

THE STAR

Secondary Three

المسألة الأخيرة

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كلمات لا يخلو منها امتحان Very important vocabulary**Unit 1**

examine	يفحص	gravity	جاذبية / خطورة
launch	يطلق / اطلاق	gymnastics	ألعاب الجمباز
leak	رشح / تسرب	side effects	آثار جانبية
mission	مهمة / بعثة / مأمورية	spin (v)	يدور بسرعة (حول نفسه)
secret	سر / سري	spoke (n)	سلك العجلة
system	نظام	distance	مسافة / بعد
currently	حاليا	weightless	عديم الوزن
location	موقع	weightlessness	انعدام الوزن
space shuttle	مكوك فضاء	orbit	يدور حول (شيء)

Unit 2

classics	دراسة الادب اليوناني القديم	coronation	تتويج
couple	زوجان	alike	متشابه
debate	مناظرة / يناقش	attend	يحضر
escapism	الهروب من الواقع	castle	قلعة
fictional story	قصة خيالية	the right to	الحق في
publication	مطبوعة / نشر	occasion	مناسبة
Well-educated	على قدر جيد من التعليم	wealthy	غني / ثري

Unit3

liquid	سائل	coal	الفحم
molten	منصهر	atom	الذرة
nuclear	نووي	atomic	ذري
pipe	أنبوبة/ينقل بالأنابيب	fossil fuels	وقود الحفريات
power station	محطة طاقة	generate	يولد
pressure	ضغط	generation	توليد / جيل
geothermal	حراري أرضي	hydroelectric power	طاقة كهرومائية
renewable	متجدد	waste	نفايات / فضلات
non-renewable	غير متجدد	wind turbines	محرك يعمل بقوة الرياح

Review A

side effects	آثار جانبية	source	منبع النهر
alike	متشابه	mouth	مصب النهر
fossil fuel	وقود الحفريات	predict	يتنبأ بـ
power station	محطة طاقة	recommend	يوصي بـ / يرشح
have the right to	لديه الحق في	distance	مسافة
generate	يولد	capture	يستولي على / يأسر

Unit4

competition	مسابقة / منافسة	develop	يطور / ينمي
old-fashioned	موضة قديمة	district	حي سكني / منطقة
routine	الروتين	establish	يؤسس / يثبت
attachments	مرفقات	law	قانون
midday	منتصف اليوم	pioneer	رائد
custom	عادة	style	أسلوب
publisher	ناشر	prize	جائزة

Unit5

amnesia	فقدان الذاكرة	identity	الهوية
excavation	التنقيب عن الآثار	innocent	برئ
mousetrap	مصيدة فئران	invasion	غزو
murder	جريمة قتل	secret agent	عميل سري
poison	سم	spy	جاسوس
leader	قائد	espionage	الjasوسية
shy	خجول	suspect	شخص مشتببه فيه / يشتبه
headquarters	مركز القيادة / المقر الرئيسي	transmitter	جهاز إرسال

Unit6

bark	اللحاء	products	منتجات
harden	يجعله صلبا	rubber	مطاط
ring	حلقة	sap	عصارة
tube	أنبوب	toothpaste	معجون أسنان
cardboard	ورق مقوى / كرتون	turpentine	زيت لازالة البويه
instrument	أداة	calculate	يحسب
extract	يستخرج / ستخلص	width	عرض / اتساع

Review B

suspect	مشتبه فيه	criminal	مجرم
support	يدعم / يسند	absorb	يمتص
murder	جريمة قتل	detective	مخبر سري
spy	جاسوس	innocent	برئ
cardboard	ورق مقوى / كرتون	capture	يستولي على / يأسر
attachment	مرفق / ملحق	competition	مسابقة
secret identity	هوية سرية	weapons	أسلحة

Unit7

commuter	شخص يسافر الى و من العمل	carve	ينحت
diameter	قطر	cliff	منحدر صخري شاهق
engineering	الهندسة	illuminate	ينير / يضيئ
investment	استثمار	monument	أثر
invest	يستثمر	be positioned	يوضع في مكان معين
investor	مستثمر	raise	يرفع / يربي
massive	ضخم / هائل	rays	أشعة
base	قاعدة	unthinkable	غير وارد التفكير فيه

Unit8

admit	يعترف / يقر	blackmail	يبتز / ابتزاز
biography	سيرة حياة شخص	colleague	زميل عمل
knock	يطرق / طرقة	commit	يرتكب
permanently	بصفة دائمة	crime	جريمة
profession	مهنة	human nature	الطبيعة البشرية
recuperate	يتعافى / يستجم	in conflict	في حالة صراع
respectable	محترم	personality	شخصية
appearance	مظهر	will	وصية / ارادة

Unit9

geyser	نبع ماء حار / سخان مياه	cause	سبب
volcano	بركان	drought	الجفاف
electric storm	عاصفة كهربائية	lightning	البرق
absorb	يمتص	northern	شمالي
eclipse	كسوف / خسوف	occur	يحدث / يقع
harmful	ضار	phenomenon	ظاهرة
sight	منظر / البصر	rainfall	سقوط الامطار
ultraviolet rays	أشعة فوق بنفسجية	southern	جنوبي

Unit10

achieve	يحقق / ينجز	theory	نظرية
cancer	السرطان	amount	كمية / مقدار
cure	علاج	invisible	غير مرئي
diabetes	مرض السكر	release	يطلق / اطلاق
gradually	بالتدريج	gain	يزداد / يكتسب
result	نتيجة	regularly	بانتظام
specialise	يتخصص	process	عملية

Unit11

finance (n / v)	تمويل / يمول	accuse of	يتهم بـ
finance	موارد مالية	envious	حسود
historical	تاريخي	fiancé	خطيب
lecturer	مُحاضر	fiancée	خطيبة
object to (v)	يعترض علي	recognize	يتعرف علي
assistant	مساعد	revenge	الثأر / الانتقام / ينتقم
imprisonment	الحبس / السجن	treason	الخيانة
playwright	كاتب مسرحي	victim	ضحية

Unit 12

celebrate	يحتفل	distinctive	مُمَيَّز وواضح
drum	طبلَة	event	حدث (هام)
fireworks	ألعاب نارية	evolve	يتطور
landmark	مَعْلَم هام	folk	شعبي
mark (v/n)	يُمثل / / يصحح	responsibility	مسئولية
position	وضع / مكان / مكانة / وظيفة	vary	يتنوع / يختلف
procession	موكب	harvest	الحصاد / يحصد

Unit13

argue for	يجادل لصالح / يدافع عن	effective	فعال / مؤثر
degree	درجة / شهادة علمية	flight	رحلة طيران
encourage	يشجع	impressive	مؤثر / مبهر
inspector	مفتش	licence	رخصة
personal	شخصي	nursing	التمريض
positive	ايجابي	solo	منفرد / عمل منفرد
role	دور	suitable	مناسب
be in charge of	مسئول عن	employ	يوظف / يشغل

Unit 14

banking	الصرافة / أعمال البنوك	conventional	تقليدي
bully	بلطجي	find out	يكتشف
excitement	إثارة	funeral	جنازة
influential	مؤثر / ذو نفوذ	lead to	يؤدي إلى
regard ... as	يعتبر	lifestyle	أسلوب حياة
storyteller	راوي القصة	spontaneous	تلقائي
adventurous	مغامر	spontaneously	بشكل تلقائي

Unit 15

available	متاح / متوافر	encyclopedia	موسوعة / دائرة معارف
download	يقوم بتحميل من الانترنت	mixture	خليط / مزيج
enthusiastic about	متحمس بشأن	press (v)	يضغط / يكي (الملابس)
gadget	جهاز صغير	recycle (v)	يُعيد استخدام
paperback	(كتاب) ذو غلاف ورقي	roller	بكرة / اسطوانة
screen	شاشة	soak (v)	ينقع أو يغمر في سائل
bleach (v)	يُبيض / يجعل لونه أبيض	roll	يدور / يلف / يسوي

Unit 16

ambitious	طموح	module	وحدة دراسية
applicant	متقدم (لوظيفة)	achievement	إنجاز
conscientious	مُجد ومجتهد	fluent	طَلِق / فصيح (في لغة)
CV = curriculum vitae	السيرة الذاتية	neighbourhood	منطقة سكنية مجاورة
(well) established	ذات مكانة مرموقة	skill	مهارة
pharmacy	صيدلية	trainee	متدرب
sociable	اجتماعي	conscience	الضمير
well-organised	منظم جدا	day-care centre	مركز لرعاية الأطفال أو الكبار

Unit 17

celebrity	شخص مشهور	cave	كهف
civil servant	موظف حكومي	greed	الجشع
correspondent	مراسل	scorpion	عقرب
depression	كساد	throw away (out)	يتخلص من شيء
diver	غواص	stung / stung / stung	يُلدغ
force (v)	يُجبر / يُرغم	treat	يُعالج / يُعامل
pearl	لؤلؤ	merchant	تاجر
publicity	دعاية / شهرة / / ذبوع	stinging (adj.)	لاذع

Unit 18

enroll on	يُسجل / يُدرج اسمه	department	قسم
ideal	مثالي / أفضل	promotion	ترقية / ترويج
mature	ناضج (يزيد سنه عن 25 سنة)	provide	يوفر / يتيح
retrain	يعيد تدريب	qualified	مؤهل
rewarding	مُجزي / عائد بالنفع	employer	صاحب العمل أو الشركة
similar	مشابه / مماثل	employee	عامل / موظف
worthwhile	جدير بالاهتمام / مفيد	employable	صالح للعمل

Important Expressions and Idioms

do weightless sports	يقوم برياضات انعدام الوزن	expert on / in	خبير فى	based on	شيء على	قائم على
do space walks	يقوم بالمشى فى الفضاء	suffer from	يعانى من	based in	مكان	مقره فى - مقيم فى
take turns	يتناوبون الادوار	do a project on	يعمل مشروع بحث عن	good for		جيد لـ
increase by	يزداد بنسبة	expert on / in	خبير فى	based on	شيء على	قائم على
make predictions	يقوم بعمل تنبؤات	attach to	يربط - يوصل بـ	enthusiastic about		متحمس لـ
make arrangements	يقوم بعمل ترتيبات	approve / disapprove of	(لا) يستحسن	mix with		يختلط بـ
make / pay a visit	يقوم بزيارة لـ	envious of	حسود لـ	successful at		ناجح فى
do repairs	يقوم باصلاحات	take in = soak up	يمتص	apply to		يتقدم لى يفعل كذا
generate electricity	يولد طاقة	specialise in	يتخصص فى	apply for		يتقدم الى وظيفة
do as planned	يعمل كما هو مخطط	get on with	يتوافق مع	a cure for		علاج لـ
accuse of = charge with	يتهم بـ	do a job	يقوم بعمل ما	help ... with		يساعد فى
know for sure	يعرف بالتأكد	make money	يكسب مال	fall off		يسقط من فوق
go wrong	تخطئ - يتعطل	take revenge on	ينتقم من	popular with		محبوب لدى
Be made into	تم تحويله الى	make money	يكسب مال	fall off		يسقط من فوق
as far as I'm concerned	على قدر علمى	provide شخص	يمد بـ	object to (+ing)		يعترض على
do / commit a crime	يرتكب جريمة	provide شيء	يوفر لـ	relate to		يربط بـ
make sure	يتأكد	similar to	مشابه لـ	complain of / about		يشكو من (شيء)
make a plan	يعمل خطة	queue up	يصطف	at the age of		فى عمر
give a headache	يسبب صداع	on the way to	فى الطريق الى	suitable for		مناسب لـ
do research	يعمل بحث	the longest-running	أطول عرض	look after = care for = take care of		يهتم بـ
gain weight	يزداد فى الوزن	highly qualified staff	هيئة مؤهلة جيداً	responsible for = in charge of		مسئول عن

السؤال الاول فى ورقة الامتحان

A-Study by heart

1-	<p>Suggestion الاقتراح</p> <p>1-What (How) about.....v+ing.....? ماذا عن</p> <p>2-Why don't we..... مصدر ؟ لما لا نفعل كذا ؟</p> <p>Accepting قبول That's a good idea . انها فكرة جيدة .</p> <p>Refusing الرفض I'm not very keen . انا لست متحمس .</p>
2-	<p>Asking for opinion السؤال عن الرأي</p> <p>What's your opinion about ? ما رأيك في ؟</p> <p>Giving opinion إبداء الرأي In my opinion في رأيي</p>
3-	<p>Asking for information طلب معلومات</p> <p>1-Could I ask you some questions about ...? هل يمكنك أن تعطيني بعض المعلومات عن ؟</p> <p>Response الرد</p> <p>1- Yes,of course. نعم بكل تأكيد 2-Sorry,I have no idea.</p>
4-	<p>Asking for permission طلب الإذن</p> <p>1-May / Can / Could I+ المصدر ? هل يمكنني أن ؟</p> <p>Accepting قبول Of course you can. - Here you are. تفضل.</p> <p>Refusing رفض I'm afraid , I can't . يؤسفني ألا أستطيع .</p>
5-	<p>Asking for advice طلب النصيحة</p> <p>What do you think I should do about... في رأيك ماذا علي أن أفعل بخصوص</p> <p>Givig advice إعطاء النصيحة You should /shouldn't مصدر</p> <p>Accepting advice قبول النصيحة Thanks , I'll do that. شكرا سافعل ذلك</p> <p>Refusing advice رفض النصيحة</p> <p>You are right but إنك علي حق ولكن</p>
6-	<p>Invitation الدعوة</p> <p>I'd like to invite you to أود أن أدعوك إلي</p> <p>Accepting قبول الدعوة Thanks. I'd love to.</p> <p>Refusing رفض الدعوة I'm sorry. I'm busy. آسف أنني مشغول</p>
7-	<p>Offering help عرض المساعدة</p> <p>How can I help you ?</p>

8 -	<p>Apology الاعتذار I'm terribly sorry . أنا شديد الأسف</p> <p>Accepting apology قبول العذر never mind /Don't worry</p> <p>Refusing apology رفض الاعتذار You shouldn't have done that.</p>
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9 -	Asking for help طلب المساعدة Can/Could/Would you help me with.....?
10-	Accepting بكل سرور With pleasure Refusing شكرا أستطيع أن أفعل ذلك بنفسي No, thanks. I can manage
11-	Thanking الشكر أشكرك كثيراً . Thank you very much
12-	Polite Requests الطلب المهذب Would you (مصدر) for me , please هل يمكن أن .. لي من فضلك Response يسرني ذلك It's a pleasure
13-	Asking the way للسؤال عن الطريق Could you tell me the way to (المكان) please ? Response Go along this road then turn left / right
14-	Agreeing and disagreeing الموافقة وعدم الموافقة I agree with you=I think so أوافق- أعتقد ذلك I disagree with you . لا أوافق
15-	Congratulations التهنية اجمل التهاني Congratulations. Response Thanks / I'm very pleased .
16-	Sympathy المواساة يؤسفني أن أسمع ذلك I'm sorry to hear about that.
17-	Introducing people تقديم الناس May I introduce my friend..... ? Response سررت بلقائك. I'm pleased to meet you.
20-	Giving advice and instructions about food تعليمات بشأن الطعام You should eat it's good for you . You mustn't eat too much It's bad for you .
21-	Making Recommendation عمل توصيات واعطاء الاسباب I can really recommend to you. It's a very exciting .
23-	Persuading someone to do something إقناع شخص بعمل شيء عند اقناع شخص ما بزيارة مكان سياحي نستخدم أحد هذه العبارات I recommend (v+ ing) أوصى بـ. It is

1-Agreeing with an opinion*I (completely) agree.**I couldn't agree more. \ Yes, you are quite right.***Disagreeing with an opinion.***I (completely) disagree**I don't agree./I'm not (so) sure.**I don't think so.***2-Expressing Interest***How interesting! -**Is that right?***Expressing Surprise***Really? I didn't know that.**Good Heavens!***3-Asking for information** السؤال عن معلومات*Excuse me, could I ask you some questions about..?**Can / Could you tell me?**\What does "... "mean?***4-Asking for opinion***What's your opinion about (modern novels)?**What do you think I should do to ...?***Giving opinion***I think that**In my opinion ..**In my point of view ..**As far as I am concerned ..***6-Asking for Advice***What do you think I should do to...?**Can you give me some advice about..?***Giving Advice***I think you should.....**Why don't you..? / If I were you, I'd..***7-Asking for Instructions***How can I operate (this coffee machine)?**Can you show me how to (use this vacuum cleaner)?**How does (this machine) work?***Giving Instructions***First, switch it on, then press the red button**First, connect it to the electricity supply. After that ,press the red button/First/Then./Next./ Finally***11-Wishes** الأمنيات*⇒I wish + فاعل + could/ would + مصدر**⇒I wish I had+ p.p ⇒My goal is to + مصدر***Regrets** الندم*⇒I am sorry that ... ⇒I am disappointed that ⇒I regret + v + ing***15-Give warning***1- Be careful or you will مصدر 2- Don't مصدر-.....**3- Watch out! ... = Beware ! احذر*

The Most important situations 2016:

1. Someone says that space exploration is too expensive. You agree.

شخص يقول ان استكشاف الفضاء غالى الثمن . انت متفق معه

I agree with you..

2. Someone says that computers are a bad thing. You do not have the same opinion.

شخص يقول ان الكمبيوتر شىء سيء . وانت ليس لديك نفس الرأى

I don't agree with you .

3. One of your friends says he thinks walking in space would be very frightening. You think he's right.

صديقك يقول ان المشى فى الفضاء مخيف . وانت تعتقد انه صحيح

I agree. If you made one small mistake, you could be lost in space forever.

4. You hear someone say that all astronauts are very rich. You know this is not true.

سمعت شخص يقول ان كل رواد الفضاء اغنياء وانت تعرف ان هذا غير صحيح

That's (just) not true. *I disagree with you*

5. Your friend has joined a reading group. You want to know the number of people in the group.

صديقك انضم لمجموعة قراءة . تريد ان تعرف العدد

How many people are in your reading group?

6. Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote The Prisoner of Zenda in three months. You are very surprised by this.

شخص يقول لك ان انثونى هوب كتب سجين زندا فى ثلاثة شهور . وانت مندهش من ذلك

Really? I didn't know that.

7. You are doing a survey about energy use in your town. You would like to ask someone some questions. Explain the situation.

تقوم انت باستبيان عن الطاقة فى مدينتك وتريد ان تسأل شخص بعض الاسئلة

. Could I ask you some questions, please?

8. You want to know about a friend's energy-saving habits. What do you ask?

تريد ان تعرف عن عادات صديقك للحفاظ ع الطاقة

How do you save energy?

9. You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is hydroelectric. What do you ask?'

سمعت صديقك يستخدم كلمة لم تفهمها . ماذا تقول ؟

What does 'hydroelectric' mean?

10. A friend asks for your opinion about modern novels.

شخص يسألك عن رأيك فى الروايات الحديثة

In my opinion, modern novels are so interesting

11. A friend asks for your advice about keeping fit. Advise him.

شخص يطلب نصيحتك لى يحافظ ع اللياقة البدنية . انصحه .

If I were you, I'd go swimming every day. / you should do a sport .

12. A friend wants to meet new people, but he/she is very shy. Make a recommendation.

صديقك يريد ان يقابل ناس جديدة ولكنه خجول جدا . قم بتوصيه

I think you should join a sports club.

13. A friend is looking worried. You want to know why. What do you ask?

صديقك قلق . تريد ان تعرف لماذا؟

You look worried. What's wrong?

14. You would like to find out what music your friend likes. What do you ask?

تريد ان تعرف ما نوع الموسيقى التى يحبها صديقك .

15. A friend asks you what sort of music you enjoy.

صديقك يسألك ما نوع الموسيقى التى تستمتع بها

I'm enjoy folk music.

16. A friend asks you whether there is any sort of music you don't like.

صديقك يسألك هل يوجد أى نوع موسيقى لا تحبها .

I really dislike modern music.

17. A friend asks you if you think people will read books in a hundred years time.

صديقك يسألك هل تعتقد ان الناس ستقرأ الكتب فى خلال مائة سنة

Yes, I'm sure they will.

18. A friend asks if you think people will have their own spaceships in 50 years..

صديقك يسألك هل تعتقد ان الناس سيكون لديهم مركبات الفضاء الخاصة بهم فى خلال 50 سنة

No, I shouldn't think so

19. A friend asks you your opinion about the importance of the rainforests. Say what you think.

شخص يسألك عن رأيك فى أهمية الغابات

I think, the rainforests are very important for the future of the earth.

20. A friend from another country wants to phone someone from a public phone in Egypt Tell him/her what to do first.

صديق من دولة أخرى يريد أن يستخدم تليفون عمومى . اخبره ماذا يفعل

First of all, pick up the telephone, insert a coin Then dial a number.

21. Someone asks what you think about films which have been made from books.

شخص يسألك عن رأيك فى الافلام التى تمثل من الكتب

I think they are so interesting .

22. One of your friends is very busy. You would like to help him or her.

صديقك مشغول وتريد ان تساعد

Would you like me to help?

23. A friend asks you what kind of books you enjoy reading.

صديقك يسألك عن نوع الكتب التى تستمتع بقراءتها

I'm very keen on historical novels.

24. A friend asks you why you enjoy sport. Name two reasons.

صديقك يسألك لماذا تستمتع بالرياضة . اذكر سببين

firstly, it keeps me fit and secondly, I like being with my friends.

25- Warn your friend who is about to cross the road, because there is a car coming very fast.

حذر صديقك الذى على وشك ان يعبر الطريق ويوجد سيارة قادمة بسرعة

Look/Watch out! (There's a car coming.)

26. A friend asks you whether you think people will continue to explore space in the future.

صديقك يسألك هل تعتقد ان الناس ستستمر فى استكشاف الفضاء

Yes, I'm sure they'll continue.

27. Someone says they think magazines are a waste of money. Disagree, giving a reason.

شخص يقول ان المجلات مضيعة للمال . ارفض واذكر سبب

I don't agree.. Magazines are an excellent means of spreading news

28. A friend from England calls and asks about the weather. You see dark clouds in the sky.

صديق من انجلترا يتصل ويسألك عن الطقس وانت ترى سحب فى السماء

I think it's going to rain.

29. One of your friends watched a football match on TV and found it boring. You have a different opinion.

صديقك شاهد مباراة ووجدها مملة وانت لك رأى مختلف

I disagree with you

30. You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is energy.

سمعت شخص يستخدم كلمة انت لا تفهمها . الكلمة هى "energy"

What does energy mean?

31. A foreign friend wants to know how to make tea the Egyptian way. Tell

him/her what to do first. صديق يريد ان يعرف طريقة عمل الشاي ع الطريقة المصرية

First of all, boil some water, then add it to some tea leaves in a mug.

32. A friend asks you what you think about TV news programmes.

صديق يسألك ما رأيك فى برامج التلفزيون الاخباريه

In my opinion they're interesting

33. A friend wants a job to help poor people. Advise him or her.

صديقك يريد وظيفة لمساعدة الفقراء . انصح

If I were you, I'd train to be a doctor

34. You do not understand why it goes dark at night. Ask someone to explain it..

انت لا تفهم لماذا الجو يظلم بالليل . اسأل شخص ليشرح ذلك

Can you explain why it goes dark at night?

35. A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.

صديقك يقترح ان السباحة طريقة جيدة للحفاظ ع اللياقة . حدد طريقة اخرى

Running is also a good way to get fit.

36. A friend suggests that you join a squash club together. Suggest something else.

صديقك يقترح ان تلتحق معه بنادى اسكواش . اقترح شيئا اخر

I'd rather join a tennis club. / How about joining a tennis club?

37. Someone asks where your friend Ali is. You have not seen him for a long time. You are almost certain he is on holiday.

شخص يسأل اين صديقك على وانت لم تراه لمدته طويلة . وانت تقريبا متأكد انه فى اجازة .

Ali must be on holiday. I haven't seen him for a long time.

38. Your brother looks worried. You want to know whether he has a problem

أخيك يبدو قلق . انت تريد ان تعرف ما المشكلة

What's the matter?

39- Your mother was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping her.

والدتك كانت مشغولة جدا أمس . وانت نادم على انك لم تساعد

I wish I had helped my mother yesterday.

40. An English friend asks you how you celebrate Sham El-Nessim.

صديق انجليزى يسألك كيف تحتفل بشم النسيم

I/We celebrate by eating salted fish.

41. You forgot to thank a friend for a present he/she gave you.

انت نسيت ان تشكر صديقك على هدية قدمها لك .

I'm (very) sorry, I forgot to thank you for the present.

42. Your friend starts to cross a road when you see a car coming. Warn your friend.

صديقك بدأ يعبر الطريق وانت ترى سيارة قادمة . حذره

Watch out! A car is coming!

43. You hear the word magnet on the radio. Ask a friend what it means.

فى سمعت كلمة "magnet" الراديو . اسأل صديقك ماذا تعنى

What does "magnet" mean?

44. A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile phone. You have two reasons.

صديقك يسألك لماذا تملك هذا الموبايل غالى الثمن . لديك سببان

Firstly, because I can use it for e-mail, and secondly, because the camera is better.

45. You are interviewing someone for a job. Find out about their qualifications and experience.

انت تحاور شخص لوظيفة . اسأل عن المؤهلات والخبرات

What qualifications and experience do you have?

46. Your friend looks like he/she hasn't been sleeping for days. Advise him/her.

صديقك يبدو انه لم ينام لايام . انصح

You look exhausted. You should go home and sleep.

47. An interviewer has asked you why you have applied for a job in a particular company. Give reason. محاور سالك بماذا تقدمت للعمل بشركة معينة

The reason is that a friend (has) recommended this company to me.

48. You do not understand what distance learning is. Ask a friend.

أنت لا تفهم ما هو التعليم عن بعد . اسأل صديق

Can you explain what distance learning is?

49. You ask your friend doctor's advice how to keep fit.

تسأل دكتور صديقك عن نصيحة لكى تصبح لائق

* What should I do to keep fit

50. A pen friend asks you about the places of interest in Egypt.

صديقك يسألك عن الاماكن المهمة فى مصر

* You can visit the Pyramids , the Cairo Tower and other interesting places

51. Your brother got a good job at a big company. صديقك حصل ع وظيفة فى شركة

* Congratulations

52. You suggest going to the theatre at the weekend تقترح الذهاب للمسرح فى نهاية الاسبوع

* What about going to the theatre at the weekend,?

53. You are asked about the reason for building the Aswan High Dam.

سؤلت عن سبب بناء السد العالى

* The Aswan High Dam was built to save water/generate electricity

54. You advise your little sister not to let the water tap run all the time

تنصح اختك الصغيرة الا تدع الصنبور مفتوح طوال الوقت

* You shouldn't let the water tap run all the time to save water

55. You invite your friend to go to the theatre تدعو صديقك للذهاب للمسرح

* What about going to the theatre with me?

56- Your friend thinks that the television has many disadvantages. You agree.

صديقك يعتقد ان للتلفزيون عيوب كثيرة وانت متفق معه

* Yes I think so. / I agree with you

57- Someone asks if you had a good stay in Luxor. You enjoyed the time there.

شخص يسألك هل استمتعت بالرحلة الى الأقصر وانت استمتعت هناك .

* It was a wonderful journey

58- A friend asks you if you think people will read newspapers in a hundred years time. You think they won't.

صديقك يسألك اذا كنت تعتقد ان الناس سوف تقرأ الجرائد فى المائة سنة القادمة وانت تعتقد لا

* I don't think so. I think newspapers will be out of date.

59- You see a boy throwing litter in the street.

رأيت ولد يلقي القمامة فى الشارع

You shouldn't do this.

60- Someone asks you the time of the next train to Aswan.

شخص يسألك عن موعد القطار الى اسوان

It is at six oclock

61- Your sister asks you your opinion about the importance of e-books.

أختك تسألك عن رأيك فى أهمية الكتب الالكترونية .

I think they are very important as they save our time and give us information

62- A friend asks about your plans for the next holiday.

صديقك يسألك عن خططك للأجازة القادمة

I am going to travel to Alex.

63- A friend says: "You look very cheerful today." Tell him/her why.

صديقك يقول "تبدو مسرور اليوم . أخبره لماذا

I have passed my exams

64- Your cousin is going out with you in a small boat. Advise him to wear a lifejacket.

ابن عمك ذاهب معك في مركب صغير . انصحك ان يرتدي ستره نجاه .

You should wear a lifejacket

65- You are on train, and there's only one empty seat. What do you ask the

person sitting next to it? أنت في قطار ويوجد مقعد واحد خالي . ماذا تطلب من الشخص الذي جالس بجواره ؟

Can I sit here , please?

66- Your brother is preparing to leave for the airport. Offer to give him a hand.

اخيک يعد للذهاب للمطار . أعرض عليه مساعدة .

Can I help you?

67- A friend is worried about an interview tomorrow. Suggest a way to make him feel better

صديقك قلق من مقابلة غدا . اقترح عليه طريقة لكي يشعر بالراحة .

What about watching a comic play ?

68- You arrive late for an appointment with your manager. Apologise and give a reason.

وصلت متأخرا عن موعد مع مديرک . اعتذر واذكر سبب

I am sorry , I missed the bus

69- Your uncle thinks that logging on the internet is a waste of time. Disagree giving a reason.

عمك يعتقد ان الدخول على الانترنت مضيعة للوقت . عارض واذكر سبب

I disagree with you . logging on the internet is very useful

80- Your neighbour thanked you because you carried his heavy bag.

جارك شكرک لانك حملت حقيبته الثقيله .

Not at all / you are welcome

81- One of your sisters looks upset. You want to know if she has a problem.

احدى اخواتك تبدووا منزعجة . وأنت تريد ان تعرف هل لديها مشكله

What is the matter with you ?

82- Give advice to your friend who is going out while it is raining outside.

اعطى نصيحة لصديقك الذي سيخرج والجو ممطر بالخارج

You should take an umbrella .

83- You've arranged to have lunch with a friend tomorrow. رتبت لتناول العشاء مع صديقك

• I'm having lunch with a friend tomorrow.

84- Your brother is going to spend his mid year holiday in Sharm . Warn him about

the sharks. اخیك سوف يقضى اجازة نصف العام في شرم الشيخ . حذره من اسماك القرش

• Be careful of the sharks.

85- You are asked about energy-saving habits. سؤلت عن عادات للحفاظ على الطاقة

• We should turn off the electric sets after using them.

86- You are asked about your intention to do after school. سؤلت عن نيتك بعد المدرسة

• I'm going to visit my uncle.

87- You are introduced to someone you have never met before. قدمت لشخص لم تقابله.

• How do you do? / I am pleased to meet you.

88- You phoned your friend several times, but he didn't answer. Deduce. استنتج

• He must have been asleep (out).

89- You see a policeman talking to a driver who hasn't got a licence. Deduce what will happen.

رأيت رجل شرطة يتحدث مع سائق ليس لديه رخصة . خمن ماذا سيحدث

I think he will pay a fine

90- You recommend a story to your friend and say the reason

توصي بقصة لصديقك مع ذكر السبب

I think you should read this story as it is very interesting

91. An interviewer asks if you would work some evenings during the week.

You would be happy to do this. المحاور يسألك هل يمكنك العمل في المساء هذا الاسبوع وانت سعيد بذلك.

Yes, I would be happy to do this

92. You want to be able to contact a person you have just met, but you do not have their details. تريد ان تتصل بشخص وليس لديك بيانات

I wish I knew the details

93. Your friend is applying for a new job. This is a surprise and you ask him the reason. صديقك سيتقدم لو وظيفة وهذه مفاجئة لك واسأله عن السبب

That's amazing !! why are you applying for this new job?

94. You want to know whether someone you are interviewing can drive.

تريد ان تعرف اذا ما كان الشخص الذى تحاوره يمكنه القيادة.

Can you drive? / Do you have a driving license?

95. An educational adviser asks you what skills you would like to improve. You have never been very good at maths. مستشار تعليمي يسألك ما المهارات التى تحب ان تحسنها وانت لم تكن جيد ابدا في الرياضيات

I need to improve my maths skills.

96. Someone has asked you for educational advice. Find out what qualifications this person has. شخص طلب منك نصيحة تعليمية اعرف ما مؤهلاته.

What qualifications do you have already?

97. A friend wants to go back to education, but cannot leave home to go to university. Suggest a distance learning course.

شخص يريد ان يعود للتعليم ولكنه لا يمكن ان يغادر البيت ويذهب الجامعة . اقترح له دورة تعليم عن بعد

What about doing a distance-learning course?

98. A friend suggests that you do an evening course to improve your English.

صديقك يقترح ان تأخذ دورة مسائية لتحسين اللغة الانجليزية

That's a good/great idea.

99. A friend asks how you feel about an important English test you have next week.

صديقك يسألك كيف تشعر بخصوص امتحان الانجليزي الاسبوع القادم

I feel worried about the English test.

100. A friend asks you if you had a good weekend. You enjoyed the weekend, but you think you wasted a lot of time.

صديقك يسألك هل قضيت نهاية اسبوه جيدة . انت استمتعت ولكنك تعتقد انك ضيعت وقت كثير

Yes , I enjoyed but I think I wasted a lot of time

101. Your brother is not working hard enough at school. You think he will get very low marks. Warn him. اخيك لا يعمل بجد في المدرسة . وانت تعتقد انه سيحصل على درجات منخفضة . حذره.

You should work hard or you will get very low marks.

102. Give advice to your friend who is getting fat and wants to keep fit.

اعطى نصيحة لصديقك الذى ازداد في الوزن ويريد ان يكون لائقا بدنيا.

You should do a sport

103. Your mother is busy doing the housework. You offer to help her.

والدتك مشغولة في العمل المنزلي اعرض عليها المساعدة.

Can I help you with the housework, Mum?

104. A friend thinks that the traffic problem in Cairo can be solved in a month.

Disagree and give a reason صديقك يعتقد ان مشكلة المرور يمكن حلها في شهر . ارفض واذكر سبب

I disagree with you , I think this problem is so complicated and needs more time

105. Advise your brother who is overweight. انصح صديقك الذى ازداد فى الوزن

You should do a sport

106. You disagree with your friend who says that all doctors are rich.

تعترض على صديقك الذى يقول ان كل الاطباء اغنياء

I disagree with you.

107. A friend can't decide which shirt to buy. Recommend one.

صديقك لا يستطيع ان يقرر اى قميص يشتريه . وصى له واحد

I think you should take the red one . it is nice

108. Your classmate asks your opinion about The Prisoner of Zenda.

زميلك يسألك عن رأيك فى قصة سجين زندا

In my opinion " The Prisoner of Zenda" is a very exciting Novel

109. You see a blind woman trying to cross the street. Offer to help her.

رأيت سيدة عمياء تحاول ان تعبر الشارع . اعرض عليها المساعدة

Would you like me to help you cross the street?

110. A taxi driver is using his mobile phone while driving. Warn him.

سائق التاكسى يستخدم الموبايل اثناء القيادة . حذره

becareful ! using a mobile phone while driving is very dangerous.

111. Your friend, who complained about the difficulty of the exam, got high marks.

Express surprise. صديقك الذى كان يشكو من صعوبة الامتحان حصل على درجات عالية.

-What a surprise! You've got high marks despite complaining about the difficulty of the exam.

112- Someone says that surfing the internet is a waste of time. You don't

the same opinion. Say why. صديقك يقول ان تصفح الانترنت مضيعة للوقت.

I disagree with you , I think surfing the internet is very useful

113- Your elder brother suggests paying a visit to the capital city of Sudan.

You agree. اخيك الاكبر يقترح زيارة عاصمة السودان وانت موافق.

Good idea .

114- You are invited to attend the wedding party of your Sudanese friend.

Refuse politely. دعيت لحفل زفاف صديقك السودانى . ارفض Sorry , I am busy

115- You think that your friend is conscientious. Give reasons

انت تعتقد ان صديقك مجتهد . اذكر الاسباب

I think my friend is conscientious because he is so careful and he studies very hard.

116- Your friend tells you that there will be an extra person for dinner.

صديقك يخبرك انه سيكون هناك شخص اضافى فى العشاء

Don't worry. We have enough food

117- You are asked about the importance of lifelong learning.

سؤلت عن أهمية التعلم مدى الحياة

Lifelong learning helps people to learn new skills

118- Nour says that manual work is an exercise in itself. You think she's right.

I agree with you

119- Menna asks you about today's songs. What do you think?

I don't like them I like old songs

120- You are asked, "Why were you absent yesterday?" سؤلت عن سبب غيابك امس

I was absent because I was ill

121- Your friend asks you how to make boiled eggs. صديقك يسالك كيف يصنع بيض مسلوق.

put the eggs in a pan full off water , then boil them for 10 minutes

122- A farmer asks you what life is like in the desert. فلاح يسالك عن الحياه فى الصحراء

I think it is hard to live in the desert

123- Someone asks for advice about how to help the poor. صديقك يطلب نصيحة لمساعدته الفقراء

You should work for a charity

124- Warn your younger sister before she touches a hot plate حذر اختك الصغيره قبل ان تلمس الطبق الساخن

Becareful the plate is very hot . Don't touch it

125- Your teacher asks for your opinion about what will happen if the storm reaches your area.

A lot of houses will be destroyed

السؤال الثانى فى ورقة الامتحان

Place		Speaker A		Speaker B	
<u>airport</u>	مطار	Clerk	موظف	traveller	مسافر
<u>Baker's</u>	مخبز	baker	خباز	customer	زبون
<u>bank</u>	بنك	accountant	محاسب	client	عميل
<u>barber's</u>	صالون حلاقة	barber	حلاق	customer	زبون
<u>bookshop</u>	مكتبة	salesman	بائع	customer	زبون
<u>building site</u>	موقع بناء	builder	بناء	engineer	مهندس
<u>cinema</u>	سينما	usher	مرشد سينما	spectator	متفرج
<u>classroom</u>	فصل	student	طالب	teacher	معلم
<u>clinic</u>	عيادة	patient	مريض	nurse	ممرضة
<u>clothes shop</u>	محل ملابس	salesperson	بائع	customer	زبون
<u>club</u>	نادي	coach	مدرب	trainee	متدرب
<u>university</u>	جامعة	professor	أستاذ جامعي	student	طالب
<u>company</u>	شركة	manager	مدير	client	عميل
<u>court</u>	محكمة	witness	شاهد	Judge / lawyer	قاضي محامي
<u>customs'</u>	الجمرك	officer	ضابط	passenger	راكب
<u>dressmaker's</u>	مكان الخياطة	dressmaker	الخياطة	customer	زبون
<u>embassy</u>	سفارة	official	موظف	applicant	متقدم بطلب
<u>flower shop</u>	محل زهور	florist	بائع زهور	customer	زبون
<u>garage</u>	جراج	car owner	مالك سيارة	worker	عامل
<u>home</u>	البيت	husband	الزوج	wife	الزوجة
<u>hotel</u>	فندق	receptionist	موظف استقبال	visitor	نزيل / مقيم

<u>house</u>	المنزل	host	المضيف	guest	الضيف
<u>jeweller's</u>	محل جواهر	jeweller	جواهرجي	customer	زبون
<u>laboratory</u>	معمل	professor	أستاذ جامعة	student	طالب
<u>library</u>	مكتبة	librarian	أمين مكتبة	student	طالب
<u>workshop</u>	ورشة	mechanic	ميكانيكي	driver	سائق
<u>museum</u>	متحف	guide	مرشد	tourist	سائح
<u>petrol station</u>	محطة بنزين	attendant	مساعد	car owner	مالك سيارة
<u>pharmacy</u>	صيدلية	pharmacist	صيدلي	customer	زبون
<u>photo shop</u>	محل تصوير	photographer	مصور	customer	زبون
<u>plane</u>	طائرة	air hostess	مضيفة جوية	passenger	راكب
<u>playground</u>	ملعب	referee	حكم	player	لاعب
<u>plumber's</u>	مكان السباك	plumber	سباك	House owner	مالك منزل
<u>police station</u>	قسم شرطه	officer	ضابط	citizen	مواطن
<u>post office</u>	مكتب بريد	post official	موظف بالبريد	citizen	مواطن
<u>studio</u>	أستوديو	interviewer	مذيع	scientist	عالم
<u>railway station</u>	محطة سكة	clerk	موظف	passenger	راكب
<u>railway station</u>	محطة سكة	porter	شغال	passenger	مسافر
<u>restaurant</u>	مطعم	waiter	جرسون	customer	زبون
<u>zoo</u>	حديقة حيوان	keeper	حارس	visitor	زائر

Functions

1. Asking for an opinion	طلب رأي
2. Giving / expressing an opinion	ابداء / اعطاء رأي
3. Congratulation	التهنئة
4. Giving Advice	اعطاء نصيحة
5. Regret	الندم
6. Asking for instructions	طلب تعليمات
7. Asking for information	طلب معلومات
8. Inquiring	الاستفسار
9. Expressing surprise	التعبير عن الدهشة
10. Complaining	الشكوى
11. Persuading	الاقناع
12. Ask and answer questions	سؤال و اجابة اسئلة
13. Request / offer help	طلب او عرض مساعدة
14. Giving instructions	اعطاء تعليمات
15. Giving Orders	اعطاء أوامر
16. Making a request	عمل طلب
17. Warning	التحذير
18. Offering help	عرض المساعدة

1. A: I'd like to book a return ticket to Aswan.
 B: Here you are. Platform No. 5. Have a good trip.
 A: Thank you.

p : railway station A : passenger B : booking clerk f : asking for a ticket and giving help

2. A: I have a severe headache. What should I do now?
 B: Take this medicine, regularly. And you have to take some rest.
 A: Thank you.

place : clinic A : patient B : doctor function : asking and giving a advice

1- A- I'd like to deposit 20,000 pounds into my account, please.
 B-Ok. First fill in this form.

Place: Bank Speaker (A) Bank client Speaker (B) Bank clerk Function: Request

2- A: Is there anything I can do to help?
 B: Could you give these books back to the class after break?
 A: Yes, of course. Is that the homework we did last week?

Place: School Speaker A: Student. Speaker B: Teacher Function: Offer to help

1. A: Good morning. Can I help you?
 B: Yes, it's my father's birthday soon. I'd like to buy him a book about space travel.
 A: These two are very popular. This one is ten pounds and this is five pounds.

P: bookshop Speaker A: shop assistant Speaker B: child F: offering help

2. A: Can you turn the television on for me, please, Ali?
 B: OK, Mum. What's on?
 A: The Olympic Games. It's gymnastics this afternoon.
 B: Really? I'd like to watch that, too.

2. P: family home S A: child's mother S B: child F: requesting and accepting

1. A: Excuse me. Do you speak English?
 B: Yes, I do. How can I help you?
 A: Could you tell me the way to the Cairo Tower, please?
 B: Yes. Cross the road here, take the first road on the right, and the tower is at the end of that road.

.p: street A: tourist/visitor B: local resident of Cairo f: asking the way and giving instructions

2. A: We have to give our English homework in today.
 B: I know, but I don't know where my book is.
 A: Isn't it in your school bag?
 B: No, I think I must have left it at home.

2. P: school S A: student S B: school friend F: expressing necessity and replying

1. A: Good morning. Please sit down. Thank you for your application and CV. Could you tell me a little more about the work you are doing at the moment?
 B: Yes, I work full-time as a sales assistant at a supermarket in town, but I'm also training to be an accountant.

1. P: interviewer's office S A: interviewer S B: (job) applicant F: inquiring and replying

2. A: Hello and welcome to the History Department. My name's Hilary Benson. Before we start the BA course, are there any questions?

B: Yes. I'd like to know whether there's a list of books for this course.

A: Yes, there is. I'll give you all one at the end of today's session.

B: Thank you very much.

2. p: university A: teacher/lecturer B: student f: offering help

1. A: So, John, could you tell our listeners how you started?

B: Certainly. It was when I was seven. I won first prize in a poetry competition. When I was a student, some of my stories were published in a university magazine.

P: radio station/studio A: interviewer B: writer F: asking and answering questions

2. A: Could you help me carry the shopping into the house, please, Aisha?

B: OK, Mum. Where shall I put it?

A: Just put the bags on the kitchen floor for the moment.

2. P: outside a family home S A: mother S B: daughter F: asking for help

1. A: At last we're here. What time does our flight leave, Dad?

B: At midday. We've still got lots of time.

1. P: airport S A: son S B: father Function: asking and answering questions

2. A: So, for your homework, I want you all to make a list of all the plants growing in your neighbourhood.

B: Shall we just write the names of the plants?

A: No, write the names and a short description.

2. P: classroom S A: teacher Speaker B: student Function: giving instructions

1. A: Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats.

B: Does that mean we are going to land soon?

A: Yes, in about 15 minutes.

1. P: plane S A: flight attendant S B: passenger Function: making a request

2. A: Have you seen Tarek?

B: No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago.

A: Isn't he there now?

B: No, maybe he's gone home already.

P: office S A: boss/manager S B: T colleague/worker F: asking for information

2. A: Excuse me. I need an encyclopedia /to find out about modern farming in Egypt for a university project.

B: All the information on agriculture is on the second floor.

A: Thank you. Can I take any of the books out?

2. P: library S A: university student S B: librarian F: asking for information and giving instructions

1. A: Do you remember what happened?

B: No, I just remember waking up in the road.

A: How do you feel now?

B: Not too bad. Will I have to stay here tonight?

A: We're not sure yet. We'll have to check you have no broken bones.

1. P: hospital Speaker A: doctor/nurse B: patient F: asking for and giving reasons

2. A: Could you tell us why you would like to study here?

B: Your Biology Department has a very good reputation.

A: And if we accept you, what do you hope to do when you graduate?

B: Well, I'd like to work for a food company.

2. P: university A: interviewer B: future student F: asking and answering questions

1. A: Are you in your first year?

B: Yes. I'm studying English. but it's only my third week.

A: My parents would like me to apply here. Would you recommend it?

B: Yes, definitely.

1. P: university or college A: future student B: first year student F: asking for and giving advice

2. A: Well, your application has been successful.

B: That's great when do I start?

A: At the beginning of next month. You'll be working at our Cairo branch.

B: I'm looking forward to starting.

2. P: company/office S A: interviewer/boss S B: successful job applicant

Function: expressing happiness

1- A: What do you think this word means?

B: Generous?

A: Well done.

P: classroom SA: teacher SB: student F: ...ask and answer questions

2- A: How much is this cream?

B: Only LE. 12.

A: Here you are. How often should I use it?

B: Once before bedtime and once more in the morning.

P: pharmacy SA: customer/ patient SB: chemists F: ask and answer questions

A: I'd like to try on some rings, please.

B: Do you prefer gold or diamond rings?

A: Let me see the gold collection.

P: jewellery shop SA: customer SB: jeweler F: ...request

2- A: Why are you getting out of water so quickly?

B: The waves are getting higher and higher.

P: beach SA: father SB: son F: ...inquiry

A: I'm tired of just sitting here!

B: Relax. The flight will depart within 40 minutes.

P: airport SA: passenger SB: clerk F: complaining

1- A: Look at this chart. Can you see A & B?

Speake B: No, I can't.

Speaker A: You need a pair of glasses for reading.

P: clinic-hospital SA: oculist SB: patient F: ask and answer questions

2- A: Do you have anything to declare?

B: I have some gifts/laptops for my relatives.

A: Please open your case. Speaker

P: customs office SA: officer SB: passenger F: ask and answer questions

2- A: Does this tooth ache?

B: Not the upper tooth, but the lower one.

P: hospital SA: dentist SB: patient F: ask and answer questions

10. A-May I see your ticket, please?

B- Here you are.

A-Seat 20A. The first row.

B- Thank you.. What time does the film start?

A: At 6.30

P:cinema SA:usher SB:cinema goer/ a member of the audience F:request

15. A: Good morning, Mr Mohamed. Please sit down. First of all, could you tell me why you are interested in working for us?

B: Well, I've done this kind of work before and I have always enjoyed working with people.

P:companySA:boss – manager B: applicant F:ask and answer questions

16. A: That shirt is 50 pounds, sir.

B: Can I pay by credit card?

A: Yes, certainly.

P: clothes shop SA:sales man SB:customer F: giving information and inquiry

17. A: Hello. I'd like to join, please. I'm particularly interested in basketball and football.

B: Do you have any friends who already belong here?

A: Yes, three or four of my school friends are members.

P:club SA:trainee SB:coach/trainer F: request

18. A: Good afternoon. Welcome to Radio 9 and today's World of Science.

B: Thanks. It's good to be here.

A: I wonder if you could introduce today's subject to our listeners?

B: Well, I'm going to talk about the research I've been doing recently.

P:radio studio SA:interviewer SB:scientist F:ask and answer questions

19. A: For homework, please do Exercises A and B on page 20.

B: Could you repeat that, please?

A: Certainly. Do exercises A and B on page 20.

P:class room SA:teacher SB:student F:giving instructions and requests

20. A: How would you like to pay for it, sir?

B: By credit card, please.

A: That's fine, sir. Shall I put it in a bag for you?

B: No, thank you. It's starting to rain, so I think I'll wear it now.

P:clothes shopSA:sales manSB:customer F:inquiry

21. A: I'm sure our listeners would like to hear how you first became interested in heart surgery.

B: Well, my father was a surgeon so I grew up watching him save people's lives.

P:radio studioSA:interviewerSB:surgeon F:ask and answer questions

22. A: How long have you been feeling unwell?

B: Since Thursday.

A: I see. Well, you need to go to bed, keep warm and rest for a few days.

P:clinic SA:doctor SB:patient F:ask and answer questions

23. A: Helwan, please.

B: Certainly, sir. But it will take a long time.

A: Yes, I understand.

B: (after an hour) Here we are, sir. That will be twenty pounds.

A: Thank you. Here you are.

P:taxi-street SA:customer SB:taxi driver F:request

24. A: Welcome to this famous Egyptian site. It was built by Salah El Din Al Ayyoubi.

B: When was it built?

A: It was built in 1176. It was built to protect Cairo from enemies.

B: It's amazing!

P:citadel SA:tour guide SB:tourist F:giving information– ask for information

26. A: When exactly do you want to travel?

B: I have to leave on June 17. I'd like two tickets, please.

A: OK, there's a flight at 14.55 on the seventeenth.

P:airport SA:booking clerk SB:passenger F:inquiry – ask and answer

27. A: You're working very hard this evening, Ali.

B: Yes, I've got an important test tomorrow.

A: Well, don't go to bed too late. You don't want to be tired for your test.

P:Home SA:mother – father SB: son F: giving advice

28. A: We learned about giant pandas at school last year; do you remember?

B: Yes, but I don't really like seeing them in cages like this.

P:zoo SA:student SB:another student F:ask and answer questions

29. A: Passport and tickets, please.

B: Here you are.

A: Window or aisle seat?

B: Window seat, please.

P:airport SA:clerk SB:passenger F:request – inquiry

31. A: May I take your order, sir?

B: Yes, I'll have fish, please.

P:restaurant SA:waiter SB:customer F:request

32. A: May I have your attention, please? I hope you are enjoying the beautiful view of the Sinai desert. We will soon be arriving at the monastery of St. Catherine.

P:bus SA:tour guide SB:tourist F: giving information

33. A: Your tickets, please, sir.\o651

B: Here you are. What time do we arrive at Banha?

A: In half an hour or so.

P:train SA:conductor SB:passenger F:request and asking for information

34. A: Thank you for rescuing me. I could have died.

B: You're going to be OK. This oxygen mask will help you breathe.

A: Where are we going?

B: We're on our way to Kasr Al Aini Hospital. The doctors will take care of you there.

P:ambulance SA:patient SB:paramedic F:thank someone and reply

49-A:So,you want to borrow L.E.20,000 What do you want the money for?

B:I want to buy some more land. Thus, I can expand my business.

P:Bank SA:bank clerk SB:client F:asking for information

50-A: Hello, can I help you, sir?

B: Yes, I'd like to have a single room, please.

A: With or with out a bathroom.

P:Hotel SA:receptionist SB:resident F:offering help

52-A: How can I help you?

B: Well, my car has been stolen

P:police station SA: car owner SB:policeman F:offering help

53-A: Good morning,sir.Can I help you?

B: Yes, I'd like to check in, please

A: Certainly. Please put all your luggage here.

P:airport SA: check in clerk SB:passenger F:offering help

54-A: Good morning. Can I help you Madam?

B: Good morning. I'd like to get a passport.

A: You have to fill in this form and bring three recent photos

P:passport department A:clerk SB:citizen F:offering help

56-A:Excuse me, do you have these trousers in a large size.

B: Just one moment, Madam, I'll check

A: Thank you.

P:clothes shop SA:customer SB:seller F:inquiry

59-A: Can I see your driving license , please?

B: What for?

P:street SA:policman SB:driver F: request

60- A: Please, fasten your seat belt.

B: Are we about to land?

A: Yes, in a few minutes.

P:on a plane SA:air hostess SB:passenger F:request

1. A: What is wrong with this cat , dog ,goat, cattle ماشية (cow)? B: There are excessive slobbering

◆ **Place: Vet's** ◆ **S A: Vet** ◆ **S B: owner of the cattle** ◆ **Function: inquiry**

4. A: Swear that you will tell the truth and nothing but the truth. B: I swear, sir. A: Tell us what happened.

◆ **Place: Court** ◆ **S A: Judge** ◆ **S B: Witness** ◆ **function: order / inquiry**

6- A : I would like to book a return ticket to Aswan.

B : Here you are platform No. 5 .

P:train station SA:passenger SB:booking clerk F:request

7 – A : I have a severe headache what should I do now?

B : Take this medicine, regularly and have some rest.

P:clinic SA:patient SB:doctor F:ask for advice

20- A:- Keep silent, please. You shouldn't Make any noise here. The people here need a concentration during reading.

B: I'm awfully sorry, sir.

P:library SA:librarian SB:reader-visitor F:request

22- A: How can I help you?

B: I'd like a pair of shoes.

P:shoe shop SA:seller SB:customer F:offering help

23- A: Excuse me. I'd like to send this letter by Express Nail, please.

B: Where to?

A: London.

P:post office SA:citizen SB:clerk F:request

24- A: Show me the names of customers who phoned.

B: Here they are.

A: O.K. type this letter and send it now.

P:company SA:boss SB:secretary F:giving orders

25- A: Please, have a look at our pamphlet. Which tour do you prefer?

A:I recommend Sharm El Sheikh.

P:travel agency SA:travel agent SB:tourist F:ask and answer

1) A) Have you sterilized the instruments yet?

B) Yes, sir

A) You can put the antiseptic now.

P:hospital SA:surgeon SB:nurse-assistant F:inquiry and giving instructions

2)A: That's rude of you?

B: Why sir?

A: You always kick your friends and make a mess.

P:school SA:teacher SB:student F:blaming

1-A: The operation is perfect.

B: But I feel headache.

P:hospital SA:surgeon SB:patient F:assuring – comforting

2-A: He didn't commit the crime. So, I demand to set my client free.

B: The sentence will be declared after consultation.

P:court SA:lawyer SB:judge F:defending someone in a trial

2- A) Can I help you ?

B) Yes, please . I'd like two blue pens and five notebooks.

P:book shop –stationery shop SA:seller SB:customer F:offering help

1-A: How can I help you, sir?

B: My car stopped suddenly.

P:workshop – garage SA:mechanic SB:car owner F:offering help

2- A: I'd like to get this prescription?

B: OK, but this medicine isn't available now.

P:pharmacy SA:patient – customer SB:chemist F:request

1) A) I'd like to have 5 copies of this paper, please.

How much are they?

B) One pound.

P: Photocopy shop/ stationery shop SA: / customer SB: salesman / clerk / stationer

F: Making a request / inquiry

- 2) A) I want to extend my stay here for 3 months more, please.
B) How long have you been here?
A) Two months.

2- P : Alien's department S A: tourist / foreigner S B: official / clerk

F : Making a request / asking for and giving information

A: I need to get in shape.

B: Here are our exercise training programmes. Choose whatever you like.

P: Sports club OR Sports centre / Gym / Gymnasium

S A: New trainee / Customer S B: Trainer / Coach F: Asking for and giving information

A: Excuse me, the computer is not responding.

It is not sending the e-mail I've written. Can I use another one?

B: OK, go ahead.

P: Internet café / Cyber café/multimedia-lab/computer shop

S A: Customer/student

S B: teacher / Shop keeper / Attendant/assistant

F: Making a complaint and offering help

1- A- I'd like a shoulder of lamb.

B- How many kilos do you want, sir?

A- Three kilos. Don't add too much fat.

P: Butcher's S A: Customer S B: Butcher F: Request and inquiry

2- A- Can I help you, sir?

B- I'd like to have a hot drink.

A- No, you won't have it until we take off.

B- When will we take off?

A- In 15 minutes.

P: On a plane S A: Flight attendant S B: Passenger-traveller

Function : Offering help –refusing and giving a reason

a. A. I have also new designs of armlets.

B . Although they are fantastic, I adore this pearl locket .

A. Ok, it's only five thousand pounds.

1 - Place: A jeweller's / A jewellery shop

Speaker A: A jeweller

Speaker B: A customer

Function: giving information – expressing admiration

b. A. Let's do some weightless sport. .

B. But we need to collect some information about this planet.

A. Ok- we still have some more time to do that.

2- Place: A spaceship / A spacecraft / A space shuttle

Speaker A: An astronaut / A spaceman

Speaker B: A fellow astronaut/Another astronaut

Function: making a suggestion – disagreeing and giving a reason

1- A: Silence, please. He has just been operated on *اجريت له عملية*. B: I'm awfully sorry.

Place Hospital **Speaker A** Doctor / Nurse **Speaker B** Visitor **Function** Giving orders.

2- A) I'll have to make a forced landing. I have no choice. *لازم اقوم بهبوط اضطراري*

B) Oh, dear. I hope you do it safely

Place A Plane **Speaker A** pilot **Speaker B** Co pilot *مساعد* **Function** Giving information.

5- A: You must try this kind of dessert. *حلوي* I made it myself.

B: I'm sure it will be delicious. you are a wonderful cook.

A: Thank you. It's a pleasure to visit us.

Place home **Speaker A** host *صاحب البيت* **Speaker B** guest *ضيف* **Function** compliment *مجاملة*

6-A: Can I have these trousers taken in at waist? *ممكن اضيق البنطلون*

B: Sure, Let me take the measurement of your waist.

Place Tailor's **Speaker A** customer **Speaker B** Tailor **Function** request

7-A: I'd like it to be the best of all the dresses I've ever worn.

B: OK, but please give me some more time.

A: No problem. When can I come to try it on? *امتي اجي اقيسه*

Place dressmaker's **Speaker A** customer **Speaker B** dressmaker **Function** request

8- A: Oh! It's frightening.

B: Don't be afraid. It's in the cage. *قفص*

A: Please, can I give him some food?

B: You can, but be cautious. *حذر*

Place the zoo **Speaker A** Visitor **Speaker B** handler / zoo keeper **Function** warning

8-A: How about these earrings *حلقي* and necklace? *عقد*

B: Woo! They are fantastic. How heavy are they?

A: They are fifty grams

Place the Jeweller's **Speaker A** Jeweller **Speaker B** customer **Function** expressing admiration *الاعجاب*

10-A: I have insomnia *أرق* and I want something which would help me sleep.

B: I'm sorry; such drugs *مخدروء* can't be sold without a prescription *روشتة* from a doctor.

Place Pharmacy **Speaker A** Patient **Speaker B** Pharmacist **Function** Request

11- A: I'd like six passport-sized photographs.

B: Ok, sir. Please have a seat.

A: When can I have them developed? *يحمض*

B: In two hours' time.

Place Photoshop **Speaker A** Customer **Speaker B** Photographer **Function** Request

12- A-Keep your eyes focused on me and smile. *بص علي وركز*

B-Can we take another shot. I'm sure I blinked. *رمشت*

Place Photoshop **Speaker A** Photographer **Speaker B** Customer **Function** Request

13- A: Please turn *ألف* right at the traffic lights. *إشارة المرور* B: Here we are!

A: Yes, thank you. Drop me here *هنا* B: the metre indicates 7 pounds. *العداد عد 6 جنية*

Place Taxi **Speaker A** Customer **Speaker B** driver **Function** giving instructions

14- a: Where were you last night?

B: I was at home, watching television.

A: But your neighbours saw you break into *تقتحم* Mr. Mazen's house.

B: I didn't break in! I went over to his house early in the evening to borrow some CDs.

Place Police station **Speaker A** Policeman **Speaker B** suspect **Function** asking for information

16-A: May I have 3 kilos of potatoes? B: Here you are. A: How much B: 15 pounds, please.

Place greengrocer's **Speaker A** Customer **Speaker B** greengrocer **Function** Request

19- A: Can I help you, sir? B: I want a large fruit tart, please. *تورته بالفواكة*

Place Pastry *محل حلويات* **Speaker A** Customer **Speaker B** salesman **Function** Request

24- A: Now the dangerous scene *المشهد*. Ready? B: Yes, sir. A: Stand by. Camera 4. Action.

Place Studio **Speaker A** Director *المخرج* **Speaker B** actor **Function** giving instructions

26-A: What do you think of the essay مقال I wrote?

B: The first draft مسودة was not well-written.

A: What about the second draft?

B: It's much better.

Place editor's **Speaker** journalist **Speaker B** editor رئيس التحرير **Function** asking for opinion

27-A-I'd like some envelopes مظارييف, a bottle of blue ink. علبة حبر and two wrappers ورق تغليف

B- O.K. Here you are. That will be 15 pounds.

Place Stationary **Speaker A** Customer **Speaker B** Sales man **Function** Request

29-A: Is it all right to send applicants in, sir? ممكن ادخل المتقدمين؟

B: O.K. I'm ready to see the applicants now.

Place Company **Speaker** Secretary **Speaker B** Manager **Function:** Taking permission الاذن

30-A- Good morning. Can I help you?

B- Good morning. I've an appointment موعد with the director concerning the vacant job.

Place Company **Speaker** Secretary **Speaker B** applicant **Function:** Request

A- What size and colour do you take? B- Forty. I want them black with high heels. كعب عالي

Place Shoe shop **Speaker** Sales man **Speaker B** customer **Function:** Asking for information

31-A- Try to avoid his left direct blows لكمات Remember this is the six round..

B- I'll be careful. I'll do my best to win.

Place Boxing Ring حلبة ملاكمة **Speaker** Coach **Speaker B** Boxer ملاكم **Function:** Giving instructions

33-A-I can't give you permission to leave today. B- Why not? I feel well now.

A- I'm sorry your temperature is still high.

Place Hospital **Speaker A** Doctor **Speaker B** Patient **Function** Refusal الرفض

34-A- Today, we are going to find out whether oil dissolves in water. This is our first experiment.

B- Excuse me, sir. Shall we heat the mixture?

Place Science Lab **Speaker A** Teacher **Speaker B** Student **Function** Giving Explanation

1- A: Excuse me. I need to find out about medical research in Egypt for a university project.

B: All the information on medicine is on the first floor.

A: Thank you. Can I take any of the books out?

B: Yes, just bring them to the front desk.

Place:library Speaker A:student Speaker B: librarian Function:request

2- A: Why do you want to work for us?

B: The salary is good and I am well qualified for this kind of work.

A: We will examine your application and let you know.

B: I am sure you will be satisfied.

Place:company Speaker A:boss/interviewer Speaker B: applicant Function:ask and answer

1-A: How many litres, sir?

B: Only fifteen.

A: The tank, please.

Place:petrol station Speaker A:attendant Speaker B: customer Function: offering help/ request

2-A: Do you have any previous experience in accounting?

B: Yes, I have worked for two years in "The Integrated Company".

A: Leave your phone number and we'll contact you.

B: Certainly. Thank you, sir

Place :company Speaker A:boss/interviewer Speaker B: applicant Function: ask and answer

السؤال الرابع في ورقة الامتحان

1. Millions of people watched the rocket on TV.

a- start

b- launch

c- set off d- beginning

2 This medicine is safe. There are no.....

a) top effects

b) side effects

c) leaks

d) waste

3. My brother and I are not twins, but we are very

a- alike

b- same

c- like

d- correct

4. Coal and oil are two kinds of fossil
a- petrol b- gas c- energy d- fuels
5. Electricity is produced in a/an station.
a- bus b- railway c- power d- energy
6. I expect you at the weekend.
a- I'm going to see b- I'll see c- I'm seeing d- is going to start
7. The film at 7.30 this evening.
a- starts b- will start c- started d- I see
8. How times have you seen that film?
a- many b- much c- lots d- different
9. The distance from here to Cairo two kilometres.
a- are b- has been c- is d- is being
10. In some places, wood to heat people's homes.
a- are burnt b- burns c- burnt d- is burnt
11. When I was at school I won a poetry writing
a- race b- article c- competition d- game
12. She sent me the report as an e-mail
a- attachment b- letter c- picture d- article
23. The little girl does not want to sing because she is
a- innocent b- secret c- spy d- shy
14. My favourite musical is the piano.
a- player b- instrument c- tool d- equipment
15. The cover of my book is made of
a- glass b- rubber c- cardboard d- wood
16. We arrived half an hour late. The film half an hour earlier.
a- began b- was beginning c- had begun d- has begun
17. Agatha Christie's books into more than 40 languages.
a- have been translated b- have translated c- translated d- were being translated
18. The Romans Petra nearly two thousand years ago.
a- have captured b- were captured c- captured d- had captured
19. Your train leaves in ten minutes. If you hurry, you it.
a- catch b- will catch c- would catch d- are catching
20. If I am thirsty, water.
a- I will drink b- I would drink c- I am drinking d- I drank
21. We on the door three times, but they did not hear us.
a- visited b- called c- hit d- knocked
22. Nurses are part of the medical
a- profession b- work c- job d- career
23. I get on well with all my at work, but they are not close friends.
a- people b- workers c- colleagues d- relatives
24. The accident at eight o'clock when everyone was on their way to work.
a- occurred b- took c- came d- caused
25. They left two hours ago, so they arrived by now. It is not far.
a- must b- must have c- have d- can't have
26. No one is sure where Ali is, but we think he gone to see his uncle.
a- must b- can't have c- might have d- must have

27. She asked me whether there before.
a- I had been b- I went c- I go d- had I been
28. If for too long, I get a headache.
a- I'll read b- I read c- I had read d- I would read
29. If you had come ten minutes later, I
a- would leave b- will leave c- leave d- would have left
30. I'm sorry, I didn't you. You look completely different.
a- see b- recognise c- realise d- position
31. Most secondary school teachers in one or two subjects.
a- specialise b- work c- achieve d- concentrate
32. Experiments are used to test scientific
a- thoughts b- processes c- models d- theories
33. We're my brother's birthday next weekend.
a- enjoying b- remembering c- celebrating d- developing
34. My favourite when I play football is goalkeeper.
a- place b- point c- location d- position
35. I wish I what I was doing at the weekend.
a- know b- have known c- knew d- was knowing
36. My sister wishes she harder when she was at school.
a- had worked b- worked c- works d- has worked
37. The children were covered in sand when they got home. They on the beach.
a- were playing b- have been playing c- played d- had been playing
38. By the time we arrived home, we over 500 kilometres.
a- traveled b- had travelled c- have travelled d- are travelling
39. I expect my driving test when I take it next year.
a- pass b- to pass c- passing d- to passing
40. My parents have always me to keep fit by playing sports.
a- warned b- agreed c- encouraged d- argued
41. When you pass your test, you'll get a driving
a- permission b- licence c- paper d- certificate
42. He does not want to live a life. He would prefer excitement and adventure.
a- conventional b- daily c- interesting d- exciting
43. Their television is very dirty.
a- window b- glass c- gadget d- screen
44. books used to be very cheap.
a- Paper b- Paperback c- Cardboard d- Hard
45. Florence Nightingale, was born in Italy, went to school in England.
a- which b- where c- that d- who
46. My uncle went to a school in London, he learned to speak English well.
a- which b- where c- who d- that
47. I went to the bank this morning I needed to take out some money.
a- so b- although c- because d- and
48. I've felt really tired today, I went to bed early last night.
a- because b- so c- despite d- although
49. I hope that by the end of next week, our roof will have been
a- repair b- repairing c- repaired d- repairs
50. The girl tried to me to lend her my phone, but I refused.

a- treat

b- enroll

c- provide

d- persuade

51. Aisha's parents asked her she had finished her homework.

a- weather

b- where

c- if

d- to

52. My friend's parents have invited me on holiday with them next year.

a- for

b- go

c- going

d- to go

53. Ali's doctor advised to stay at home if he was feeling ill.

a- he

b- him

c- it

d- his

54. If it isn't too hot tomorrow, I go swimming.

a- should

b- must

c- can't

d- might

55. I'm going to have lunch with friends tomorrow. We areat the restaurant at 12.30.

a) going to meet

b) would meet

c) will meet

d) meet

56. The between Cairo and my town is 650 kilometres.

a) district

b) area

c) distance

d) space

57. It is hard to walk in space because there is no.....

a) gravity

b) waiting

c) spin

d) air

58. In Britain children secondary school from the age of 11 .

a) go

b) Intend

c) share '

d) attend

59. Most furniture..... from wood.

a) made

b) is made

c) make

d) makes

60. Many people vegetables in their gardens.

a) growing

b) are grown

c) grow

d) is grown

61. In very hot weather, ice cream turns to....

a) water

b) soft

c) liquid

d) solid

62. We call oil and coal..... fuels.

a) fossil

b) old

c) renewable

d) waste

63. She an archaeologist when she leaves university. That is her plan.

a) will become

b) am becoming

c) is going to become .

d) become

64. He is flying to London at the weekend. His flight... ..at 5.30 in the morning.

a) leaving

b) leaves

c) left

d) leave

65. We don't have..... time. We'll have to hurry.

a) many

b) Some

c) lot

d) much

66. My friend and I look very different, but our personalities are

a) alike

b) same

c) common

d) like

67. Six months half a year.

a) are

b) is

c) be

d) am

68. The walls of the..... were built to protect the town.

a) pyramid

b) mission

c) castle

d) house

69. After the accident, the doctor her to check she was not injured.

a- examined

b- looked at

c- tested

d- studied

70. Do you have free time this afternoon?

a- a

b- the

c- many

d- any

71. We went to the opening of a new school last week. It was a very interesting.....

a- occasion

b- time

c- view

d- situation

72. Petrol..... from oil.

a- made

b- is made

c- makes

d- are made'

73. Wind and wave power are types of..... energy.

a- new

b- waste

c- renewable

d- cheap

74. When I was younger, I go swimming every day.

a- usually

b- used

c- use

d- used to

75. My sister at university for three years. She comes home every weekend .

a- is

b- has been

c- is being

d- had been

76. The police think he did it. He is the main

- a- suspect b- pioneer c- publisher d- agent

77. I really enjoy reading Agatha Christie novels. I particularly like her

- a- way b- style c- system d- design

78. It that air travel will become more popular in the future.

- a- is thought b- was thought c- thought d- thinks

79. He did nothing wrong. He's

- a- suspect b- guilty c- innocent d- sensible

80. If he doesn't get eight hours sleep every night, he really tired the next day.

- a- will feel b- feels c- would feel d- is feeling

81. If I have any free time tomorrow for a walk in the park.

- a- I went b- I go c- I'd go d- I'll go

82. The piano is our favourite musical

- a- tool b- instrument c- equipment d- device

83. Her uncle can't remember his accident. The doctor thinks he may have

- a- a headache b- phobia c- amnesia d- injury

84. Don't worry. I'm sure them again soon.

- a) you see b) you're seeing c) you'll see d) you're going to see

85. Wanting friends is part of human

- a) nature b) conflict c) will d) life

86. They have just received this photo as an e-mail

- a) post b) attachment c) letter d) part

87. lightning is a dangerous but natural

- a) Sight b) response c) eclipse d) phenomenon

88. She didn't see her brother this morning. He the flat very early.

- a) must have left b) must leave c) can't have left d) can't leave

89. He left his glasses at school yesterday. I'm hoping someone found them.

- a) must have b) might have c) can't have d) can have

90. The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to a train.

- a) go b) bring c) come d) take

91. That plant has been so that it gets lots of light.

- a) explored b) raised c) positioned d) put

92. Taha's mother asked him where

- a) he had been b) had he been c) has he been d) he has been

93. She promised she me as soon as the plane landed.

- a) will phone b) phoned c) would phone d) phones

94. Is that someone on our door? I'll see who it is.

- a) hitting b) knocking c) smashing d) beating

95. Their uncle is a scientist. He's research into new forms of energy.

- a) making b) taking c) getting d) doing

96. If you earlier, you wouldn't have missed your train.

- a) had left b) leave c) would have left d) left

97. you work harder, you'll fail your exam.

- a) If b) Unless c) When d) As

98. I'm hot today. How about to the beach?

- a) gone b) going c) went d) go

99. Accidents more frequently when the roads are busy.

- a) take part b) come in c) cause d) occur

100. You'll have to hurry. Your lesson in half an hour,

- a) is going to start b) starts c) will start d) start

101. That tower is one of the towns most famous

- a) landmarks b) marks c) events d) products

102. I'd like to get a job in the medical.....

- a) work b) career c) occupation d) profession

103. I wish I where I left my jacket.

- a) know b) had known c) knew d) could know

104. Heba wishes she. all her money at the weekend.

- a) didn't spend b) doesn't spend c) hasn't spent d) hadn't spent

105. My brother his ambition when he became a doctor.

- a) achieved b) won c) got d) made

106. After the storm, there was a huge... of water on the roads.

- a) floods b) number c) amount d) lot

107. Sara felt ill all night because she..... too much the day before.

- a) had eaten b) was eating c) eats d) has eaten

108. Hamdi was very tired yesterday evening because he.... for a school Test all day.

- a) has revised b) had been revising c) revised d) revising

109. I really to very loud music in public places.

- a) disagree b) argue c) can't stand d) object

110. His friends didn'thim when he returned from a year abroad. He looked different.

- a) recognize b) remember c) see d) look

111. My friend suggested for a picnic in the park.

- a) go b) to go c) going d) goes

112. We're planning..... to Europe for our holiday next year.

- a) flying b) to fly c) fly d) to flying

113. In some countries, people the end of the year on December 31st.

- a) enjoy b) celebrate c) have fun d) party

114. In our town, there are musicians who play.... music.

- a) tradition b) national c) folk d) historical

115. Whose is it to make sure children arrive safely at school?

- a) responsible b) responsibility c) response d) respond

116. Five pounds..... a lot for a cup of coffee.

- a) are b) cost c) pay d) is

117. In some countries, people use a passport instead of card.

- a) an identity b) a personal c) a national d) an individual

118. Said the train. He was at the station half an hour before the train left.

- a) can't miss b) can't have missed c) must have missed d) didn't miss

119. My friend advised me to see a doctor. I wish Iher advice now.

- a) took b) take c) had taken d) have taken

120. Did they ever discover theof the fire?

- a) reason b) purpose c) explanation d) cause

121. My sister promised me after school this afternoon.

- a) meeting b) to meet c) met d) meet

122. I've just finished a novel....the main character is an 80-year-old man.

- a) which b) in which c) who d) whose

123. Have you heard? They've discovered a/an..... new treatment for flu.

- a) effective b) useless c) real d) cruel

124. She.....sport as a very important part of her life.

- a) thinks b) believes c) regards d) looks

125. On that he had passed his driving test, Taha was very happy.

- a) heard b) he heard c) to hear d) hearing

126. There was greatwhen our team won the football match.

- a) procession b) imprisonment c) excitement d) attachment

127. He wasn't getting enough exercise..... he joined a sports club.

a) because b) despite c) and d) so

128. I've seen an interesting article on the internet which I haveonto my computer.

a) received b) done c) downloaded d) written

129. By this time next week, the exam results will..... .

a) have been published b) have published c) publish d) be publishing

130. I like that photograph on your computer.....

a) glass b) screen c) film d) front

131. Nader is really about all kinds of sport. He loves playing and watching it.

a) interested b) active c) enthusiastic d) keen

132. In some modern homes, water by energy from the sun.

a) are heated b) heat c) is heated d) is heating

133. My daily starts when my alarm clock goes off at 6.30.

a) routine b) habit c) custom d) way

134. There's water all over the floor. Someone.....to turn off the shower.

a) must forget b) must have forgotten c) can't have forgotten d) can have forgotten

135. Her parents have meetings with the teachers at her school.

a) totally b) gradually c) slowly d) regularly

136. My brother and I have just had a phone conversation....we discussed our holiday plans

a) which b) in which c) what d) to which

137. At the weekend, my aunt asked me what I..... since we last met.

a) did b) was doing c) have done d) had been doing

138. Teachers are always encouraging their students to beand hard-working.

a) conventional b) common c) confusing d) conscientious

139. He wanted to know whether anyone the book he was reading.

a) had I seen b) has seen c) sees d) saw

140. My sister hasn't finished her course yet. She's still.....

a) a trainer b) an employee c) an employer d) a trainee

141. The best writers force their readers about serious questions.

a) to think b) thinking c) thought d) think

142. A new supermarket in our town was opened by a well-known yesterday.

a) celebrity b) famous c) character d) somebody

143. I think someone may have..... today's newspaper by mistake.

a) wasted b) thrown c) refused d) thrown away

144. Pupils don't have to pay for their books. The school.....them.

a) pays b) provides c) takes d) affords

145-The car stopped because there was ain the petrol tank.

a- luck b- lake c-leak d- lock

146-Our air conditioning has broken down, but someone is coming to....it tomorrow.

a- recall b- remind c- retreat d-repair

147-The doctorme carefully before he gave me the medicine.

a-tested b-formed c-examined d- found

148-The astronauts went on a two-hourto replace a broken fuel pump.

a-mission b-space station c-space walk d- space ship

149-Some drivers have a sat-navin their car to help them find the best route.

a-style b-system c- programme d-orbit

150-The rocket is going to reach the moon on Tuesday.Everyone watched the..on TV.

a-lunch b- lift c-launch d- pushing

- 151- **Space**can take several years.
a-missions b- walks c- weekends d- treason
- 152-..... a sport in which **physical exercises** and movements are **performed**
a- Football b- Gem c-Gymnastics d- Jewel
- 153-is what makes objects **fall to** the ground
a-Attraction b-Gravity c- pulling d- dropping
- 154-The moon has lessthan the Earth, so you could jump much higher there.
a-Attraction b-Gravity c- pulling d- galaxy
- 155- **Doing**is a very good way of keeping fit.
a- genetics b-survy c- research d-gymnastics
- 156-Two of theon the front **wheel** of my **bike** were broken in the accident.
a- spikes b-speakes c- spokes d-wires
- 157- The**between** Cairo and London is **3,500 kilometres**.
a- far b- distance c- distant d- remote
- 158- When you are..... in space, it must be very **difficult** to **stand still**.
a- wait b- witty c-weightless d- weightlessness
- 159-....., I'm working for important exams. Then, when I finish, I'm going on holiday.
a- current b- recent c- Present d- currently
- 160-There is a problem with the **temperature control**
a- style b- model c- discipline d- system
- 161-This astronauts has never **space walks** before.
a- made b- formed c-done d- launched
- 162-Astronauts are **well**to do space walks.
a- train b- trainee c- training d-trained
- 163-July 2009 was the **40th**of man first walking on the moon.
a- university b-birthday c-anniversary d- annual
- 164- People will beto **book** their holidays in space.
a- rowing b- moving c-queuing d- kneeling
- 165-The space station will bethe Earth **at a height of** 320 kilometres .
a- spinning b- moving c- circling d-orbiting
- 166-Travellers will do**sports** in space .
a- useless b- Weightlessness c- sleepless d-weightless
- 167-Some people think that **Space**is a waste of money.
a- excavation b-donation c- exploration d- discovery
- 168-My brother is a very **well**..... man.He went to Cairo University and then Oxford.
a- education b- education c- educated d- educating
- 169- We're **having** a...at school next week about ways of reducing **global warming**.
a- debit b- debt c-diabate d- debate
- 170- For some people, reading and watching films are **forms of**
a- escapism b- favouritism c- terrorism d- worry
- 171- Oliver Twist is the**hero** of one of Charles Dickens's most famous novels.
a- fiction b- fictional c- section d- fraction
- 172- The novel was **ready for**...a few months after Anthony Hope thought of the idea.
a- establishment b- punishment c- publication d- spread
- 173- Novels are usually works of.....,but they are often **based on** real life.
a- fear b- worry c-fiction d-fictional
- 174- Anthony Hope's first **novel** wasin 1890.

a- punished

b- spread

c- published

d- broken

175- You can still see a lot of**architecture** in Greece and Rome.

a- classics

b- classic

c- classical

d- classify

176- is entertainment that helps people to **forget** about their **worries** .

a- Escapism

b- Favouritism

c- Terrorism

d- Worry

177- Although everyone in my family works very hard, we are not a..... **family**.

a- healthy

b- guilty

c- wealthy

d- innocent

178- In Britain, children primary**school** between the ages of 5 and 11.

a-pretend

b- mend

c- attend

d- classify

179- Nobody has **the** **to** steal things from other people.

a-tight

b- night

c- write

d- right

180- were usually made from stone to **stop attackers** from breaking in.

a- Fences

b- Castles

c- Wedges

d-Weeds

181-The Prisoner of Zenda Antony Hope a lot of **money**.

a- gained

b- did

c-made

d- proved

182-A lot of films have been **based**The Prisoner of Zenda .

a- in

b- at

c- by

d- on

182-Rudolf decided to travel to Ruritania tothe **coronation** of his cousin.

a- mend

b- attend

c- pretend

d- refund

183- A is a large strong **building** to **protect people** from attack .

a-fence

b- brick

c- hedge

d- castle

184-.....is study of the language and **literature** of the Ancient **Greeks** and **Romans**

a-classics

b- classic

c- classical

d- classify

185-Water is the**form of ice**.

a- solid

b- liquid

c- vapour

d- stone

186-Ice is the **form of water** .

a- solid

b- liquid

c- vapour

d- stone

187-You send a **liquid** or **gas** through ato move it to another place.

a- bag

b-pipe

c- basket

d- bowl

188- is the **force produced** when two things **push** against **each other**.

a- treasure

b- measure

c- pressure

d- push

189- is a **black fossil fuel** from underground.

a- oil

b- gas

c- coal

d- petrol

190- When **atoms** are split,**energy** is produced.

a- hydroelectric

b- nuclear

c- geothermal

d- wind

191-If you make rock or metal **very hot**, it becomes

a- melted

b- vaporized

c- frozen

d- molten

192- A ...is a building with parts that turn with the wind, which is used to **make power**

a- windswept

b- windsurfing

c- wind turbine

d- landscape

193- Water passing through a dam produces**power**.

a- geothermal

b- nuclear

c- wind

d-hydroelectric

194- **Burying**in the ground can damage the environment.

a- waist

b- wastes

c- west

d- gold

195- Many countries are now using more forms of... **energy** from the sun and wind.

a- old fashion

b- renewable

c- ancient

d- non- renewable

196- Early black and white photos show people in..... **clothes**.

a- fashion

b- modern

c- fashionable

d-old-fashioned

- 197- The **sun** is at its **strongest** at
 a- midyear b- midnight c- midday d- middle
- 198- I sent an **e-mail** with two They were photos of my friends.
 a- entertainment -attachment c- enjoyment d- amusement
- 199- I really enjoyed this book. It is **written** in a very **simple**
 a- system b- technique c- programme d-style
- 200- Yehia Haqqi came from a **poor**of Cairo.
 a- harbour b- district c-port d- continent
- 201- My brother wants to be a **lawyer** when he graduates, so he's **studying** ...at university.
 a- medicine b- engineering c-math d- law
- 202- My sister **loves clothes** and buys verydresses.
 a-fashion b- on fashion c-fashionable d- passionate
- 203-Ais someone who **produces** books, newspapers or magazines.
 a- punisher b- publisher c- butcher d- producer
- 204- My parents gave me aof modern **short stories** for my birthday.
 a- combination b- gang c-collect d- collection
- 205-is **digging** up the ground to **find** things from the **past** .
 a- Starvation b- Cultivation c- excavation d- donation
- 206- Many children are **about** talking to their teacher when they **first go** to school.
 a- ashamed b- shame c- shameful d-shy
- 207-He **banged** his **head** and is now suffering from
 a- thore throat b- amnesia c- flu d- insomenia
- 208-After they saw the **mouse**, they decided to put ain the kitchen.
 a- computer mouse b- mouth c- mousetrap d- tripped
- 209- A...is a person who **finds out information** about another country or organization
 a- tourist b- spy c- murder d- robber
- 210- Police are looking for someone who stole a car yesterday. **The main**is a man in his forties.
 a-prisoner b- defect c-suspect d- hero
- 211- They are using a very **powerful**..... to **send signals** to the astronauts.
 a- transplant b- mission c- transmitter d- thermometer
- 212- **Working as** a..... in a foreign country can be a very **dangerous job**.
 a- shy b- spy c- teacher d- footballplayer
- 213-In many countries, people have to carry an**card** to prove who they are.
 a- destiny b- credit c- debit d- identity
- 214- The **Romans****Britain** in 43 BCE.
 a- arrested b- devoted c- invaded d- voted
- 215- The enemy used radios to**messages** to their ships.
 a- commit b- transport c- transplant d- transmit
- 216- The..... are the parts of trees that **grow under** the **ground** and find water.
 a -bark b- trunk c- roots d- leaves
- 217- The **hard outside part** of a tree is called the
 a -bark b- trunk c- roots d- leaves
- 218- Agrows on a plant or tree and **has seeds inside**.
 a -bark b- fruit c- roots d- leaves
- 219- Every year, trees grow extra**of new wood**.
 a -rings b- trunks c- roots d- leaves
- 220- Every year, the cells under the bark of a treeand become new wood.

a -shorten

b- harden

c- lengthen

d- lighten

221-This road is too **narrow** for all today's traffic, so they're going toit.

a -widen

b- strenghten

c- lengthen

d- lighten

222-That old bridge over the river is very **weak**. They'll have toit soon.

a -shorten

b- harden

c- lengthen

d- strenghten

223- My new trousers are **too long**, so my mother is going tothem for me.

a -shorten

b- harden

c- lengthen

d- strenghten

224-This knife **doesn't cut** very well. I need to it.

a -widen

b- deepen

c- sharpen

d- strenghten

225- is the liquid that carries food in trees.

a- bile

b- soup

c- soap

d-sap

226- We use theto **remove paint**

a-sap

b-toothpaste

c-turpentine

d-oil

227-The car **tyres** and the **bottoms** of some **shoes** are made of.....

a- robbers

b-ribbon

c-rubber

d- riddles

228- Housewives usually wearin their **hands** on carrying hot pots .

a- grains

b-ribbon

c-splint

d-gloves

229-Leaves falling from trees in the autumn is a completely **natural**

a- processes

b-operations

c-tasks

d- theories

230-My father studiedat university and has **designed** many important **bridges**.

a-archaeology

b-engineer

c-engineering

d-Geology

231- Nearly four milliontravel to and from London **every day**.

a- travellers

b- commuters

c-passengers

d-conductors

232-That tunnel has aof 7.6 **metres**.

a- size

b- speed

c- meter

d- diameter

233-A journey on the underground **one pound**.

a- lasts

b-moves

c- costs

d-pays

234- A... is a large **structure** that is built to **remind** us **of** an important event or a famous person

a- minute

b-mute

c- monument

d- moment

235- The artistthe **sculpture** from a massive piece of stone.

a- curved

b- carved

c- tied

d- fixed

236- At night, **bright lights** alwaysthe front of the palace.

a- darken

b- widen

c- illuminate

d- eliminate

237-If you want to ask the teacher a question, you should..... your **hand**.

a- arise

b- rise

c- arouse

d- raise

238-The Sphinx is near the Pyramids of Giza.

a- fallen

b- positioned

c- poisoned

d- searched

239-The statue is built on a **hard**made of concrete.

a- basic

b- pause

c- base

d- bases

240-My brother went on holiday to Aswan. Now he's decided to **live** there.....

a-temporarily

b- permanently

c- partly

d- shortly

241- All my friends come from very**families**.

a- respect

b- respective

c-successive

d- respectable

242- My grandfather is.....at the moment after a **long illness**.

a-calculating

b-recuperating

c- counting

d- relaxing

243-I'm reading a newof **William Shakespeare**. He had a very interesting life.

a- biology

b- autobiography

c-biography

d- geography

- 244-Ali wasn't badly injured in the accident, but histook longer than we thought.
a- exhaustion b - Execution c- recuperation d-married
- 245- I've worked in a lot of **different places**. Now I'd like a more..... job.
a-temporary b – permanent c- urgent d- alternative
- 246- She has a very **nice**..... She is kind to everyone she meets.
a- personality b - nationality c- community d- society
- 247- People whoserious **crimes** should be sent to prison.
a- save b - comment c- commit d-deny
- 248- He **left everything** to **his son** in his
a- well b - will c- while d- whale
- 249-When my brother started his new job, all his were friendly and helpful.
a- College b – soldiers c- Colleagues d- enemies
- 250- If you are going for a job interview, **your** ... is important. You must look your best.
a-appear b -appearance c- disappearance d-disappear
- 251-Dr Jekyll was**research into** human nature.
a- saving b - making c- doing d-forming
- 252-Nurses are part of the **medical**.....
a- profession b- work c- job d-career
- 253- If it rains so hard that the soil cannot ..**the water** quickly enough, there are floods.
a- take b- soak c- absorb d- dissolve
- 254- You cannot see**rays** , but they can still damage your skin.
a- radio b- ultraviolet c- violent d- windy
- 255-Scientists are not sure what causes **volcanoes** to
a- emit b- melt c- corrupt d- erupt
- 256- It **has not rained** here for five months. It is the longest ...nyone can remember.
a- draught b- floods c- earthquake d- drought
- 257-A..... hole in the earth from which **hot water** and steam can suddenly **rise**
a- volcano b- geyser c- earthquake d- stream
- 258- Electrical storms are a **common**in our part of the country.
a-occur b- occurrence c- form d- shape
- 259- a disease in which there is **too much sugar** in the **blood** .
a- Aids b- Flu c- Diabetes d- Cancer
- 260- Ais an explanation for something which has been proved to be true .
a- sorrow b- story c- storey d- theory
- 261- At school, students learn many subjects, but when they get to university, they usually....
a-specialize b- socialize c- industrialize d- computerize
- 262-Scientists often do experiments to **prove** a particular
a- sorrow b- story c- storey d- theory
- 262- I found playing the guitar very difficult at first, but in the last two weeks I have.....**improved**.
a- graduation b- gradual c- gradually d- graded
- 263- People who havemust be very **careful** about **what they eat**.
a- headaches b- sore throat c- diabetes d- smallpox
- 264- There was a**improvement** in her school work.
a-gradual b- graded c- gradually d- graduated
- 265-**She** has beensince she was a child.
a- diabetic b- diabetes c- debates d-headache
- 266- My doctor didn't know what was wrong with me, so he sent me to see a.....

- a- special b- chemist c- specialized d- specialist
267- I'm eating less than usual because I don't want to too much **weight**.
- a- lose b- achieve c- nurse d- gain
268- When the earth moves, it causes earthquakes. This is a completely **natural**.....
- a- processes b- operations c- tasks d- theories
269- We visit our grandparents..... We see them every Monday.
- a- gradually b- regularly c- regular d- gradual
269- Leaves falling from trees in the autumn is a completely **natural**
- a- experiment b- process c- experience d- test
270- The little boy who was hiding behind the door thought he was
- a- transparent b- visible c- invisible d- pure
271- My uncle works as a mathsat the **university** in Alexandria.
- a- student b- lecturer c- lecture d- seller
272- I reallyto people using mobile phones in the library.
- a- encourage b- discourage c- object d- neglect
272- After **five years**, the criminal wanted to live as an honest man.
- a- prison b- imprison c- prisoner d- imprisonment
273- Accountants help people with their
- a- fiancé b- Finances c- financial d- fiancée.
274- His was on an island in the middle of a river.
- a- imprison b- imprisonment c- prisoner d- jailer .
275- Some of Edmond's friends **accused** him something he had not done.
- a- with b- by c- with d- of
275- They were **envious**him because he was happy and successful.
- a- of b- with c- by d- with
276- ...is the crime of doing something that harms a country, especially by **helping the enemies** .
- a- hatred b- loyalty c- treason d- struggle
277- After the earthquake, the village was not
- a- agreeable b- recognisable c- comfortable d- touchable .
278- He looked at the old man with no sign of
- a- estimation b- mission c- recognition d- animation
279- She is so clever that she is in the**situation** of being able to choose her university.
- a- envy b- enviable c- visible d- envious.
280-are small objects that explode or **burn** with a **coloured light** .
- a- fireengines b- Fireworks c- Firemen d- Fire stations
281- We scored a goal because the other team's goalkeeper was in the wrong
- a- location b- site c- position d- era
282- A is a line of people moving slowly as part of a ceremony .
- a- profession b- Procession c- landmark d- session
283- A is a musical instrument which you play by **hitting with** your **hand** or a stick
- a- lute b- piano c- drum d- violin
284- I don't understand **the****between** who and which.
- a- destiny b- distinctive c- distribution d- distinction
285- The Eiffel Tower in Paris is one of the world's most **famous**
- a- landslide b- landfills c- landmarks d- landlords
286- It is to **drive dangerously**, especially in towns or cities.
- a- inadvisable b- irresponsible c- responsible d- remarkable
287- Theof the **internet** has taken place over the last 20 years.

- a- education b- mission c-drawback d-evolution
288- Our local university offers a of language courses.
- a- vary b- vairs c- vessels d-variety
289- You can buy this shirt incolours.
- a-very b- vairs c-validity d-variety
290- A / An ... something whose job it is to check that something is of a good enough standard
- a- actor b- inspector c- stuntman d- wizard
291- Exercise can have aeffect on your health and fitness.
- a- harmful b- negative c- positive d- sad
292- Some students need morethan others at school.
- a- encourage b- encouragement c- encouraging d-courageous
293-My uncle is inof the Science Department in a secondary school.
- a- conflict b- contrast c- confusion d-charge
294- A 14-year-old Japanese boy has become the youngest person to complete a
...voyage across the Pacific Ocean.
- a- alone b- only c-lonely d-solo
295-Some peopleplaying computer games as a waste of time.
- a-rethink b- renew c-retype d- regard
296- Shakespeare is one of the world's most famous ... He wrote many famous plays
- a-poets b- authors c- playwrights d-novelist
297-Many people agree that Shakespeare is the most writer.. in the English language.
- a-ignorant b- normal c- tradition d- influential
298- Children whoother children at school should be sent home.
- a- pull b-bully c- pull d- bull
298- a My brother is very He went on an expedition to the mountains last year.
- a- adventure b- advisor c-adventurous d-mature
299- My cousin believes in He never plans what he's going to do.
- a-immunity b- immortality c-community d-spontaneity
300- I didn't think about what I was doing. I just did it
- a- Spontaneously b- spontaneous c-spontaneity d- loyalty
301-The story is an interestingof fact and fiction.
- a- picture b- lecture c- mixture d-encyclopedia
302- My mother has a specialfor cutting vegetables.
- a- budget b- juice c- gadget d- instrument
303- Ali is really...about his university course. He can't wait for the beginning of the term.
- a- enthusiastic b- keen c- eager d-surprised
304- I'm going tosome information from the internet for my school project.
- a- upload b- download c- load d-redial
305- My father is a golf He plays and watches it on TV whenever he can.
- a- enthusiastic b-enemy c- enthusiast d- tourist
306-Her brother has not shown anyfor any sport of any kind.
- a- enthusiastic b- enthusiasm c- enthusiast d- envious
307-..... is a book that contains facts about many subjects .
- a-Amnesia b-Excavation c- Mass media d- Encyclopedia
308- Before you can cook these beans, you have tothem for three hours.
- a- melt b- evaporate c- bleach d- soak
1. My cousin is very She loves meeting and talking to new people.
- a- well-organised b- conscientious c- sociable d- ambitious

309. People understand what I'm saying when I speak Spanish, but I'm not
a- fluent b- ideal c- mature d- qualified
310. The girl tried to me to lend her my phone, but I refused.
a- treat b- enrol c- provide d- persuade
311. One of the supermarkets in our town has 25
a- employers b- employees c- applicants d- merchants
312. The school every student with books, so you don't have to buy any yourself.
a- gives b- trains c- provides d- lends
313. Aisha's parents asked her she had finished her homework.
a- weather b- where c- if d- to
314. My friend's parents have invited me on holiday with them next year.
a- for b- go c- going d- to go
315. Ali's doctor advised to stay at home if he was feeling ill.
a- he b- him c- it d- his
316. If it isn't too hot tomorrow, I go swimming.
a- should b- must c- can't d- might
318. They be at school by eight o'clock every day. School starts at eight.
a- have to b- should c- might d- can
319. At the weekend, my aunt asked me what I since we last met.
a) did b) was doing c) have done d) had been doing
320. He wanted to know whether anyone the book he was reading.
a) had1seen b) has seen c) sees d) saw
321. I really phone my parents to tell them I'm going to be late home today.
a) need b) must c) can d) could
322. At her first school, she to wear a blue uniform.
a) had b) must c) could d) has
323. Kareem's room is always so neat with a place for everything, because he's _____.
a) fluent b) conscientious c) sociable d) well organised
324. It's an employment crisis when you have 6,000 _____ for only 300 jobs.
a) establishments b) applicants c) concerns d) skills
325. The 21st century challenge for any country is to have a _____ labour force.
a) happy b) skilled c) trainee d) fluent
326. The general manager asked me to oversee the company's new _____.
a) skills b) fluency c) trainees d) achievements
327. Every _____ has a stand or a shop that sells beans and falafel.
a) CV b) trainer c) module d) neighbourhood
328. Each applicant must provide an up-to-date _____, showing their work history and education.
a) CV b) module c) pharmacy d) ambition
329. The company hired Basma because she was knowledgable, organised and _____.
a) conscientious b) soaking c) fancy d) applied
330. Nowadays teamwork is important to a company, so it helps to be _____.
a) skillful b) fluent c) ambitious d) sociable
331. Our local _____ sells sweets and makeup as well as medicines.
a) pharmacy b) CV c) applicant d) establishment
332. Fathy couldn't find work so he became an _____ repairman in our neighbourhood.
There's nothing he can't fix.
a) evolved b) established c) environmental d) applied

- 333 There are many singers who aren't well known but who have more talent than __ do.
a) force b) publicity c) celebrities d) drums
- 334 There has been a lot of _____ about the new film: newspaper and magazine stories, TV and radio advertisements, and even toys at fast food restaurants.
a) depression b) greed c) celebrity d) publicity
- 335 When Salwa turned 16, her grandmother gave her a string of _____.
a) pearls b) correspondent c) concerns d) publicity
- 336 Hany doesn't like loud noises since he became a war _____ for the news.
a) correspondent b) publicity c) celebrity d) force
- 337 Jealousy and _____ make us want more money or power than we need.
a) pearls b) greed c) publicity d) caves
- 338 Grandma saves everything because she lived through the Great _____. She knows what it is like to be poor.
a) Cause b) Celebrity c) Civil Servant d) Depression
- 339 People who work in government offices are _____ because they work for us.
a) divers b) civil servants c) scorpions d) celebrities
- 340 Kino, a character in Steinbeck's The Pearl, worked as a _____.
a) surgeon b) diver c) pharmacist d) civil servant
- 341 Don't _____ things when they can be recycled.
a) force b) achieve c) organise d) throw away
- 342 A _____ poison may not kill you, but it could make you sick.
a) correspondent's b) scorpion's c) diver's d) cave's
- 343 A strong storm _____ the fishermen to sail home.
a) threw away b) stung c) treated d) forced
- 344 The thieves found a small _____ in the forest where they could hide their stolen goods.
a) pearl b) correspondent c) cave d) merchant
- 345 Lamia is only 16, but she is _____. She behaves like an adult.
a) ambitious b) mature c) retrained d) similar
- 346 Dalia said that this book is difficult to read but it is _____. I'll learn a lot about life from it.
a) qualified b) similar c) unkind d) worthwhile
- 347 You can tell they are identical twins. Even their likes and dislikes are _____.
a) ambitious b) similar c) worthwhile d) mature
- 348 The newly unemployed will need some _____ to go back into the job market.
a) retraining b) maturing c) thinking d) rewarding
- 349 Hany's family is celebrating his mom's _____ to director.
a) department b) quality c) employee d) promotion
- 350 The shop assistant said we'd find the bicycle parts in the athletics _____.
a) reward b) department c) promotion d) provision
- 351 Rehan's father has _____ her for our classes.
a) enrolled b) qualified c) promoted d) retrained
- 352 By winning the race, Hannah _____ for the Olympics.
a) rewarded b) retrained c) qualified d) matured
- 353 We all want to find _____ careers that pay well and provide satisfaction.
a) employable b) rewarding c) quality d) mature
- 354 Fady is the _____ person. He understands the field, has experience, and would be an inspiring team leader.
a) retrained b) similar c) ideal d) believable

- 355-My brother is morethan me. He gets on with everyone he meets.
a- sociable b- lazy c- ambitious d- dandy
- 356-The company received over 100 CVs from interested
a-kids b-employed c-applicants d- employers
- 357- My bank is ancompany. It has been in business for over 100 years.
a-organisation b- established c- establishment d- organised
- 358-A new supermarket in our town was opened by a well-known yesterday.
a) celebrity b- famous c-character d- somebody
- 359- My uncle was always He was always looking for a better job.
a- conscientious b- ambitious c- ambition d- spontaneous
- 360-You're the most well person I know. You never forget anything and you're never late.
a- educated b- trained c- established d-organised
- 361-Ali is the most ..student in the class. He works hard and cares about what he does .
a- ambitious b- conscientious c- spontaneous d-organized
- 362- I have very poor technical Could you help me fix my computer?
a-skulls b-scales c-sacks d-skills
- 363-To get my degree, I have to complete and pass five out of the six
a-models b-moulds c-module d-muddle
- 364- My sister is anurse at our local hospital. She will get her qualification next year.
a-train b-trained c-trainer d-trainee
- 365- The people in this part of town are always very , especially if someone needs help.
a-neighbour b-neighbourhood c-neighbourly d-neighbours
- 366- Even though he has only been here for six months, he can speak English
a-fluent b-fluently c-fluency d-in fluent
- 367-.....is perhaps the most important language skill.
a-fluent b-fluently c-fluency d-in fluent
- 368-When I go to university, I'm going to do ascience degree.
a-module b- modular c-picular d-partial
- 369-Karim is the mostplayer in our team.
a- skill b- skillful c-tiring d-urgent
- 370-People understand what I'm saying when I speak Spanish, but I'm not
a- fluent b- ideal c- mature d- qualified
- 371-A report news from a distant place or write about a particular subject
a- merchant b- correspondent c- representative d- soldier
- 372- A a famous person, especially an actor or entertainer .
a- fame b- famous c-celebrity d- celebration
- 373-A civil ... is someone who works in the civil service (for a government department)
a-engineer b- servant c- party d- service
- 374- A well-known TVis opening a new supermarket in our town tomorrow.
a- fame b- famous c-celebrity d- celebration
- 375- People lost their jobs and businesses closed during that year's terrible
a- depression b- impression c-session d- mission
- 376-Being stung by an insect is very
a- wonderful b- helpful c-painful d- respectful
- 377- My friendme to go swimming, even though I felt ill.
a- discouraged b- persuaded c-attended d- neglected

- 378- With a little....., he's agreed to meet tomorrow evening.
 a- vision b- admission c- mission d- persuasion
- 379- My sister can be very She usually gets what she wants.
 a- lazy b- persuasive c- greed d- cooperative
- 380- They gave a report about the company's problems.
 a- stung b- sting c- sensitive d- stinging
- 381- I've always wanted to paint – that's why I've on an art course.
 a- rolled b- enrolled c- reloaded d- typed
- 382- Most southern European countries have a climate: hot in summer and cold in winter.
 a- alike b- same c- similar d- different
- 383- My sister wants to be a teacher. She believes teaching is a career.
 a- worthiness b- worthwhile c- worthless d- wasteful
- 384- Doing things for other people can be a very experience.
 a- ward b- reward c- award d- rewarding
- 385- The largest company in our town has 600
 a- employees b- employers c- managers d- directors
- 386- I hope the new skills I am learning at college will make me more
 a- employees b- employers c- employable d- employed
- 387- She has worked very hard this year, so she is hoping for a at work next year.
 a- motion b- animation c- promotion d- education
- 388- Everyone likes working for Mr Hamdi. They say he is a very kind
 a- employees b- employers c- employable d- employed
- 389- Universities the country with highly qualified young people.
 a- proved b- provide c- prevent d- invent
- 390- I hope my company will me when I finish this computer course.
 a- evoke b- provide c- promote d- affect
- 391- In many countries, the government is the main of school education.
 a- sniper b- provider c- instructor d- merchant
- 392- One of the supermarkets in our town has 25
 a- employers b- employees c- applicants d- merchants
- 393- The school every student with books, so you don't have to buy any yourself.
 a- gives b- trains c- provides d- lends
- 394- My sister hasn't finished her course yet. She's still.....
 a- a trainer b- an employee c- an employer d- a trainee
- 395- He is thinking of..... on a Business Studies course at the local college.
 a- entering b- applying c- enrolling d- beginning
- 396- It's **arranged**. We to the Red Sea this summer.
 a- 'll go b- 're going c- go d- have gone
- 397- I **think** my brother a doctor. He's very clever.
 a- has been b- will be c- is d- is being
- 398- Huge **amounts** of energy in nuclear power stations.
 a- is produced b- is producing c- are produced d- produce
- 399- I don't know where my school bag is, Mum. It's **not here**. You have left it on the train.
 a- might b- can't c- must d- won't
- 400- Hesham's keys are on the table. He have seen them when he left this morning.
 a- can't b- must c- may d- shouldn't

401-A I rang you this morning, but you didn't answer. Sorry, Ihave been asleep.

a-can't b-must c- should d- meedn't

402-Therebeen a sandstorm. The streets are covered in sand.

a-must have b-can't have c-may have d- shouldn't have

403-Itbeen very windy during the night. There are branches all over the ground.

a-can't have b-must have c-might have d- could have

404- His watch cost a lot of money. It's made of plastic.

a-could have b-must have c-might have d- can't have

405-I wish Iwhat I was going to do when I leave school .

a- know b-known c-knew d- had known

406-By the time she finished writing her report, she.....six cups of tea.

a) had drunk b) has drunk c) drank d) had been drinking

407-The little children's clothes were dirty because theyin the park all day

a) played b) playing c) have played d) had been playing

408- I'll suggestto the Sham El-Nessim festival in Egypt next year.

a) go b) gone c) to go d) going

409- She asked me where I had been,I replied, "It's a secret".

a) for which b) to which c) at which d) by which

410- Tomorrow, I'm going to a meetingwe're going to discuss women's role in society.

a) at which b) to which c) with which d) for which

411-Yesterday, I played a long game of tennis with my brother,made me very tired.

a)who b)which c.whom d) where

412-The nurse,.....responsibility is to look after young children, has worked at the hospital for ten years.

a)when b) who c)whom d) whose

413-it never usually rains in Egypt, some European tourists bring umbrellas with them.

a) But b)However c) Although d) As well as

414-I predict that in the future, mobile phones..... made smaller.

a) will make b)will be making c) will be made d) will have made

415- Aleya's mother ask her daughter her prepare dinner for the family.

a) help b)to help c) helping d) will help

416- My father asked me where he.....the newspaper.

a) can buy b) could buy c) buys d) will buy

417- The astronauts are going to..... a space station in space.

a) build b) invent c) analyze d) arrest

418- Mona promised that she..... home tomorrow.

a) be b) would have been c) will have been d) will be

419- Arab countries shouldn't be in..... as they face the same challenges.

a) condition b) confidence c) harmony d)conflict

420- I want to buy a new villa, so I..... save a lot of money.

a) am going to b) will c) going to d) will be

421- The play is suggested to because the leading actor is ill.

a) being cancelled b) cancel c) have cancelled d) be cancelled

422- All the Egyptians should co-operate to save the country from any foreign

a) evaluation b) invasion c) excavation d) exploration

423- There is a special..... in our kitchen for cutting vegetables.

a) budget b) bracelet c) gadget d) saw

424- Samia asked Hala..... she was doing anything the next day.

- a) unless b) whether c) without d) except

425- Had it rained so heavily, we..... floods.

- a) wouldn't have had b) would have c) would have had d) may have

426-.In 1954, the government decided..... The High Dam .

- a) built b) building c) to build d) had built

427-. July 2010 was the 41st..... of man's first landing on the moon.

- a) anniversary b) anonymous c) anomalous d) advisory

428-.Yehia Haqqi..... of as the father of the Egyptian modern short story and novel.

- a) still is thinking b) still is thought c) is still thought d) is still thinking

429- Monira has just told Amira that theyto their friend's wedding tonight.

- a) would go b) have gone c) were going d) are going

430 - A / An.....is a set of books dealing with every branch of human knowledge.

- a) encyclopedia b) brochure c) literature d)anti-media

431-.....his old age, my uncle is very energetic.

- a) Although b) Despite c) Because of d)In spite of

432 - I wish Imy time last weekend.

- a) didn't waste b) hadn't wasted c) wasted d) had wasted

433 - I traveled by train, but I.....by car.

- a) might have travelled b) could travel c) could have travelled d) can travel

434 - Folk songs were made up to describe important events.

- a) historian b) historic c) history d) historical

435- The doctor recommends that you take two weeks to .. before going back to work.

- a) regain b) recuperate c) restore d) recapture

436- I think one day every new book..... as an e-book.

- a) will publish b) is published c) will be published d) is publishing

437- The world's ancient wonders are great..... about the glory of the past.

- a) cityscapes b) landscapes c) trademarks d) landmarks

438- On my way to the station, I stopped..... about Fatma.

- a) asking b) ask c) to ask d) asked

439-Oliver Twist is acharacter created by Charles Dickens in 1838.

- a) fictional b) familiar c) historical d) critical

440- Dr. Zewail is more than just a Nobel Prize winner; he's a/an in chemistry.

- a) investor b) explorer c) pioneer d) politician

441-Ahmed asked me wherethe day before.

- a) I had gone b) I went c) had I gone d) did I go

442- not only study storms but they also follow and understand them.

- a) Wind followersb) Storm chasers c) Weather forecasters d) Climate researchers

443- Climate scientists ended their by agreeing that global warming is mainly man-made.

- a) debates b) diabetes c) diagnosis d) decades

444- It's more than 20 years I travelled abroad.

- a) while b) before c) when d) since

445- Though different in personality, Henry and his aunt get.....

- a) out of b) on hard c) away with d) on well

446- Some drivers have a sat-nav system in their cars to help them find their best....

- a) root b) routine c) route d) rout
- 447- Ali..... for work for over a year before he finally got a job.
a) has been looking b) had looked c) had been looking d) has looked
- 448- seeing the road accident, the motorists drove more carefully.
a) On b) Without c) Despite d) Over
- 449- It is for Egyptians to lose one of their unique monuments.
a) thinkable b) imaginable c) unthinkable d) understandable
- 450- Ramy has a broken arm; he off his bicycle in the race.
a) can't fall b) might fall c) must have fallen d) can't have fallen
- 451- From the medical report, she to have suffered from amnesia.
a) believed b) is believed c) is believing d) believes
- 452- Mahmoud promised he would not tell anyone whatsaid.
a) had I b) I had c) have I d) I have
- 453- He lost the book him last week.
a) which lent) b) which I lent it c) who lent d) I lent
- 454- She promised me as soon as the plane lands.
a) to phone b) phoned c) would phone d) phones
- 455- Is there anyone on our door? I'll see who it is.
a) hitting b) knocking) c) smashing d) depending
- 456- A is a formal, organized discussion.
a) delete b) debate c) debit d) departure
- 457- Many children are before strangers.
a) shy b) shameful c) ashamed d) shyness
- 458- He asked me I had written my report or not.
a) whether b) weather c) if d) had
- 459- he arrived early yesterday, he could have attended the conference.
a) Hadn't b) Had c) Unless d) If
- 460- The cup is empty. Mr Hassan drunk his orange juice.
a) must have b) must have been c) can't have d) can't be
- 461- My uncle promises he meet me at home.
a) would b) will c) can d) may
- 462- I'll have finished doing my homework 8 o'clock pm tomorrow.
a) on b) at c) for d) by
- 463- The tower is one of the town's most famous
a) landslides b) marks c) products d) landmarks
- 464- If Mona had come ten minutes earlier, she her boss.
a) would meet b) would have met c) will meet d) meets
- 465- Yehia Haqqi is one of the most writers in the Egyptian literature.
a) innocent b) influential c) medical d) scientific
- 466- ... occurs when the moon disappears, and passes between the sun and the earth.
a) An eclipse b) Wind c) Thunder d) Lightening
- 467- We expect the English test this year.
a) pass b) to passing c) passing d) to pass
- 468- Salwa is penniless. She wishes she spent all her money yesterday.
a) hasn't b) hadn't c) didn't d) doesn't

469- It's my mother's birthday, I want to buy her a present.

- a) because b) although c) despite d) so

470- Professors with the students of the Open University on the internet.

- a)communicate b)ring c)connect d)transmit

471- She spent many years fighting for women's.....

- a)votes b)opinions c)rights d)protests

472- We don't know whatthe machine to fail.

- a)absorbed b)caused c)occurred d)knocked

473- Two men have been accused ofa parliament member.

- a)blackmailing b)appearing c)committing d)knocking

474- I'll go to bed as soon as Imy homework.

- a)do b)will c)did d)had done

475- Dr. Ahmed is a famous surgeon. He clever.

- a)can't be b)had to be c)must be d)has to be.

476- You can drive my caryou are extremely careful.

- a)if b)unless c)so that d)but

477-intelligent he is, he got low marks.

- a)Although b)However c)Despite d)As

478- If he the exam, he'd have failed.

- a)took b)takes c)had taken d)will take

479- Hesham has been living in Tantahe left his village.

- a)since b)for c)ago d)when

480- Tamerhis own room since they moved to the new house in Cairo.

- a)is having b)has c)has had d)had

481- How longaway if she chooses Paris?

- a)does she b)will she be c)is she d)would she be

482-having more rain soon, the plants might all die.

- a)Unless b)If c)Without d)Provided

483- Our flight reaches its at 7 pm.

- a) destination b) goals c) aims d) delegations

484- Speedstop drivers from going so fast.

- a) jumps b) clumps c) bumps d) stunts

485- He denied at the scene of the crime

- a) to be b) had been c) was d) being

486- Let's try to find them. They gone very far.

- a) must b) mustn't have c) can't have d) could have

487- He got some for his burnt house.

- a) damages b) damage c) fees d) pays

488- I wish she the test successfully last year.

- a) would pass b) could pass c) had passed d) passes

489- If Ali had taken the six o'clock train, he late for the meeting.

- a) would be b) would have been c) wouldn't be d) wouldn't have been

490- The new hospital built by next June.

- a) going to b) will have been c) will being d) has been

491- Violence films are popular a great number of children.

- a) with b) to c) by d) about

الامتحان التجريبي للوزارة 2015

3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (8 Marks)

1- If you want to get the job, please apply.....writing to the personnel manager.

- a) for b) to **c) in** d) over

2-I was.....by Nelson Mandela as he was a great man.

- a) prescribed b) described c) interested **d) inspired**

3- The play is so popular, you'd better check the of tickets.

- a) capability **b) availability** c) visibility d) credibility

4-The famous gardens of Babylon and.....gardens were built by the Aztecs in Mexico.

- a) flying **b) floating** c) flowing d) flooding

5- A-Whatfalling from the sky? B- I'm not sure, perhaps it is a ball.

- a) has seen **b) has been seen** c) have seen d) are seen

6-He said that he be able to sleep until he had finished the story.

- a) won't b) didn't c) hasn't **d) wouldn't**

7- They gave areport about the company's problems.

- a) signing **b) stinging** c) bringing d) reading

8- We that this is the right time to test yourselves before the final exam.

- a) **suggest** b) offer c) show d) express

9- He lives a verylife.

- a) conventionally b) **conventional** c) convention d) convene

10- Who is the orchestra this evening?

- a) behaving b) running c) directing d) **conducting**

11-to be patient and efficient.

- a) It is sad b) **She is said** c) She says d) She is saying

12- I don't have a mobile phone. I wish Ione.

- a) have b) am having c) **had** d) had had

13- Omar wondered where the charger

- a) puts b) is putting c) **was put** d) is put

14- Youtake that bus. There's another one in ten minutes.

- a) **don't have to** b) mustn't c) can't d) don't need

15- He lost his jobhis good record.

- a) **in spite of** b) although c) because d) so that

16- writing his own novels and stories, Haqqi also translated Russian and French literature into Arabic.

- a) **As well as** b) Not only c) Despite d) Although

السودان 2015

1- Space Costs a fortune.

- a) **exploration** b) explanation c) exemption d) expectation

2- 50 pounds enough to buy a meal.

- a) were b) is c) was being d) is being

- 3- Hydroelectric power doesn't The atmosphere.
a) purify b) pollinate c) pollute d) promote
- 4- Early black and white photos show people in clothes.
a) old fashioned b) up-to-date c) modern d) most recent
- 5- Archaeologists are planning a new in the south of the country.
a) invasion b) investigation c) inflation d) excavation
- 6- Cooking oil is from the seeds of certain plants.
a) excavated b) explored c) expired d) extracted
- 7- If our heart stops working, death soon
a) follow b) will follow c) follows d) followed
- 8- The tunnel has a of 7.6 meters.
a) size b) diameter c) drill d) machine
- 9- He said just now that he a new story
a) is reading b) was reading c) had read d) was read
- 10- I wish I my boss yesterday.
a) met b) had met c) would me d) was meeting
- 11- it rain heavily, I'd stay indoors.
a) If b) Unless c) Should d) Providing
- 12- My doctor didn't know what was wrong with me, so he referred me to
a) nurse b) patient c) specialist d) beginner
- 13- We'll give a prize to the company exports are good.
a) who b) which c) who's d) whose
- 14- They as well as he to school by bus.
a) go b) goes c) going d) has gone
- 15- When he arrived in Cairo, he English for 6 years.
a) had studied b) had been studying c) has studied d) has been studying
- 16- A 14-year old Japanese boy has become the youngest person to complete a voyage across the Pacific Ocean.
a) solo b) lonely c) deserted d) bilingual

3) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d;

1. I was advised..... by a doctor, but it was not possible.
a. seeing b. to be seen c. to see d. being seen
2. The space station resembles a huge wheel with
a. spots b. spears c. spikes d. spokes
3. The diamonds are so much that you cannot tell the difference.
a. like b. look like c. alike d. unlike
4. You the door. It was open when I got home.
a. can lock b. can't have locked c. can have locked d. can't lock
- 5- Injuries to the head, caused by accidents, can lead to
a. amnesty b. anemia c. memory d. amnesia
6. In the 400-meter freestyle swimming,...the gold medal surprises us.
a. Mona got b. Mona is getting c. Mona's getting d. Mona gets
7. Being means that when you get a new idea, you go immediately

with it and don't stick to the same routine.

a. conventional b. traditional c. courageous d. spontaneous

8. Movies are a form of..... for many people because they can get them away from the worries of lives.

a. classicism b. escapism c. criticism d. enthusiasm

9. No sooner..... the noise than we rushed to the spot.

a. had we heard b. did we hear c. we had heard d. we did hear

10. As the famous man is illiterate, a journalist is writing his.....

a. autography b. autobiography c. biography d. biodynamics

11. I don't know with about the loan.

a. who I should speak b. whom I should speak
c. who should I speak d. whom should I speak

12. After working for 10 hours, I feel as I have..... nothing.

a. achieved b. launched c. succeeded d. acknowledged

13. writing his own novels, Yehia Haqqi translated French and Italian literature into Arabic.

a. As well as b. Because of c. In addition d. In spite of

14. I always...a severe headache if I spend much time on the computer.

a. will get b. got c. am getting d. get

15. At the wedding party yesterday, the bride said.....the happiest day of her life.

a. today was b. that day was c. yesterday had d. that day had

16. The police think the man, with a scar in his face, committed the crime. He is the main.....

a. witness b. suspect c. accuser d. suspender

3) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

1. After the house painted, we furnished it.

a. had b. had been c. has been d. is

2. He can hardly walk. He be very ill.

a. must b. mustn't c. shouldn't d. should

3. Electricity is produced in a station.

a. bus b. railway c. power d. space

4. Some people others for various reasons like attracting attention.

a. build b. wish c. pull d. bully

5. I won't be able to talk to you all the day tomorrow because I my homework.

a. would be doing b- would do c- will be doing d- may do

6. Having got a rewarding job in Alexandria, Omar decided to live there ...

a. momentarily b- permanently c- permissibly d- temporarily

7. Luxor, is my hometown, has a lot of ancient monuments.

a. where b- when c- that d- which

8. storms destroyed many places in Asia last year.

a. Mild**b- Strong****c- Aggressive****d- Low**

9. all his efforts to save the mountaineers, the soldier found them dead.

a. Although**b- But for****c- As****d- Despite**

10. People have this plant successfully in many parts of the world.

a. grown**b- brought****c- positioned****d- explored**

11.raining, we won't be able to finish the game.

a- If it didn't stop**b- Unless it stops****c- Should it stop****d- If it stopped**

12. The horrible accident left the car completely.

a- unrealizable**b- abused****c- unrecognizable****d- invisible**

13. Reda objected his friend's terrible accusations.

a- for**b- from****c- of****d- to**

14. I feel very sick. I wish I all that chocolate yesterday.

a- didn't eat**b- had eaten****c- hadn't eaten****d- did eat**

15. I people who can turn a negative situation into a positive one.

a- examine**b- heal****c- cure****d- admire**

16. Don't be easily defeated. Keep yourself.

a- discouraging**b- encouraging****c- demotivating****d- appointing**

3) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d;

1- She arrived to the cinema late. The movie.... twenty minutes earlier.

a. was beginning**b. had begun****c. has begun****d. began**

2- In very hot weather, ice-cream turns to.....

a. water**b. solid****c. liquid****d. moisture**

3. Thousands of people moved slowly in the..... of the king's funeral.

a. profession**b. procession****c. prediction****d. position**

4. If metal is heated, it.....

a. will expand**b. expand****c. would expand****d. expands**

5. A long period of dry weather when there is not enough water is a....

a. geyser**b. draft****c. rainfall****d. drought**

6. He does not want to live a very..... life. He prefers excitement.

a. conventional**b. risky****c. dangerous****d. exciting**

7. That watch..... have cost a lot of money. It is made of plastic.

a. must**b. might****c. can't****d. can**

8. It is hard to walk in space because there is no.....

a. spin**b. gravity****c. air****d. waiting**

9. He asked me whether..... to Cairo Tower before.

a. have I been**b. I have been****c. I had been****d. had I been**

10. Shakespeare is one of the most famous.....

a. playwrights**b. novelists****c. professors****d. plays**

11. I wish I..... where I left my jacket.

a. could know**b. knew****c. had known****d. know**

12. Archaeologists are planning a new..... in Luxor next month.

a. excavation**b. extension****c. exclamation****d. fossil**

13. She often avoids with strangers as she is very shy.

a. speaks**b. to speak****c. speak****d. speaking**

14. That is the school in I had my primary education.

a. which b. where c. whose d. when

15. The hard outside part of a tree is called the.....

a. park b. bark c. branch d. brake

16. Scientists predict that mobile phones smaller in the future.

a. will make b. will be made

c. will have made d. will have been made

1- The Prime Minister is going on an urgent..... to Japan tomorrow.

a. mission b. mansion c. mention d. motion

2- You don't need add more salt to this dish,

a. for b. on c. to d. of

3- out! A bus is coming.

a. Put b. Set c. Watch d. Bring

4- Dalia regrets not finishing her work yesterday. She wishes she..... it.

a. finished b. has finished c. finishes d. had finished

5- Some people keep on destroying the environment by throwing factory..... in rivers and seas.

a. waist b. waste c. paste d. haste

6- The plane to Brazil..... off tomorrow at 6: 00 a.m.

a. is taking b. takes c. will take d. is going to take

7- I really admire Charles Dickens as a novelist as his writingis unique.

a. behaviour b. attitude c. style d. conduct

8- The lazy student admitted his homework at home.

a. leaving b. to leave c. left d. leaves

9- He isn't..... for this special task.

a. magnified b. quantified c. liquefied d. qualified

10- I can't remember where I had left my mobile phone. I'm not sure, I..... it at home.

a. must have left b. might have left c. can leave d. must leave

11- You should.....your hand if you want to answer the teacher's question.

a. arouse b. arise c. raise d. rise

12- his old age, he is still energetic.

a. Despite b. Although c. While d. Because of

13- An eclipse of the sun is a strange natural.....

a. superstition b. phenomenon c. tradition d. custom

14- Unless he me, I wouldn't have been able to finish the work quickly and accurately.

a. had helped b. has helped c. helped d. helps

15- She was inof the company during my absence.

a. role b. charge c. part d. responsibility

16- I don't like..... at. a. people laughing

b. having laughed c. being laughed d. people laughed

Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

1- He an eye doctor when he finishes his graduate studies. This is his plan.

a) would be b) is c) is going to be d) has been

2- My friend looked with joy my new computer game.

a) of b) at c) but d) to

3- I would have taken you to the theatre, you didn't ask me.

- a) despite b) so c) but d) while
- 4- A is someone who produces books, newspapers and magazines.
a) lawyer b) publisher c) pioneer d) driver
- 5- My sister wants to play a traditional musical
a) tool b) machine c) instrument d) device
- 6- I my ambition when I became an engineer.
a) won b) got c) made d) achieved
- 7- My brother is really about all kinds of books. He likes reading.
a) enthusiastic b) interested c) keen d) active
- 8- If it so heavily, we would not have had floods.
a) didn't rain b) hadn't rained c) rained d) rain
- 9- Winning the first prize last year Ali very happy.
a) will have made b) must have made
c) can't make d) mustn't make
- 10- It is to drive carelessly specially in towns and cities.
a) responsible b) reasonable
c) irresponsible d) respectable
- 11- Noha phoned me while the dinner
a) was cooking b) cooked c) cooks d) was being cooked
- 12- Ahmed promised that he me as soon as the plane lands.
a) will phone b) would phone c) phoned d) phones
- 13- You are now in a bad need of money. I wish you so much money.
a) aren't spending b) don't spend
c) hadn't spent d) haven't spent
- 14- People in space are almost; it must be very difficult to stand still out there.
a) weighty b) weightless c) heavy d) heavily
- 15- is the force produced when two things push against each other.
a) Power b) Energy c) Pressured d) Tension
- 16- I have worked very hard this year, so I'm hoping for at work.
a) permission b) promotion
c) persuasion d) prescription

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences:

1. Five litres of petrol are enough for me to get to work.
2. My five-year-old sister will start a school in September
3. The police is going to get new uniforms.
4. Fifty degrees are a very high temperature
5. Athletics were my father's favourite sport.
6. Twenty million people saw the new film already.
7. My parents use to live in a small flat in the city centre.
8. Yesterday evening, we revised when all the lights went out.
9. Our school was opening exactly 25 years ago today
10. If you leave now, you catch your train.
11. She played the piano since the age of six and she still plays every day
12. Water will freeze if the temperature is zero or below

13. If you throw that stone, you break a window
14. I get a headache unless I spend too long on the computer
15. If you'll mix red and white, you get pink.
16. I wish the school holidays are longer.
17. If only I haven't forgotten where I put my mobile phone.
18. I'm really tired this morning. I wish I had sleep more last night.
19. I regret to go to the cinema. It was not a very good film
20. Ali wishes he can come to your party, but he's not feeling well.
21. She offered taking me to the station in her car.
22. I wish I didn't lent her my dictionary. She's taken it home.
23. He hopes winning a prize for his school work
24. We've just finished to watch a TV programme about Egypt .
25. We've arranged picking my brother up from the airport
26. Their teacher agreed helping them find an English pen friend.
27. Thirty kilometres are a long way to walk in hot weather
28. I've decided that I am doing more exercise in the future.
29. It's a really good film. I'm sure you enjoy it.
30. Millions of cars produce by Japanese companies every year.
31. Electricity is produced in energy stations.
32. In many countries, children take the right to go to school.
33. When I was younger, I use to want to be a pilot
34. My father loves his job.He worked for the same company for 20 years
35. If only they write more quickly
36. Travelling by plane sometimes makes me a headache.
37. The street where I live is only three metres width.
38. You can't have been very thirsty. There's no orange juice left.
39. I asked him where had he been all morning.
40. What about go shopping this afternoon?
41. How in earth is it possible to irrigate the desert?
42. The Mousetrap written by Agatha Christie
43. I wish there is something I could do to keep fit.
44. She has decided studying medicine when she goes to university.
45. My sister suggested to go swimming at the weekend.
46. Queen Victoria, who husband died in 1861, lived until 1901.
47. I fixed the lake in the petrol tank
48. Mustafa was happy despite he came third in the race.
49. On hear the good news, Eman phoned her parents.
50. Scientists believe that by 2020, a replacement for oil will have found.
51. Water is the solid form of ice
52. Parents warn children to not cross the road without looking.
53. She's going meet her sister in town. **to meet**
54. I don't expect them arriving yet. They're often late. **to arrive**
55. You can buying clothes in some supermarkets now. **buy**
56. You must to remember to post this letter. It's very important.

57. How many time do I need to drive to the city centre? **much**
58. The town which I was born is in the northeast of the country.
59. Oil and gas are find under the ground. **found**
60. We won't be tell the results of the test until tomorrow.
61. The married team went to Italy on their honeymoon
62. I need to get fit, so I've made a decision. I do more exercise.
64. *"The Prisoner of Zenda"* was wrote by Anthony Hope
66. We moved to this house two years ago, so we lived here for 2 years
67. If you heat water, it melts.
68. Before I entered the university, I had to show my credit card.
69. When I have nothing to do, I feel really boring
70. El-Haggan and El-Shawwan were very famous Egyptian kings.
71. Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian playwright.
72. Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession.
73. I wish I can read more quickly.
75. She has always enjoyed to go to the theatre.
76. People can waste lots of money by using the underground.
77. Tom and Jerry cartoon is popular of children.
78. The accident wouldn't happen if he hadn't been using his mobile.
79. All scientists are interested with space.
80. I want to make some sandwiches. Have we got a bread?
81. You should reinvent paper, rather than throw it away.
82. Soha shouldn't eat too many sweets because she is chronic.
83. Despite he is 68, my grandfather is still working.
84. I asked my mother whether had she seen my English book.
85. Astronauts float in space because they are weightless.
86. Sylvia is on a low-fat diet because recently she's lost a lot of weight.
87. I am reading the geography of Shakespeare, he had a very interesting life.
88. The person who's job is to clean the school is not here today. He's ill.
89. Statistics were my favourite subject at school
90. I need to go to the university to buy some medicine.
91. A civil servant is someone who works for the army.
92. Many people are rowing in front of the cinema to buy tickets.
93. Covers of books are usually made of sap.
94. When Umm Kalthum died, thousands of people attended her wedding.
95. I go on well with all my colleagues at work
96. Some people believe that in the future, water will use as a fuel for cars.
97. Energy from the sun is unexpensive. **inexpensive**
98. She asked her friend weather she had finished her homework.
99. The Sphinx is a modern Egyptian monument.
100. My parents have invited one of my friends stay for the weekend.
101. Please water the plants regular while I'm gone.
102. When he was five years old, he was sting by a scorpion.
103. Coal is a renewable source of energy. **non- renewable**

104. My boss celebrated his 10th wedding festival at a big hotel.
105. A gadget is a special type of hot spring. **geyser**
106. Travellers to the moon feel weightless because there is no attraction. **gravity**
107. Space explosion is too expensive. **exploration**
108. Tommy Beresford and his wife were two secret agencies.
109. Leila wrote a long geography about her life in a book.
110. Ali has just had a serious illness and he needs time to regenerate. **recuperate**
111. The cloth absorbed the ink I had spilled. **absorbed**
112. I have decided to leave Cairo permanent and I am not coming back. **permanently**
113. He denied to steal the bicycle. **stealing**
114. It is impolite to walk into an office before you knock on the door. **knock**
115. I had a computer for 10 years now. **have had**
116. When the solar eclipse happens, there is a shade of the moon on the ground. **shadow**
117. She asked me where I am living then. **was**
118. The captain ordered his men abandon the ship. **to abandon**
119. The film has already started by the time we arrived. **had**
120. My sister learns languages easily and she is ideal in Spanish and French. **fluent**
121. Mustafa can't spend all his life to study. **studying**
122. It is difficult to study and have a full-time job, but I think it is worthy. **worthwhile**
123. Power is produced when atoms split. **split**
124. The thieves hid the money in a cave under a hill. **cave**
125. Astronauts feel weightless because there is no gravity in space.
126. The more rain there is in a year, the narrower the tree rings are. **wider**
127. Whose the suspect for the murder of John Doe? **Who's**
128. What is your opinion concerning storm chasers? **chasers**
129. Mum promises that she would take us to the zoo next Friday. **promised**
130. The best thing about a paperback is that you can easily carry it and read it. **paperback**
131. She is too ashamed to speak in front of others. **shy**
132. Scientists hope they will find a theory for cancer soon. **cure**
133. My friend had lost so much weight that I hardly realized him. **recognized**
134. An earthquake occurs when the light of the sun or the moon disappears. **eclipse**
135. He left all his savings to his son in his will
136. The spy was accused of revenge and taken to court. **treason**
137. I remember to see your glasses on the table next to the door.
138. Some people paint their teeth so they look very white/shiny. **bleach**
139. His ambition is to join on a course in English. **enroll**
140. To get that dirt out of your shirt, you need to recycle it in hot water. **soak**
141. The good news are that Hebe had twin baby girls. **is**
142. Lightning is a dangerous but natural phenomena.
143. He attended the debate because he was good – educated.
144. The Cairo tower is one of the landscapes in Egypt.
145. People don't like to talk a lot about their personal lives.
146. If you were going to attend training, what would you like to wear?
147. Millions of people watched the rocket launch on TV

148. I really wish I worked harder when I was at school, but I didn't.
149. Making gymnastics helps us to see a doctor.
150. Modern wind turbines are tall towers built where there is much wind.
151. It's important for us to store energy in our homes.
152. Ahmed must have boiled water before he made this tea. I am sure he didn't.
153. The police made him commit his crime.
154. The gap between the rich and the poor is lengthening.
155. Before going to London, you should practice to speak English.
156. Sunlight reaches the solar funnels and produces electricity.
157. I'm not sure how well I do in the test at school today.
158. My uncle visited Aswan but now he has decided to live there temporarily.
159. The postman, written by Haqqi, was done into a film.
161. Cars, made by Japanese, are sold all over the world.
162. The coronation of the new king is a historic occasion.
163. It will be impossible to do shopping or go for walk in space. **a**
164. My brother had a good education. He went to one of the best universities.
166. I want to be a sailor, so I can protect the rights of innocent people.
167. Haqqi is still thinking of himself as the father of the modern novel.
170. The time he spent in France, Italy and Libya gave him experiences.
172. The rays of the rising sun would dominate the statue of Ramses II.
173. The emperor worked on the Great Wall of China to repel the attacks out.
175. Distant learning is when students and teachers are in different places.

جمل وردت في امتحانات سابقة

- 1- Peace knows to be constructive.
2- Splitting of cells produces nuclear power.
3- That's the boy which dog bit me last Friday.
4- Manufacturers reinvent paper, rather than throw it away.
5- There was a leak in the oil tank, so the car broke down.
6- Eighty kilometers is a long way to travel using two liters of petrol.
7- Most girls I know like music.
8- A space job can take several years.
9- He was sent to prison for his crime.
10- The winners feel ashamed when they receive medals.
11- The more people want to do something, the cheaper it will become.
12- Hassan is a football enthusiast; he plays and watches football all the time.
13- If she had more information about Hany's situation, she helped him.
14- Greenmail is the act of forcing a person to pay money under threat.
15- Your face looks familiar. Haven't I seen you everywhere before?
16- After the criminal was arrested, he was sent to prison for death.
17- My sister always enjoys to read adventure stories.
18- The foreigners, who stay long, must leave our country.
19- When Nasser died, thousands of people attended his funeral.
20- Despite swimming is useful, I don't practise it.
21- He wanted to know how would I feel about working in Luxor. (I'd)

- 22- When I have nothing to do, I feel really boring. (bored)
- 23- At night, bright lights always illuminate the front of the palace. (illuminate)
- 24- Despite my grandfather is 72, he is still working. (Although)
- 25- Today, paper, plastic and glass can all be replaced to be used again. (recycled)
- 26-They celebrated their twentieth wedding universally yesterday.
- 27-Musicians practise play their instruments for many hours a day.
- 28-There was a thunder storm and lighting struck some trees.
- 29-The streets were eliminated with coloured lights.
- 30- Pollution has a fatal effective on our health.
- 31- A huge number of commutes travel to and from Paris every day.
- 32- Squash is an excited sport.
- 33- How many luggage have you got?
- 34- Samy can't be at work this morning. I didn't see him.
- 35- A criminal tries to investigate and find clues to solve crimes.
36. Although the doctor's skill, he couldn't save the patient's life.
37. Salwa wanted to know where did I buy such a nice skirt.
38. The statue was risen 40 metres up a concrete base.
39. The tourist's visit to Abu Simbel Temple was really impressed.
40. A trademark, such as a famous building, helps recognise where you are.
41. We are used natural gas in our cars nowadays.
42. The married team went to Italy on their honeymoon.
43. He might have ring me early this morning.
44. Before I entered the university, I had to show my credit card.
45. Youth should have an effective rule in decision making.
46. The war was lost as the bad organization of the troops.
47. Four years are a long time to spend away from family and friends.
- 48- Nasser Lake, one of the largest man-made lake, is approximately 310 miles in length.
- 49-. Nuclear power stations produce dangerous waist.
50. By 2020, eco-friendly cars run on water and sunshine.
51. The actress who killed Cleopatra did not look right for the part.
52. Scientists agree that it's difficult to change our humane nature.
- 53- How many food factory are there in Atbara?
- 54- The Eiffel Tower in Paris is considered the most famous landfill there. (landmark)
- 55- Wood is bleached during the operation of making paper.
- 56- Once my child was stinging by a scorpion, a doctor was called.
- 57- By 2013, he had been writing 5 short stories.
- 58- A celebration is a person who is known to a lot of people
- 59- Last year, I spent a month in France. I had dreamt of going their since I was a child. there
- 60- He's known to come, if he hadn't been, he wouldn't have to complain. didn't
- 61- Soha shouldn't eat too many sweets because she is chronic. diabetic
- 62- I fixed the lake in the petrol tank. leak
- 63- Some people believe that in the future, water will use as a fuel for cars . will be used
- 64- I wish the school holidays are longer. Were
- 65- What do you expect them to doing in this critical situation?

- 66- Lots of people stood in the street to watch the Queen's profession.
 67- She wanted to know why had he been angry the day before.
 68- Man's invention of space was a remarkable success about fifty years ago.
 69- Shakespeare, who plays are well- known worldwide, is a great playwright.
 70- The Pyramids and the Sphinx are among the most famous trademarks in Egypt.
 71- I fixed the lake in the petrol tank.
 72- Economics were my best subject last year.
 73- She started making experiments by herself.
 74- Today, paper, plastic and glass can all be reinvented.
 75- She asked him what he had been doing for he left school.
 76- Amal, who father is a well-known writer, is my best friend at school.

السؤال الخامس والسلس في الامتحان (الطعن)

طريقة الإجابة على هذا السؤال :

- 1- قراءة الأسئلة وترجمة ما تعرفه من كلمات وتخمين الكلمات الأخرى ولذلك لمعرفة الفكرة العامة التي تدور حولها القطعة.
 2- قراءة القطعة كاملة أول مرة وترجم ما تعرفه من كلمات وخمن الأخرى.

1- Put a suitable title for the passage.	ضع عنوان مناسب للقطعة.
2- What is the main idea of the passage?	ما هي الفكرة الرئيسية في القطعة؟
3- Find in the passage words which mean a)b).....	استخرج كلمات من القطعة تعنى..
4- What does the pronoun.....refer to?	ما الذي يشير إليه الضمير.....؟
5-What does the underlined / black typed word mean / refer to?	ماذا تعني الكلمة التي أسفلها خط ؟
6-Summarize the main idea in the passage.	لخص الفكرة الرئيسية في القطعة
7-Show...(Indicate...) Explain ... / Discuss the reasons.....	وضح- اشرح - ناقش السبب.....
8-Write down = Summarize with words on your own.	اكتب.... لخص بكلمات من عندك
9-Explain why/ What do you think (is your opinion)of..?	فسر لماذا / مار أيك في.....؟
10- Do you agree \ oppose \ think?	هل (توافق) (تعترض) تعتقد ؟
11- Mention in detail/ in brief.....	أذكر بالتفصيل...../ باختصار.....
12- From your point of view..../ In your opinion...	من وجهة نظرك (في رأيك).....
13- From the point of view of the writer(author=narrator)	من وجهة نظر الكاتب (المؤلف) (الراوي) ..

5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (4 Marks)

There is increasing evidence that the impacts of meteorites have had important effects on Earth, particularly in the field of biological evolution. Such impacts continue to create natural dangers to life on Earth. Twice in the twentieth century, large meteorite objects are known to have collided with Earth.

If an impact is large enough, it can disturb the environment of the entire Earth and cause an ecological catastrophe. The best- documented such impact took place 65million years ago at the end of the Cretaceous period of geological history. This break in Earth's history is marked by a mass extinction, when as many as half the species on the planet became extinct. While there are a dozen or more mass extinctions in the geological record, the Cretaceous mass extinction has always **intrigued** paleontologists because it marks the end of the age of the dinosaurs. For tens of millions of years, those great creatures had flourished. Then, suddenly, they disappeared .

A- Answer the following questions:

1- What are the impacts of meteorites on earth?

-Meteorites have important effects on Earth. They create natural dangers to life on Earth. They affect biological evolution.

2- Why are meteorite objects dangerous?

They can disturb the environment of the entire Earth and cause an ecological catastrophe. They can cause mass extinctions.

3- When did the last documented impact happen?

65million years ago.

B- Choose the correct answer from a , b , c , or d

4-The best title of this passage is.....

- a) meteorites impacts b) dinosaurs extinction **c) both A and B** d) extinction of species

5- The underlined word intrigued means.....

- a) rise b) raise **c) interested** d) arise

6. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (4 Marks)

After returning to the surface, the diver told the captain that he had at last found a metal safe in the sunken ship, but it would be impossible to cut it open under the water. The captain, then, decided to blow the safe up. The diver went down again with a number of explosives which he fitted to the door of the safe and then he came up immediately. After a few minutes, the explosives were set off electrically, sending up a shower of water. When the water settled again, the diver descended to examine the contents of the safe. The explosion had turn away the door. In the lamp light, he caught sight of shining metal. Closer examination showed that there were neat piled of gold bars inside the safe. Very excited now, the diver took one of the bars and returned once more to the waiting ship above.

A: Answer the following questions:

1. How was the door of the safe opened?

by using a number of explosives which were fitted to the door of the safe.

2. Why was the diver excited?

because he saw piles of gold inside the safe.

3. What do the underlined words "at last" show?

The words "at last" show that a lot of efforts were exerted before finding the safe in the sunken ship.

B: Choose the correct answer from a , b , c , or d :

4. In the lamp light, the diverthe contents of the safe.

- a. **saw** b. caught c. carried d. waited

5. The sunken ship was visitedafter finding the safe.

- a. once b. three times c. **twice** d. in no time

السؤال السابع فى الامتحان (القصة)

1- According to Rose, how is Rudolf Rassendyll different from his brother Robert?

ما الفرق بين رودولف وأخيه؟

- Robert realized that his position in society had responsibilities but rassendyll doesn't. Rudolf had red her but Robert doesn't.

رودولف يختلف لأنه لا يأخذ واجباته تجاه المجتمع على محمل الجد. وشعره أحمر.

2- Mention three skills that Rudolf Rassendyll has.

ما هي مهارات راسندل ؟
* He can speak several languages ,he can ride a horse and he can fight with a sword.

3- Why wasn't Rassendyll as sick as the King was?

لماذا لم يصب راسندل مثل الملك؟
* He only ate one cake so he ate less poison.

4- Why did Fritz and Sapt lock up Johann's mother with the King?

لماذا احتجز سابت وفرتز ام جوهان؟
* so as not to tell Michael and his men about their plan which she overheard

لكى لا تخبر مايكل عن خطة Sapt لجعل Rassendyll ملك

5- Why was Rassendyll afraid when he saw Antoinette de Mauban on the balcony?

لماذا قلق عند رؤية انطوانيت اثناء التتويج؟

* He was afraid that she would recognise him and say that he wasn't the real King.

6- According to Flavia, how has Rassendyll (the King) changed in his appearance?

طبقا لفلافيا. كيف تغير راسندل فى مظهره؟

* She says that his face is thinner and he acts more serious.

7- Why couldn't the Duke say anything about Rassendyll even though he knew Rassendyll was not the King?

لماذا لا يستطيع مايكل ان يقول ان راسندل ليس الملك؟

* because he would have to admit that he had kidnapped the real King.

لا يمكن أن يقول أي شيء لأنه سوف يتعين عليه أن يعترف بأنه قد خطف الملك الحقيقي

8-How did Sapt explain Rassendyll's injured finger to Freyler?

كيف وضع سابت لفلايلى اصبع الملك المصاب ؟
*Sapt told Freyler that Rassendyll had caught his finger in a door.

9- Why was Rassendyll keen on getting the people of Ruritania

لماذا كان راسندل متحمس لجعل الناس يحبوه اكثر؟
to like him more than they liked the Duke?

* He thought that if there was a fight between him and the Duke, the people would support him
اعتقد انه لو قامت معركة بينهما ان الشعب سيدعم مايكل

10- Why couldn't the Duke ever become King unless he married Flavia?

لماذا لا يمكن لمايكل ان يصبح ملك الا اذا تزوج من فلافيا؟

* The Duke's mother wasn't royal, so legally he couldn't become King unless he married Princess Flavia.

لان والدة الديوك لم تكن من العائلة الملكية. شرعا لا يمكن ان يصبح ملك اذا لم يتزوج فلافيا

11- Rassendyll has never liked responsibilities. Now he has many. What responsibilities does he have?

راسيندل لم يحب أبدا المسؤوليات. الآن لديه الكثير. ما المسؤوليات لديه؟

* He has to run the country and rescue the real King.

12- Why does Rassendyll become good at pretending he has forgotten rules or people he has met?

لماذا صار الملك جيدا فى التظاهر بانه نسي القواعد او الناس التى يقابلها؟
* He has to do this so that people will still think he is the real King.

13- Rassendyll tells the Princess that when he was younger, he thought he didn't need to worry about society. Why does he say this?

راسندل اخبر فلافيا انه عندما كان صغيرا اعتقد انه ليس بحاجة ان يقلق على المجتمع. لماذا قال ذلك؟
* He is forgetting to pretend to be the King. He is thinking of his own youth.

14- What is the reason Rassendyll claims is the cause of his handwriting being different from the King's? ما السبب الذي ادعاه راسندل في سبب اختلاف كتابته عن الملك؟

* *He claims that his hand still hurts from his injury so he can't write as well as before.* ادعى ان اصابته يده مازالت تؤلمه لذلك لا يمكنه ان يكتب جيدا

15- Rassendyll, Sapt and Fritz took ten brave and strong gentlemen that they trusted to hunt down Michael. What reason did they give to the gentlemen?

ما السبب الذي قالو للعشرة رجال الذين اخذوهم معهم؟

* *They were told that Duke Michael was holding a friend of the King as a prisoner and they want to set him free.* اخبروا الرجال ان مايكل يحتجز صديق الملك كأسير ومهمتهم انقاذه.

16- What did Johann tell Rassendyll about the real King's condition?

ماذا اخبر جوهان راسيندل عن حالة الملك؟

♥ *He told him that the King was ill and weak.* اخبره ان الملك مريض وضعيف.

17- Why does Rassendyll say he was forced to stab/ kill Max Holf to death?

لماذا قال راسندل أنه مجبر ان يطعن راسندل؟

* *It was war. He had to do it to rescue the King.* قال انها حرب وانه اضطر لذلك لينقذ الملك.

18- Why was Michael keeping Madame de Mauban as a prisoner in his castle?

لماذا تم سجن انطوانيت في القلعة؟

* *Because he knew that she had warned Rassendyll at the summer house.* حذرت Rassendyll at the summer house.

أهم اسئلة القصة 2016

1) why didn't Rassendyll work? /How did Rudolf Rassendyll justify not working?

كيف برر رودولف راسيندل عدم عمله؟

- He belonged to a rich important family and didn't need to work.

2) Why did Rassendyll decide to visit Ruritania? لماذا قرر الذهاب لروريتانيا؟

- To attend the coronation of King Rudolf the Fifth.

3) Why did the guards at the border stare at Rudolf Rassendyll? لماذا دقق الحراس النظر

في رودولف راسيندل عند الحدود

- Because he looked very much like Rudolf Elphberg, the King of Ruritania.

4) What is Zenda? ما هي زيندا؟

- It's a small town, 80 kilometers from the capital, Strelsau. It has a famous castle and forest.

5) Why did Rass. go to the forest of Zend? لماذا ذهب لغابة زيندا؟

- to meet the king who was hunting and living in the lodge.

6) Why did Fritz say that it is not a good for Rass. to attend the coronation?

لماذا اخبره فريتز انه ليس جيدا حضوره التتويج؟

- Because Rudolf was exactly like the king and this may cause problems .

7) What kind was the life of people in Strelsau? ما نوع الحياة التي كان يعيشها الناس في ستريلساو

The rich lived a comfortable life in big houses but the poor lived in very old and small houses.

8) How did Rassendyll prove to be brave? كيف اثبت راسيندل شجاعته؟

- He walked through the poor area alone to the palace.

9) Rassendyll was a very good Swordsman .Discuss.

راسيندل كان مبارز جيد ناقش

- Rassendyll killed two of Michael's men with his sword.

10) If Michael's plan to kill Rass. at the summer house succeeded, what would he do after that?

لو نجحت خطة مايكل في قتل راسيندل بالمنزل الصيفي، ماذا سيفعل مايكل بعد ذلك؟

- Sapt and Fritz would be arrested for murdering Rassendyll., the Duke would become the King.

11) The Princess received two letters. What were they and who were they from?

تلقت الأميرة رسالتين ما هما ومن أرسلتا ؟

- One was an invitation from Michael for her to visit him in Zenda. The other was a warning not to accept any invitations from Michael. It was from Antoinette.

12) Why did everyone believe that Rassendyll had done a very good job as a King?

لماذا اعتقد الجميع أن راسيندل نجح كملك

- He could show the people of Strelsau that he was very near King. He showed them that he trusted them and cared about poor people.

13) What would happen if some people attacked the Castle?

ماذا قد يحدث لو اقتحم البعض القلعة

- Detchard would kill the King and the body would be put down the pipe.

14) Why was the Chief of Police looking for Mr Rassendyll?

لماذا كان رئيس الشرطة يبحث عن راسيندل

Because the British ambassador سفير had reported that an Englishman called Rassendyll had disappeared near the town of Zenda. They had found Rassendyll's bags at a nearby train station .

15) Why didn't Duke Michael let the doctor leave?

لماذا لم يترك مايكل الطبيب يغادر القلعة؟

- Because the doctor would tell people that the King was a prisoner.

16) Why did Antoinette cry out earlier?

- Because she was being attacked by Rupert. He wanted to punish.

17) Why did Rassendyll kill De Gautet with a sword, not with a gun?

- Because he didn't want to make any noise and his gun wasn't with him .

18) How did Rassendyll get the keys to the King's prison?

كيف حصل راسيندل على مفاتيح سجن الملك

- He took them from De Gautet's clothes after he killed him.

19) Why didn't the King fight Detchard directly? How did he help Rassendyll?

لماذا لم يحارب الملك ديجوتت مباشرة وكيف ساعد راسيندل؟

- The King was weak from illness and in chains قيود. He helped Rassendyll by pushing a chair into Detchard who fell down and got killed by Rassendyll.

20) How did the boy make a problem for Sapt, Fritz and Rassendyll?

- The boy ran out and says the King was behind the tree, but Strakencz and the Princess thought that the King was in the castle.

21) How did Rass. teach the King how to be a real king?

كيف عرف راسيندل الملك كيف يكون ملك جيد

- He took his responsibilities as King seriously and make his people love him.

22) Why did the innkeeper like Duke Michael more than the King?

لماذا احبت صاحبة الحانة مايكل عن الملك ؟

♥ Duke Michael had always lived in Ruritania and cared about the people. The King had lived abroad and the people didn't know him.

23) Why did Duke Michael poison the King?

♥ He didn't want him to be crowned King the next day.

لم يكن يريد له ان يتوج اليوم التالي

24) Why was Sapt anxious when Rassendyll rode through the old part of

town alone? لماذا شعر سابت بالقلق عندما دخل راسيندل المدينة القديمة ؟

♥ *Sapt thought the people in the old part of town might hurt him because they didn't like the King.*

سبت اعتقد ان اهل البلدة القديمة ربما يتعرضوا له بالاذى لانهم لا يحبوا الملك

25) How did Rassendyll and Sapt get a permit to leave the city? كيف حصلوا ع تصريح؟

♥ *Sapt was able to copy the King's signature onto a form.*

26) Why did Rassendyll remember Rose's words about responsibilities when he left Princess Flavia's palace?

لماذا تذكر راسيندل كلمات روز عن المسؤولية عندما غادر قصر فلافيا ؟

♥ *Because he suddenly realised that he had always wanted a quiet life but now he had many responsibilities.*

لا نه ادرك فجأة ان كان دائما يريد حياة هادئة ولكن الان لديه حياة مليئة بالمسؤوليات

27) Why do you think Johann was willing to act as a spy for Rassendyll?

لماذا تعتقد ان جوهان كان عازما ان يعمل كجاسوس لصالح راسيندل ؟

♥ *Because he didn't like the Duke. / Because he was paid a lot of money.*

31. What kind of work does Rose suggest Rudolf should do? ما نوع العمل الذي اقترحتة روز ع راسندل؟؟

to work for Sir Jacob Borrodaile in an embassy سفارة.

28. Why has the Rassendyll family been interested in the Elphberg family?

لماذا عائلة راسندل مهتمة بعائلة الفيرج؟

Countess Amelia Rassendyll married a member of the Elphberg family عضو

29. What does the owner of the inn think of Michael Duke of Strelsau?

ماذا كان رأى صاحبة الفندق فى مايكل؟

She thinks he should be the King because the real King only likes hunting and good food.

30- How would they get the king back to Strelsau after the coronation?

What was sapt's plan to get the king back to the palace ?

كيف سوف يحضرون الملك الي ستريلسو بعد حفل التتويج؟

a) After the coronation, Sapt and Rassendyll will go back to the hunting lodge to get the king back while fritz would stay in the palace to guard the kings room.

31. Why do they go to the station early instead of waiting for Duke Michael's guards?

لماذا ذهبوا الى المحطة مبكرا بدلا من انتظار حراس مايكل ؟

a) They want to get out of the lodge and reach the capital before the Duke's men come.

32. Why does Duke Michael's face turn white when he sees "the King" (Rassendyll)?

لماذا ابض وجه مايكل عندما رأى الملك "راسندل"؟

As he doesn't expect the king to be in Strelsau a he left him poisoned مسموم in Zenda

33. What do you think the message "all is well" means? ماذا تعنى رسالة "كله تمام" ؟

It means that the King is kidnapped and imprisoned in the castle of Zenda.

34. What do Sapt and Rassendyll find inside the lodge? ماذا وجد سابت وراندل داخل منزل الصيد ؟

Johann's mother and the King are gone. Josef is killed.

36-. Why do Michael's men have spades? جاروف? What does it mean that they were

going to "hide their evil work"? لماذا كان رجال مايكل معهم جواريف ؟ وماذا يعنى اخفاء عملهم الشرير ؟

They are going to bury Josef's body so no one will know about his murder قتل.

37-Who were the six men?

من هم الرجال الستة؟

-They were six special soldiers who Michael kept at his house at all times.

هم جنود خاصة بمايكل احتفظ بهم في بيته طول الوقت.

38. Rassendyll decides to keep some of his plans secret from Sapt and Fritz.

What are those plans? راسندل قرر ان يبقي بعض خطته سرا عن سابت وفريتز . ما هي تلك الخطط؟

He planned to:

-Make himself as popular as he could.

يجعل نفسه محبوبا بأقصى ما يمكنه.

- Improve the king's picture with his people.

يحسن صورة الملك عند شعبه.

39-What mistake does Rassendyll make at Flavia palace ? How does he cover up his mistake?

ما الخطأ الذي ارتكبه راسندل في قصر فلافيا ؟ وكيف غطى ع خطاه؟

He left Michael wait outside the guestroom.. He said that he keeps forgetting all the rules.

40- How did Rassendyll act when he made mistakes?

كيف تصرف راسندل عندما ارتكب خطأ؟

He pretended that he had forgotten rules or people that he had met.

ادعي أنه نسي القوانين او الناس الذين قابلهم .

41-When Rassendyll talks to Detchard at the summer house, what does Detchard offer him? Why doesn't Rassendyll accept it?

عندما تحدث دنتشارد مع راسندل في منزل الصيف . ماذا عرض دنتشارد عليه ولماذا لم يقبل راسندل؟

Detchard offers to give Rassendyll 50,000 English pounds and a safe journey he refused as he thought it was a trick.

42-How does Rassendyll come out of the summer house alive?

كيف نجا راسندل في منزل الصيف؟

He holds the iron table in front of him to protect him (like a shield) and he rushes out

43- What does Rassendyll tell Marshal Strakencz to do?

-To guard the Princess and not to allow any of the Duke's men to visit her.

ان يحرس الاميرة ولا يسمح لاجد من رجال مايكل بزيارتها.

44. Describe the room and the pipe where the real King is being kept.

صف غرفة الملك والماسورة.

There is an outer room with no windows. It is always guarded by three of the Six Men.. Its window has a large pipe that leads to the castle moat.

45. What is the plan if they are attacked? How will they kill the King and what will they do with the body?

ما الخطة اذا تم مهاجمة القلعة

They will kill the King and then put him into the pipe. The chains will keep the body under the water of the moat.

46. What three pieces of news arrive at Tarlenheim the next day?

ما الثلاثة اخبار التي وصلت منزل تارلنهم ؟

a) People of Strelsau were worried when they heard that the king (Rassendyll) was badly injured

b) Michael thought that Rassendyll was badly injured (by Rupert.)

c) The Princess was worried and wanted to see him.

47- Rassendyll meets Rupert the next day while they are out riding. What plan does Rupert offer to Rassendyll?

ما الخطة التي عرضها روبرت ع راسندل؟

He offers to help him attack the castle. But Sapt, Fritz, Michael and the King must all die. Then Rassendyll can stay as King and Rupert will be given a reward

48. Why does Rupert ride away instead of fighting Rassendyll?

لماذا هرب روبرت بدلا من محاربة راسندل؟

Because Fritz comes with a gun and Rupert knows he can't fight both of them.

49-Why does Sapt tell the Princess to come alone to see the King behind the tree?

لماذا طلب سابت من فلافيا ان تأتي بمفردها لتري الملك ؟

because he doesn't want Marshal Strakencz to know about Rassendyll.

50- Why did Sapt have the real King taken from his prison with his face covered?

مغطى؟

لماذا أخذ سابت الملك مغطى الوجه؟

Sapt didn't want his men or the servants to see who the prisoner really was.

51-What did Sapt's men and the servants think happened to the King and to the prisoner? ماذا اعتقد رجال سابت والخدم في الذي حدث للملك؟

They think that the King was wounded in the fight to rescue the prisoner, and that the prisoner went after Rupert Hentzau.

52-What does Rassendyll learn from his adventures? ماذا تعلم راسندل من معامراته؟

He learnt all about responsibility and duties. واجبات ومسئوليات.

53-Rose Rassendyll was a very persuasive person. Explain. اشرح.

. She persuaded Rudolf to work for Sir Jacob Borrodaile. اقنعت Rudolf to work for Sir Jacob Borrodaile.

54apt and Rassendyll were too brave in the hunting Lodge. Illustrate

سابت وراسندل كانوا شجعان داخل الكوخ. وضح ذلك.

Although Sapt and Rassendyll were only two, they decided to attack Michael's men to avenge Josef . بالرغم من أن سابت وراسندل كانوا اثنين فقط قرروا أن يهاجموا رجال مايكل لينتقموا لجوزيف .

55- assendyll was lucky. Illustrate

-When Rupert stabbed him, the injury wasn't bad .

- Wind was blowing towards Rassendyll and Sapt on their way to the lodge so

كانت الرياح تهب نحوهم ولذلك سمعوا الخيل الاخرى خلفهم.

56The king was insatiable and gluttonous for food. Illustrate. وضح؟

The king ate the cakes hungrily as if they were the first thing he had eaten all day.

اكل الملك الكعك بجوع كما لو كان أول شيء يأكله طول اليوم.

57Rudolf Rassendyll had he not been lazy all his life. اشرح. لم يكن رودولف كسلان طوال حياته.

He had studied hard and learned a lot when he was at a German school and university.

He was very good at using guns and swords and riding horses.

58-Why didn't Fritz get a doctor to wake up the king? لماذا لم يحضر فريتز طبيباً لأيقاظ الملك؟

As there was no doctor for 15 kilometres and even a thousand doctors wouldn't make the doctor better that day.

لا يوجد طبيب لمسافة خمسة عشر كيلومترا. وحتى لو هناك ألف طبيب فلن يستطيعوا شفاؤه اليوم.

59- How was strelsau divided between the king and the duke?

كيف كانت المدينة مقسمة بين الملك والدوق؟

60-The people of Strlsau had different attitudes towards the king. Explain. اشرح.

The rich would support the new king because they knew that nothing would change.

الاعنياء سوف يدعمون الملك الجديد لأنه لن يتغير شيء.

The poor didn't like the new king so they would support Duke Michael.

الفقراء لم يحبوا الملك الجديد ولذلك سوف يدعمون الدوق مايكل.

61-At the fork, Sapt would love to shoot Duke Michael but he didn't. Discuss

عند تقاطع الطرق أراد سابت اطلاق النار على مايكل ولكن لم يفعل. ناقش.

He realised that killing the Duke wouldn't have helped the king at that moment.

ادرك ان قتل الدوق لن يفيد الملك في الوقت الحالي.

62- Why was Rassendyll worried when he met the French ambassador?

لماذا كان قلقا عندما قابل السفير الفرنسي؟

Because he couldn't answer the ambassador's question

لأنه لم يستطع أن يجيب سؤال السفير الفرنسي.

63- How did Sapt know that the real king at the Castle of Zenda? كيف عرف سابت ان الملك الحقيقي في قلعة زندا؟

a) As the rest of the six famous (Rupert- Lauengram and Krafstein) were all there .

لان باقي الرجال الستة كانوا هناك. (لويينجرام و كرافستين و روبرت)

64-How could Johann be very useful to Rassendyll?

As Johann worked at the Castle of Zenda, he would make the perfect spy for Rassendyll.

65- According to Rassendyll how could the king come out of Zenda alive?

- a) if they had a miracle معجزة.
- b) If one of the Duke's men betrayed him. خان

66-How far did Rassendyll trust the Marshal?

- He asked him to keep Flavia safe during his absence اثناء غيابه
- He gave him the power to lead the country in case of not receiving more messages. حالة

67- Why did Rassendyll ask the Chief of the Police to come after two weeks?

- a) as his game had almost been discovered.
- b) he didn't want more difficult questions.

68)Why did Rass. refuse to work for Sir Jacob in Ruritania?

لماذا رفض راسيندل للعمل مع سير جاكوب

- There would be problems as Rass. looked like the King.

69-How was Rupert Hentzau able to trick Rudolf Rassendyll and injure him at Tarlenheim?

كيف استطاع روبرت ان يخدع ردولف راسيندل ويصيبه في ترلنهم

- ♥Rupert Hentzau pretended that he wanted to shake hands with Rassendyll. and suddenly stabbed him in the shoulder with his knife. تظاهر روبرت انه كان يريد ان يصافح

70- Why would Johann be in trouble if Michael's plan to kill the King succeeded?

لماذا سيكون جوهان في مأزق اذا نجحت خطة مايكل في قتل الملك

- ♥He would be in trouble because he knew too much.

سيكون في مأزق لانه كان يعلم الكثير

71) How could the old castle of Zenda be reached? How could the mansion be reached?

- ♥ The old castle could be reached only by a drawbridge. The mansion could be reached by a road

72) Why did the King's prison have a large stone pipe leading to the moat?

لماذا سجن الملك كان به ماسورة حجرية كبيرة تؤدي الى خندق مائي

- ♥ If the Duke killed the King, he would put his body into the moat through the pipe.

72--Why was Rassendyll the ideal person to replace the king?

لماذا كان راسيندل هو الشخص المثالي ليحل محل الملك؟

- ♥ He was just the right person because he looked exactly like the King and his German is perfect.

73 How did Rudolf Rassendyll escape when Michael's men were about to trap him?

كيف تمكن راسيندل من الهرب عندما كان رجال مايكل على وشك ان يوقعوا به في الفخ؟

Through a gap between Michael's men

Quotations

1. "To a man like me, opportunities are responsibilities. "**1. Who says this and when?**

Rudolf Rassendyll says this while he is eating breakfast with his sister-in-law.

2. What does the person mean by this?

He means that if an opportunity comes, he takes it but he doesn't look for work or responsibilities.

3. Do you think a person like this is very serious about work or life?

I do not think that he is very serious about work and life with this attitude.

2."He's always lived in Ruritania and he cares about the people, so people like him."**1. Who says this to whom?**

The innkeeper (inn owner) says this to Rassendyll.

2. Who is the person talking about?

She's talking about Duke Michael, the Duke of Strelsau.

3. What more does the speaker think about the person?

She wishes that he would be the King.

3 "God save both Kings."

1. Who said this and where was he?

Sapt said this in the restaurant at the train station in Strelsau.

2. What did the people say just before this?

The people said, "God save the King!"

3. Why does the speaker say "both Kings"? Who is he talking about?

He's talking about the real King who is in the lodge at Zenda and about Rassendyll

4 Tell your soldiers to ride ahead of me. I don't need them or you. You can wait here until I've continued through the old town alone."

1. Who says this to whom?

Rassendyll says this to Marshal Strakencz.

2. Where are they and when is this?

They are in the streets of Strelsau, going from the station to the coronation. This is before the coronation.

3. Why does the speaker say this?

He wants to act **يتصرف** as a king. He wants the people to know that he trusts **يثق** them.

5 "You mustn't try too hard. I'm not sure it was a good idea to ride alone through the old town. Duke Michael won't like it if you become too popular with his people, you know."

1. Who says this to whom?

Fritz says this to Rassendyll.

2. Where and when is this said?

They are in the King's bedroom after the coronation.

3. Why did the person ride alone through the old town and why won't Duke Michael like it if the person becomes too popular?

To make poor people feel that their king trusts them. The people in the old town supported **دعم** Duke Michael and wanted him to be the king, so he wouldn't like it if the king became popular **محبوب** with his people.

6 If all's well, why go there? And if all isn't well, I fear there'll be a trap."

1. Who says this to whom?

1. Max Holt says this to Duke Michael.

2. Where are they?

At a fork **تقاطع طرق** on the way to Zenda.

3. What is "there"? What do you think he means by "all's well"?

"There" means the hunting lodge. "All's well" probably means that the Duke's plan

7 You're mad! The plan's too dangerous!"

1. Who says this to whom?

Rassendyll to Colonel Sapt.

2. Where are they?

They are at the hunting lodge near Zenda.

3. What is the dangerous plan?

Sapt wants Rassendyll to continue **يستمر** to pretend **يدعي** to be the King and to return to Strelsau that night.

8-We've got them! They can't say anything without showing their guilt."

1. Who says this to whom?

Sapt says this to Rassendyll.

2. Why does he say this?

He is trying to persuade **يقنع** Rassendyll to continue to be the King.

3. Who is "them"? What does the speaker mean by "We've got them"?

"Them" is Duke Michael and his men. We have trapped (caught) them.

9-Now remember, say nothing about this. All young men like to ride their horses now and then, so why not the King?"

1. Who says this to whom?

Sapt says this to Freyler.

2. Where is the speaker coming from and who is with him?

He was coming from Zenda and Rassendyll was with him.

3. Why does the speaker say this?

He doesn't want the servant to talk about the King's going out **خروج**. He wants him to think that the King was just out riding (and enjoying himself).

10-It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. And if you disappear, the game's over."

1. Who says this to whom?

Sapt says this to Rassendyll.

2. Why does the speaker say this?

Because Rassendyll complained that there are always men following him. (The men were ordered by Sapt to do so.)

3. What game would be over if the person disappeared? Explain. اشرح

The game of who is King. Michael would also kill the real King and then make himself King.

11-I also have a game to play. I'll tell the Duke's men that you never came. If the Duke doesn't find out what I've done, we may meet again."

1. Who says this to whom?

Antoinette de Mauban says this to Rassendyll.

2. Where are they?

They are in the summer house .

3. What has the speaker done that the Duke shouldn't find out?

She has warned **حذر** Rassendyll that they are trying to kill him, and has told him how to escape.

12-But you always knew that you would become King. How could you think that was someone else's job?"

1. Who says this to whom?

Princess Flavia says this to "King" Rassendyll.

2. Where are they?

They are at the ball in the palace.

3. This was said in reaction, رد فعل to the other person's words. What did the other

person say before this?

He said that when he was younger he didn't think he had any responsibilities to society.

13- "Every evening, I'll send you a message. If you don't get a message for three days, you have the authority to say that you are now the head of Strelsau."

1. Who says this to whom?

Rassendyll to Marshal Strakencz.

2. When is this said?

This is said the day after the ball, before Rassendyll goes to Zenda.

3. What other orders does the speaker give?

The Marshal must guard the Princess and not let Michael or his men near her. If the Marshal becomes the head of Strelsau, he must then go to the Duke and demand to see the King. If he doesn't see the King in twenty-four hours, he must tell the people that the King is dead and make Princess Flavia the new ruler of Ruritania.

14- "The writing's a little different from your usual. I hope people know it's a real order from the King."

1. Who says this to Rassendyll (the King)?

Marshal Strakencz .

2. What does he think is the reason that the handwriting is different? What is the real reason?

He thinks it is different because the King has injured his hand. The real reason is that Rassendyll is not the real King.

3. Why is it important that the handwriting be the same?

So that people will know that it is a real order from the King.

15- "So you'd prefer to hunt animals than do your duties in the capital?"

1. Who says this to Rassendyll? Princess Flavia.

2. When does the person say this?

3. What "animal" is Rassendyll going to hunt?

The day after the ball. When Rassendyll is saying goodbye to go to Zenda to hunt Michael. Duke Michael.

16- "If you do not know how to address the King, my brother must find another messenger."

1. Who does Rassendyll say this to?

Rupert Hentzau.

2. Where are they?

At the country house called Tarlenheim.

3. Why does he say this?

Because Rupert Hentzau addressed him as "Rassendyll".

17- "Go back to Strelsau and tell the Ambassador what you know. I'll look into this for you."

1. Who does Rassendyll say this to?

Rassendyll says this to the Chief of Police of Strelsau.

2. What is it that Rassendyll will look into?

The disappearance of an English gentleman called Rassendyll

3. Why doesn't he want the Chief of Police to investigate about the missing man?

Because he might find out that Rassendyll is pretending to be the King.

18- "He makes me angry. I nearly killed him myself last night. Think carefully about my plan."

1. Who says this to Rassendyll?

Rupert Hentzau says this.

2. Who is the person talking about?

He is talking about Duke Michael.

3. What is the person's plan?

He will help Rassendyll attack the castle.. But Sapt, Fritz, Michael and the real King must all die. Then Rassendyll will remain King and Hentzau will have a reward.

19-“This woman's been writing secret letters to Rassendyll! She needs to be punished!”

1. Who says this to whom?

Rupert Hentzau says this to Duke Michael.

2. Who is “this woman”?

“This woman” is Antoinette de Mauban.

3. What is the speaker doing while saying this?

He is attacking Antoinette and fighting with Duke Michael.

20-“Dead! That's good. Then I'm your leader now. Put down your weapons and do as I say.”

1. Who says this to whom?

Rupert Hentzau says this to the Duke's servants.

2. Where is the speaker?

He is standing on the drawbridge (between the mansion and castle).

3. Do the people obey him? What happens?

No, they don't obey him. They let Madame de Mauban try to shoot him.

21-“Why didn't you follow my plan? We could have worked well together.”

1. Who says this to whom?

Rupert Hentzau says this to Rassendyll.

2. Where are they and what has just happened?

They are in the forest near the castle. Rupert has killed the Duke; Rassendyll has killed the others of the Six Men and rescued the King.

3. What was the plan that wasn't followed?

The King, the Duke, Sapt, and Fritz would all die. Rassendyll would remain the King and Hentzau would be rewarded.

22- “I hoped that tomorrow, you'd come with me to Strelsau and tell everyone about the brave things that you've done, but Sapt tells me that this isn't possible.”

1. Who says this to whom?

The (real) King says this to Rassendyll.

2. Where are they?

They are in a bedroom in the mansion.

3. What do these words tell you about the speaker's character and the speaker's relationship with Sapt?

He does not have good judgment. He depends a lot on Sapt.

23- “Why should I do anything? I have nearly enough money to do anything I want to (no one ever has quite enough money to do that, of course), and I enjoy an important position in society.”

a- Who said this?

♥ Rudolf Rassendyll said this.

b- To whom was it said?

♥ It was said to Rose Rassendyll/ his sister-in-law /

c- Do you agree that people who have a lot of money should do nothing? Explain your point of view?

♥ I disagree because work is very important to everybody.

24- "I heard that you rode through the old town alone. That surprised me. The people there must really have appreciated أظهروا تقديرهم what you did."

a-Who said this?

♥ Princess Flavia said this.

b-To whom was it said?

♥ It was said to Rassendyll (the pretend King).

c-Why did people appreciate this action?

♥ It showed the people that the King cared for them and trusted them.

25-"As you know, his mother was not royal and he can only legally become King if he marries the Princess ."

a-Who said this?

♥ Rassendyll said this.

b-To whom was it said?

♥ It was said to Marshal Strakencz.

c- Who cannot become King unless he marries the Princess ?

♥ Duke Michael.

26-"That will leave two men alive: you and me. You'll stay as the King and I'll have a reward.."

a- Who said this to Rassendyll?

♥ Rupert Hentzau said this.

b- What was the plan that the person suggested?

♥ He suggested that he set the time يحدد الوقت for an attack on the castle, but Sapt, Fritz, the King and the Duke must all die.

c- Why do you think Rassendyll refused this plan?

♥ Because he knew this was morally wrong. خطأ من الناحية الأخلاقية / Because he had a duty to rescue the King. / Because he knew he couldn't trust Rupert.

27- "You could have become an ambassador yourself one day! If you don't go, you'll never be anyone important."

a- Who said this to Rassendyll?

♥ His sister-in-law Rose said this.

b- Where did the person want him to go and why?

♥ She wanted him to go to Ruritania to be the assistant to the new British ambassador.

c- Why didn't Rassendyll want to do what the person wanted?

♥ He didn't want to be an ambassador because he had already been a king. / He knew it would cause problems for him to be in Ruritania because he looked so much like the King.

28-"I can't do that. It wouldn't be fair to the Princess."

a- Who said this?

♥ Rudolf Rassendyll.

b- To whom was it said?

♥ It was said to Sapt.

c-What would be unfair to the Princess and why?

♥ It would be unfair if Rassendyll asked the Princess to marry him because he was not the real King. She was supposed to marry her cousin Rudolf Elphberg.

29- "Well done! That was very brave. Do you think they saw who you were."

a- Who said this to whom?

♥ Sapt said this to Rassendyll.

b- Why was the speaker praising the addressed person?

♥ Because he killed one of Michael's men and injured another.

c- Did they see who he was?

♥ Yes, they did as one of Michael's men shouted, "It's the King."

30- "I have an idea! It was lucky that we met you yesterday."

1- Who says this to whom? ☐ Sapt says this to Rassendyll.

2- Why were they lucky to meet him yesterday? ☐ Because he looks like the king and his German was perfect.

3- What were they going to do? Why? ☐ They were going to Strelsau to be crowned because the real king was poisoned and can't go. If he didn't go to Strelsau, Duke Michael would be the King tonight, and the King will either be dead or in prison.

31- "We'll go back to Strelsau. The King will be back in the capital again tomorrow!"

1. Who says this to whom?

Sapt says this to Rassendyll.

2. Where are they and what has happened?

They are in the hunting lodge near Zenda. They have found Josef dead and the King is gone.

3. How will the King be back in the capital tomorrow? Rassendyll will continue to pretend to be the King. / Sapt wants Rassendyll to continue to pretend to be the King.

32- "So no one can do anything! It is a stalemate."

1- Who is the speaker? Fritz.

2- Who is the addressee? Rassendyll

3- Explain what is meant by a stalemate. He meant that neither Micheal and his men nor Sapt and Rassendyll would do any thing but wait. Micheal could neither kill the king nor accuse rassendyll of any thing. Sapt, Fritz, and Rassendyll couldn't attack Micheal to rescue the king.

"Listen, if you're a man, you can save the king. Go back and pretend to be him."

1- Who said this? To whom?

Sapt to Rassendyll

2- Where was this said? In the hunting lodge

3- What would happen if that person refused to replace the King?

Duke Michael would take the crown

Find the mistake

1- Rudolf Rassendyll told Rose he was going to go walking in the West Indies* Alps.

2- The King invited Rassendyll to stay with his family in Strelsau.* Johann.

3- The rich people who had always lived well would support the Duke* the King.

4- Sapt and Fritz believed that Rassendyll had poisoned the King.* Duke Michael.

5- Freyler was Sapt's farmer. * servant.

6- Rassendyll was worried when the French prince asked him a question

7- No one goes into the castle without Michael's or Sapt's permission. * Rupert's.

8- The letter from Antoinette tells the King to come to the summer house with a friend. * alone.

9- The owner's wife at the inn thought that Rassendyll was the King. * daughter.

10- Of the Six Men, four of them were Ruritarians. * three.

11- Max Holf is Johann's uncle * brother.

12- Mr. Featherly from Paris believed Rudolph Rassendyll was travelling with Flavia.* Antoinette de Mauban.

13- Dresden was the capital city of Ruritania.

14- Antoinette de Mauban was an Italian poor woman.

15- Johann Holf was the Duke of Strelsau.

16- Rassendyll told his family that he was going to Ruritania.

- 17- Strelsau is a place where the Duke of Strelsau has a castle.
- 18- Fritz asks Rassendyll to pretend to be the King
- 19- Johann's mother was loyal to the king so they locked in the cellar.
- 20- the poor people supported the king
- 21- Flavia was asked to guard the King's bedroom.
- 22- Max Holf was found dead in the hunting lodge.
- 23- The famous six were loyal to the king.
- 24- Detchard was a French man.
- 25- Rassendyll asked Colonel Sapt to protect Princess Flavia.
- 27- Rassendyll asked Rose to keep the future of Ruritania safe.
- 29- Rassendyll felt very angry because Fritz could escape.
- 30- Flavia blamed Rassendyll for acting as the king.
- 31- The rich people who had always lived well would support the Duke.
- 32- No one goes into the castle without Michael's or Sapt's permission.
- 33- George Featherly took the same train as Rassendyll from Paris to Ruritania.
- 34- Fritz's brother was Lord Burlesdon.
- 35- Rassendyll had to go to Dresden and pretend to be the King.
- 36- Rassendyll found the dead body of the King in the hunting lodge cellar.
- 38- Detchard stabbed Rassendyll in the shoulder.
- 39- When the King was sick in his prison, Princess Flavia helped to take care of him.
- 40- Krafstein was the worst of all Michael's men.
- 41- The only legal way for Michael to become King was to kill Flavia.
- 42- King Rudolf Elphberg preferred Action to eating.
- 43- Though they looked almost identical, Rassendyll and Rudolf Elphberg had the same personalities and skills.
- 45- Rassendyll was lucky that Detchard did not have a knife when they met at the castle.
- 46- Fritz was the only one of Michael's Six men who survived.
- 47- George Featherly works at the embassy in Ruritania
- 48- Rassendyll and the the Duke look almost exactly alike. / **King**
- 49- A lake goes around the Duke's mansion and his castle. / **moat**
- 50- Josef and Johann's mother are locked in the cellar. / **The King**
- 51- Rassendyll is afraid that Flavia calls out "that is not the real king" / **Antoinette de Mauban**
- 52- Sapt wants Rassendyll to pretend to be the lord. / **the King**
- 53- Johann's mother was killed and the king was kidnapped / **set free**
- 54- Fritz copied the signature of the king for Rudolf. / **Sapt**
- 55- To leave the city, Rudolf needs a licence from the king. / **a permit**
- 56- Rassendyll's hand is hurt because he was bitten in his hand / **shot**
- 57- Rassendyll meets the Six Men. / **only three of them**
- 58- No one goes into the palace without Rupert or Michael's permission. / **the castle**
- 60- Rassendyll runs out the door holding a chair to protect himself. / **table**
- 61- Detchard is wounded in the leg by Rassendyll's bullet. / **arm**.
- 62- At the coronation, Rassendyll is about to tell the Princess that he is not the real King. / **ball**
- 63- Duke Michael cannot legally become King unless he marries Antoinette de Mauban / **Flavia**.
- 64- Rassendyll's writing is similar to the real King's writing. / **different from**
- 65- Sapt's relative owns the country house called Tarlenheim. / **Fritz's**
- 66- Johann works for the Duke because he loves him. / **fears**
- 67- Max Holf is asleep in the inn and doesn't see Rassendyll near the pipe. / **boat**
- 68- Two of Rassendyll's men are killed. / **Three**

70. Rassendyll does not want the Chief of traders to ask about him. / **Police**
 71. The Princess Flavia asks Rassendyll to rescue her from the Duke. / **Antoinette de Mauban**
 72. Rassendyll tells Johann to open the front door of the mansion at midnight. / **in the morning**.
 73. Antoinette de Mauban calls for help at the appointed time. / **an hour early**.
 74. When Rassendyll enters the prison, De Gautet and Hentzau are there. / **Bersonin and Detchard**
 75- Max Holf didn't see Rassendyll near the pipe because he was busy.
 76-The Duke learnt that Antoinette warned Fritz in the summer house.

c) Find the mistake in each sentence and correct it:

- 1- The king was lying unconscious on the floor because he was tired.
- 2- Bernenstein was shot in the leg while being in the woods.

C- Find the mistake in each sentence and correct it:

- 1- The real King asked Detchard why his brother hadn't rewarded him.
- 2- Sapt wanted to punish Antoinette for helping Rassendyll.

اسئلة القصة التي وردت في الامتحانات السابقة "هام جدا"

1. Where did Sapt suggest hiding the King? Why?

In the cellar so when the guards arrive they'll think no one's here," said Sapt

2. Why did Antoinette de Mauban come to Paris?

She was a guest of duke Michael who invited her to the coronation

3. What did Sapt and Rassendyll find out when they reached the cellar in the hunting lodge?

They found that Josef was killed and the king was kidnapped .

4. Why did Rassendyll visit Princess Flavia?

the Princess was very popular and she could help him .

B- Read the following quotation and then answer the questions:

"Tell your soldiers to ride ahead of me. You can wait here until I've continued through the old town alone. "

1. Who said this to whom? Rassendyll to Marshal stracenz
2. Where was it said? In strelsau
3. What does this show about the character of the speaker?

C- Find the mistake in each sentence and correct it;

1. Johann's mother and the king were locked in the hunting lodge.
2. Rose received a letter from Antoinette de Mauban telling her not to go anywhere without many guards. (Flavia)

7) A- Answer the following questions:

1. How were the innkeeper and her daughter different?
2. What did Sapt plan to do in case the real king was dead?
3. What news did Rassendyll receive from Strelsau?
4. How did Rassendyll get the keys to the king's prison?

B- Read the following quotation and then answer the questions:

"What if many men attacked the castle?"

1. Who said this? To whom?
2. On what occasion did the speaker say this?

3. what was the Duke's other plan?

C- Find the mistake in each sentence and correct it:

1. Sapt tells Fritz that he may let Michael in the King's bedroom.
2. The letter tells the king to come to the summer house with a friend.

The answer

1- The innkeeper supports Duke Michael and thinks he must be the ruler of Ruritania. However, her daughter supports the King.

2- Sapt plans that Rassendyll would stay as the King of Ruritania forever.

3- People of Strelsau heard that the King was badly injured, the Duke thought that the King was badly injured, and Flavia ordered the Marshal to take her to Tarlenheim.

4- Rassendyll got the keys when he killed one of the Duke's men, Bersonin.

QUOTATION:

1- Rudolf Rassendyll said this to Johann.

2- The King was captured in the castle of Zenda.

3- The Duke's plan was that Detchard would kill the King and the body would be put down the pipe and the weight of his chains would keep the body under water.

FIND THE MISTAKE:

1- may : mustn't.

2- with a friend : alone.

7) A- Answer the following questions;

1. What promise did Marshal Srakencz make to Rassendyll?
2. How far was Antoinette de Mauban helpful in saving the crown of Ruritania?
3. How did the pretended king try to gain his people's love?
4. Mention one moral lesson you have learnt from the story.

B- Read the following quotation and then answer the questions:

"I don't think they'll do anything to him if you are in the capital."

1. Who said this? To whom?
2. Why can't they do anything to the real king?
3. How did the addressee feel?

C- Find the mistake in each sentence and correct it;

1. Featherly is going to be an ambassador in six months' time.
2. Antoinette de Mauban called for help at the appointed time.

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- What does the owner of the inn think of Michael, Duke of Strelsau?
- 2- What do you think the message "all is well" means?
- 3- Why did the men who come to the hunting lodge have spades with them?
- 4- Who was Sir, Jacob Borrodaile?

Answers

- 1- She thinks he must be the king as he has always lived in Ruritania and cares about the people.
- 2- It means that the King was kidnapped from the hunting lodge and locked in the castle of Zenda.
- 3- They are going to bury Josef's body so no one will know about his murder.
- 4- He was an important Englishman who is about to become an ambassador and he was the person who Rassendyll would work with.

B. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. And if you disappear. The game's over".

- 1- Who said this? To whom? **a- Sapt to Rassendyll.**
- 2- Why does the speaker say this?
b- As Rassendyll complained that there are always men following him.
- 3- What game would be over if the person disappeared?
c- The game of who is King. Michael would also kill the real King and then make himself King.

C) Find the mistake in each of the following and correct it:

- 1- Rupert accused Antoinette of writing secret letters to Sapt. (Rassendyll)
- 2- Michael's mother was not loyal, so he wanted to marry Flavia. (royal)

7-A-Answer the following questions

- 1- Why did Sapt's face suddenly appear in the French window?
- 2- Why did Rassendyll think it wouldn't be a good idea to work with Sir Jacob?
- 3- What were the mistakes Rassendyll made that showed he wasn't a real king?
- 4- Why didn't Rassendyll tell George that he was going to Ruritania?

Answers

1 -Sapt appeared suddenly to stop Rassendyll from telling Princess Flavia that he was not the real King.

2-He thought so because he looked exactly like the King of Ruritania and going there again would cause problems as people would mistake him for the real King.

3- a) After the ball, he told Flavia that when he was younger, he didn't think he needed to worry about society as he believed it was someone else's job.

b) At Flavia's house, he kept Michael waiting for a long time without giving him permission to get into the guest room as he didn't know the rules.

4-..because if he had told him, the news would have gone immediately to Bertram and then it would have been in all the newspapers within days. He didn't want his family to know about it.

B- Read the following quotation and then answer the questions:

"As you know, his mother was not royal and he can only be legally become King if he marries the Princess"

- 5- Who said this and to whom was it said?
- 6- Whose mother were they talking about?

7- What did the addresser ask the addressee to do when the addresser left the capital?

Answers

1 -Rudolf Rassendyll said this to Marshal Strakencz.

2-They were talking about Michael's mother.

3-Rassendyll asked the Marshal to protect Princess Flavia from the duke and his men

C-Find the mistake in the following sentences and correct them:

8- The real king thought that play is less important than sleep. **food** - **more**

9- The mansion is surrounded by a moat. **Castle**

7-A-Answer the following questions

1- What happened to the King after eating the cakes?

He was poisoned and he fell unconscious

2- Why was Sapt so worried about Rassendyll's decision to ride alone through the old town?

Because people there supported duke Michael and he might be killed

3- How did Rupert deceive Rassendyll?

When he asked Rassendyll to shake hand , he suddenly stabbed him in the shoulder with a knife

4- Why are Sapt and Fritz surprised to see Rassendyll in the forest?

Because Rassendyll was exactly like the king

5- Does Michael realise that this is not the real king? How do you know?

Yes he does as he knows that the real king is poisoned in the hunting lodge and he was kidnapped

6- Who writes a letter to Rassendyll and what does it say?

Antoinetter de Mauban wrote a letter to him to ask him to meet her at the summer house to tell him sth important about his life and she wrote him another one to ask him to help her as Michael locked her in the castle

7- How does Rassendyll teach the king to be a real king?

♥ He took his responsibilities as King seriously and tried to run the country well. He risked his own life to rescue

السؤال الثامن في ورقة الامتحان

Paragraphs, letters and e-mails

جمل وتعبيرات لغوية تصلح مقدمة

- In my opinion, I'd like to say that is really important and necessary nowadays and may have good and positive effects on all of us. I think so because may bring all the good to our society .
• في رأيي ، أود أن أقول أن هو حقاً مهم وضروري هذه الأيام وقد يكون له الأثر الطيب والإيجابي علينا ، وإنني أعتقد ذلك لأن قد يعود بالنفع على مجتمعنا.
- We all agree that is very necessary and plays an important part in our life.
• كلنا نتفق أن ضروري ويلعب دوراً هاماً في حياتنا .
- No one can deny that plays a very important role in our life.
• * لا يستطيع أحد أن ينكر أن يلعب دوراً هاماً في حياتنا.

جمل وتعبيرات لغوية تصلح مقدمة

- In my point of view, I believe that is really serious and harmful nowadays and may have bad and negative effects on all of us. I think so because May bring all the evil to our society.
• من وجهة نظري أعتقد أن وهو فعلاً خطير وضار هذه الأيام وقد يكون له آثار سيئة وسلبية علينا جميعاً ، إنني أعتقد ذلك لأن قد يجلب الشرور إلى مجتمعنا.
- First of all, I think that we should unite, co-operate and stand shoulder to shoulder for the sake of our country and against
• أولاً وقبل كل شيء أعتقد أنه من الواجب علينا أن نتحد ونتعاون ونقف جنباً إلى جنب من أجل مصلحة بلدنا وضد
It is time for us to unite, co-operate and stand as one hand so as to find quick solution to this thorny problem
• لقد حان الوقت لأن نتحد ونتعاون ونقف يداً واحدة لكي نجد حلولاً سريعة لهذه المشكلة الشائكة .

A " The positive topic " الموضوع الأيجابي

In fact....العنوان.... is (are) considered a topic of great importance that's why we should give attention to it . We all agree that.....العنوان Play(s) a vital role in our life because سبب الأهمية ..As a result of this, we can say that عنوان الموضوع has (have) positive effects on us and it is clear that it may lead us to a better life. Hence, it is necessary for us to do our best to benefit from it by all possible means and this can be done by several ways like...طريقة الاستفادة.....and.....To shed more light on that , I can say that we should double our efforts to achieve what we want .Briefly, we can say that if we follow these suggestions, we can enjoy our life . At last, not at least, we can say that عنوان need(s) a great interest from us.

B) The Negative topic " الموضوع السلبي

It is a given fact that العنوان is (are) considered one of the most serious problems that we face in our life. It is clear that ,there are many causes that lead to this problem like أسباب المشكلة ...This problem has negative and serious effects on us because تأثير المشكلةTherefore, we should do our best to solve and avoid this problem by all possible means . From my point of view, this problem can be solved easily. This can be done by several ways such as co-operation, spreading national awareness among citizens and hard work. Briefly, if we follow these suggested solutions, this problem will be

solved sooner or later and we will be able to lead a happy life free from problems.

The most Important Paragraphs 2016

(1 -The role of youth in making their country better

We all agree that youth are the backbone *عمود فقرى* of any country. As they play the main role in anything. They have the power and determination to do any thing for the sake of *لصالح* their country. If we want to make any progress, we must depend on them to do that. They can share in developing and saving their countries in time of war and in time of peace. In Egypt, their role became clear during the 25th revolution and they played the main role. They also have the duty of rebuilding *إعادة بناء* their country.

(2) The Nile

The Nile is a source of life to Egypt. It is considered a chief source *مصدر رئيسي* of wealth, welfare and prosperity to Egypt. We enjoy drinking its fresh pure water. We irrigate our lands from it. Vast areas of land are reclaimed with the help of the Nile. Egypt is the gift of the Nile *هبة النيل*. We should not throw waste into our dear Nile. We should keep it clean and pure.

Without the Nile, Egypt would be a desert barren *قاحلة* land. The Nile is the lifeblood *دم الحياه* of Egypt. Without the Nile, life would be impossible in Egypt.

(3) Tourism

No one can deny that tourism is one of the most important thing in Egypt. Because it has great role in its economy. The importance of tourism lies in providing hard currency for Egypt. It also provides job opportunities for all people. From here the government should pay great attention to this field. We must do our best to attract more tourists to Egypt. It can build new hotels with all means of facilities. We as citizens have a role, we must treat tourists in a friendly way and make them love Egypt to come again. Finally we can sum up by saying that tourism for Egypt is like water and air, so we must do our best to benefit from it.

4-Water Shortage *نقص المياه*

In the next few decades, a lot of countries are expected to face water shortage. This problem often results from over-population and the abuse of irrigation water. Egypt is among those countries that will suffer from lack of water. Some of the Nile Basin countries are building dams over the Nile to generate electricity that will probably reduce the third of Egypt's share of water. Yet, we've got several solutions to overcome this serious crisis. First, we must rationalize our water consumption. Second, modern ways of irrigation have to be used to preserve water. Third, we can depend on the underground water to satisfy our needs. Moreover, birth rate has to be cut down. In this way, water wasted aimlessly can be saved for the coming generation.

5-Energy shortage crisis

Today's world has been suffering from lots of problems. Energy shortage is one of them that should be scientifically solved. In the past, people depended on the natural energy such as the wind, the sun and water. These sources of energy were available, renewable and clean. However, man has made some new inventions that enabled him to discover oil, coal and natural

gas. These forms of energy have become very expensive, rare and limited. In Egypt we suffer a lot from gas and petrol shortage .Some people make full use of this problem and began to blackmail those who need it by paying it with high prices

That's why the price of these sources have gone up recently. There are steps to solve this problem . The government should pass strict rules in distributing gas or petrol . Individuals should reduce less amounts of these forms of energy by using public transport and not using their private cars . Scientists have a big role to solve this acute problem. They have to find alternative sources of energy. People should also make good use of the renewable and cheap sources. Finally ,one can say that our world has lots of problems nowadays. However, these problems can be scientifically solved. It is said that no problem is insolvable.

6-The necessity of consumption rationalization of water and electricity

It is known that energy and water are the basis and the artery of life. All living things and machines can't live or work without them, however energy and water are about to run out. Therefore we mustn't ignore these problems otherwise we will lead hard lif .All of us must seek hard to rationalize using them .The Nile is the only source of water in Egypt. So we must keep it clean and use its water only when necessary. We mustn't be wasteful at using its water. We mustn't forget to rationalize using electricity. From my point of view, there are many simple ways to rationalize electricity for example we should switch off electric sets after using them. We must spread the awreness of the importance of rationalization among citizens to avoid this serious problem .We can use natural light by day . . At last not at least we can say that consumption rationalization of water and electricity need great interest from us.

7-"Looking for alternative sources of energy" " What families can do to save energy? "

It is clear that our world will face one of the biggest problems in the near future it is the problem of energy .It is expected that our supplies of oil and natural gas will run out soon .Therefore we need to find new sources of energy. We believe that solar energy and the nuclear energy are the best substitutes or alternatives .The advantages of these energies are that they don't cause any pollution. The sun's energy is the best because it is renewable, clean and cheap.Thanks to our efforts, Egypt has begun to set up a nuclear power station here. We hope this project will be completed soon to be able to overcome the problem of energy which will face us in the near future. All of us can do many things to save energy Family members can use their cars less. Walking and cycling are great forms of exercise. They can use energy-efficient home appliances. They should turn off computers and televisions when they are not using them. They should not leave lights on when there is no one in the house. They can use fans instead of air conditioners as they use less electricity. In fact, saving energy is very important nowadays.

8-"The importance of the river Nile" " Keeping the Nile clean " " The Nile is the artey of life in Egypt"

The Nile is a source of life to Egypt. It is considered a chief source of wealth, welfare and prosperity to Egypt. We enjoy drinking its fresh pure water. We irrigate our lands from it. Vast areas of land are reclaimed with the help of the Nile. Egypt is the gift of the Nile. We should not throw waste into our dear Nile. We should keep it clean and pure. Without the Nile, Egypt would be a desert barren land. The Nile is the lifeblood of Egypt. Without the Nile, life would be impossible in Egypt.After the white revolution of 25 January and when Government recognized that former regime was not giving due care to the countries which share us in the Nile, so they started to plan for setting up new projects and dams on the Nile which can lead to a decrease in our share of water.

"Technology "" Means of communications"" Mobile" "A discovery or invention of the last 50 years"

Modern technology plays an important part in our life. All modern equipment such as television, computers, mobiles , and all other devices are based on the highest technology. We can't imagine life without means of transport .They enable us to travel long distances easily, comfortably and in a short time .In addition, modern means of communications enable us to keep in touch with the latest events at any part of the world in no time by means of satellite or the internet .At the same time , the mobile is in

hand . It is really a breakthrough in communication .We can't imagine life at homes without electric sets. It will be dark and dull without TV.. In the field of medicine it is easy for surgeons to perform operations thanks to modern equipment . In fact .Thanks to technology, our life is enjoyable and comfortable.

The Internet

The internet has become known to everyone now because of the development occurred in information technology. Besides its being source of information, it has made communication easy and simple. Sending messages that used to take months can be done now within seconds. You can send a message to thousands of people in different places by just pressing send button. World has become a village because of internet and information technology. You can get information about any places you want by just searching the name of that place on a search engine like Yahoo or Google. You can see and talk with people from thousands of miles far from you. Internet is one of the greatest developments the world has ever known.

“Pros and cons of social media”

Because of the way the internet has changed the way we communicate and interact with one another on so many levels; it's become necessary to explore the pros and cons of social media and its effects on our society. First of all Social networking creates new social connections Statistics show that 70% of adults have used social media sites to connect with relatives in other states, and 57% of teens have reported making new friendships on social media sites. If you want to talk about the pros and cons of social media, take a close look at all the support groups on Facebook. Members of these groups discuss their health conditions and share important information.

On the other hand Social media like Facebook and Twitter are a direct cause for lost productivity at the workplace. In a survey 36 % of people said that social networking was the biggest waste of time in comparison to activities like fantasy football, shopping, and watching television.

The project of the new Suez Canal

Egypt has started digging one of its greatest giant projects recently .It is the project of the new Suez Canal. This project will be parallel to the current channel. This project will add an extra lane to the Suez Canal .It belongs to Egypt only, and the financing shares of the project will be in Egyptian pounds. This will change the balance of power in the Middle East area and will enhance Egypt economically and will double our income at least three times and provides more than a million jobs .It is an attempt to increase the number of ships using it each day. It will reduce both the waiting time for ships and the economic cost of sailing and it will facilitate the movement of ships. The establishment of this project will attract investors in all countries of the world to invest their money in Egypt .It will also help to establish an industrial area which will attract global trade. Finally I can say that the main aim of this project is to improve our econom

The importance of sports

No one can ignore that games and sports are very important in our life. Sports and games are encouraged everywhere in Egypt because they make our bodies strong, prevent us from getting too fat and keep us healthy. Games and sports make people lead a healthy and active life. They can join clubs to Practise their favourite sports, enjoy their time and feel great happiness. Sports and games teach our youth discipline, co-operation, the sense of belonging and protect them against deviation and taking drugs. It is important for us to get proper exercise in our life. There are many forms of exercises like running, walking, swimming....etc. All these exercise will help us feel our best. It is advisable to do the exercises which are suitable for us. The form of exercise I like to do is running. This exercise is very useful for my muscles. It makes my body strong and renews my activity.. We should be keen on doing forimproving our health

Encouraging our locally produced goods

A lot of people prefer goods that are made in foreign countries. They believe that foreign goods are of good quality. They can pay much money on exported goods while their local goods are of the same quality and they can buy them with low prices. Youth prefer the European goods because they believe in their quality. They should believe and support their local goods and know how many benefits can return on their country. If we encourage our locally produced goods, a lot of problems will be solved. A lot of people would find jobs and our national income will increase. On the other hand, our factories should restore the confidence of their customers by producing goods of high qualities that are able to compete the foreign goods. We should be proud of buying anything labeled " Made in Egypt

Lifelong Learning

. Lifelong learning goes on for life, from the time you graduate until you retire. This is necessary as employers do not offer permanent jobs. We must learn the skills required for different jobs. Companies pay a lot to provide training for their employee. Lifelong learning helps us to acquire the knowledge and skills needed in the labour market. Distance learning is a method of study that helps us to continue our learning. We need to continue learning to keep up with the latest developments in different fields. Human knowledge is increasing all the time. If we do not update our knowledge, we will not be able to live in today's world. In fact, lifelong learning is important to everyone

Hard work leads to success

No one can deny that hard work is the golden key to success. Work is the only way to achieve our hopes in life, so we must do our best to get what we want. Those who work honestly reach success easily. Any society whose individuals work hard and honestly achieve great progress. On the other side lazy people can't achieve success and fail in life. They don't work hard but wait for success to come to them. Last but not least we must work hard and

encourage other people to exert great effort to be successful in life

An example of a letter نموذج الخطاب

Write a letter to your American pen-friend Tom, enquiring about summer computer courses in New York. Ask him about the fees, the accommodation and the requirements of joining such courses. You are Amr.
Dear Tom,

It gives me pleasure to write this letter to you. I'd like to tell you that computers have been recently introduced into my school. We are being given computer science lessons. I am looking forward to becoming a computers programme designer. So I would like to join an advanced computer summer course in the USA .I am writing to you help me find the best computer summer course in New York . Please, would you mind informing me about the fees, the accommodation and the requirements needed for joining such courses? I look forward to hearing from you. Good bye for now. Best wishes.

Yours , Amr

E-mail writing

Write an e-mail to your friend Tom to invite him to visit Egypt after the great event of 25th revolution, tell him that he will enjoy his visit as Egypt is the country of safe and safety and places he can visit. Your name is Ali . Your e-mail is Ali@yahoo.com and his e-mail is Tom@yahoo.com

From : Ali@yahoo.com

To : Tom@yahoo.com

Subject : Invitation

Dear Tom ,

I am very happy to send you this e-mail. How you are and your family. I send you this e-mail to invite you to visit Egypt next summer. I think you will enjoy your visit to Egypt and enjoy everything after the 25th revolution . You can visit a lot of interesting places in Cairo , Luxor and Aswan. You can enjoy walking in our streets safely as Egypt is the country of safe and safety. I will be happy if you accept this invitation.

Best wishes, Ali

السؤال الأخير الترجمة

- 1- يجب أن تحقق مصر الاكتفاء الذاتي من الأطعمة الرئيسية مثل القمح.
We should achieve self sufficiency of main foods such as wheat.
- 2- يجب على الحكومة الاستثمار في البنية التحتية وتشجيع الاستثمارات الداخلية و الخارجية.
The government should invest in infrastructure and encourage local and foreign investments.
- 3- يجب علينا ترشيد الاستهلاك في المياه والكهرباء والطعام وذلك لمواجهة الارتفاع المتزايد في الأسعار.
We have to rationalize consumption of water, electricity and food to face the increasing rise in prices.
- 4- يجب على الدول العربية أن تتحد وتحل النزاعات والخلافات بينها وذلك لمواجهة المخاطر والتحديات الخارجية المحيطة بها.
The Arab states have to unite and solve disputes and differences between them to face the external dangers and challenges surrounding them.
- 5 - تتمتع بلادنا بموارد طبيعية غنية إذا احسن استغلالها سيؤدي ذلك إلى الرفاهية والتقدم الملحوظ.
Our country has rich natural resources. If we make best use of them, they will lead to welfare and remarkable progress.
- 6- لقد أثبت شباب مصر أنهم قادرون على المساهمة في صنع التقدم.
Egypt's youth have proved that they are able to contribute to making progress.
- 7 - زيادة الاستثمارات في مجالات النشاط الاقتصادي المختلفة هي مفتاح النمو والتقدم.
The increase of investments in different fields of economic activity is the key of development and progress.
- 9- السياحة مصدر هام لجلب العملة الصعبة لمصر لذا علينا أن نقدم كل التسهيلات الممكنة لجذب السياح إلى مصر.
Tourism is an important source of bringing hard currency to Egypt so we have to offer all possible facilities to attract tourists to Egypt.
- 10- يجب أن نكرس وقتنا وجهدنا من أجل رفاهية بلدنا.
We have to devote our time and efforts for the sake of the welfare of our country.
- 11- علينا أن نهتم بالموهوبين ونقدم لهم كل التسهيلات الممكنة لتنمية مواهبهم.
We have to take care of the talented and provide them with all the possible facilities to develop their talents.
- 13- نهر النيل هو شريان الحياة بالنسبة لمصر لذلك نقول مصر هي هبة النيل.
The River Nile is the artery of life for Egypt so we say that Egypt is the gift of the Nile.
- 14- يجب حماية المواقع الأثرية والمتاحف في كل أنحاء الدولة من اللصوص .
The archaeological sites and museums all over the country have to be protected from the thieves.
- 15- تسعى المؤسسة التعليمية إلى تعميق الفكر الديمقراطي وتدريب الأجيال الصاعدة على المشاركة وإبداء الرأي والنقد البناء.
The educational institution seeks to deepen the democratic thought and train the young generations in participation, voicing opinion and constructive criticism.
- 16- تقوم المرأة المصرية بدور فعال في كل مناحي الحياة وتسهم بقدر كبير في تقدم بلادها.
The Egyptian woman plays a vital role in all walks (fields) of life and contributes greatly to her country's progress.
- 17- يقوم العلماء بأبحاث عديدة للاستفادة القصوى من مصادر الطاقة المتجددة كالماء والرياح.
Scientists do a lot of research to make full use of renewable sources.
- 18- إن زيادة الإنتاج أصبح واجبا وطنيا لأنه يمكننا من مواجهة مشكلة تزايد السكان والبطالة في مصر.
Increasing production has become a national duty because it enables us to face the problems of over population and unemployment in Egypt.
- 22- لقد اثبت الشباب المصري انه واعى ، متحضر ومحب لوطنه وحريص على تقدمه.
The Egyptian Youth have proved that they are aware, civilized, loving their country and keen on its progress.

- 23- يجب ان نعمل جميعا بجد في كل المجالات حتى تصبح مصر من الكثر الدول تقدما وازدهارا.
We should all work hard in all fields so that Egypt will become one of the most progressed and prosperous countries.
- 25- لابد من تشجيع الاستثمارات الأجنبية في مصر من أجل النهوض بالاقتصاد المصري.
Foreign investments in Egypt should be encouraged to improve the Egyptian economy.
- 27- تعتبر الزلازل والبراكين والعواصف وأمواج التسونامي كلها ظواهر طبيعية تدمر كل انجازات الإنسان.
Earthquakes, volcanoes, storms, hurricanes and tsunamis are all natural phenomena which destroy all the achievements of man.
- 29- مشروع تطوير محور قناة السويس يعتبر المشروع الوطني لمصر في القرن الحادي والعشرين.
The project of developing the axis of the Suez Canal is considered Egypt's 21st century national project.
- 30- وزارة التموين تبذل جهودا مخلصه من أجل رفع نوعية ظروف حياة المصريين خاصة في الخبز والمنتجات النفطية مثل الجازولين والبنزين.
The ministry of ration is exerting sincere efforts to raise the quality of the Egyptians life conditions especially in bread and petroleum products such as gasoline and petrol.
- 33- بالرغم من مزايا المفاعلات النووية ولكن أي تسرب إشعاعي يمكن أن يسبب أضرارا هائلة.
Despite the advantages of nuclear reactors, any radiation leak can cause / result in enormous damage.
- 34- من الضروري أن نرشد استخدام الطاقة في المنازل و أماكن العمل.
It is important to rationalize using energy in homes and workplaces.
- 35- تبذل الحكومة قصارى جهدها لتحسين علاقات مصر مع دول حوض النيل.
The government is doing its best to improve Egypt's relations with the Nile Basin countries.
- 36- يعتبر نهر النيل مصدرا للرخاء والأزدهار لمصر والسودان ولذا يجب أن نرشد استهلاكه ونحافظ على نظافته
The river Nile is considered a source of prosperity and flourishing for Egypt and the Sudan, so we must rationalize its consumption and keep it clean.
- 37- يجب علينا ترشيد المياه لتجنب أزمة المياه مع دول حوض النيل.
We must rationalize water use to avoid water crisis with the Nile basin countries.
- 39- انه من المحتمل ان الصراع الرئيسى فى أفريقيا فى الخمسة والعشرين العام القادمه سيكون على أزمة المياه.
The main conflicts in Africa during the next 25 years could be over water crisis.
- 40- مما لاشك فيه ان الحروب المستقبلية ستكون من اجل السيطرة على مصادر المياه فى العالم.
There is no doubt that future wars will be for control of water resources in the world.
- 42- أن مصر تحتاج إلى جهود المخلصين من أبنائها حتى تتغلب على كل المشاكل التي تعوق تقدمها.
Egypt needs the efforts of its faithful sons in order to overcome all the problems hindering its progress
- 43- يجب أن تكون المنتجات المصرية عالية الجودة لكي تتمكن من منافسة المنتجات الأخرى في الأسواق العالمية.
Egyptian product must be of good (high) quality to be able to compete other prizes on different occasions.
- 47- تتطلع مصر إلى أداء اقتصادي مختلف، يجعل منها دولة قوية اقتصاديا وسياسيا. يحقق آمال الشباب.
Egypt is looking forward to different economic performance makes it a powerful country
- 49- ان قضية إصلاح التعليم من أخطر القضايا التي تواجه المجتمع المصرى حيث إن البحث العلمى أحد ركائز الامن القومى.
The issue of education reform is one of the most serious issues facing the Egyptian society as scientific research is one of the pillars of national security
- 50- تمتلك مصر الموارد الطبيعية والأيدي العاملة الماهرة التي يمكن استخدامها لتحقيق الرفاهية.
Egypt has natural resources and skilled labour that can be used to achieve its welfare .
- 51- تبذل الحكومة جهودا مضنية للقضاء على الأمية و لتحقيق التقدم و الاستقرار.
The government is making strenuous efforts to eliminate illiteracy and to achieve progress and stability.
- 52- على رجال الأعمال المصريين استثمار أموالهم في مشروعات قومية تخدم المجتمع.
The Egyptian businessmen should invest their money in national projects that serve the society.
- 53- يجب أن تعمل الحكومة والأفراد معا على تقديم المزيد من الدعم والمساعدة للمعاقين والأطفال ذوي الاحتياجات الخاصة.

The government and the individuals should work together to offer more support and help the handicapped and the children with special needs.

54- لابد من تشجيع الاستثمارات الأجنبية في مصر من أجل النهوض بالاقتصاد المصري.

It is necessary to encourage foreign investments in Egypt to raise the Egyptian economy.

A) Translate into Arabic :

1. The extravagance and wastefulness in water and energy are negative phenomenon that people don't realize how serious they are. It is not enough to make awareness campaigns, but also we can issue a special law called "law extravagant".

يعتبر الإسراف والتبذير في المياه والطاقة ظاهرة سلبية لم يدرك الناس بمدى خطورتها. فلا تكفى حملات توعية فقط بل يمكن إصدار قانون خاص يسمى " قانون مكافحة الأسراف " .

2. Egypt is witnessing a volatile period in its history. So, the Egyptian people, Muslims and Christians, should stand one hand to get through it to the safe side, and to prove, to the whole world, that they still deserve the nickname "Civilization and history makers".

تمر مصر بفترة عصيبة في تاريخها لذا يجب ان يتكاتف ابناء الشعب المصرى مسلميه واقباطه لكى يعبروا بها الى بر الامان لكى يثبتوا للعالم بأسره انهم استحقوا وما زالوا يستحقوا لقب صناع الحضارة والتاريخ.

4. Can you imagine life without water? I don't think so. The invisible serious problem of water is increasing more and more due to the wrong thought that sea and river water is endless in addition to conflict between countries to control it. Furthermore, the near future will witness a crisis in water.

هل يمكن تصور الحياة بدون ماء؟ لا اعتقد ذلك فمشكلة المياه هى مشكلة خطيرة وغير مرئية وتزداد أكثر وأكثر بسبب التفكير الخاطئ بأن مياه البحر والنهر لا نهاية لها، بالإضافة إلى الصراع بين الدول للسيطرة عليها، وعلاوة على ذلك، فإن المستقبل القريب سيشهد أزمة في المياه.

5. Freedom of speech is a right to every person in our society. You can express your personal opinion freely regarding a certain subject, on condition that you shouldn't insult others or cause harm to them. If you respect others' point of view, yours will be highly appreciated.

حرية التعبير هي حق لكل شخص في مجتمعنا، يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك الشخصي بحرية فيما يتعلق موضوع معين، بشرط أنه لا يجب عليك إهانة الآخرين أو إلحاق الضرر بهم، وإذا قمت باحترام وجهة نظر الآخرين سوف يتم تقديرك بصورة هائلة.

6. It's high time to teach our children loyalty and faith to our beloved Egypt. We should teach them to be positive members and express their opinions freely. At the same time we should uproot passivity. Egypt, now is in need of more efforts, more sacrifice and more co-operations to restore its position in the area.

حان الوقت لتعليم أطفالنا الولاء والوفاء لبلدنا الحبيبة مصر. ويجب أن نعلمهم ليكونوا أعضاء إيجابيين وليعبروا عن آرائهم بحرية، وفي نفس الوقت يجب أن نقتلع السلبيّة فمصر الآن في حاجة إلى جهود وتضحية وتعاون أكثر لاستعادة مكانتها في المنطقة.

7. There is a big change in education in Egypt. Many reforms are being made to improve the educational process to be going with the latest advancements in the scientific and technological fields to prepare our youth for their work careers. That's why cooperation is needed between teachers and students.

هناك تغيير كبير في مجال التعليم في مصر وتُبدل الكثير من الاصلاحات لتحسين العملية التعليمية لتساير أحدث التطورات في المجالات العلمية والتكنولوجية لإعداد شبابنا لأعمالهم المستقبلية لهذا السبب لا بد من التعاون بين المدرسين والطلاب.

8. Contamination problem draws the scientists' attention to try to find sources of energy other than oil. Many countries today discuss its causes and try to put an end of this scary phenomenon. This in turn improves our environment and keeps it clean.

ان مشكلة التلوث تلفت انتباه العلماء في محاولة لايجاد مصادر أخرى للطاقة غير النفط . العديد من البلدان اليوم يناقشون أسبابه في محاولة لوضع حد لهذه الظاهرة المخيفة وهذا بدوره يحسن بيئتنا ويحافظ على نظافتها.

9. Music is considered one of the best medical ways of treatment. Doctors use some quiet musical compositions to treat patients with psychological illness as this helps a lot in relaxing the patient. Some people believe that music is the food of spirit.

تعتبر الموسيقى واحدة من أفضل الطرق الطبية للعلاج فمثلا استخدم الأطباء بعض المقطوعات الموسيقية الهادئة لعلاج الأمراض النفسية وهذا يساعد المريض كثيرا على الاسترخاء وبعض الناس يعتقدون أن الموسيقى غذاء الروح.

11. The next decades will witness a shortage of food as a result of over population. Genetic engineering

is one of the solutions to this problem. Birth control and family planning can also be vital solutions.

إن العقود المقبلة ستشهد نقصاً في المواد الغذائية نتيجة لزيادة عدد السكان والهندسة الوراثية هي واحدة من الحلول لهذه المشكلة ويمكن لتحديد النسل وتنظيم الأسرة أيضاً أن تكون حلول حيوية .

12. We should encourage investment, increase production and reduce consumption. This will bring the prices down and solve the economic problem. It can't be done without the individuals' co-operation with the government.

يجب أن نشجع الاستثمار ونزيد الإنتاج ونقلل الاستهلاك، فهذا سوف يخفض الاسعار ويحل المشكلة الاقتصادية ولا يمكن أن يتحقق ذلك بدون تعاون الأفراد مع الحكومة.

تراجم هامة

1- لن تدور عجلة الإنتاج ولن ينتعش الاقتصاد إلا إذا توقفت المظاهرات والاعتصامات التي تعطل العمل
The wheel of production will not spin and the economy will not flourish unless demonstrations and sit-ins that disrupt work stop.

2- تلعب وسائل الإعلام دور هام في تكوين وعى ورأى عام فعال في بلدنا
The media play an important role in forming opinion and effective awareness in our country .

3- إن إقامة المشروعات التنموية هو الحل الوحيد لحل مشكلة البطالة وانتعاش الاقتصاد القومي
The establishment of development projects is the only solution to solve the problem of unemployment and the recovery of the national economy .

4- يجب الإسراع في تعمير سيناء والاستفادة من الموارد الطبيعية فيها
We should accelerate in the reconstruction of Sinai and benefit from/ utilize / take advantage of its natural resources .

5- تعتبر الأجازات وأشكال الترفية المختلفة من الأسباب الرئيسية لنجاح كل فرد سواء في دراسته أو عمله .
Holidays and the various forms of entertainment are of the main causes of the success of each individual, whether in his study or work .

6- حان الوقت أن يتحد العرب وينسوا خلافاتهم لكي يواجهوا التحديات الجديدة والمخاطرة المحيطة بهم .
It's high time for the Arabs to unite and forget their differences/disputes in order to face the new challenges and risks surrounding them .

7- تشجع الحكومة الصناعات المحلية حتى نحقق الاكتفاء الذاتي ونستغني عن وارداتنا من الخارج والتي تحتاج إلى العملة الصعبة
The Government encourages local industries in order to achieve self-sufficiency and dispense with imports from abroad that need hard currency .

8- الزيادة السكانية هي السبب في كثير من المشكلات مثل البطالة والجوع والفقر
Population growth is the cause of many problems such as unemployment, hunger and poverty .

* Translate into Arabic :

Natural disasters like earthquakes, hurricanes and volcanoes can cause tremendous havoc. Sandy Hurricane struck the United States and life was standstill. In fact, man has reached the moon, yet he can really do nothing to control nature.

يمكن أن تتسبب الكوارث الطبيعية مثل الأعاصير والزلازل والبراكين في دماراً هائلاً. ضرب إعصار ساندى الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية وتوقفت الحياة ، وفى الحقيقة لقد وصل الإنسان للقمر ولكن لا يستطيع التحكم فى الطبيعة.

* Translate into English :

- 2- أصبحت أزمة الطاقة مشكلة تؤثر سلباً على إقتصاديات كثير من دول العالم .
→ The energy crisis became a problem that affects negatively the economies of many countries in the world.
- 4- يشهد العالم تنافساً حاداً لتنويع مصادر الطاقة لا سيما المتجددة منها .
→ The world witnesses a severe competition to vary the sources of energy particularly renewable ones.
- 6- مصادر الطاقة الغير متجددة قد تنتهى يوم ما لذلك يجب علينا أن نجد بدائل لها .
→ Non-renewable energy may end up someday in the future, so we must find alternatives for them.
- 7- يلعب الإعلام دوراً بارزاً فى نشر الوعى السياسى والثقافى والأخلاقى .
→ Mass media plays an outstanding role in spreading political, cultural and moral awareness.
- 8- تمر مصر بفترة حرجة تتطلب تضافر الجهود المخلصة لبناء مجتمع ديمقراطى عادل .
→ Egypt passes through a critical period that requires unifying faithful efforts to build fair democratic society.

9-A-Translate into Arabic:

The environment is everything around us. So we must keep it clean and healthy. The ministry of environment pays much attention to the fatal dangers and harms that affect the environment. Together with the mass media, awareness can be spread among citizens to make great efforts to reduce pollution.

ان البيئة هي كل شيء من حولنا. لذلك يجب علينا أن نحافظ على نظافتها ونجعلها صحية. وزارة البيئة تولي اهتماما كبيرا للمخاطر والأضرار القاتلة التي تؤثر على البيئة. جنبا إلى جنب مع وسائل الإعلام، يمكن أن ينتشر الوعي بين المواطنين لبذل جهود كبيرة للحد من التلوث.

1. علينا ان نهتم بالمشروعات الانتاجية لكي نرفع مستوى المعيشة.

1. We have to take care of the productive projects in order to raise the standard of living.

1- ان الجهود التي تبذل لتحسين الصحة لا يمكن ان تتم بنجاح الا بتعاون الأفراد مع الحكومة.

1 efforts made to improve health can not be carried out successfully without the cooperation of individuals with the government.

الزلازل والاعاصير والبراكين من الكوارث الطبيعية التي تسبب دمارا هائلا.

2. Earthquakes, hurricanes and volcanoes are natural disasters, which cause enormous devastation/ massive destruction .

ترجمة الوزارة 2015

The New Suez Canal Project involves digging a canal parallel to the Suez Canal. The project will transfer the canal cities into globally trading centers. New centers for logistics and ship services will be built.

يتضمن مشروع قناة السويس الجديدة حفر قناة موازية لقناة السويس، وهذا المشروع سوف يحول مدن القناة إلى وسوف يتم انشاء مراكز جديدة للإمداد والتموين (مراكز لوجيستية) والخدمات الملاحية

B-Translate into English: (2 Marks)

1- تتمتع مصر بسحر الطبيعة وجوها البديع ومناظرها الخلابة وتراثها الحضاري العريق.

2- لكي نتجنب انقطاع الكهرباء يجب علينا أن نرشد من استهلاك الطاقة.

1 -Egypt has charming nature, wonderful weather, stunning views and an ancient (deep-rooted) cultural heritage.

2-To avoid a power cut (power failure / power outage), we have to rationalize energy consumption.

A. Translate into Arabic:

Good citizens are those who devote themselves, their time and their money for the welfare of their families. They are also ready to sacrifice themselves when their country is in danger.

إن المواطنين الصالحين هم الذين يكرسون أنفسهم و وقتهم و أموالهم من أجل رفاهية أسرهم و هم كذلك على استعداد للتضحية بأنفسهم عندما تواجه بلدهم أي خطر

B. Translate into English:

1- تتصدر الحوادث الجوية دائما عناوين الصحف لأنها لا تبقي احد علي قيد الحياة.

Air accidents always come as newspapers first pages as no one can survive.

2- يؤدي السلام إلي التقدم و الرخاء بينما تؤدي الحروب إلي الدمار و المجاعات

Peace leads to progress and prosperity while wars lead to destructions and famines.

9) A- Translate into Arabic;

Growing older is a natural process that we cannot avoid. However, some

people keep their looks for a longer period than others. Their secret lies in enjoying life's pleasures and having healthy habits.

كبر السن هو عملية طبيعية لا يمكن تجنبها. ومع ذلك ، فإن بعض الناس يحافظوا على مظهرهم لفترة أطول من غيرهم . و السر يكمن في الاستمتاع بمباهج الحياة ، وامتلاك عادات صحية .

B- Translate into English:

1- يواجه متسلقو الجبال العديد من الصعوبات التي قد تودي بحياتهم

Mountaineers face many difficulties which may destroy their lives

2- الا تعتقد ان دراسة ثقافات الشعوب تساعدنا على فهمهم جيدا؟

Do not you think that the study of peoples'cultures helps us to understand well ?

9) A- Translate into Arabic:

Creative thinking is the process by which individuals come up with new ideas. It is essential for success in life. You don't have to be good at drawing or music to be creative.

التفكير الإبداعي هو العملية التي عن طريقها يأتي الأفراد بأفكار جديدة . وذلك من الضروري للنجاح في الحياة . ليس من الضروري ان تكون جيد في الرسم أو الموسيقى لكي تكون مبدع.

B. Translate into English:

1- الرياضة تحمي الشباب من كثير من الأمراض النفسية والاجتماعية.

Sports protect youth from many psychiatric and social disorders.

2- تظهر ثقافة الشعوب في سلوكيات أفرادها.

People's culture becomes apparent through its individuals' behavior.

A- Translate into Arabic:

Natural disasters occur when forces of nature damage the environment and affect thousands of people annually. These include earthquakes, hurricanes, floods, droughts, volcanic eruptions, fires, and extreme hot or cold temperatures.

تحدث الكوارث الطبيعية عندما تضر القوى الطبيعة بالبيئة وتؤثر على الآلاف من الناس سنويا . ويشمل هذا الزلازل والأعاصير و الفيضانات والجفاف و ثوران البراكين والحرائق و ارتفاع درجات الحرارة أو البرد القارس.

B- Translate into English:

1- لا تعطينا الشمس الحرارة و الضوء فحسب لكنها ايضا تعطينا الاشعة فوق البنفسجية الضارة.

the sun not only gives us heat and light , but also gives us harmful ultraviolet rays .

2- تستخدم التكنولوجيا الحديثة هذه الايام في مجالات متنوعة كالطب و الفلك و الهندسة الوراثية.

. These days Modern technology is used in a variety of fields such as medicine , astronomy and genetic engineering .

تراجم هامة جدا 2016

1- مؤتمر دعم وتنمية الاقتصاد المصري حدث عالمي عقد تحت شعار "مستقبل مصر

Egypt Economic Development Conference(EEDC) is a global event held under the slogan "Egypt's future".

٢- استضافت مصر مؤتمر التنمية الاقتصادية في مصر شرم الشيخ في الفترة من مارس ١٣-١٥ عام ٢٠١٥

Egypt hosted the Egypt Economic Development Conference in Sharm El Sheikh from March 13-15, 2015

٣- ان قناة السويس ملك لمصر فقط وستكون اسهم تمويل المشروع بالجنينة المصري.

- The Suez Canal belongs to Egypt only, and the financing shares of the project will be by the Egyptian pound.

٤- ستخضع مشروعات تنمية محور قناة السويس لقانون الاستثمار المصري.

The projects of the development of the Axis of the Suez Canal will be subjected to Egyptian Investment Law.

٥- أحد اهداف مشروع محور قناة السويس هو تحويل مصر الي مركز اقتصادي وتجاري عالمي

One of the aims of the Suez Canal project is that Egypt will convert to a global, economic and trade center .

٧-ان تنفيذ الحكومه المصريه لمشروع قناة السويس الجديده خير دليل على اصرار المصريين على بناء بلدهم

The new Suez Canal Project, carried by the Egyptian government is the best evidence that the Egyptians insist on building their country

٨- ان المجتمع الذى يحظى بقدر اكبر من حرية الفكر هو الغالب لا محالة.

The society which enjoys more freedom of thought will inevitably win.

١٠- حرية الفكر والتعبير هى حرية أساسية، لا تستطيع أمة من الأمم أن تتقدم بدونها ونحن فى هذه الأونة أحوج ما نكون للحفاظ عليها.

Freedom of thought and expression is essential. No nation can achieve progress without it. Nowadays, we are in a bad need to protect it.

١١- للصحافة دوراً كبيراً فى تنمية الوعي العام تجاه القضايا الاقتصادية والاجتماعية.

Press has a great role in developing the public awareness concerning economic and social issues.

١٢- لابد أن يتعامل نظام التعليم مع جوانب الشخصية كلها، العلمية والبدنية والنفسية، حتى يسفر عن نتائج إيجابية

The educational system should deal with all aspects of personality: the mental, the physical and the psychological ones to lead to real positive results.

١٣- تسعى الحكومة لنهضة شاملة تنقل مصر من دولة نامية الى دولة ناهضة.

The government seeks a comprehensive renaissance to turn Egypt from a developing country into a fledgling one.

14- تعمل الدولة جاهدة الدولة على تحقيق العدالة الاجتماعية وتكافؤ الفرص بين المواطنين والمساواة بين الرجل والمرأة فى جميع الحقوق

The state is exerting efforts to achieve social justice, ensure equal opportunities for all citizens, and achieve equality between man and woman in all rights.

١٥- ان استخدمت اسلحة الدمار الشامل فى حرب من الحروب ستتم ابادة الغالبية العظمى من الكائنات الحية

If weapons of mass destruction are used in a war, the extreme majority of living creatures will be exterminated.

١٦- لقب طه حسين بعميد الادب العربى المعاصر وكان رائد التنوير فى العالم العربى

Taha Hussein was called dean of contemporary Arabic literature and a pioneer of enlightenment in the Arab world.

١٧- لقد شهدت الشهور القليلة الماضية تحول عميق فى سياسية مصر تجاه قضية مياه حوض النيل.

There has been a deep change in the past few months in Egypt's policy towards Nile Basin water issue.

١٨- التعلم التعاوني هو احدي الطرق الناجحة للتدريس فى الجامعات.

Cooperative learning is one of the successful methods of teaching in universities.

١٩- اقامت الحكومة المصرية مؤتمر دولي يوم امس لمناقشة مستقبل الاقتصاد فى مصر.

An international conference was held by the Egyptian government yesterday to discuss the future of economy in Egypt.

٢٠- تلعب وسائل الاعلامية دورا حيويا في تنمية الوعي بين المواطنين.

Media MEDIA plays a vital role in forming awareness among citizens.

٢١- تعتبر مصر مهد الحضارة فلها دور رائد في منطقة الشرق الأوسط و العالم العربي

Egypt is considered the cradle of civilization; Egypt has a leading role in the Middle East as well as the Arab World.

٢٢- المواطنون الصالحين هم الذين يكرسوا انفسهم ووقتهم ومالهم من اجل رفاهية اسرهم وهم ايضا على استعداد تام للتضحية بانفسهم عندما يتعرض وطنهم للخطر.

Good citizens are those who devote themselves, their time and money for the welfare of their families. They are also ready to sacrifice themselves when their country is in danger.

٢٤- يهدف التعليم الالكتروني الي تقديم المحتوى التعليمي بما يتضمنه من شروحات وعروض بصورة جزئية او شاملة لتنشيط البيئة التفاعلية لدي الطالب.

E-Learning aims at presenting the educational content including explanations and presentations partially or totally to activate the interactive environment for the student.

٢٥- يعود فضل تاريخ فنون ومهارات علوم الجبر وحساب المثلثات و الجغرافيا والطب والنبات على مدار العصور الوسطى الى العرب.

The arts and skills of algebra, trigonometry, geography, medicine and botany owe their history throughout the Dark ages to the Arabs.

٢٦- تعد السياحة مصدر هام للدخل القومي فهي وسيلة للاطلاع على ماضى وحاضر البلد

Tourism is an important source of national income as it is giving information about the past and the present of the country.

٢٧- هل تعتقد ان العولمة يمكن ان تضيق الفجوة بين الحضارات والثقافات؟

Do you think that globalization could narrow the gap among civilizations and cultures?

٢٨- يهدف مشروع قناة السويس لخلق فرص عمل الي جانب منطقة للخدمات البحرية العالمية .

-The Suez Canal project aims at creating job opportunities along with an area for the Global Marine Services.

٢٩- سيعمل المشروع علي تنمية حضرية وصناعية في اقليم قناة السويس وزيادة التصدير.

- The project will cause urban and industrial development in the region of the Suez Canal and export increase.

٣٤- لقد كان اقليم قناة السويس في حاجة لتنمية بشرية وزراعية وصناعية و سياحية.

The Suez Canal region was in need of human, agricultural, industrial and tourist development.

٣٦- يهدف مشروع محور قناة السويس الي تحويل المنطقة لكيان اقتصادي هائل.

The Suez Canal Corridor project aims to transform the area into a huge economic entity.

٣٧- ينبغي وضع خطة طويلة الامد لتطوير البنية التحتية والفوقية.

A long-term plan should be put (made) for the development of infrastructure

38-تبذل الحكومة ما في وسعها لرفع مستوي معيشة الافراد.

The government does its best to raise the standard of living of individuals.

٤٢- لقد ظلت مصر عبر التاريخ واحة للامن والامان والاستقرار لجميع من يقطنها.

Throughout history, Egypt has remained an oasis of security, safety and stability for all its residents.

٤٣- يجب علي المواطنين معرفة واجباتهم قبل المطالبة بحقوقهم تحت مظلة الديمقراطية.

know their duties before asking for their rights under the

Citizens must umbrella of democracy.

٤٤- يجب علي شبابنا دفع عجلة التنمية من اجل مستقبل افضل لهم وللجيال القادمة.

Our youth should the acceleration of development for a better future for them and the coming generations.

٤٥- يؤدي ترشيد الاستهلاك وزيادة الانتاج الي رفع مستوي المعيشة وتحسين الدخل.

Rationalization of consumption and increasing production lead to raising the standard of living and improving income.

٤٦- ان حرية العقيدة وحق المواطنة والعدالة والمساواة هي ركائز المجتمع الحديث.

The freedom of doctrine and the right of citizenship, justice and equality are the pillars of modern society.

٤٧- ان علاقات مصر القوية مع جميع دول العالم تعزز دورها في حل المشاكل ونشر السلام.

Egypt's strong relations (ties) with all the world countries reinforce its role in solving problems and prevailing peace.

٤٨- يجب الا نقف مكتوفي الايدي ونلقي بالعبء علي الحكومة وحدها في حل المشاكل.

We should not be handless and throw burden on the government alone in solving problems.

٤٩- تحثنا الاديان السماوية علي التسامح و الاخوة ونبذ العنف والارهاب.

Divine religions urge us on tolerance, brotherhood and rejecting violence and terrorism.

٥١- تلعب مصر دورا كبيرا في تسوية النزاعات الاقليمية بمنطقة الشرق الاوسط.

Egypt plays an important role in setting down regional disputes in the Middle East Zone.

٥٢- ان الديمقراطية والمواطنة والعدالة والحريات هم اساس النظام السياسي الحالي.

Democracy, citizenship, Justice and freedoms are the basis of the current political regime.

٥٤- من اهم اهداف الحكومة هو توفير فرص عمل لشباب الخرجين وتحقيق الرخاء والرفاهية.

One of the goals of the government is providing job opportunities for the newly graduated youth and achieving prosperity and welfare.

٥٥- يجب ان يكون للحكومة دورا كبيرا في مكافحة كل المعوقات التي تعوق الانتاج.

The government must have a great role in fighting all the obstacles that hinder production.

٦٠- ينبغي علينا خلق مجتمع منتج ومتعاون يسوده السلام والحب وانكار الذات.

We should create co-operative and productive society, prevailed by peace, love and self-denial.

٦١- لقد اطلقت مصر قمرين صناعيين ليسهمان في نشر حضارتنا وثقافتنا في جميع انحاء العالم.

Egypt has launched two satellites to contribute to spreading our civilization and culture all over the world.

٦٣- ان بناء مجتمعنا الحديث يتطلب توحيد جهود كل ابناءه المخلصين.

Building our modern society requires unifying the efforts of all faithful sons.

٦٥- يعاني العالم حاليا من حالة ركود اقتصادي نتيجة لتدهور البورصات العالمية.

Currently, the world is suffering from economic (recession) depression as a result of deterioration of the world stock Markets.

capitals.

٦٧- ان ارتفاع درجة الحرارة والفيضانات والامطار الغزيرة والاعاصير هي نتائج سيئه للتلوث البيئي.

A rise in temperature, floods, heavy rains and hurricanes are bad consequences for environmental pollution.