being kept as a prisoner of the Duke?

He discovered that she helped Rassendyll in the summer house. He cannot trust her now.
74. A doctor has been brought to see the real King in his prison. Why doesn't Duke Michael let the doctor leave?

Because the doctor would tell people that the King is a prisoner.

## 75. . Why does Rassendyll ask Antoinette de Mauban to cry out for help at two o'clock in the morning?

So the Duke will go to help her. At the same time Johann will open the front door to let in Sapt and Fritz with their men.
76. Why does Rupert Hentzau swim across the moat to go back to the mansion? Why doesn't he use the drawbridge?

The drawbridge has been pulled up for the night. He is doing something secret, so he does not use the bridge.
. Read the quotations and answer the questions.

## 1- "Go back to Strelsau and tell the Ambassador what you know. I'll look

 into this for you."1. Who does Rassendyll say this to?.

Rassendyll says this to the Chief of Police of Strelsau.
2. What is it that Rassendyll will look into?. Rassendyll will look into the case of the missing Englishman Mr Rassendyll.
3. Why doesn't he want the Chief of Police to investigate about the missing man?
.Because he might find out that Rassendyll is pretending to be the King.

2-"I hear there are new servants at the castle. Do these servants know the
King's a prisoner there?"

1. Who says this to Johann? 1. Rassendyll says it.
2. What does Johann answer?

He answers that the servants do not know that the prisoner is the King.
3. Why is that important?

Rassendyll wants to know if the servants will think he is the King (and obey him or surrender to him when he attacks the castle).

3-"He makes me angry. I nearly killed him myself last night. Think carefully about my plan."

1. Who says this to Rassendyll? 1.Rupert Hentzau says this.
2. Who is the person talking about? He is talking about Duke Michael.
3. What is the person's plan? He will help Rassendyll attack the castle. Hentzau will decide the time. But Sapt, Fritz, Michael and the real King must all die. Then Rassendyll will remain King and Hentzau will have a reward (and escape).

## Chapter 8

## A. Answer these questions.

77. Where does Rassendyll wait for it to be two o'clock?

He waits by the drawbridge gate next to the castle.

## 78. Rassendyll has asked Antoinette to cry for help at two o'clock. Why does she do it earlier?

Because she is being attacked by Rupert. He wants to punish her for writing to Rassendyll.

## 79. Why does Rassendyll kill De Gautet with a sword and not with a gun?

Because he doesn't want to make any noise and attract other people.

## 8o. How does Rassendyll get the keysto the King's prison?

He takes them from De Gautet's clothes after he kills him.

## 81. Who gets killed in the first room of the King's prison? Who gets killed in the room where the King is? Who gets wounded?

Bersonin gets killed in the first room. In the room where the King is, the doctor is killed by Detchard, and Detchard is killed by Rassendyll. The King and Rassendyll are both wounded.
82. Why doesn't the King fight Detchard directly? How does he help Rassendyll?

The King is weak from illness and in chains. He can't move much because of the chains. He helps Rassendyll by pushing a chair into Detchard as he is fighting. (This makes him lose his balance and fall over the doctor's body. Then it is easy for Rassendyll to kill him.)
7. Who kills the Duke?. Rupert Hentzau.
83. Why does Rupert ride away instead offighting Rassendyll?

Because Fritz comes with a gun and Rupert knows he can't fight both of them. (A gun can kill from a distance. Fritz can kill Rupert from a distance before Rupert can kill Rassendyll with a sword.)
84. How does the boy make a problem for Sapt, Fritz and Rassendyll? Why does Sapt tell the Princess to come alone to see the King behind the tree?

The boy runs out and says the King is behind the tree, but Strakencz and the Princess think that the King is in the castle. Sapt has a problem to explain this. He asks the Princess to come alone because he doesn't want Marshal Strakenczto know about Rassendyll.
85. Why does Sapt have the real King taken from his prison with his face
covered? What do Sapt's men and the servants think happened to the King and to the prisoner? Why does Rassendyll wait in the forest until dark to go to the castle?

Sapt doesn't want his men or the servants to see who the prisoner really is. They think that the King was wounded in the fight to rescue the prisoner, and that the prisoner went after Rupert Hentzau. Rassendyll waits until hecan go into the castle under the cover of dark. He doesn't want anyone to see him.

## 86. How does Rassendyll teach the King how to be a real king?

He takes his responsibilities as King seriously and tries to run the country well. He risks his own life to rescue the King, could have remained King.
87. What does Rassendyll mean when he writes "Nobody knew where Rupert had disappeared to, and the thought of the man who had almost beaten me still makes my heart beat louder in my chest"?

It means when he thinks of Rupert he gets excited or angry. He wishes he could find him and fight him.
88. . Do you think Rassendyll was right to pretend to be the King for the
coronation? Was he right to continue to pretend to be the King for so long?
89. . Why doesn't Rassendyll remain the King? If he was a wiser and better ruler than the real King, would it be wrong for him to remain King?
90. What does Rassendyll learn from his adventures?

He learns responsibility, how to do the (morally) right thing.

## . Read the quotations and answer the questions.

1-"This woman's been writing secret letters to Rassendyll! She needs to be punished!"

1. Who says this to whom?. Rupert Hentzau says this to Duke Michael.
2. Who is "this woman"? ."This woman" is Antoinette de Mauban.
3. What is the speaker doing while saying this?
.He is attacking Antoinette and fighting with Duke Michael.

## 2-"Dead! That's good. Then I'm your leader now. Put down your weapons and do as I say."

1. Who says this to whom?Rupert Hentzau says this to the Duke's servants (standing near the door of the mansion).
2. Where is the speaker? He is standing on the drawbridge (between the mansion and castle).
3. Do the people obey him? What happens? No, they don't obey him. They let Madame de Mauban try to shoot him.

3-"Why didn't youfollow my plan? We could have worked well together."

1. Who says this to whom?. Rupert Hentzau says this to Rassendyll.
2. Where are they and what has just happened?

They are in the forest near the castle. Rupert has killed the Duke; Rassendyll has killed the others of the Six Men and rescued the King.
3. What was the plan that wasn't followed? Rassendyll would attack when Rupert said to. The King, the Duke, Sapt, and Fritz would all die. Rassendyll would remain the King and Hentzau would be rewarded.

4-"I hoped that tomorrow, you'd come with me to Strelsau and tell everyone about the brave things that you've done,

## but Sapt tells me that this isn't

 possible."1. Who says this to whom? The (real) King says this to Rassendyll.
2. Where are they?. They are in a bedroom in the mansion.
3. What do these words tell you about the speaker's character and the speaker's relationship with Sapt? .The speaker perhaps does not have good judgment. He depends a lot on Sapt. He needs Sapt to give him advice.

## Practice Test (1)

a) Answer the following questions :-
91. What is the setting (time and place)
of The Prisoner of Zenda? of The Prisoner of Zenda?

* The setting is Europe in the 1890s / late 19th century.

92. How old is Rudolf when the events of the story start?

* Rudolf is 29 years old.

93. According to Rose, how is Rudolf Rassendyll different from his brother Robert?

## 

${ }^{*}$ Rudolf is different because he does not take his duties to society seriously. He doesn't work.

## 94. Mention three skills that Rudolf Rassendyll has.

* He can speak several languages (German, French, Spanish, and Italian), he can ride a horse and he can fight with a sword.
B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions :-
" Why should I do anything? I have nearly enough money to do anything I want to (no one ever has quite enough money to do that, of course), and I enjoy an important position in society."

1-Who said this?

* Rudolf Rassendyll said this.

2- To whom was it said? * It was said to Rose Rassendyll / his sister-in-law.

3-Do you agree that people who have a lot of money should do nothing? Explain your point of view.

* No, everyone should have something to do because work makes man an important person.
C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Rudolf Rassendyll told Rose he was going to go walking in the West Indies* Alps.

2- The King invited Rassendyll to stay with his family in Strelsau.*.Johann.

## Test Practice (2)

A) Answer the following questions:-
95. Why wasn't Rassendyll as sick as the King was?
${ }^{*}$ He only ate one cake so he ate less poison.

## 96. Why did Fritz and Sapt lock up Johann's mother with the King?

*They locked her up so that she wouldn't tell Michael's men that Rassendyll was pretending to be the King at the coronation.
97. Why was Rassendyll afraid when he saw Antoinette de Mauban on the balcony?

[^3]98. According to Flavia, how has Rassendyll (the King) changed in his appearance?

* She says that his face is thinner and he acts more serious.
B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:-
"I heard that you rode through the old town alone. That surprised me. The people there must really have appreciated what you did."

1-Who said this? * Princess Flavia said this.

2- To whom was it said? * It was said to the Rassendyll / the pretend King.

3-Why did the people appreciate this action?

* It showed the people that the King cared about them and trusted them.
C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it :-

1- The rich people who had always lived well would support the Duke.* the King.

2-Sapt and Fritz believed that Rassendyll had poisoned the King.* Duke Michael.

## Test Practice (3)

A) Answer the following questions :-

## 99. Why couldn't the Duke say anything about Rassendyll even though he knew Rassendyll was not the King?

* He couldn't say anything because he would have to admit that he had kidnapped the real King.

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100. How did Sapt explain Rassendyll's injured finger to Freyler?
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*Sapt told Freyler that Rassendyll had caught his finger in a door.
101. Why was Rassendyll keen on getting the people of Ruritania to like him more than they liked the Duke?

* He thought that if there was a fight between him and the Duke, the people would support him (the "King").


## 102. Why couldn't the Duke ever become King unless he married Flavia?

* The Duke's mother wasn't royal, so by law/legally he couldn't become King unless he married Princess Flavia.
B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:-
"You do know that Michael will be very angry. Is that a good idea?"

1-Who said this? *Princess Flavia said this.

2- To whom was it said? It was said to Rassendyll (the King).

3- What was it that would make Michael very angry? Rassendyll didn't ask Michael to come into the room and he can't enter without the King's permission.
C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it :-

1- Freyler was Sapt's $\underline{\text { farmer. }}$ * servant.
2- Rassendyll was worried when the French prince asked him a question which he could not answer..$\underset{-}{*}$ ambassador.

## Practice Test (4)

a) Answer the following questions:-

## 103. Rassendyll has never liked

 responsibilities. Now he has many. What responsibilities does he have?${ }^{*}$ He has to run the country and rescue the real King.
104. Why does Rassendyll become good at pretending he has forgotten rules or people he has met?

* He has to do this so that people will still think he is the real King.

105. Rassendyll tells the Princess that when he was younger, he thought he didn't need to worry about society. Why does he say this?

* He is forgetting to pretend to be the King. He is thinking of his own youth.

106. How does the Princess react to Rassendyll's recalling that he thought he had no need to worry about society?
${ }^{*}$ She is surprised because he always knew he would be King, so , he should expect to have responsibilities.
B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions :-
"It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. And if you disappear, the game's over."

1-Who says this? * Colonel Sapt says this.
2-Why does the speaker say this?
${ }^{*}$ He is explaining why he has men guarding Rassendyll everywhere he goes. 61

3 - What game would be over if the person disappeared? Explain.

* The game is Rassendyll pretending to be King. If he disappeared, Duke Michael would kill the real King and make himself King.
C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it :-

1- No one goes into the castle without Michael's or Sapt's permission. * Rupert's.

2- The letter from Antoinette tells the King to come to the summer house with a friend. * alone.

## Practice Test (5)

a) Answer the following questions:-
107. What is the reason Rassendyll claims is the cause of his handwriting being different from the King's?

* He claims that his hand still hurts from his injury so he can't write as well as before.

2-" The thing I hunt is a very big animal ," Rassendyll explains. What is Rassendyll really hunting? ${ }^{*} \mathrm{He}$ is really hunting Duke Michael.

1. To whom did the large, modern country house called Tarlenheim belong?

* It belonged to a relative of Fritz.

108. Rassendyll, Sapt and Fritz took ten brave and strong gentlemen that they trusted to hunt down Michael. What reason did they give to the gentlemen?

* They told the gentlemen that Duke Michael was holding afriend of the King as a prisoner.
B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:-
"As you know, his mother was not royal and he can only legallybecome King if he marries the Princess."

1-Who said this? * Rassendyll (pretending to be the King) said this.

2- To whom was it said? * It was said to Marshal Strakencz.

3-Who cannot become King unless he marries the Princess?
*Duke Michael / The Duke of Strelsau cannot become King unless he marries the Princess.
C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it :-

1-The owner's wife at the inn thought that Rassendyll was the King. * daughter.

2- Of the Six Men, four of them were Ruritanians. * three.

## Practice Test (6)

A) Answer the following questions :-

## 1. 1- What did Johann tell Rassendyll about the real King's condition?

${ }^{*}$ He told him the King was ill and
weak.
109. 2- Why does Rassendyll say he was forced to stab Max Holf to death?
*It was war. He had to do it to rescue the King.
110. 3-What did the Chief of Police in Strelsau tell Rassendyll (the King) about what they had learned about the real Rassendyll?

* They hadfound his bags at the train station and they thought he was travelling with Madame de Mauban.

111. 4-Why was Michael keeping Madame de Mauban as a prisoner in his castle?
${ }^{*}$ Because he knew that she had warned Rassendyll at the summer house.
B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:
"He's not a good man. He makes me angry. I nearly killed him myself last night. Think carefully about my plan."

1-Who said this? * Rupert Hentzau said this.

2- To whom was it said? *This was said to Rassendyll.

3 - What is the speaker's plan? * He will help Rassendyll attack the castle. But Sapt, Fritz, the King and the Duke must die. Rassendyll will remain King and Rupert will get a reward.
C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:
1- Max Holf is Johann's uncle * brother. 2- Mr. Featherly from Paris
believed Rudolf Rassendyll was travelling with Flavia.* Antoinette de Mauban.

## 2013 دور أول

A. Answer the following questions: (4 7) marks)

1- What reason did Rassendyll give Princess Flavia for leaving Strelsau?
2- Why did Rassendyll kill Max Holf?
3-What did Sapt plan to do if the real king died?

4- Rassendyll and Sapt needed a permit to leave the city. Why?
B. Read the following quotation and then answer the questions: ( 3 marks )
"It's good to meet your cousin! You must forgive me if I seemed surprised, as it isn't every day that you see your double!"
1- Who said this to whom? 2- Where was it said 3 - Why was the speaker surprised?

## Answers

1- The real king to Rassendyll
2- It was said in the forest of Zenda
3-He was surprised as they looked identical .

- Mistake 1- Michael---Rassendyll . 2-- Kill -take care


## Sudan 20131- What kind of work does

Rose suggest Rudolf should do?
2- Why does the Duke poison the king?
3- Why is Sapt so anxious about Rassendyll's decision to ride alone through the old town?
4- How does Rassendyll come out of the summer house alive?
Answers

1- An assistant to Sir Jacob Borrodile who would be an ambassador 2-Because he wanted to be king instead 3- Because people there supported Duke Michael and Sapt's position would be difficult if
Rassendyll was killed there 4- He used the small iron table to protect himself and attack the three men. He climbed a ladder and jumped into the street.

## Quotation

"Soyou'dprefer to hunt animals than do yourduties in the capital."
1- Who says this to Rassendyll? Flavia
2- When does the person say this? When Rassendyll told her that he was going hunting.
3-What "animal" is Rassendyll going to hunt? Michael

## Find the mistake

1-Antoinette de Mauban asks Sapt to rescue her from the Duke. Rassendyll 2-The owner's wife of the inn thought that Rassendyll was the king. daughter

## Sudan 2014

A. Answer the following questions:


1- Why doesn't Rudolf Rassendyll work? $\qquad$ 2- What does Sapt plan to do if the real king
$\qquad$ is dead? $\qquad$ 3 - Describe the room and the pipe where the real king is kept.
poison the King?
Answers 1-Because he was from a rich and important family and he had enough money. He also had a good position in society.
2- Rassendyll would stay king instead. 3- The room had a small window. On the window, they put a pipe that led to the water in the moat. At first, the pipe was not will fixed to the wall, but then they fixed it well.
4- To be king instead.
B. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions: "It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. And if you disappeared, the game is over."

1- Who says this? Sapt
2- Why does the speaker say this? Because
Rassendyll asked him why he was always followed by six guards.

3- What game would be over if the person disappeared? The game of the pretend king ( Rassendyll) and Michael would be king.
C) Find the
mistake $\quad 1$-Of
the six men, four of them were Ruritanians.
Three 2 - The letter from Antoinette tells the king to come to the summer house with a friend. alone

## مودج الوز(رة 2014

1- Why did Rassendyll kill Max Holf?

- Because it was war. If Rassendyll hadn't killed Max, Max would have killed him. 2- What made Rupert ride away instead of fighting Rassendyll?
- Because he couldn'tfight Rassendyll and Fritz together. Fritz had a gun. 3- Why did Rassendyll send Johann back to the castle?
- To work as a spy for him and tell him Michael's news. He would also open the door of
the mansion to Sapt and his men. 4-How did Rassendyll come out of the summer house alive?
- Firstly, Antoinette warned him of what would happen. Secondly, he used the iron table as a shield to protect him and as a weapon to attack the three men and knock them down.Thirdly, he used a ladder to climb the wall of the garden andjump into the street.
Quotation
"You must promise that you will protect Princess Flavia from the Duke."
1-Who said this to whom? - Rassendyll to MarshalStrakencz.
2- Where was the speaker going? - To

Zenda to rescue the real king. 3 - Why should he protect the Princess from the Duke?

- Because Michael can't legally be the king unless he marries princess Flavia because his mother wasn't royal.
Find the mistake 1- The rich people who had always lived well would support the Duke. ( Rudolf the fifth)
2- Sapt and Fritz believed that Rassendyll had poisoned the King. (Michael)


## 

1-What was Colonel Sapt's plan to get the ill king back to the palace?
As soon as they were alone in the King's bedroom after the coronation,
Rassendyll and Sapt would leave and go back to the hunting lodge on their horses. Sapt told Josef to get the King ready for the journey back. The King would then return to the palace with Sapt in the dark. Rassendyll would ride as fast as he could to the borders and leave the country before it was light.
2- Why was Sapt so anxious about
Rassendyll's decision to ride alone through the old town?

- Because people there supported

Michael. If Rassendyll had been killed there, Sapt's position would have been very difficult.
3- How did Rudolf Rassendyll escape when Michael's men were about to trap him?
He knocked one man off his horse, then
another man with his sword. He was about to be trapped but he saw a gap between the men, he turned his horse and left through the gap to the forest 4- Why didn't Colonel Sapt want Rudolf Rassendyll to go to the summer house?

- Because Sapt thought it was a trap to kill Rassendyll.
$B$-Read the following quotation and answer the questions:
"The Duke doesn't want you to die, not yet anyway. Sleep well."
1- Who said this to whom? - Detchard to the king.
2- Where was this said? - In the room that was the king's prison in the castle. 3 - What was the addressed person doing there? - He was kept prisoner.
C-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it: 1- Max Holf didn't see Rassendyll near the pipe because he was busy. (asleep ) 2- The Duke learnt that Antoinette warned Fritz in the summer house. (Rassendyll)


## 2014

1. Where did Sapt suggest hiding the King? Why?
2. Why did Antoinette de Mauban come to Paris?
3. What did Sapt and Rassendyll find out when they reached the cellar in the hunting lodge? 4. Why did Rassendyll visit Princess Flavia?

B- Quotation "Tell your soldiers to ride ahead of me. You can wait here until I've continued through the old town alone. "1. Who said this
to whom?_Rassendyll says this to Marshal Strakencz. $\qquad$
_2. Where was it said? They are in the streets of Strelsau, going from the station to the coronation. This is before the coronation $\qquad$

## 3. What does this show about the

 character of the speaker? This shows that he is adventurous. He has the ability to think and act quickly. He wants to act as a king. He wants the people to know that he trusts them.$C$ - Find the mistake in each sentence and correct it; 1. Johann's mother and the king were locked in the hunting lodge. (cellar of the hunting lodge
2. Rose
received a letter from Antoinette de Mauban telling her not to go anywhere without many guards. Flavia)

## 2014 دور اول نظّام حـيغ

1. What promise did Marshal Srakencz make to Rassendyll?
2. How far was Antoinette de Mauban helpful in saving the crown of Ruritania?
3. How did the pretended king try to gain his people's love?

> 4. Mention one moral lesson you have learnt from the story.
"I don't think they'll do anything to him if you are in the capital." 1 . Who said this? To whom? 2. Why can't they do anything to the real king? 3.

How did the addressee feel?

## $C$ - Find the mistake in each sentence and correct it; 1. Featherly is going to be an ambassador in six months' time. <br> 2. Antoinette de <br> Mauban called for help at the appointed time

## 2014 دور ثُّأم

A-Answer the following questions: 1. How were the innkeeper and her daughter different? 2. What did Sapt plan to do in case the real king was dead?_3. What news did Rassendyll receive from Strelsau? $\qquad$ 4. How did Rassendyll get the keys to the king's prison? B-Read the following quotation and then answer the questions: "What if many men attacked the castle?"

1. Who said this? To whom?
2. On what occasion did the speaker say this?
3. what was the Duke's other plan?

C- Find the mistake in each sentence and correct it:_1. Sapt tells Fritz that he may let Michael in the King's bedroom.
2. The letter tells the king to come to the summer house with a friend.


[^0]:    a- enthusiastic b-keen
    c- eager
    d-surprised

[^1]:    a) seatbelt b) licence $c$ ) leisure d) safeguard 6-They suggested $\qquad$ for a picnic in the park.
    a) to go b) goes c) has gone d) going 7- Although the twins are ......, their personalities are different.
    a) same b) like c) common d) alike

    8 - If you had come five minutes later, I $\qquad$
    a) would leave b) would have left c) leave d) will leave
    9 - Millions of people watched the rocket $\qquad$ TV.

[^2]:    a) solo b) lonely c) deserted d) bilingual

[^3]:    * He was afraid that she would recognise him and say that he wasn't the real King.

