

## أهداف الوحدة



1. استخدام (if) في الحالة الثانية (If + past simple + would).
2. الاستماع والحديث عن (كيف يشعر الناس).
3. إعطاء نصيحة باستخدام التعبير (If I were you, I'd.....).
4. الاستمتاع بقصة جديدة عن البروفسور عبقرى.
5. عمل الاقتراحات. -6- مراجعة الضمانر.



1- الحالة الثانية من (if) لافتراض شيء عكس الواقع أو للنصيحة:

المصدر + would , ماضى بسيط ← If

▲ If she *had* a lot of money, she *would buy* a car.

▲ If I *were* you, I *would* study hard.

← would + المصدر if ماضى بسيط

▲ She *would buy* a car if she *had* a lot of money.

▲ I *would* study hard if I *were* you.

2- في حالة النصيحة تستخدم كذلك **should** مثل :

- You **should** study hard.
- You **shouldn't** smoke.

3- هناك أساليب للاقتراحات مثل :

## Suggestions

## الاقتراحات

- ♥ **Let's** go to the cinema.
- ♥ **What about** going to the cinema?
- ♥ **How about** going to the cinema?

♥ **Why don't** we go to the cinema?

♥ **Shall we** go to the cinema?

♥ **We could** go to the cinema.

## Accepting

➔ Good idea.

➔ OK. I'd love to.

## Refusing

⚡ Sorry. I'm busy.

⚡ May be some other time.

4- لاحظ أن الضمانر منها الأنواع الآتية :

فاعل ضمانر	مفعول ضمانر	ملكية صفات	ملكية ضمانر	انعكاسية ضمانر
I	me	اسم + my	mine	myself
He	him	اسم + his	his	himself
She	her	اسم + her	hers	herself
It	it	اسم + its	its	itself
We	us	اسم + our	ours	ourselves
You	you	اسم + your	yours	yourself/ves
They	them	اسم + their	theirs	themselves

لاحظ أن ضمانر الفاعل يأتي بعدها فعل:

▶ She gave Maha a pen.

لاحظ أن ضمانر المفعول يأتي قبلها فعل :

▶ Maha gave her a pen.

لاحظ أن صفات الملكية يأتي بعدها اسم :

▶ I showed Maha my car.

لاحظ أن ضمانر الملكية لا يأتي بعدها اسم

▶ This car is mine.

## Reading (Ashraf's problem) Reading

- 1- Ashraf is a clever university student. He lives alone with his father. His mother died and his father got very ill.
- 2- He doesn't have much money to pay someone to look after his sick father.
- 3- He wrote to his uncle who lives in Australia for help. Ashraf's uncle didn't receive the letter. Ashraf helped his father during the holidays to get better. He finished his university and became a famous doctor.

## Reading (Professor's new invention) Reading

- 1- Professor Abkari invited Yasser and Dalia to try his new invention. It is a new submarine. It is made of special glass. Nothing can break it.
- 2- The children got into the submarine and it took them down and down. Suddenly, Dalia saw a huge fish. It was the killer whale. It swam towards the submarine and opened its mouth to bite the glass, but it couldn't break it. Then the whale swam away.
- 3- After that, the professor took the submarine along the bottom of the sea. They saw some dark shapes. They began to come near them. There were a lot of large rocks, so they had to be careful.

## Exercise 1

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- If I don't have any homework tonight, I .....go to the park  
a. will                      b. would not                      c. should                      d. would
- 2- What .....you do if you were a snake?  
a. will                      b. would                      c. can                      d. shall
- 3- If I .....you, I would sleep early.  
a. have                      b. had                      c. am                      d. were
- 4- If it .....heavily, I would stay at home.  
a. rain                      b. rained                      c. rains                      d. rainy
- 5- If you had a problem, ..... discuss it with me?  
a. you would                      b. will you                      c. would you                      d. you will
- 6- If Ahmed .....up early, he'll catch the train.  
a. got                      b. get                      c. gets                      d. getting
- 7- If Yasser cut his finger, what .....he do?  
a. will                      b. would                      c. can                      d. is
- 8- You .....turn the water off after use.  
a. shouldn't                      b. have                      c. should                      d. mustn't
- 9- What about .....our uncle's family?  
a. visiting                      b. visits                      c. visited                      d. will visit
- 10- Laila gave .....a bunch of flowers when she visited me.  
a. I                      b. me                      c. mine                      d. your
- 11- Tamer invited .....friends to the party.  
a. me                      b. him                      c. his                      d. them
- 12- This is their pencil. Give it to .....  
a. they                      b. them                      c. their                      d. theirs
- 13- I feel ....., so I'm going to have a rest.  
a. tired                      b. well                      c. happy                      d. fit
- 14- That's a lot of money, you must be .....with it.  
a. careless                      b. careful                      c. cared                      d. care

- 15- This is .....question. I can answer it quickly.  
**a. an easy      b. a bad      c. a hard      d. a difficult**
- 16- The television is an important .....  
**a. discovery      b. invention      c. exploration      d. explanation**
- 17- The bag is square in .....  
**a. cheap      b. shape      c. sheet      d. ship**
- 18- How would you .....if someone gave you a lot of money  
**a. taste      b. smell      c. feel      d. sound**
- 19- I .....L.E. 150 for the jacket.  
**a. told      b. sold      c. paid      d. bought**
- 20- Hany .....the exam because he was lazy.  
**a. set      b. passed      c. succeeded      d. failed**

**2) Read and match:**

- 1- The octopus has  
 2- I'm watching a film  
 3- You mustn't  
 4- It would be exciting to go  
 5- Why did he go to hospital?

- a.** tell lies.  
**b.** in the professor's submarine.  
**c.** eight arms.  
**d.** Because he felt very ill.  
**e.** by car.  
**f.** called "Ashraf's problem".

- 1-       2-       3-       4-       5-

**3) Read and correct the underlined words:**

- 1- If you borrow me your bike, I'd be very grateful. ....  
 2- I asked Ramy to help he with my homework. ....  
 3- Late visit our uncle in Tanta. It's a good idea. ....  
 4- What would happen if you put on wait? ....  
 5- He went in a journey to Aswan. ....

**4) Finish the following dialogue:      About the new invention:**

- Dad** : Have you heard about the Professor's new invention?  
**Aya** : No, (1)..... . What is it?  
**Dad** : It is a (2)..... . He invited us to go in it under the sea.  
**Aya** : It would be very exciting, but it would probably be (3)....  
**Dad** : No, it isn't dangerous. It can go to the bottom of (4) .....safely

**5) Write questions using the word(s) in brackets:**

- 1- Ashraf hasn't got any brothers. (How many)  
 ..... ?
- 2- He wasn't lucky because he has many problems. (Why)  
 ..... ?
- 3- He lived in a village. (Where)  
 ..... ?
- 4- If I were rich, I would buy a car. (What)  
 ..... ?
- 5- No, I feel much better today. (Do)  
 ..... ?

**6) Punctuate the following two sentences :**

- 1- nada and rana are travelling to matrouh next sunday  
 .....
- 2- what would ramy do if he visited luxor  
 .....
- 3- let s have lunch at kintaki  
 .....
- 4- yesterday i watched a nice film  
 .....
- 5- painting singing and tennis are omar s favourite hobbies  
 .....

## Exercise 2

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Ashraf is a .....student. He studies medicine.  
**a. prep      b. secondary      c. primary      d. university**
- 2- Most of my family would .....a problem with their friends.  
**a. tell      b. discuss      c. send      d. sell**
- 3- To "....." Means to cut with your teeth.  
**a. hide      b. bite      c. fight      d. tide**
- 4- There's no petrol in the car's .....  
**a. bottle      b. tank      c. tin      d. glass**
- 5- If you .....early, you will arrive early.  
**a. live      b. leave      c. lift      d. die**
- 6- I lost my book, so my friend .....me his.  
**a. borrowed      b. lent      c. took      d. had**
- 7- My uncle is in Spain. He is .....  
**a. overseas      b. aboard      c. above      d. over ground**
- 8- I'm happy because the news .....wonderful.  
**a. is      b. are      c. were      d. have**
- 9- While we ....., we saw an enormous animal.  
**a. diving      b. dives      c. have dived      d. were diving**
- 10- Every Monday, Ali .....swimming.  
**a. go      b. went      c. gone      d. goes**
- 11- Mothers look .....their children.  
**a. for      b. after      c. up      d. out**
- 12- The chair is made .....wood.  
**a. from      b. of      c. with      d. by**
- 13- It's very .....to spend my holidays in Alexandria. I like it.  
**a. interested      b. tiring      c. interesting      d. boring**
- 14- He laughed .....  
**a. happily      b. nervous      c. nervously      d. happy**

- 15- The whale is .....animal.  
**a. an enormous      b. a small      c. a little      d. a few**
- 16- If I were you, I would .....well.  
**a. study      b. studies      c. studied      d. studying**
- 17- What .....happen if something hit the submarine?  
**a. will      b. have      c. would      d. did**
- 18- I would look for a new job if I .....  
**a. had you      b. should you      c. would you      d. were you**
- 19- Alaa and I arrived late. ....missed our bus.  
**a. We      b. us      c. Our      d. Their**
- 20- Amir saw .....walking to school.  
**a. she      b. his      c. their      d. us**

### 2) Rearrange the following words to make sentences:

- 1- mother – when – His – died – young – was – he.  
 .....
- 2- were – after – I – If – look – my father – Ashraf – I – would.  
 .....
- 3- must – university – help – father – Ashraf – leave – his – to.  
 .....
- 4- about– grandfather – visiting – next – our – What – weekend?  
 .....
- 5- were – on – If – you,– I – I – go – would – a diet.  
 .....

### 3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:

- a) *Samir is asking Ramy about having money.*  
**Samir** : What would you do if you had a lot of money?  
**Ramy** : .....
- b) *Rana and Dalia are speaking about the submarine.*  
**Rana** : ..... ?  
**Dalia** : It is made of special glass; nothing can break it.

**4) Read and match:**

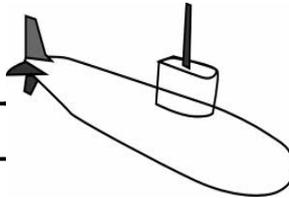
- |                             |                                |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1- When did you go to Alex? | a. eat fish for lunch?         |
| 2- If I were you,           | b. a very useful invention.    |
| 3- Would you like to        | c. I would send him an e-mail. |
| 4- Mona wants to            | d. In Australia.               |
| 5- A submarine is           | e. During the summer holiday.  |
|                             | f. go shopping tomorrow.       |

1-	2-	3-	4-	5-
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**5) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences**

(The words in the box may help you)

kind of – special glass – break – sail



This is a submarine. \_\_\_\_\_

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**Exercise 3**

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

- The Japanese writing starts from top to .....  
a. right      b. left      c. bottom      d. medium
- I replaced my old car ..... a new one.  
a. in      b. out      c. into      d. with
- Hadeer is .....better after having an accident.  
a. getting      b. failing      c. falling      d. kicking
- If your father gave you L.E. 50, what would you .....it on?  
a. spend      b. spent      c. spends      d. spending
- If they come to Cairo, they .....feel happy.  
a. will      b. would      c. could have      d. might have
- People who cannot walk need a .....chair.  
a. dangerous      b. expensive      c. tiny      d. special
- The opposite of .....is "there".  
a. here      b. hair      c. her      d. hear
- If I .....a bird, I'd fly in the sky.  
a. am      b. did      c. are      d. were
- He ran away when he saw the wild dog coming .....him.  
a. into      b. towards      c. out      d. back
- A/An .....is a boat which can sail under water.  
a. rocket      b. ambulance      c. spaceship      d. submarine
- Nurses help doctors and look .....patients.  
a. at      b. for      c. up      d. after
- Salma and .....watched the match at home.  
a. her      b. me      c. I      d. him
- We couldn't see because it was .....  
a. dark      b. bright      c. light      d. sunny
- The train has just arrived .....  
a. safe      b. safety      c. safely      d. save

- 15- I met my friend .....my way to school.  
 a. in                    b. at                    c. an                    d. on
- 16- My brother is .....university student.  
 a. an                    b. a                    c. on                    d. any
- 17- Amany doesn't like fish. Soha doesn't like fish, .....  
 a. too                    b. else                    c. also                    d. either
- 18- When we arrived, Professor Abkari .....us the submarine  
 a. shows                    b. sew                    c. showed                    d. saws
- 19- My friend .....me to his birthday party.  
 a. invented                    b. invited                    c. pretended                    d. intended
- 20- When he ....., he said goodbye.  
 a. come                    b. entered                    c. left                    d. appeared

**2) Read and correct the underlined words:**

- 1- What would happen if he arrives late? .....
- 2- I asked him about the season for his absence. ....
- 3- If I failed my exams, I would be very happy. ....
- 4- My father and mother are called my children. ....
- 5- He hasn't got some money. ....

**3) Finish the following dialogue:**

*Amal meets her friend in the street.*

Amal : Hi! You look very happy.

Ghada : Hi! Yes, you are right. I've just had good news.

Amal : What (1) ..... ?

Ghada : My uncle has sent me 10000 dollars.

Amal : Wow. It's a big sum of money. You must(2) .....  
 If I (3) ....., I'd put it in a bank.

Ghada : Yes, you are right. Thank you for your (4) .....

**4) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences:**

(The words in the box may help you)

**plane – interesting places – photos – buy presents**

If I had a holiday and a lot of money, I'd visit America.



**5) Read the following and answer the questions:**

Sharks live in all the oceans of the world, in warm water and in cold water. They can see in dark water. They can hear well, and they can smell very well. Sharks have soft bones. They have a lot of teeth and they can grow new teeth when their old teeth break. Most sharks eat other fish, sea animals and other sharks. But some feed on very small plants and animals. A few sharks are dangerous. They kill about seventy people in the world every year.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Where are sharks found?  
 .....
- 2- Why are some sharks dangerous?  
 .....

**B) Choose the correct answers:**

- 3- The bones of sharks are .....  
 a. hard                    b. dark                    c. soft                    d. small
- 4- The underlined word 'some' refers to the .....  
 a. fish                    b. sharks                    c. sea animals                    d. small plants
- 5- .....sharks are dangerous.  
 a. No                    b. A few                    c. All                    d. many

## أهداف الوحدة

1. مراجعة و استخدام زمن المضارع المستمر ليعبر عن المستقبل .
2. كتابة رسائل الكترونية قصيرة (e-mail) .
3. استخدام "have to" في أزمنة مختلفة .
- 4- تكلمة قصة ياسر



## ملاحظات



1- سبق التحدث عن المضارع المستمر في الوحدة الثانية و هو يتكون من:

➔ am , is , are + ing

☐ Manal is cooking rice.

2- يستخدم زمن المضارع المستمر ليعبر عن :  
أ- حدث يحدث الآن . ب- حدث سوف يحدث في المستقبل تم التخطيط له

- ☐ He is working now.
- ☐ He is travelling tomorrow.



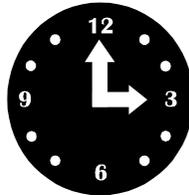
3- الكلمات الدالة علي زمن المضارع المستمر هي :

➤ now , Look ! , Listen ! , at the moment , at the present

- ☐ Look ! Ramy is coming there.
- ☐ Karim is studying now.

4- تستخدم صيغة (have to) بمعنى يجب كالاتي :

- |                                       |          |
|---------------------------------------|----------|
| ◆ They <b>have to</b> hurry up.       | (مضارع)  |
| ◆ She <b>has to</b> help her mother.  | (مضارع)  |
| ◆ We <b>had to</b> close the window.  | (ماضي)   |
| ◆ He <b>will have to</b> leave early. | (مستقبل) |



## Reading (Professor's new invention) Reading

- 1- The professor turned the submarine and dived nearer to the old ship. Mr Talal put on a diving suit and went out of the submarine to get near the old ship. The professor advised him to be careful. Mr Talal used his torch and saw an old box full of gold cups and plates. It was a treasure ship.
- 2- Suddenly, an octopus caught Mr Talal's arm. Yasser advised his father not to fight and stay very still. Dalia asked the professor to frighten the octopus with the light of the submarine. The strong light made the octopus swam away. Mr Talal
- 3- The Professor made a map of this place and told the museum to send scientists to collect the treasure.

# Exercise 1

## 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Tomorrow she.....a dictionary to know the meaning of words.  
**a. buys      b. was buying      c. is buying      d. has bought**
- 2- You .....be very careful when you drive this old car.  
**a. have to      b. will have      c. had to      d. has to**
- 3- Mona .....to phone her father because she was in trouble.  
**a. has      b. have      c. had      d. will have**
- 4- He .....to get up early tomorrow.  
**a. must      b. has      c. will have      d. going**
- 5- As soon as he gets much money, he .....a car.  
**a. buys      b. buy      c. will buy      d. bought**
- 6- You .....discuss your problems with your family.  
**a. has to      b. are      c. need      d. should**
- 7- What time is he .....to Alexandria?  
**a. travelled      b. travel      c. travelling      d. travels**
- 8- Look! The pupils .....to the teacher.  
**a. have listened      b. are listening      c. listens      d. listened**
- 9- I'll .....go shopping.  
**a. had to      b. have to      c. has to      d. must**
- 10- Ghada ..... to stay another two days in Luxor.  
**a. have      b. must      c. can      d. will have**
- 11- You have to .....your homework.  
**a. do      b. doing      c. did      d. does**
- 12- Noura is untidy. She never puts her things .....  
**a. on      b. in      c. of      d. away**
- 13- The treasure .....to the Egyptian people.  
**a. hopes      b. wants      c. belongs      d. decides**
- 14- To go down into the sea, we wear a diving .....  
**a. jumper      b. jeans      c. suit      d. scarf**

- 15- Noha wants to learn English, so she'll have to buy a .....  
**a. mobile      b. dictionary      c. radio      d. TV**
- 16- Jack comes from London. He is .....  
**a. Greek      b. Italian      c. French      d. British**
- 17- We use .....in the dark. It's easy to carry everywhere  
**a. stars      b. fans      c. torches      d. lamps**
- 18- He .....money to buy a new suit.  
**a. saves      b. spend      c. belongs      d. does**
- 19- She .....the fridge to clean it.  
**a. filled      b. emptied      c. put      d. failed**
- 20- I liked Ola's .....about spending the weekend.  
**a. suggestion      b. advise      c. trip      d. shape**

## 2) Read and match:

- |                         |                               |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1- Soha looks           | a. invented the time machine. |
| 2- He wants to be fit   | b. because she was very ill.  |
| 3- The computer is      | c. so he exercises a lot.     |
| 4- Professor Abkari     | d. the submarine.             |
| 5- A big whale attacked | e. smart in her new dress.    |
|                         | f. an important invention.    |

- |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1- <input type="text"/> | 2- <input type="text"/> | 3- <input type="text"/> | 4- <input type="text"/> | 5- <input type="text"/> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|

## 3) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- Hamdy is planted a new tree now. ....
- 2- She'll must to buy a new dress. ....
- 3- I have an English pen friend born in Paris. ....
- 4- People can see treasures in a laboratory. ....
- 5- How many did this mobile cost you? .....

**4) Finish the following dialogue:**

Hala and Rania are talking about the summer holiday.

Hala : Hi, Rania. Where (1) .....last summer holiday?

Rania : In Suez. You know my uncle lives there.

Hala : And (2) .....there?

Rania : Two weeks, Hala.

Hala : You enjoyed yourselves there, (3) ..... ?

Rania : Yes, (4) ..... . It was fantastic.

**5) Write questions using the word(s) in brackets:**

1- My uncle is arriving in London at 10.15 a.m. (What time)  
..... ?

2- I go to club once a week. (How often)  
..... ?

3- It was made of special glass. (What)  
..... ?

4- Samy has to wash his hair before going out. (What)  
..... ?

5- I'm running to catch the bus. (Why)  
..... ?

**6) Punctuate the following two sentences:**

1- adel is a clever student isn t he  
.....

2- dr tom is an english professor  
.....

3- if nawal invited you would you visit her  
.....

4- how about travelling to port said  
.....

5- you re late aren t you  
.....

**Exercise 2**

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

1- She .....the flowers at the moment.

- a. is watering b. watering c. waters d. water

2- Do you think we .....to live on the moon in the future?

- a. can b. are able c. will be able d. will able

3- Jana .....Greek story now.

- a. reads b. read c. will read d. is reading

4- We .....to help our neighbours.

- a. have b. going c. decides d. should

5- She .....to study hard to pass the exam.

- a. must b. has c. going d. decide

6- He .....see a doctor when he was very ill.

- a. have to b. must c. should d. had to

7- Ahmed doesn't .....get up early on holidays.

- a. can b. may c. must d. have to

8- He is in his village, he will come back .....two weeks.

- a. on b. in c. at d. of

9- Amer always .....funny suggestions.

- a. does b. makes c. earns d. works

10- As soon as the octopus saw the strong light, it .....away.

- a. swam b. run c. walked d. flew

11- Soha has to wash her hair and .....her teeth before leaving.

- a. iron b. wish c. brush d. sew

12- .....time are they travelling to Syria?

- a. What b. When c. Where d. Why

13- Wael will .....Egypt for England tomorrow.

- a. leave b. lift c. lived d. go

14- You cannot go to the bottom of the sea without a .....suit

- a. diving b. training c. swimming d. sporting

15- The tourists will .....sightseeing in Luxor and Aswan.

- a. make      b. keep      c. watch      d. go

16- His .....of travel is Monday the second.

- a. date      b. dairy      c. data      d. dot

17- Before travelling by train, you should reserve a .....

- a. ticket      b. paper      c. note      d. message

18- My father has .....his old car.

- a. sold      b. bought      c. taken      d. gone

19- If the octopus catches you, you have to stay very .....

- a. still      b. later      c. light      d. then

20- She's going to buy a new dress to look .....in the party.

- a. smart      b. strange      c. careful      d. like

**2) Rearrange the following words to make sentences:**

1- to – have – late – I'm – so – I – leave – 'll.

2- test – ago – days – I – my – two – driving – passed.

3- to – tickets – two – I've – France – got – plane.

4- frightened – with – the submarine – The professor – the light  
– of – the octopus.

5- will – finishes – his – overseas – As soon as – travel – he –  
studies, – he.

**3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:**

a) Ahmed's lost his camera. So, he asks Ayman for advice.

Ahmed : I've lost my camera, Ayman. What should I do?

Ayman : .....

b) Soha can't go to the cinema with her friend.

Maha : ..... ?

Soha : I'm sorry. I won't be able to go. I'm too busy.

**4) Read and match:**

1- She is very tired,

2- Jack comes from Paris;

3- Where are they

4- The plane to London

5- Before he leaves

a. flying to next Sunday?

b. so she'll have to go to bed.

c. he has to tidy his room.

d. he says good morning.

e. is arriving at 12.30 pm.

f. he is French.

1-

2-

3-

4-

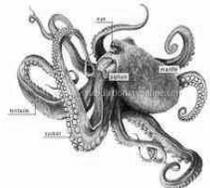
5-

**5) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences:**

(The words in the box may help you)

sea animal – arms – catches – fight – leave

This is an octopus. \_\_\_\_\_



## Exercise 3

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- When we go to Rome, we're going to go .....
- a. sending    b. packing    c. visiting    d. sightseeing
- 2- .....is a European country.
- a. Egypt    b. Sudan    c. Syria    d. Greece
- 3- They .....to Aswan next week.
- a. are going    b. went    c. would go    d. will
- 4- I like listening to the birds .....in the morning.
- a. singing    b. sings    c. are singing    d. sing
- 5- I couldn't go to the cinema because I...to visit my uncle in hospital.
- a. must    b. need    c. have    d. had
- 6- Children .....play in the street; they can go to the club.
- a. have to    b. has to    c. mustn't    d. must
- 7- Does Reem .....wear her uniform ?
- a. must    b. has to    c. have to    d. had to
- 8- He .....for joy as soon as he passed the exam.
- a. jumping    b. jumped    c. will jump    d. jumps
- 9- We .....to the cinema as soon as Hany arrived.
- a. go    b. went    c. gone    d. will go
- 10- I went to a .....to buy a dictionary.
- a. library    b. bookshop    c. factory    d. butcher's
- 11- She has to .....her dress before putting it on.
- a. give    b. keep    c. iron    d. hear
- 12- I like that dress, Amina. You look very .....
- a. strong    b. big    c. sad    d. smart
- 13- I .....his address, so I couldn't visit him.
- a. forgave    b. forgot    c. formed    d. forbade
- 14- The whole family went out .....lunch.
- a. in    b. to    c. for    d. of

- 15- How .....has he been in the office? - For six hours.
- a. much    b. many    c. long    d. often
- 16- He didn't do .....wrong against his friend.
- a. something    b. anything    c. nothing    d. everybody
- 17- Amr is so lucky. He found a hidden.....in his old house
- a. problem    b. treasure    c. truck    d. sofa
- 18- I'm sorry. This book isn't yours, it .....to me.
- a. belongs    b. going    c. has    d. decides
- 19- A .....can go under the water.
- a. boat    b. ship    c. submarine    d. plane
- 20- She is fat, she has to .....exercise.
- a. do    b. make    c. give    d. be

### 2) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- They flying to Rome next May. ....
- 2- We draw photos with a camera. ....
- 3- I always follow my father's advices. ....
- 4- This rubber belongs to Sama. It's him. ....
- 5- He paid ten thousands pounds. ....

### 3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:

#### a) Between Hala and Nada.

Hala : What is the opposite of "dark" ?

Nada : .....

#### b) Dalia asks Huda when she'll be able to speak English well.

Dalia : ..... ?

Huda : By the end of this year. In five months' time.

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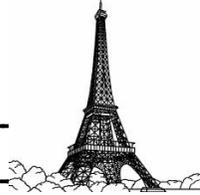
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**4) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences:**

(The words in the box may help you)

visit – two weeks – sightseeing – exciting

My uncle lives in Paris. Next month. \_\_\_\_\_



**5) Read the following and answer the questions:**

To : Grandpa. Smith @ mail.com  
 From : J. Smith @ funnydays.net  
 subject : About e-mails

Dear Grandpa,

Hello! How are you? I have been busy at school recently.

Exams are coming soon! Yesterday, my friend's grandma talked to me and my friend about the days before there was e-mail. We got our computer at home just two years ago, but I've always known about e-mail. I think it was invented before I was born. When was e-mail invented? Do you remember life before e-mail, too?

Love from your grandson,

Joey

**A) Answer the following questions:**

1- Who did Joey send this e-mail to?  
 .....

2- Why has Joey been very busy recently?  
 .....

3- Joey wants to know ..... e-mail was invented.

a. where      b. why      c. how      d. how long ago

4- The underlined word 'recently' means .....

a. now      b. yesterday  
 c. two years ago      d. a short time ago

5- Joey is a .....boy.

a. clever      b. lazy      c. greedy      d. careless

# Unit 15 Changing lives

## أهداف الوحدة

- 1- استخدم "used to" مع فعل ثان .
- 2- التحدث عما فعلت في الماضي وما تفعله في الحاضر .
- 3- استخدام "either"، "too" مع الأفعال .
- 4- مقارنة بين "when"، "during" .



1- تستخدم صيغة (used to) للتعبير عن شيء كان معتاد عليه الشخص في الماضي ولا يفعله الآن .

- ➔ My father **used to** smoke, but now he doesn't.
- ➔ **Did** your mother **use to** walk to school?
- ➔ Hani **didn't use to** be naughty.

2- تستخدم (too) في الإثبات و تستخدم (either) في النفي .

- ➔ Ali **is** clever and Nabil **is** clever, **too**.
- ➔ Hala **didn't** come and Manal **didn't** come, **either**.

3- تستخدم (جملة + when) وتستخدم (اسم / during + ing) مثل:

- ➔ **When** he came, she was cooking.
- ➔ **During** the break, I met Sarah.

# Exercise 1

## 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Ayman .....get up late, but now he doesn't.  
**a. use to      b. used to      c. used for      d. is used to**
- 2- Nabil ..... use to live in Saudi Arabia.  
**a. didn't      b. isn't      c. hasn't      d. wasn't**
- 3- Which tools is Ragab .....to fix the broken table?  
**a. use      b. used      c. uses      d. using**
- 4- I ate a sandwich and my friend did .....  
**a. too      b. either      c. neither      d. also**
- 5- Manal didn't visit me. Sama didn't visit me, .....  
**a. either      b. neither      c. too      d. to**
- 6- .....the play, we heard a loud noise.  
**a. While      b. During      c. When      d. Then**
- 7- .....she was young, she used to go to bed early.  
**a. When      b. During      c. As soon      d. For**
- 8- I usually go home .....the metro.  
**a. in      b. on      c. at      d. of**
- 9- I play football .....the Egyptian football team.  
**a. to      b. for      c. with      d. of**
- 10- Dalia was born ..... May 15<sup>th</sup>, 1998.  
**a. in      b. on      c. at      d. to**
- 11- He ate chocolate .....the break.  
**a. when      b. during      c. while      d. what**
- 12- She started .....tennis at the age of nine.  
**a. plays      b. played      c. play      d. playing**
- 13- Footballers shouldn't be .....  
**a. famous      b. happy      c. funny      d. greedy**
- 14- He does a lot of exercise to keep .....  
**a. fit      b. ill      c. sick      d. stick**

- 15- I have some .....time, so I will watch TV.  
**a. busy      b. free      c. dangerous      d. greedy**
- 16- He .....teaching when he finished his university education.  
**a. ended      b. finished      c. started      d. left**
- 17- Teachers use new modern.....such as CDs, videos and computers  
**a. televisions      b. tapes      c. equipment      d. pictures**
- 18- .....help footballers to play well.  
**a. Trainers      b. Spectators      c. Referees      d. Trainees**
- 19- My uncle .....to change his job.  
**a. going      b. have      c. want      d. decided**
- 20- We have to .....politely to the elder.  
**a. leave      b. behave      c. belong      d. decide**

## 2) Read and match:

- |                            |                                     |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1- I have studied in Alex. | a. I would buy a new car.           |
| 2- An elephant can't fly,  | b. modern equipment in our schools. |
| 3- If I were you,          | c. children talk and play.          |
| 4- Are you going to visit  | d. for ten years.                   |
| 5- Today we have           | e. it's impossible.                 |
|                            | f. your grandfather tomorrow?       |

1-

2-

3-

4-

5-

## 3) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- He used to wrote in ink. ....
- 2- "rich" is the opposite of happy. ....
- 3- Students don't behave good today. ....
- 4- I like reading. Maha likes reading, neither. ....
- 5- We went to Suez when the summer holiday. ....

**4) Finish the following dialogue:** Alaa wants to buy a mobile.

- Assistant : Can I help you?  
Alaa : Yes, can I (1) .....?  
Assistant : Of course. Would you like to see an expensive or (2).....?  
Alaa : May I look at an expensive one?  
Assistant : This mobile is very good. It can (3).....?  
Alaa : (4) .....?  
Assistant : It's L.E 2500.

**5) Write questions using the word(s) in brackets:**

- 1- He bought three kilos of potatoes. (How many) .....?  
2- Hala looks very smart in her new dress. (How) .....?  
3- Mr Tamer taught me English last year. (Who) .....?  
4- I like talking to my friends during the break. (When) .....?  
5- Yes, I used to be thin at school. (Did) .....?

**6) Punctuate the following two sentences:**

- 1- mr hani used to live in cairo ten years ago  
.....  
2- who s walking with rana  
.....  
3- yes i m fine and you  
.....  
4- hany said let s go for a walk  
.....  
5- has nadia s sister arrived from germany  
.....

## Exercise 2

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- I bought my new camera for a good .....  
a. money      b. price      c. prize      d. present  
2- You have to apologise when you make a .....  
a. correct      b. right      c. wrong      d. mistake  
3- I .....having tea without sugar.  
a. want      b. prefer      c. need      d. never  
4- We go to school at eight and .....at two o'clock.  
a. leave      b. come      c. start      d. begin  
5- She didn't like .....pictures with her pencil.  
a. drawing      b. painting      c. writing      d. buying  
6- Where did Kamal .....to live?  
a. use      b. used      c. using      d. uses  
7- A saw is used .....cutting wood.  
a. to      b. for      c. in      d. by  
8- Galal didn't .....to have a moustache.  
a. used      b. using      c. use      d. uses  
9- Where .....you used to spending your weekends?  
a. do      b. does      c. did      d. are  
10- Where .....Amir use to live when he was young?  
a. was      b. is      c. has      d. did  
11- Hoda used to play football, .....  
a. either      b. neither      c. to      d. too  
12- He never gets his jacket dirty .....  
a. also      b. to      c. too      d. either  
13- .....the film, they were sleeping.  
a. If      b. For      c. During      d. Till  
14- He used to speak to his friends .....his mobile phone.  
a. in      b. on      c. by      d. at

15- Manal .....the house for two hours now.  
a. cleaned b. cleans c. is cleaning d. has been cleaning

16- .....footballers earn a lot of money.  
a. Bad b. Famous c. Young d. Junior

17- Nasser used to be .....when he saw a lion.  
a. frighten b. frightening c. frightens d. frightened

18- She doesn't paint .....now.  
a. many b. much c. few d. little

19- It is .....for Ramy to run faster than a car.  
a. probable b. probably c. possible d. impossible

20- Amira and Ghada met .....uncle in the street.  
a. their b. there c. theirs d. them

**2) Rearrange the following words to make sentences:**

- 1- have – equipment – Teachers – help – them – modern – to.  
.....
- 2- writing – My – likes – sister – stories – funny.  
.....
- 3- grandfather – used – My – very – hard – work – to.  
.....
- 4- trousers - big - used - Ali - wear - to - because - fat - he - was.  
.....
- 5- had to - Yasser's - when - was - it - be - father - careful - dark.  
.....

**3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:**

- a) Amal asks Basma about helping her mother.  
Amal : How do you help your mother at home?  
Basma : .....
- b) Amal is asking Enas about the country where she lives.  
Amal : ..... ?  
Enas : It's very cold in winter in my country.

**4) Read and correct the underlined words:**

- 1- Great-grandfather is the sister of my grandfather. ....
- 2- Abu Traika used to play to El Ahly team. ....
- 3- They didn't use to win much money. ....
- 4- What are you do this evening? ....
- 5- I lent a book from Adel. ....

**5) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences:**

(The words in the box may help you)

teacher – helps – modern equipment – kind



My uncle is called Hashim. \_\_\_\_\_

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

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## Exercise 3

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- She is .....her life in France with her life in Canada.  
a. suggesting    b. comparing    c. reminding    d. advising
- 2- Nails are used .....carpenters to fix wood together.  
a. to                b. for                c. in                d. by
- 3- He used to .....in the pool.  
a. swim            b. swims            c. swimming        d. swam
- 4- Walid ..... to make his bed, either.  
a. used            b. use                c. didn't use        d. isn't used
- 5- She .....her bike to go to school everyday. She likes that.  
a. use              b. uses              c. used              d. are used
- 6- .....the match, Mohamed Abd El Wahab died.  
a. When            b. While            c. During            d. For
- 7- I used to sit .....the table when I had dinner. I was naughty.  
a. on                b. at                c. in                d. of
- 8- We don't like him because he is .....  
a. helpful          b. hopeful          c. greedy            d. funny
- 9- Some footballers don't behave .....during matches.  
a. good             b. bad                c. well                d. nice
- 10- She didn't use to .....lazy.  
a. be                b. correct            c. lift                d. borrow
- 11- What did your hobbies use to .....? - Writing and painting.  
a. are                b. be                c. were                d. do
- 12- A heater is used .....cold countries.  
a. to                b. on                c. in                d. off
- 13- I don't drink tea. Sarah doesn't drink tea, .....  
a. too                b. either              c. neither            d. yet
- 14- They didn't use to earn .....money.  
a. few                b. a lot                c. much                d. many

- 15- She used to spend 8 hours .....TV.  
a. watch            b. watches            c. watched            d. watching
- 16- Omar prefers eating orange to .....orange juice.  
a. drink             b. drinking            c. drinks             d. eat
- 17- Most kids walk to school. On the other .....some other go by bus.  
a. head              b. foot                c. hand                d. arm
- 18- Our teacher asked all of us to choose a .....to write about  
a. topic             b. idea                c. opinion             d. equipment
- 19- That .....exports cotton to other countries.  
a. butcher            b. dentist            c. farmer             d. businessman
- 20- I go .....at three in the afternoon.  
a. house            b. home                c. building            d. flat

### 2) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- Mona isn't use to type on her computer. ....
- 2- This camera isn't working. We need to place it. ....
- 3- He didn't bring much books. ....
- 4- It is possible for you to live without water. ....
- 5- Modern equipment help us a lot everywhere. ....

### 3) Finish the following dialogue:

About going out.

- Rania : Hi, Sally. Would you like to go out with me?
- Sally : Oh ! Sorry, Rania. (1) .....
- Rania : (2) .....?
- Sally : I'm busy studying and preparing for the exams.
- Rania : When (3) ..... ?
- Sally : Next week ! Ok, then we can go anywhere you like.
- Rania : That's right. (4) .....
- Sally : OK. I'll be pleased to hear your voice.

4) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences

(The words in the box may help you)

clever – library – basketball – homework

My father used to go to school on foot. \_\_\_\_\_



5) Read the following and answer the questions:

The ancient Egyptian history is very rich. Egypt is full of treasures which are not found anywhere. These treasures are more important than jewels, gold and silver that other countries may have. Tourists come from different countries to enjoy seeing the monuments and temples which were built about four thousand years ago. They tell us how our grandfathers were great and clever at all sciences. At that time, other countries lived in darkness. The ancient Egyptian kings built those tombs and temples to thank gods and keep their bodies safe. The ancient Egyptian monuments are important because they are part of the world's history.

A) Answer the following questions:

1- Where do tourists come from?

2- Why did the ancient Egyptians build tombs and temples?

B) Choose the correct answers:

3- The ancient Egyptian history is very .....

a. poor      b. bad      c. rich      d. dark

4- These treasures were built by .....

a. visitors      b. gods      c. tourists      d. the ancient Egyptians

5- The underlined word "their" refers to the .....

a. tourists      b. Egyptian kings      c. fathers      d. countries

أهداف الوحدة



1- استخدام "Whose" و استخدام ('s) للملكية .

2- قول أي الأشياء تخصك .

3- استخدام كلمتي anyone \ someone وغيرهما .

4- استخدام الفاصلة العليا ( ' ) apostrophe .

5- استخدام ضمائر الملكية mine , ours ....etc

ملاحظات

1- تستخدم (whose) للسؤال عن الملكية مثل :

★ Whose toy is this?

- It's the boy's toy. - It's the boys' toy. - It's the children's toy.

◆ It's my book.

➡ It's mine.

◆ It's our book.

➡ It's ours.

◆ It's his book.

➡ It's his.

◆ It's your book

➡ It's yours.

◆ It's her book.

➡ It's hers.

◆ It's their book

➡ It's theirs.

2- لاحظ استخدام هذه الكلمات في الأمثلة الآتية :

★ I looked for my pen everywhere.

★ I found it somewhere.

★ I had **nothing** to eat.

★ I didn't have **anything** to eat.



# Exercise 1

## 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- There wasn't .....in the bag. It was empty.  
**a. something b. anything c. nothing d. everything**
- 2- .....was inside the house. It was empty.  
**a. No body b. Somebody c. Anybody d. Everybody**
- 3- She put the bag ....., but she can't remember where.  
**a. somewhere b. nowhere c. everywhere d. anywhere**
- 4- Do you need .....from the supermarket, Omar?  
**a. anything b. nothing c. everyone d. something**
- 5- I almost visited .....in Paris. I saw it all.  
**a. everywhere b. nowhere c. somewhere d. anywhere**
- 6- .....shirt is this? – It's mine.  
**a. Who b. Which c. Where d. Whose**
- 7- I saw a nice car outside. Is it .....car?  
**a. Ramy b. Ramy's c. Ramys d. Ramys'**
- 8- That pen isn't mine. I think it's .....  
**a. your b. yours c. you d. yourself**
- 9- Is this bag .....?  
**a. her b. hers c. she d. him**
- 10- That's Salma. ....bag is red.  
**a. She b. Her c. Hers d. She's**
- 11- .....house is near some big shops and offices.  
**a. Us b. We c. Our d. Ours**
- 12- Whose shoes are these? - .....Mostafa's.  
**a. Its b. It's c. It is d. They're**
- 13- I like to sleep in my bed because it is .....  
**a. terrible b. bad c. horrible d. comfortable**
- 14- These shoes aren't yours. They are .....big.  
**a. too b. many c. few d. such**

- 15- A calculator can .....difficult calculations.  
**a. do b. make c. think d. watch**
- 16- Can I .....some sweets, please?  
**a. has b. have c. having d. had**
- 17- Where did Hashem .....?  
**a. goes b. went c. go d. going**
- 18- A doctor is someone .....treats ill people.  
**a. which b. whose c. who d. where**
- 19- I took the ship and had a good .....to Athens.  
**a. voyage b. running c. flight d. walk**
- 20- I .....the picture with a brush.  
**a. drew b. painted c. wrote d. put**

## 2) Read and match:

- |  |                                  |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 1- I've finished my homework           | a. isn't yours. It's mine.       |
| 2- I looked for my keys                | b. next week.                    |
| 3- Excuse me, that bag                 | c. do mathematical sums.         |
| 4- A professor is someone              | d. so I'd like to go for a walk. |
| 5- A calculator is something which can | e. who teaches at university.    |
|  | f. but I didn't find them.       |

- 1-  2-  3-  4-  5-

## 3) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- The house was safe. Everything was stolen. ....
- 2- "live" is the opposite of "arrive". ....
- 3- These boots aren't me. They're too small. ....
- 4- Who camera is that? – It's Magdy's. ....
- 5- I'm pride of my country, Egypt. ....

**4) Finish the following dialogue:** About Ameen's trip:

Farid : Did you have a good trip at Aswan, Ameen?  
Ameen : Yes, (1) .....  
Farid : (2) .....did it take?  
Ameen : One day.  
Farid : What did you enjoy most there?  
Ameen : (3) .....  
Farid : Where (4) .....?  
Ameen : At Savoy Hotel.

**5) Write questions using the word(s) in brackets:**

1- This book belongs to Samir. (Whose) ..... ?  
2- I've looked in all the rooms of the house. (Where) ..... ?  
3- No, they are theirs. (Are) ..... ?  
4- He is a professor. (What) ..... ?  
5- He has the red car. (Which) ..... ?

**6) Punctuate the following two sentences:**

1- fadel doesn t drink tea either .....  
2- is hamid going to fly to paris .....  
3- we visited the egyptian museum last week .....  
4- who s absent today marwa .....  
5- this s jana s father .....

## Exercise 2

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- I search for my pen because I don't .....where I put it.  
a. forget      b. remember      c. fail      d. stop
- 2- Will you kindly .....me with this heavy box?  
a. help      b. give      c. take      d. stop
- 3- I had a .....in my pocket to use it when it is dark.  
a. torch      b. camera      c. lamp      d. kite
- 4- Columbus .....America.  
a. invented      b. discovered      c. explored      d. invited
- 5- The washing .....washes clothes quickly.  
a. tool      b. machine      c. group      d. instrument
- 6- Charles Babbage was a great .....  
a. footballer      b. doctor      c. engineer      d. mathematician
- 7- Babbage invented a machine to .....sums quickly.  
a. do      b. make      c. arrange      d. starts
- 8- Babbage is .....the "Father of computer" .  
a. chosen      b. designed      c. called      d. told
- 9- Which bag .....yours?  
a. is      b. are      c. were      d. have
- 10- There is .....near my school to play football, so I'm sad  
a. nowhere      b. anything      c. anywhere      d. somewhere
- 11- I'd like to go .....nice for a walk.  
a. nowhere      b. everywhere      c. where      d. somewhere
- 12- Has Mona known .....in the party? -Yes, she met Seham.  
a. somewhere      b. anybody      c. everything      d. no one
- 13- .....bike is theirs?  
a. Whom      b. Where      c. Who      d. Which
- 14- Whose cake is that? – It's .....  
a. Huda      b. Hudas      c. Hudas'      d. Huda's

15- He thinks the bag is not .....  
 a. me            b. I                c. my              d. mine

16- Those pencils aren't yours. They are .....  
 a. we            b. our              c. us               d. ours

17- This is .....new watch.  
 a. me            b. my               c. mine            d. I

18- That's Amal. ....hobby is playing games.  
 a. She            b. Her              c. Himself       d. Hers

19- Travelling by plane is more .....than travelling by ship.  
 a. unclear       b. comfort        c. uncertain      d. comfortable

20- Would you like .....tea?  
 a. no             b. some            c. any             d. a

**2) Rearrange the following words to make sentences:**

1- anyone – my – bag – Has – lost – found ?  
 .....

2- in – house – this – Everything – different – looks.  
 .....

3- comfortable – think – I – place – this – is – very.  
 .....

4- do – phone – Hend – Which – prefer, – you – , – mobile ?  
 .....

5- store - which - A computer - and - can - machine - do - is – sums -  
 information - a .  
 .....

**3) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences:**

(The words in the box may help you)

**invented – calculations – sizes – helpful**

A calculator is important to everyone. \_\_\_\_\_



**4) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:**

a) Tarek asks Tom about the work of a mathematician.  
 Tarek : What does a mathematician do?  
 Tom : .....

b) Maher and Ashraf speak about football.  
 Maher : ..... ?  
 Ashraf : I win at football by scoring the most goals.

**5) Read and match:**

1- This bag belongs to Mona;	a. Mum on mother's Day.
2- Are you going	b. at maths than his teachers.
3- It was very late and I could	c. something about her family.
4- Charles Babbage was better	d. it's hers.
5- You should buy something for	e. anywhere next Fridays?
	f. find nowhere to buy food.

1-	2-	3-	4-	5-
----	----	----	----	----

**Reading (Charles Babbage) Reading**

1- Charles Babbage is called "Father of the computer". His ideas were used for computers. He is a great mathematician.

2- He was born in 1791. At university, he was better than his teachers. He later became a professor of maths.

3- In 1822, he invented a machine to do easy calculations. It was the first calculator.

4- In 1832, Babbage started to build his second calculator to do many mathematical calculations, but he died before finishing it.

## Exercise 3

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Mr Ali teaches mathematics in the university. He is a .....
- a. dentist      b. doctor      c. professor      d. mathematical
- 2- When I came .....from school, I had my lunch.
- a. home      b. house      c. flat      d. hut
- 3- I .....a headache because of the noise.
- a. took      b. had      c. gave      d. sent
- 4- It's very dark. I should use my .....
- a. touch      b. teach      c. pen      d. torch
- 5- He .....me about the book.
- a. said      b. spoke      c. told      d. thought
- 6- The children like playing with their.....
- a. buses      b. toys      c. trains      d. planes
- 7- I live in a .....on the fifth floor.
- a. house      b. hut      c. flat      d. cottage
- 8- I could buy ..... I had no money at all.
- a. everything      b. anything      c. something      d. nothing
- 9- I didn't see .....in the room. It was completely empty.
- a. anyone      b. someone      c. no one      d. everyone
- 10- .....two by six to get twelve.
- a. Multiply      b. Divide      c. Subtract      d. Add
- 11- This isn't my bag. There is a .....
- a. wrong      b. false      c. untrue      d. mistake
- 12- .....car is that? – It's Mr Kamel's.
- a. Where      b. Who      c. How      d. Whose
- 13- Whose nice wallet is that? It's my .....
- a. father's      b. fathers'      c. fathers'      d. father
- 14- .....is the capital of Greece.
- a. Athens      b. London      c. Paris      d. Rome

- 15- This pen .....to me. It's mine.
- a. going      b. has      c. decides      d. belongs
- 16- The class was so noisy that I got a .....
- a. toothache      b. headache      c. backache      d. stomachache
- 17- This is her new watch. It's .....
- a. she      b. her      c. hers      d. me
- 18- Yesterday, he washed .....car.
- a. his      b. him      c. he      d. himself
- 19- We should keep our school .....
- a. untidy      b. empty      c. tidy      d. noisy
- 20- Good food, exercise and sleep are keys to be .....
- a. fat      b. thirsty      c. fit      d. health

### 2) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:

a) Nader asks Omar about computers.

Nader : What is a computer?

Omar : .....

b) Aya found a pencil on the floor of the class.

Aya : ..... ?

Noura : It's mine, thank you.

### 3) Finish the following dialogue:

*Amira and Randa are in the class.*

Amira : Randa, whose book is that?

Randa : I have my own book, it isn't (1) .....

Amira : Let me see. Is there a (2) .....written on it.

Randa : No, there isn't (3) .....name on it.

Amira : OK, how about asking our other friends about it?

Randa : That's a good (4) .....

### 4) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- The thief couldn't find everywhere to hide in. ....

- 2- Are those Noha sisters? .....
- 3- Please take the glasses and wash they. .....
- 4- Ahmed borrowed me pen yesterday. ....
- 5- She needs to buy nothing for her sister as a present. ....

**5) Read the following and answer the questions:**

A computer is a great invention. Many students use computers now in Egypt. A computer is able to do sums quickly and store a lot of information. You can find computers in schools, banks, restaurants, hotels...etc. The man whose ideas were used for computers is someone who is called the "father of the computer".

He is the mathematician, Charles Babbage. He invented the first calculator which could do sums quickly in 1822. In 1832, Babbage started to build a second machine to do many mathematical calculations. Although he worked on it for many years, it wasn't finished when he died in 1871.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Why is the computer a great invention?  
.....
- 2- What do you know about Charles Babbage?  
.....

**B) Choose the correct answers:**

- 3- A computer can store a lot of .....
- a. food      b. books      c. drinks      d. information
- 4- The underlined pronoun "it" refers to .....
- a. computer      b. idea      c. machine      d. hotel
- 5- Charles Babbage is a .....
- a. doctor      b. machine      c. student      d. mathematician

Unit **Unit 17** 17  
**Sports time**



**أهداف الوحدة**

- 1- استخدام "least/ less" مع الصفات الطويلة.  
2- استخدام (by + "verb+ ing").  
3- مقارنة أشياء مختلفة بطرق مختلفة.  
4- وصف كيف تلعب الرياضات المختلفة.

**ملاحظات**

1- **لاحظ** المقارنة باستخدام الصفات الصغيرة ثم الكبيرة

a) Ali is taller <b>than</b> Nabil.	c) Ali is <b>as</b> tall as Hani.
b) Ali is <b>the tallest</b> in class.	( صفات صغيرة )

1) Mona is <b>more</b> (less) careful <b>than</b> Nada. ( صفات كبيرة )
2) Mona is <b>the most</b> (least) careful at home.
3) Mona is <b>as</b> careful <b>as</b> her sister.

2- **لاحظ** طريقة السؤال عن اللعب و الفوز في الرياضة

- ▶ **How** do you win at football?
- ▶ **By scoring** the most goals.

# Exercise 1

## 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Dr Zewail is .....famous than our science teacher.  
**a. more      b. many      c. much      d. most**
- 2- Salwa has fewer oranges .....her sister.  
**a. that      b. this      c. then      d. than**
- 3- Basketball is .....popular than football in Egypt.  
**a. little      b. less      c. least      d. a little**
- 4- Parachuting is more exciting .....rally driving.  
**a. then      b. thin      c. than      d. so**
- 5- Nefertiti was one of the .....beautiful queens.  
**a. more      b. much      c. fewest      d. most**
- 6- Swimming is the .....difficult sport.  
**a. less      b. more      c. least      d. much**
- 7- You win at running by running the .....  
**a. fast      b. faster      c. fastest      d. fasts**
- 8- Football is as exciting .....volleyball.  
**a. as      b. such      c. like      d. than**
- 9- Who is .....boy in the class?  
**a. clever      b. cleverer      c. cleverest      d. the cleverest**
- 10- .....do you do the long jump? By running very fast.  
**a. What      b. How      c. Where      d. Why**
- 11- There is .....water in the bottle.  
**a. a few      b. a little      c. many      d. a lot**
- 12- Safety .....follow cars in rallies.  
**a. vehicles      b. boats      c. ships      d. submarines**
- 13- The long jump is a sport for .....  
**a. one person      b. two persons      c. four people      d. a team**
- 14- .....-lifting needs strong people to do it.  
**a. Height      b. Weight      c. High      d. Weigh**

- 15- Motor- .....is an exciting sport.  
**a. raising      b. racing      c. rising      d. lifting**
- 16- I felt sad when I .....the goal.  
**a. scored      b. lost      c. missed      d. won**
- 17- Toka likes watching cartoons on Spacetoon .....  
**a. canal      b. channel      c. way      d. street**
- 18- .....is very important for drivers in car rallies.  
**a. safety      b. safely      c. safe      d. save**
- 19- Drivers have .....navigation to find the way.  
**a. satellite      b. moon      c. earth      d. television**
- 20- Wearing the school uniform is one of our schools .....  
**a. homework      b. studies      c. rules      d. rubbers**

## 2) Read and match:

- |                                   |                               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1- Football is                    | a. won yesterday's match.     |
| 2- Tennis is played               | b. the most difficult desert. |
| 3- Our team                       | c. in pairs.                  |
| 4- Pele was the most famous       | d. the world cup.             |
| 5- The rally driving goes through | e. a team sport.              |
|                                   | f. footballer in Brazil.      |

- |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1- <input type="text"/> | 2- <input type="text"/> | 3- <input type="text"/> | 4- <input type="text"/> | 5- <input type="text"/> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|

## 3) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- Football is a sport for a person. .....
- 2- He was bad injured. ....
- 3- Policemen have radios to ask on help. ....
- 4- Lake Nasser is in the north of Cairo. ....
- 5- Amany is the better girl in our class. ....

**4) Finish the following dialogue:** Between Ali and his teacher

Ali : What's your favourite sport?  
Teacher : Athletics.  
Ali : Which (1) .....?  
Teacher : Judo.  
Ali : (2) ..... it?  
Teacher : By (3) .....the other person to the ground.  
Ali : (4) .....do you play it ?  
Teacher : Once a week.

**5) Write questions using the word(s) in brackets:**

- 1- We win at tennis by scoring the most points. (How) ..... ?  
2- No, football is a sport for a team. (Is) ..... ?  
3- The rules of football were written in 1863. (When) ..... ?  
4- He retired early because of his bad injury. (Why) ..... ?  
5- Adel borrowed Magid's bike. (Whose) ..... ?

**6) Punctuate the following two sentences:**

- 1- how many t shirts did you buy  
.....  
2- he hasn't been eating many sweets recently  
.....  
3- how long has magda's aunt lived in germany  
.....  
4- is that nabil's father  
.....  
5- let's play tennis on thursday  
.....

## Exercise 2

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- You have to complete a form to .....our club.  
a. like            b. prefer            c. enjoy            d. join  
2- Pilots, sailors and drivers use satellite .....to know their way  
a. situations    b. invitations    c. navigation    d. discussions  
3- Modern .....is used to help students study more easily.  
a. computers    b. equipment    c. methods        d. ways  
4- Athletes need a lot of .....to get fit.  
a. practise      b. practises      c. practice        d. practical  
5- Ahmed .....table tennis to sailing.  
a. plays          b. watches        c. completes      d. prefers  
6- Students .....a report about school sports.  
a. made            b. asked            c. did                d. scored  
7- I don't like playing basketball at .....  
a. every            b. each             c. all                d. whole  
8- She likes horse .....because it is her favourite sport.  
a. road            b. riding            c. reading          d. driving  
9- .....needs a plane to do it.  
a. Diving        b. Driving        c. Sailing        d. Parachuting  
10- Sixty-five .....of students think rally driving is expensive.  
a. per hour      b. per minute    c. percent        d. per second  
11- People .....football is more exciting than tennis.  
a. thank          b. sink             c. thin             d. think  
12- .....tourists visit Egypt every year.  
a. Much          b. Less            c. More            d. Little  
13- Football is .....popular than basketball in America.  
a. little          b. most            c. less             d. many  
14- Weight lifting is the .....exciting sport.  
a. fewest        b. least            c. better            d. furthest

15- You win at high jump by jumping the .....

- a. high      b. higher      c. highest      d. height

16- Nadia is .....tall as Mona. Mona is taller than her.

- a. as      b. such      c. not as      d. so

17- Greedy people are the .....ones. I don't like them at all.

- a. best      b. better      c. worse      d. worst

18- Hany is thin, but Ramy is .....

- a. thin      b. thinner      c. thinnest      d. as thin

19- You win at basketball by .....the most points.

- a. score      b. scored      c. scoring      d. scores

20- How.....do Olympic Games take place? - Once every four years.

- a. many      b. much      c. often      d. long

**2) Rearrange the following words to make sentences:**

1- as - Noha - Sahar - as - old - is - because - twins - are - they

.....

2- race - for - A - rally - a - cars - is .

.....

3- do - the - you - How - long - do - jump ?

.....

4- very - is - important - Safety - car - in - rallies - equipment.

.....

5- equipment - special - need - you - Do - job - your - do - to?

.....

**3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:**

a) Esam asks Basim about judo.

Esam : Can you play judo by yourself?

Basim : .....

b) Tarek asks Muneer about playing football.

Tarek : ..... ?

Muneer : Twice a week.

**4) Read and match:**

- 1- Horse-riding was
- 2- We use
- 3- Running and jumping are
- 4- I think parachuting
- 5- You can improve English by

- a. exciting athletics.
- b. boats for sailing.
- c. think judo is difficult.
- d. practising it with a friend.
- e. is the most dangerous sport.
- f. Dad's favourite hobby.

1-	2-	3-	4-	5-
----	----	----	----	----

**5) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences**

(The words in the box may help you)

**most popular – team game – score – money**

Football is an exciting sport. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



## Exercise 3

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Drivers have mobile phones to .....for help.  
a. know      b. practise      c. call      d. tell
- 2- To find their way, drivers have .....  
a. compasses      b. TVs      c. computers      d. mobiles
- 3- Many useful programmes are shown on TV .....  
a. canals      b. channels      c. tunnels      d. surfaces
- 4- The player was not happy when he .....the penalty.  
a. lost      b. missed      c. scored      d. left
- 5- A bike is .....expensive than a car.  
a. more      b. as      c. less      d. much
- 6- It's .....difficult to drive across the desert than on the roads.  
a. much      b. many      c. most      d. more
- 7- People think football is the .....popular game.  
a. many      b. most      c. less      d. more
- 8- Adel is the same .....as Nabil.  
a. age      b. old      c. tall      d. heavy
- 9- Goha is the .....character for me.  
a. funny      b. funnier      c. funniest      d. fun
- 10- We can always solve our problems by .....new ideas.  
a. suggest      b. suggested      c. suggests      d. suggesting
- 11- Rules were written for football to make the game .....  
a. shorter      b. slower      c. safer      d. longer
- 12- He was proud because he played .....his country.  
a. to      b. for      c. on      d. with
- 13- Boys prefer football .....volleyball.  
a. on      b. for      c. at      d. to
- 14- There are many interesting programmes .....TV channels.  
a. in      b. on      c. at      d. with

- 15- Thirty percent ..... children like karate.  
a. in      b. off      c. of      d. on
- 16- .....sport do you like, basketball or hockey?  
a. When      b. Where      c. How      d. Which
- 17- He started .....English five years ago.  
a. learning      b. learned      c. learn      d. learns
- 18- My father .....a basketball match now.  
a. watches      b. is watching      c. watching      d. was watching
- 19- Marwa usually .....her own clothes.  
a. will iron      b. irons      c. is ironing      d. has ironed
- 20- If you put wood in water, it will .....  
a. float      b. sink      c. dry      d. cry

### 2) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- Eman prefers horse-riding on motor racing. ....
- 2- Amr thinks judo is most dangerous than running. ....
- 3- I called my father in help. I was in trouble. ....
- 4- Al-Ahly will play with Zamalek tomorrow. ....
- 5- Today's news about the matches are great. ....

### 3) Finish the following dialogue:

*Sameh meets his old classmate in the street.*

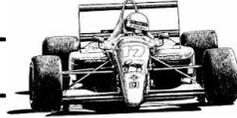
- Sameh : How are you Adel?
- Adel : Fine thanks. I think you are a teacher now !
- Sameh : No, (1) ..... I'm a tennis player.
- Adel : Oh ! You are a tennis player !
- Sameh : Yes, (2) .....player, too?
- Adel : No, I don't like tennis. (3) .....is my favourite sport.
- Sameh : Well. You were always the (4) .....at swimming.
- Adel : Yes, you are right. I like it best.

4) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences :

(The words in the box may help you)

exciting - fastest - accidents - expensive

Motor racing is my favourite sport. \_\_\_\_\_



5) Read the following and answer the questions:

Football is one of the most popular games in the world. Football was played in England for many years, but there were no rules. Sometimes players were badly injured and in 1863 the first rules for football were written to make the game safer. The most famous football player in history is Pele. When he was a boy, he used to play for hours in the street with his friends. When he was 17, he played for his country in the World Cup. In 1961, he scored one of the best goals ever seen by running past all eleven players in the other team before he scored.

A) Answer the following questions:

1- Why were rules written for football?

.....

2- When did Pele play for his country?

.....

B) Choose the correct answers:

3- The first rules for football were written in .....

a. 1961      b. 1798      c. 1967      d. 1863

4- Pele was a .....player.

a. lazy      b. bad      c. ill      d. clever

5- Playing football without rules used to be very .....

a. safe      b. dangerous      c. exciting      d. interesting

# Unit 18

## My computer is being repaired



أهداف الوحدة

- 1- استخدام زمن المضارع المستمر في المبنى للمجهول .
- 2- استخدام زمن المضارع التام في المبنى للمجهول .
- 3- استخدام زمن المستقبل البسيط في المبنى للمجهول .
- 4- الاستماع إلى تقرير اخباري و قراءته .

ملاحظات

1- لاحظ المبنى للمجهول في الأزمنة الآتية :

▶ am , is , are + being + P. P	(مضارع مستمر)
a) Ali <b>is eating</b> fish. ◆ Fish <b>is being eaten</b> by Ali.	(مضارع مستمر)
▶ have , has + been + P. P	(مضارع تام)
b) Mona <b>has washed</b> the dishes. ◆ The dishes <b>have been washed</b> by Mona.	(مضارع تام)
▶ will + be + P. P	(مستقبل بسيط)
c) They <b>will clean</b> the house. ◆ The house <b>will be cleaned</b> by them.	

# Exercise 1

## 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Our clothes .....now.  
a. are washing b. are being washed c. are wash d. washed
- 2- My sister .....in a car accident and taken to hospital.  
a. has injured c. are injured b. injured d. has been injured
- 3- Look! The inside of the taxi .....  
a. is cleaning b. is being cleaned c. cleans d. was cleaning
- 4- The old school near our house .....  
a. has been closed b. closing c. close d. are closing
- 5- Our old car .....in four days.  
a. will sell b. will be sold c. is sold d. has sold
- 6- Many new schools .....last year.  
a. built b. were built c. was built d. were building
- 7- Three helicopters are .....sent by the Egyptian government.  
a. been b. be c. being d. have
- 8- Many new things .....invented by our scientists.  
a. was b. must c. can d. have been
- 9- The new carpets .....tomorrow morning.  
a. will be delivered b. will deliver  
c. are delivering d. are going to deliver
- 10- Turn .....the light before you go to bed, Maha.  
a. on b. off c. in d. away
- 11- The playground is a place .....we can play.  
a. when b. where c. who d. that
- 12- Mum .....lunch at the moment.  
a. cooks b. is cooked c. is cooking d. cooked
- 13- .....equipment has been very useful.  
a. This b. These c. Those d. Thus
- 14- How about .....the zoo tomorrow morning?  
a. will visit b. to visit c. has visited d. visiting

- 15- .....is a sudden movement of the earth.  
a. A volcano b. An earthquake c. Rain d. Wind
- 16- The house has been .....by the bomb.  
a. damaged b. repaired c. mended d. fixed
- 17- The .....is a group of people who are leaders of a country.  
a. nurse b. teacher c. engineer d. government
- 18- Fish .....have been planned for the lake.  
a. farms b. deserts c. seas d. oceans
- 19- The .....of the ancient tomb was very important.  
a. discovery b. navigation c. transport d. replacement
- 20- He has already pumped up the .....  
a. engine b. body c. tries d. tyres

## 2) Read and match:

- |                            |                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1- The car was damaged     | a. been killed in the accident. |
| 2- Charities help          | b. a very important invention.  |
| 3- Three people have       | c. in an accident.              |
| 4- New carpets cover       | d. poor and injured people.     |
| 5- The new machine will be | e. rich people.                 |
|                            | f. the floor of our flat.       |

- |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1- | 2- | 3- | 4- | 5- |
|----|----|----|----|----|

## 3) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- Has the money spend in the right way? .....
- 2- A water heater is used to cool water. ....
- 3- Huda doesn't mind to live in Aswan. ....
- 4- Khalid didn't arrives on time yesterday. ....
- 5- Driving of roads is very dangerous these days. ....

**4) Finish the following dialogue:**

*Mona is talking about a film she saw.*

- Nada** : What did you do yesterday?  
**Mona** : I (1) .....a funny film.  
**Nada** : (2) .....it about?  
**Mona** : It was about Ali Baba and forty (3) .....  
**Nada** : Oh, I saw it before.  
**Mona** : (4) .....enjoy it?  
**Nada** : Yes, very much.

**5) Write questions using the word(s) in brackets:**

- 1- No, the test was very easy. (Was) ..... ?  
2- My favourite game is basketball. (What) ..... ?  
3- Ambulances have been sent to take the injured. (Why) ..... ?  
4- A lot of people were killed in the accident. (How many) ..... ?  
5- The accident happened on the highway to Tanta. (Where) ..... ?

**6) Punctuate the following two sentences:**

- 1- nada hasn t done her homework has she  
.....  
2- the main minya to aswan road has been closed  
.....  
3- scientists from cairo university found a king s tomb  
.....  
4- asmaa s uncle doesn t have a mobile either  
.....

**Exercise 2**

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- We put .....across the window to keep the light out.  
**a. curtains**    **b. cartoons**    **c. toys**    **d. balls**  
2- The mechanic has .....the car.  
**a. dropped**    **b. checked**    **c. damaged**    **d. changed**  
3- We use .....for covering the floor.  
**a. grass**    **b. curtains**    **c. clothes**    **d. carpets**  
4- .....help people who are poor, sick or injured.  
**a. Criminals**    **b. Thieves**    **c. Charities**    **d. killer**  
5- .....the car from the garage, please.  
**a. Collect**    **b. Keep**    **c. Repair**    **d. Open**  
6- I like reading the .....of the newspapers.  
**a. lines**    **b. headlines**    **c. addresses**    **d. e-mails**  
7- .....your homework now, Ahmed.  
**a. Turn**    **b. Deliver**    **c. Make**    **d. Switch**  
8- He is a/an ....., he imports and exports goods.  
**a. carpenter**    **b. dentist**    **c. engineer**    **d. businessman**  
9- You should exercise every day to keep .....  
**a. fit**    **b. fat**    **c. fan**    **d. hit**  
10- Some kinds of food are grown in plastic .....  
**a. tunnels**    **b. tyres**    **c. farmers**    **d. heaters**  
11-.....is a kind of energy which we use to light our house.  
**a. Electric**    **b. Electricity**    **c. Electrician**    **d. Electrical**  
12- .....is the capital of Greece.  
**a. Rome**    **b. Paris**    **c. London**    **d. Athens**  
13- .....vehicles follow the cars and motorbikes.  
**a. Riding**    **b. Swimming**    **c. Danger**    **d. Safety**  
14- I'll take a taxi to the office. My car .....now.  
**a. is repairing**    **b. repairs**    **c. repairing**    **d. is being repaired**

15- You can collect your car, Mr Zaki. All the jobs .....

- a. done    b. are being done    c. will be done    d. have been done

16- The new computers ..... delivered to schools next term.

- a. are                    b. have                    c. are going            d. will be

17- Electricity must not ..... We must make a good use of it

- a. waste                b. wastes                c. wasted                d. be wasted

18- She asked the mechanic to pump .....the tyres of her car

- a. out                    b. up                        c. into                    d. off

19- .....you revised your lessons, Hadeer?

- a. Have                b. Did                    c. Was                    d. Will

20- The new chairs aren't going to be ready ....Monday morning.

- a. when                b. since                c. until                    d. for

**2) Rearrange the following words to make sentences:**

1- on – being – Wednesday – changed – are – curtains – The.

.....

2- broken – have – chairs – been – All – repaired.

.....

3- have – collecting – been – money – charities – Many.

.....

4- is - something - which - A - carpet - covers - of - a room - the floor

.....

5- think – I – is – as – basketball – exciting – volleyball – as .

.....

**3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:**

a) Ayman is a very lazy student.

Teacher : Have you written the exercise, Ayman?

Ayman : .....yet.

b) Ahmed is going to Alexandria by car.

Adel : ..... ?

Ahmed : Yes, sir. I have checked the engine and the tyres.

**4) Read and match:**

- 1- The oil has already
- 2- Someone is collecting
- 3- Has the inside of the car
- 4- Forty million pounds have been
- 5- Could you buy

- a. collected by charities.
- b. some eggs please, Ali?
- c. been cleaned yet?
- d. been changed.
- e. our old table and chairs.
- f. for his holiday.

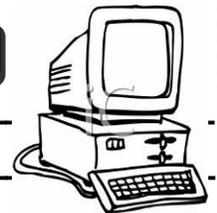
1-	2-	3-	4-	5-
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**5) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences**

(The words in the box may help you)

doesn't work - virus - service centre - one day

I have a problem with my computer. \_\_\_\_\_




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## Exercise 3

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- The programme will be shown on TV .....  
a. channel    b. canal    c. passage    d. pond
- 2- We changed all .....to match يناسب the windows.  
a. bags    b. computers    c. curtains    d. heaters
- 3- Hundreds of people were killed because of the enormous....of Asia.  
a. events    b. crash    c. earthquake    d. match
- 4- Our flat is being .....next Wednesday.  
a. paint    b. painting    c. paints    d. painted
- 5- The car hasn't .....washed yet.  
a. be    b. been    c. being    d. to be
- 6- The lunch hasn't been cooked .....  
a. already    b. yet    c. so    d. ago
- 7- Ahmed has .....changed the oil.  
a. yet    b. ever    c. just    d. for
- 8- Tomorrow, the mechanic .....my car.  
a. will repair    b. is repaired    c. repairs    d. will be repaired
- 9- .....give money and help people who need them.  
a. Schools    c. Charities    c. Factories    d. Companies
- 10- Mona .....written the letter yet.  
a. doesn't    b. didn't    c. hasn't been    d. hasn't
- 11- .....is changing a liquid into steam.  
a. Evaporation    b. Evaporate    c. Evaporated    d. Evaporates
- 12- We boil water by using water .....  
a. heater    b. fridge    c. vacuum    d. iron
- 13- Can you .....the kids from their school, please?  
a. collect    b. send    c. took    d. cover
- 14- Is every thing OK? – No, not .....  
a. real    b. really    c. reality    d. unreal

- 15- I think table tennis is the .....dangerous.  
a. least    b. less    c. fewest    d. more
- 16- Cairo is a .....  
a. city    b. town    c. village    d. country
- 17- Many factories .....by the government everywhere  
a. are building    b. have built    c. built    d. are being built
- 18- The equipment in the factory .....replaced.  
a. are    b. has been    c. have been    d. were
- 19- Mum has just .....the floor.  
a. swept    b. sweeps    c. been swept    d. sweeping
- 20- Millions of pounds .....for poor people in our city.  
a. were collecting    b. have been collected  
c. have collected    d. has collected

### 2) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- The food hasn't being cooked yet. ....
- 2- An earthquake is a sudden movie of the earth. ....
- 3- The opposite of "evaporation" is heat. ....
- 4- He make his homework at the moment. ....
- 5- The new film will be show on channel 4 this evening. ....

### 3) Finish the following dialogue:

- A patient visits a doctor.*
- Doctor : Welcome, (1) ..... ?
- Patient : I feel hot and I have a bad cough.
- Doctor : Yes, you look a bit tired. (2) ..... ?
- Patient : It started only last night .
- Doctor : Let me take your temperature. Oh ! It's 40 °C.
- Patient : (3) ..... ?
- Doctor : No, it's not serious. Just take this medicine and you will be all right.. But you must give up smoking.
- Patient : (4) .....

**4) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:**

a) Sally asks Randa about the earthquake.

Sally : What were the results of the earthquake?

Randa : .....

b) Yousif asks Maram about the use of the carpets

Yousif : .....

Maram : Carpets are used to cover the floor.

**5) Read the following and answer the questions:**

An enormous earthquake happened two hours ago in the mountains of northwest Asia. The ground is still being shaken every five minutes. Many houses have been damaged and many people are still inside buildings. Hundreds of people have been killed and thousands more have been injured. So, people are trying to help each other. Doctors, nurses and soldiers have been sent from the capital. Doctors have a problem because the hospital has been damaged. Egypt is sending three helicopters with a team of doctors and nurses. Different charities have already collected forty million pounds to buy medicine.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

1- How do you know that the earthquake was enormous?

.....

2- What was the problem of doctors?

.....

**B) Choose the correct answers:**

3- .....have collected forty million pounds.

a. Houses      b. Charities      c. School      d. Homes

4- The money was collected to buy .....

a. computers      b. books      c. vegetables      d. medicine

5- Doctors, nurses and soldiers have been sent from the .....

a. port      b. harbour      c. capital      d. sea



**أهداف الوحدة**

- 1- استخدام so ، neither لإضافة معلومات.
- 2- مراجعة too much \ many \ little \ few.
- 3- استخدام should be والتصريّف الثالث للفعل.
- 4- تعلم وسائل العناية بنفسك.

**ملاحظات**

1- لاحظ طريقة تكوين (so do I) وكذلك (neither do I) كالاتي:

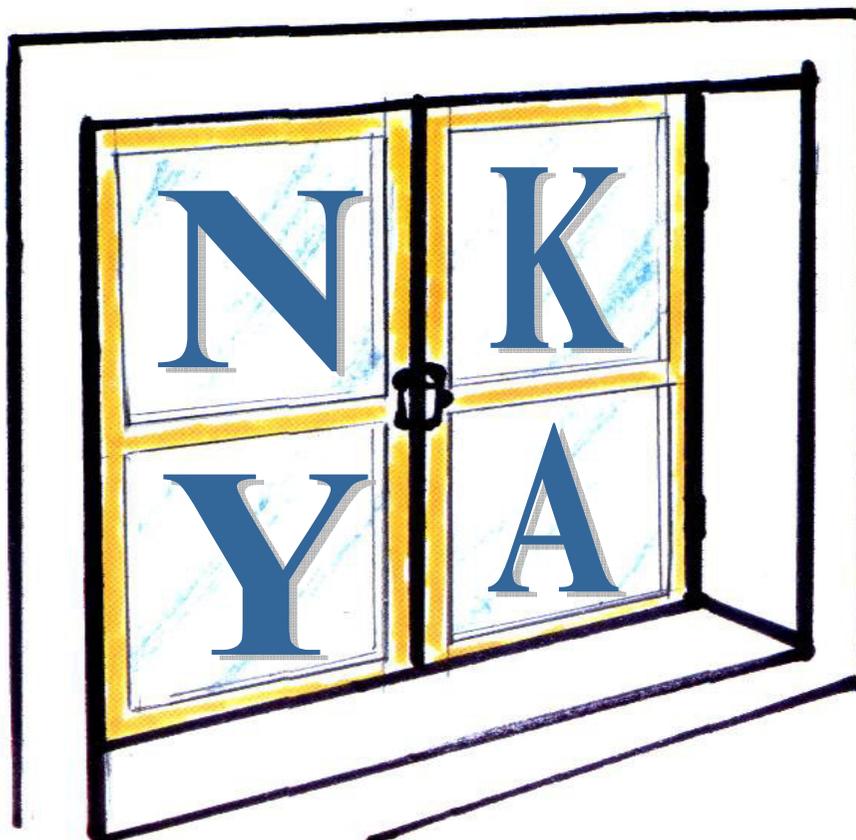
so	→	فعل مساعد	→	فاعل	(إثبات)
neither	→	فعل مساعد	→	فاعل	(نفي)

- 1- Ali is clever, so am I.
- 2- Magda has been to Luxor, so have her friends.
- 3- Hatem likes apples, so do I.
- 4- Hatem wasn't absent, neither were we.
- 5- They didn't see the accident, neither did I.

2- لاحظ الآتي :

Should + be + P. P	(مبني للمجهول)
→ Mona <u>should</u> wash the dishes.	(مبني للمعلوم)
→ The dishes <u>should be</u> washed by Mona.	(مبني للمجهول)

too many / few	→	جمع
▲ There are too many boys.		▲ There are too few girls.
too much / little	→	لا يعد
▲ There is too much sugar.		▲ There is too little salt.



## Exercise 1

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- He lives in Cairo. So .....she.  
a. do                      b. did                      c. does                      d. will
- Nadia isn't late. Neither .....Hany.  
a. is                      b. doesn't                      c. isn't                      d. does
- Rabbits don't harm. Goats don't harm, .....  
a. so                      b. neither                      c. too                      d. either
- Amany is cheerful. Heba is cheerful, .....  
a. so                      b. neither                      c. too                      d. either
- I have bought a new car. So .....Nora.  
a. have                      b. has                      c. had                      d. having
- Samir visited Luxor last year. ....did Maged.  
a. So                      b. Neither                      c. Such                      d. Either
- Children .....given enough milk in the evening.  
a. should                      b. must                      c. should be                      d. will
- "Homework .....properly," said Mr Hamza.  
a. will do                      b. has done                      c. must do                      d. should be done
- If I .....shopping, I would buy a shirt.  
a. went                      b. go                      c. going                      d. gone
- Karim .....at home and so did Yasser.  
a. stay                      b. stays                      c. is staying                      d. stayed
- There are ....patients in hospitals. Doctors should cure them.  
a. many                      b. any                      c. little                      d. much
- There is too .....water. He should turn off the taps.  
a. many                      b. much                      c. few                      d. little
- I can't buy that dress because I have.....money.  
a. too much                      c. too many                      b. too few                      d. too little
- He eats too .....apples. He should eat more.  
a. much                      b. few                      c. little                      d. a lot of

15- Eating .....rice and bread is bad for you.  
a. too many    b. too much    c. too few    d. enough

16- His bag is heavy as he has .....his new books.  
a. delivered    b. received    c. given    d. sent

17- He .....exercise for an hour a day.  
a. makes    b. does    c. works    d. studies

18- I always .....my sandwiches with my poor friend.  
a. know    b. look    c. meet    d. share

19- Carrots help us to .....well.  
a. see    b. smell    c. taste    d. hear

20- Fruit and vegetables give us fibre to help us .....food.  
a. smell    b. taste    c. digest    d. share

**2) Read and match:**

- 1- Proteins make your
- 2- Fruit contains fibre which
- 3- Courgettes make us able to
- 4- Tamer won't go out today
- 5- Hala got home late

- a. helps us digest our food.
- b. and so did Arwa.
- c. won't they?
- d. and neither will Samir.
- e. bones and teeth strong.
- f. have strong bones and teeth.

1-     2-     3-     4-     5-

**3) Read and correct the underlined words:**

- 1- Ahmed has a nice car and so has Samy. ....
- 2- Mona doesn't like milk. Too does Nada. ....
- 3- If I am her, I'd listen to quieter music. ....
- 4- Help should give to poor people. ....
- 5- Her computer is more expensive than me. ....

**4) Finish the following dialogue: At a health clinic.**

Doctor : Good morning. (1) .....I help you?

Samia : Yes, I've (2) .....weight.

Doctor : Let me see. Which (3) .....?

Samia : I like rice and sweets very much.

Doctor : I think you should eat them less. Eat more (4) .....  
..... . This medicine may be good for you.

Samia : OK. Thanks, doctor.

**5) Write questions using the word(s) in brackets:**

1- He injured his foot while he was playing football. (When)  
..... ?

2- The fruit tastes fantastic. (How)  
..... ?

3- Fibre is useful because it helps us to digest food. (Why)  
..... ?

4- In my opinion, you shouldn't eat too much rice. (What)  
..... ?

5- No, fruit has fewer calories than meat. (Does)  
..... ?

**6) Punctuate the following two sentences:**

1- how polite is your english friend magdy  
.....

2- hoda doesn t like tea does she  
.....

3- if you had a plane would you fly around europe  
.....

4- no i can t  
.....

5- hadeer said my uncle invited me to dinner  
.....

## Exercise 2

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- I asked my friend to .....my breakfast with him.  
a. give            b. send            c. deliver            d. share
- 2- Maha is .....about the results of the school tests.  
a. worried            b. injured            c. hurried            d. carried
- 3- There is too .....dirt on the dress. She should wash it  
a. a lot of            b. little            c. many            d. much
- 4- Would you like to .....me this piece of cake?  
a. shake            b. shave            c. chase            d. share
- 5- She's listening to loud music. She'll probably harm her .....  
a. hearing            b. feeling            c. sight            d. touching
- 6- The new student sits .....himself. He's always alone.  
a. on            b. with            c. at            d. by
- 7- What is wrong .....your hand, Kamal?  
a. in            b. to            c. of            d. with
- 8- Ahmed goes to bed early, but he can't sleep .....  
a. badly            b. proper            c. properly            d. bad
- 9- The mother is .....about her ill son.  
a. happy            b. clever            c. lazy            d. worried
- 10- He is busy; he .....go to the cinema.  
a. aren't            b. isn't            c. can't            d. hasn't
- 11- .....a new school was not easy for Magda.  
a. Start            b. Started            c. Starting            d. Starts
- 12- .....help your parents at home.  
a. Always            b. Never            c. Ever            d. Sometimes
- 13- He is good at science and so .....I.  
a. is            b. are            c. was            d. am
- 14- She isn't reading now and .....is her sister Nora.  
a. so            b. either            c. neither            d. too

15- Rania has a headache. Ghada has a headache, .....  
a. too            b. neither            c. so            d. either

16- Nasser isn't ready. Hazem isn't ready, .....  
a. neither            b. so            c. either            d. too

17- English lessons should .....revised well before the exam  
a. be            b. been            c. being            d. will

18- If I .....Ayman, I would eat more fruit.  
a. were            b. are            c. am            d. is

19- You .....spend too much money every day.  
a. aren't            b. shouldn't            c. weren't            d. haven't

20- How .....hours do you sleep?  
a. much            b. tall            c. often            d. many

20- How .....hours do you sleep?  
a. much            b. tall            c. often            d. many

20- How .....hours do you sleep?  
a. much            b. tall            c. often            d. many

20- How .....hours do you sleep?  
a. much            b. tall            c. often            d. many

20- How .....hours do you sleep?  
a. much            b. tall            c. often            d. many

### 2) Rearrange the following words to make sentences:

1- Maha – clever – is – Hala – is – so – and.  
.....

2- good – a – diet – We – have – should – always.  
.....

3- fibre – food – digest – give – Vegetables – to help – us – our – us.  
.....

4- my – ask – help – I – teacher – sometimes – for.  
.....

5- eat – healthy – We – have – tomatoes – heart – to – a .  
.....

5- eat – healthy – We – have – tomatoes – heart – to – a .  
.....

5- eat – healthy – We – have – tomatoes – heart – to – a .  
.....

5- eat – healthy – We – have – tomatoes – heart – to – a .  
.....

5- eat – healthy – We – have – tomatoes – heart – to – a .  
.....

5- eat – healthy – We – have – tomatoes – heart – to – a .  
.....

### 3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:

Ahmed tells his friend Samy that he has got a terrible headache.

a. Ahmed : I've got a terrible headache, Samy.

Samy : .....

Sahar and Randa are talking about their hobbies.

b. Sahar : .....

Randa : And so am I.

**4) Read and match:**

- 1- How much
- 2- Do some
- 3- You shouldn't
- 4- The fan is blowing the papers;
- 5- Vitamins protect us

- a. exercise every morning.
- b. from illness.
- c. turn it off, please.
- d. apples have you got?
- e. go to bed very late.
- f. money have you got?

1-	2-	3-	4-	5-
----	----	----	----	----

**5) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences.**

*(The words in the box may help you)*

**fibre - digest - protect - calories - fit**

**Fruit and vegetables are very important. —**



**Reading (Healthy food) Reading**

- 1- **Tomatoes** help us to have a healthy heart.
- 2- **Carrots** help us to see well.
- 3- **Aubergines** help us to grow in a healthy way.
- 4- **Courgettes** help us to have strong bones and teeth.
- 5- **Bananas** give us energy.
- 6- **Fruit and vegetables** have vitamins which protect us from illness.
- 7- **Carbohydrates** give us energy.

**Exercise 3**

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- Ahmed will .....himself to the class.  
a. lend      b. give      c. introduce      d. take
- 2- I always eat courgettes to have strong .....and teeth.  
a. bones      b. nose      c. ears      d. head
- 3- There are too .....people on the boat. It's going to sink.  
a. many      b. much      c. a lot of      d. few
- 4- If you eat .....food, you will probably put on weight.  
a. too many      b. a little      c. too little      d. too much
- 5- There are too .....vegetables in the fridge. I need to buy some.  
a. many      b. much      c. little      d. few
- 6- If you eat too many sweets, you'll .....harm your teeth.  
a. certain      b. probably      c. probable      d. impossible
- 7- We should work day and night .....rebuild our country.  
a. for      b. so      c. because      d. to
- 8- "enormous" is the opposite of .....  
a. young      b. strong      c. fat      d. tiny
- 9- She's just started at our school and so .....Reem.  
a. does      b. is      c. has      d. had
- 10- Mona has a nice dress, so .....Hala.  
a. has      b. have      c. do      d. does
- 11- New students .....introduced to their classmates.  
a. can      b. will      c. has been      d. should be
- 12- There are too .....books. I can't shut the bag.  
a. little      b. few      c. many      d. much
- 13- There is too .....food. People should give some to the poor.  
a. many      b. little      c. few      d. much
- 14- The tea is ....., so I couldn't drink it.  
a. wonderful      b. great      c. horrible      d. amazing

15- Ali is never .....for school. He comes on time.

- a. old            b. early            c. clever            d. late

16- We eat three meals .....day.

- a. an            b. a            c. some            d. any

17- .....watch TV for a very long time.

- a. Didn't            b. Can't            c. Don't            d. Haven't

18- I enjoy.....football very much.

- a. play            b. with playing            c. playing            d. plays

19- Yara .....be thin, but now she isn't.

- a. used to            b. is used to            c. uses            d. using

20- .....the party, I met some new people.

- a. While            b. When            c. During            d. Until

**2) Read and correct the underlined words:**

1- Soha likes rally driving fewer than football. ....

2- Pharaohs Rally is a kind of rice. ....

3- Ali will certainly win the prize. I'm not sure. ....

4- He saw me his new pen. ....

5- I've too many homework to do today. ....

**3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:**

a) Adam introduces Rashid to Omar.

Adam : This is my friend Rashid.

Omar : .....

b) Mona asks Nora's advice.

Mona : ..... ?

Nora : If I were you, I would take some medicine.

**4) Read the following and answer the questions:**

To have a good health, we should have good food, do exercise and sleep for about eight hours a night. A good diet should contain vitamins found in vegetables and fruit. Vitamins give us fibre to help us digest our food. A good meal should also contain fats which are found in oil and butter, and carbohydrates found in bread and starch نشا because they give us energy. We should also eat meat, lentil عدس and beans because they are rich in proteins necessary for building new cells. خلايا We should also eat dairy products منتجات الألبان to have strong bones and teeth. We should do exercise to have strong bodies.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

1- Why are good food, exercise and sleep important?

.....

2- What are oil and butter rich in?

.....

**B) Choose the correct answers:**

3- The underlined word "necessary" means .....

- a. expensive    b. important    c. useless            d. hopeful

4- To build new cells, we need foods contain .....

- a. proteins    b. vitamins    c. fats            d. carbohydrates

5- .....give us fibre to help us digest our food.

- a. Proteins    b. Vitamins    c. Fat            d. Carbohydrates

## أهداف الوحدة

- 1- السؤال عن كيفية الوصول إلى الأماكن . 2- فهم واستخدام حروف جر أكثر .  
3- إعطاء تعليمات وإرشادات . 4- استخدام "be able to" بمعنى can.



## ملاحظات



- 1- هناك بعض الأساليب للسؤال عن الأماكن مثل :

- 1- **Where** is the bank?                      2- **How can I go to** the bank?  
3- **Can you (tell /show) me the way to** the bank?

- 2- هناك بعض الأساليب لإعطاء التعليمات مثل:

- 1- Go along / Go straight on .....  
2- Take the first / second / third turning on your left / right  
3- The bank is opposite / next to / between .....

- 3- لاحظ استخدام (المصدر + be able to) بمعنى can

1- Samia **is able to** speak English.

➤ Samia **can** speak English.

(مضارع)

2- Hani **was able to** swim at the age of three.

➤ Hani **could** swim at the age of three.

(ماضي)

3- Marwa **will be** able to travel abroad.

(مستقبل)

## 4- لاحظ الآتي:

- ◆ **Left-brain** thinkers start with details and build the big picture slowly. They are good at talking, listening and following instructions. They give directions with words and numbers.
- ◆ **Right-brain** thinkers start with the big picture and then look at the details. They like seeing and touching real things. They make a word picture of places and buildings.

# Exercise 1

## 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- .....is the supermarket, please? - It's next to the chemist's.  
**a. Which      b. Where      c. How      d. When**
- 2- How can I .....to the railway station?  
**a. arrive      b. reach      c. get      d. stay**
- 3- The cinema is on the ....., near the bank.  
**a. north      b. east      c. west      d. corner**
- 4- If you take the second ....., you'll find the bookshop.  
**a. turning      b. turns      c. return      d. returns**
- 5- East, west, north and south are the main .....  
**a. structures      b. directions      c. inventions      d. instruction**
- 6- The bakery is .....to the supermarket.  
**a. between      b. next      c. opposite      d. in front**
- 7- The computer shop is the first shop .....the left on the road.  
**a. with      b. at      c. in      d. on**
- 8- The school is .....of the garden.  
**a. in front      b. opposite      c. behind      d. next to**
- 9- Go straight .....past the railway station.  
**a. in      b. on      c. at      d. out**
- 10- The bookshop is .....the church and the supermarket.  
**a. between      b. next      c. opposite      d. in front**
- 11- Are you .....to drive a car?  
**a. can      b. have      c. must      d. able**
- 12- He is...to put pieces of information together to get the answers.  
**a. capable      b. disabled      c. enable      d. able**
- 13- The .....is the part inside our heads which controls the body.  
**a. mouth      b. stomach      c. brain      d. tongue**
- 14- A left-brain thinker starts with .....and builds a big picture.  
**a. shapes      b. tails      c. brains      d. details**

- 15- We go to the .....to buy stamps.  
**a. railway station      b. bookshop      c. post office      d. hospital**
- 16- We buy vegetables at the .....  
**a. greengrocer's      b. grocer's      c. baker's      d. greengrocer**
- 17- I usually have dinner at a .....  
**a. restaurant      b. garage      c. stable      d. clinic**
- 18- The two students are walking over the .....  
**a. bakery      b. school      c. bookshop      d. bridge**
- 19- There are five .....in the English alphabet.  
**a. vowels      b. consonants      c. letters      d. songs**
- 20- I called for the .....when my sister injured herself.  
**a. airport      b. ambulance      c. truck      d. grocer**

## 2) Read and match:

- |                          |                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1- A hotel is the place  | a. the fish restaurant, please? |
| 2- Left-brains thinkers  | b. on my way to school.         |
| 3- Right-brains thinkers | c. usually start with details.  |
| 4- How do I get to       | d. with words and numbers.      |
| 5- I met my friends      | e. where we can stay.           |
|                          | f. start with the big picture.  |

- |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1- <input type="text"/> | 2- <input type="text"/> | 3- <input type="text"/> | 4- <input type="text"/> | 5- <input type="text"/> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|

## 3) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- Go in of the hotel and turn right. ....
- 2- Turn left your computer after use. ....
- 3- The church is opposite of the bookshop. ....
- 4- Where is the near bookshop, please? ....
- 5- Did you tell me the way to the chemist's, please? ....

**4) Finish the following dialogue:**

*Ola wants to pick some flowers*

- Mother** : What are you going to do, Ola?  
**Ola** : I (1) .....to pick some flowers.  
**Mother** : No, (2) .....pick flowers in the garden.  
**Ola** : But I'm going to (3) .....to my sick friend.  
**Mother** : You (4) .....buy some at the florist's.  
**Ola** : OK. I'm sorry, I won't pick them.

**5) Write questions using the word(s) in brackets:**

- 1- This dress is green. (What colour) ..... ?  
 2- Take the first turning. The market is on the right. (How) ..... ?  
 3- We have stayed there for ten months. (How long) ..... ?  
 4- The bank is far from here. Take a taxi. (Can) ..... ?  
 5- I go the butcher's for meat. (Why) ..... ?

**6) Punctuate the following two sentences:**

- 1- mum bought rice sugar and oil at magdy s yesterday  
 .....  
 2- excuse me, how do i get to rahma hospital please  
 .....  
 3- i ll visit alexandria library next june  
 .....  
 4- drinking milk is better than drinking pepsi said the doctor  
 .....  
 5- sorry i m busy  
 .....

**Exercise 2**

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- Karim usually .....much money on sweets.  
 a. stays      b. earns      c. spends      d. share  
 2- You should follow the school .....  
 a. rules      b. rubbers      c. satellites      d. navigation  
 3- I do exercise .....a day.  
 a. one      b. once      c. a time      d. some  
 4- A bank deals with .....  
 a. vegetables      b. fruit      c. money      d. food  
 5- We buy medicine at the .....  
 a. library      b. chemist's      c. bookshop      d. clinic  
 6- I went to the ..... and took the train to Tanta.  
 a. bus station      b. railway station      c. airport      d. taxi  
 7- The man who was injured was taken to the .....  
 a. school      b. bakery      c. station      d. hospital  
 8- We go to the .....to pray.  
 a. bank      b. bakery      c. mosque      d. school  
 9- .....the road when the traffic light is green.  
 a. Cross      b. Crossed      c. Crossing      d. Crosses  
 10- .....as far as the restaurant and cross at the traffic lights.  
 a. Walked      b. Walk      c. Walks      d. Walking  
 11- A right-brain thinker will probably make a word ....of places.  
 a. picture      b. diagram      c. photo      d. art  
 12- The bus stop is .....to the clothes shop.  
 a. behind      b. in front      c. next      d. opposite  
 13- Hala is going .....the grocer's to the butcher's.  
 a. from      b. to      c. at      d. in  
 14- "Under" is the opposite of .....  
 a. over      b. behind      c. up      d. along

- 15- There isn't .....rice, we have to buy some.  
 a. much      b. many      c. lot      d. little
- 16- You .....smoke; it is bad for health.  
 a. hadn't      b. haven't      c. shouldn't      d. oughtn't
- 17- Ali .....a letter two hours ago.  
 a. writes      b. wrote      c. is writing      d. was written
- 18- Tractors .....by farmers.  
 a. are used      b. are using      c. use      d. used to
- 19- Hind .....shopping once a week.  
 a. go      b. went      c. goes      d. going
- 20- This is the room .....I sleep.  
 a. what      b. which      c. who      d. where

**2) Rearrange the following words to make sentences:**

- 1- straight -past - the - on - station - Go - railway.  
 .....
- 2- office - near - a - Excuse - here - is - post - me, - there ?  
 .....
- 3- came - phoned - police - When - the - immediately - I - they.  
 .....
- 4- right - in - have - Our - think - so - different - brains - left -  
 sides, - and - we - ways.  
 .....

**3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:**

- a) Ramez and Farouk are talking about brain.  
 Ramez : Why do people think in different ways?  
 Farouk : .....
- b) Amal thanks Nada for her nice present.  
 Amal : .....
- Nada : Not at all.

**4) Read and match:**

- |                        |                                 |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1- Go out of the hotel | a. in different ways.           |
| 2- Mona is climbing    | b. is walking under the bridge. |
| 3- The man in the hat  | c. walk over the bridge.        |
| 4- To cross the road,  | d. and turn left.               |
| 5- People think        | e. names of places.             |
|                        | f. up the stairs.               |

- |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1- | 2- | 3- | 4- | 5- |
|----|----|----|----|----|

**5) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences:**

(The words in the box may help you)

walk - second turning - next to - opposite

To go to the post office, \_\_\_\_\_

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## Exercise 3

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- .....do I get to the prep school? – Take a taxi.  
**a. Why      b. How      c. Where      d. When**
- 2- .....tell me the way to the chemist's, please?  
**a. You can      b. Could you      c. Are you      d. You will**
- 3- If you .....right, you'll see the bakery.  
**a. turns      b. turned      c. 'll turn      d. turn**
- 4- The compass helps us to know the .....  
**a. direct      b. directory      c. directions      d. divisions**
- 5- You have to go .....this road to reach the bus.  
**a. cross      b. along      c. straight      d. in**
- 6- The girl .....the green dress is my sister.  
**a. with      b. in      c. for      d. at**
- 7- The bank is .....the mosque and the post office.  
**a. between      b. among      c. in      d. on**
- 8- My father .....to score many goals for his team at school.  
**a. could      b. will be able      c. is able      d. was able**
- 9- My baby brother .....to go to school at the age of six.  
**a. is able      b. was able      c. will be able      d. could**
- 10- Enas .....make her own dresses.  
**a. able to      b. is      c. has      d. can**
- 11- Never .....the road while the traffic light is red.  
**a. crossing      b. crossed      c. cross      d. crosses**
- 12- The car has already .....  
**a. mended      b. been mended      c. mending      d. being mended**
- 13- I went to the bus .....to take the bus to my office.  
**a. stop      b. bank      c. park      d. shop**
- 14- .....streets are often quiet.  
**a. Main      b. Side      c. Public      d. Busy**

- 15- We usually go .....the railway station to reach our school.  
**a. front      b. past      c. on      d. far**
- 16- To go to the club, .....the third turning on the left.  
**a. go      b. walk      c. take      d. run**
- 17- To get to the baker's, .....two blocks and turn left.  
**a. walks      b. walking      c. walked      d. walk**
- 18- When I went to England, I stayed in a .....  
**a. shop      b. café      c. hotel      d. bank**
- 19- We climbed the .....to go to the other side of the river  
**a. bridge      b. station      c. shop      d. museum**
- 20- The rice field ..... You don't need to irrigate it.  
**a. irrigates      b. is irrigating  
 c. has irrigated      d. has been irrigated**

### 2) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- He went to the bakery to buy medicine. ....
- 2- The bookshop has a big tree inside. ....
- 3- Walk down that road best the cinema. ....
- 4- The place what you want is in front of you. ....
- 5- The post office is in your left after the cinema. ....

### 3) Finish the following dialogue:

- Tourist** : Excuse me, how (1) .....the bank?
- Hassan** : Walk (2) .....this hotel and turn right.
- Tourist** : (3) ..... ?
- Hassan** : No, it's near.
- Tourist** : Thanks a lot.
- Hassan** : (4) .....

4) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences

(The words in the box may help you)

grocer's – meat – fruit – baker's

My mother and I go shopping every Friday.



5) Read the following and answer the questions:

Our brains have left and right sides which are used for different things e.g. we use the left side when we see. Doctors think some people are "right-brain" thinkers and some are "left-brain" thinkers. This is why **they** think in different ways. A "right-brain" thinker starts with the big picture and then looks at details. He likes seeing and touching real things. He learns best by seeing pictures, diagrams and videos. He makes a word picture of places and buildings e.g. walk past the mosque, you'll come to a red cinema. A "left-brain" thinker starts with details and builds the big picture slowly. He's good at talking, listening and following instructions. He is able to put pieces of information together in the right order to find answers. He also gives directions with words and numbers.

A) Answer the following questions:

1- Why do people think in different ways?

2- How does a "right-brain" thinker think?

B) Choose the correct answers:

3- The underlined pronoun "**they**" refers to .....

a. brains      b. sides      c. people      d. doctors

4- A "left-brain" thinker is good at .....

a. following instructions      b. writing      c. drawing      d. painting

5- A "left-brain" thinker gives .....with words and numbers.

a. instructions      b. directions      c. information      d. news

# Unit 21

## Stories and dreams

### أهداف الوحدة

- 1- استخدام الصفات و الظروف .
- 2- استخدام نوعين من الأسئلة.
- 3- مقارنة الظروف.
- 4- استخدام ضمائر الوصل.

### ملاحظات

1- لاحظ أن **الصفة تصف اسم** أما **الظرف يصف فعل** وغالبا ما ينتهي بـ **ly**

➔ I helped a **sick** man.

➔ I ran **quickly**.

2- لاحظ أن هناك بعض الحالات **الشاذة** مثل :

صفة	good	fast	hard	early	late
ظرف	well	fast	hard	early	late

3- لاحظ المقارنة بين اثنين في وجود ظرف :

▶ Hatem ran **more quickly than** Samir.

4- لاحظ استخدام ضمائر الوصل في الجمل الآتية:

1- I met <b>Ali</b> . <b>He</b> saved my life. ➔ I met Ali <b>who</b> saved my life.	(who) عاقل
2- Gamil bought a <b>car</b> . <b>It</b> was expensive. ➔ Gamil bought a car <b>which</b> was expensive.	(which) غير عاقل
3- I travel to <b>Tanta</b> . My uncle lives <b>there</b> . ➔ I travel to Tanta <b>where</b> my uncle lives.	(where) مكان
4- March is a <b>month</b> . Spring begins <b>in March</b> . ➔ March is a month <b>when</b> spring begins.	(when) زمان

# Exercise 1

## 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Yasser talked .....because his father was sleeping.  
**a. quiet      b. quietly      c. quietness      d. quite**
- 2- He plays football ..... . He is talented.  
**a. well      b. bad      c. worse      d. good**
- 3- He told me a funny story, so I .....happily.  
**a. felt      b. was      c. laughed      d. smelt**
- 4- Today, cars moved less .....than yesterday.  
**a. slow      b. slower      c. slowest      d. slowly**
- 5- This term, his marks make me .....than the last term.  
**a. happy      b. happier      c. happiest      d. happily**
- 6- He woke up crying because he had a/an .....dream.  
**a. bad      b. good      c. interesting      d. nice**
- 7- Blood is the red liquid .....goes round the body.  
**a. what      b. which      c. who      d. where**
- 8- He told him to find the tree .....the bird lived.  
**a. who      b. which      c. that      d. where**
- 9- Most tourists .....visit Egypt in winter are German.  
**a. which      b. whom      c. who      d. where**
- 10- I saw a cat .....was chasing a mouse.  
**a. who      b. where      c. that      d. when**
- 11- I visited Amr .....he was ill.  
**a. when      b. who      c. which      d. that**
- 12- .....scored the most famous goal?  
**a. When      b. Why      c. How      d. Who**
- 13- There were no buses, .....he had to take taxi.  
**a. but      b. so      c. because      d. as**
- 14- He .....in the garden when he saw a snake.  
**a. dug      b. dig      c. was digging      d. will dig**

- 15- The servant .....the bird and put it in a cage.  
**a. sold      b. captured      c. killed      d. sell**
- 16- Cats use their .....when they are in danger.  
**a. feet      b. paws      c. tails      d. teeth**
- 17- The child was unhappy because his toy .....  
**a. played      b. ran      c. walked      d. broke**
- 18- Before driving, he .....up the tyres.  
**a. pumped      b. shake      c. bombed      d. gave**
- 19- We welcomed him when he .....  
**a. left      b. sent      c. arrived      d. went**
- 20- The policeman ran to .....the thief.  
**a. hold      b. catch      c. give      d. send**

## 2) Read and match:

- |                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1- When Ali was ill, he was   | a. more safely with the king. |
| 2- He dreamed that a huge     | b. who lived in China.        |
| 3- The nightingale lived      | c. which the king wanted.     |
| 4- The servant found          | d. elephant was chasing him.  |
| 5- The servant found the bird | e. the bird in the forest.    |
|                               | f. sleeping peacefully.       |

- |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1- <input type="text"/> | 2- <input type="text"/> | 3- <input type="text"/> | 4- <input type="text"/> | 5- <input type="text"/> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|

## 3) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- The servant has a very big palace. ....
- 2- This is the workshop which Nasser works. ....
- 3- Ahmed helps his father in his work. ....
- 4- I live happy with my family. ....
- 5- While he reading, he slept. ....

**4) Finish the following dialogue:** About Reem's dream

**Reem** : I had a bad dream yesterday, Mother.  
**Mother** : What did (1) .....  
**Reem** : I dreamed that a man tried (2) .....my bag.  
**Mother** : Did he take it?  
**Reem** : No, he (3) ..... I hit him and he died.  
**Mother** : Oh, Thank God. It was just a (4) .....

**5) Write questions using the word(s) in brackets:**

- 1- It weighs seven kilos. (How much) ..... ?  
2- Salma walked quickly because she was late. (How) ..... ?  
3- He was hungry, so he ate a lot. (Why) ..... ?  
4- Ahmed was sleeping when the phone rang. (What) ..... ?  
5- She did quite well in the test. (How) ..... ?

**6) Punctuate the following two sentences:**

- 1- look at that little boy amal  
.....  
2- last year hesham visited damascus  
.....  
3- when ramy leaves school he ll travel to spain  
.....  
4- rasha mona and manar go to the same school  
.....  
5- how about visiting the valley of the kings  
.....

# Exercise 2

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- When she saw her friend in the street, she .....to her.  
a. laughed    b. smiled    c. wept    d. cried
- 2- I didn't answer the question because I didn't .....it.  
a. work    b. play    c. understand    d. make
- 3- Dogs like .....cats.  
a. chasing    b. running    c. playing    d. eating
- 4- A nightingale is a kind of .....  
a. fruit    b. bird    c. snake    d. animal
- 5- This restaurant .....delicious food.  
a. serves    b. eats    c. takes    d. feed
- 6- Amina will .....herself to new friends.  
a. lend    b. take    c. introduce    d. give
- 7- Carbohydrates give us .....  
a. energy    b. proteins    c. fibre    d. fat
- 8- We turn on the .....to get water.  
a. tap    b. tape    c. tip    d. tube
- 9- .....did Abu Traika put the ball? – Into the net.  
a. What    b. When    c. Who    d. Where
- 10- .....was chasing Ahmed? – A huge elephant.  
a. How    b. Who    c. What    d. Where
- 11- Tamer is very clever and he can .....answer all questions.  
a. suddenly    b. heavily    c. easily    d. loudly
- 12- The child was sleeping .....  
a. peace    b. peaceful    c. peacefully    d. in piece
- 13- Though his friend was nervous, he answered him .....  
a. quietly    b. quiet    c. quit    d. quite
- 14- The cheetah runs more .....than the lion.  
a. quick    b. quicker    c. quickest    d. quickly

15- My teacher was happy because I gave him the .....answer.

- a. correct      b. correctly      c. correction      d. corrector

16- Hany was having his tea .....the phone rang.

- a. during      b. when      c. what      d. who

17- Give me the camera .....I lent you yesterday, please.

- a. who      b. where      c. when      d. which

18- The people .....live next door are very helpful.

- a. which      b. where      c. who      d. whose

19- Who .....the floor yesterday?

- a. swept      b. did sweep      c. does sweep      d. has swept

20- He made a good .....for solving the problem.

- a. suggest      b. suggestion      c. suggesting      d. suggested

**2) Rearrange the following words to make sentences:**

1- the doctor – What – Ahmed – kind of – give – medicine –did?

.....

2- Friday – Nadia – a – had – dream – strange – last.

.....

3- this – 'll – for – walk – go – I– evening – a.

.....

4- nightingale- comfortably- more- with - The - lived- the - king.

.....

5- quickly – your – dangerous – car – It's – drive – to.

.....

**3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:**

*Engy is asking a doctor about his work.*

a. Engy : What do you do?

Doctor : .....

*A teacher is asking Ahmed about his late arrival.*

b. Teacher : ..... ?

Tamer : Because the traffic was moving slowly.

**4) Read and match:**

- |                         |
|-------------------------|
| 1- China is             |
| 2- Policemen don't stop |
| 3- The boy sprayed      |
| 4- Tamer told me        |
| 5- That is the school   |

- |                                    |
|------------------------------------|
| a. all about his new school.       |
| b. the dog with water in its face. |
| c. where my sister works.          |
| d. who I bought.                   |
| e. a big country in Asia.          |
| f. chasing bad people.             |

- |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1- | 2- | 3- | 4- | 5- |
|----|----|----|----|----|

**5) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences:**

*(The words in the box may help you)*

dark street – chased – quickly – her leg



Yesterday, Manal had a bad dream. \_\_\_\_\_

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**Reading (Ahmed's dream) Reading**

- |    |  |
|----|--|
| 1- | When Ahmed was ill, he dreamed that a huge elephant was chasing him. |
| 2- | The elephant caught him and threw him into the air.                  |
| 3- | Ahmed fell and landed on the floor.                                  |

## Exercise 3

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- My little sister cried when the heavy man .....on her foot.  
**a. stopped      b. slept      c. stepped      d. split**
- 2- Happily, quickly and heavily are all .....  
**a. verbs      b. adverbs      c. adjectives      d. nouns**
- 3- An adverb is a word that describes a .....  
**a. verb      b. noun      c. name      d. person**
- 4- I can't find the story .....I bought yesterday.  
**a. where      b. when      c. who      d. that**
- 5- He spoke to a servant .....was near him.  
**a. who      b. that      c. which      d. where**
- 6- As he was late, he .....a taxi.  
**a. made      b. sent      c. took      d. gave**
- 7- It rains more .....in winter.  
**a. heavily      b. heavy      c. heaviest      d. heavier**
- 8- Karim .....spinach, does he?  
**a. likes      b. doesn't like      c. liked      d. didn't like**
- 9- .....did Amir visit in Alexandria? – His uncle.  
**a. When      b. How      c. Why      d. Who**
- 10- He had flu; so he stayed .....  
**a. in the bed      b. in bed      c. at bed      d. of bed**
- 11- The lion lives in the .....  
**a. city      b. village      c. dessert      d. forest**
- 12- He felt very sad because of the .....death of his uncle.  
**a. suddenly      b. sudden      c. quickly      d. slowly**
- 13- Samy ate the cold chicken .....was in the fridge.  
**a. who      b. which      c. where      d. that**
- 14- We usually keep birds in .....in the zoo.  
**a. boxes      b. cages      c. rooms      d. laboratories**

- 15- He .....badly in the final exams last year.  
**a. made      b. did      c. wrote      d. took**
- 16- Healthy, heavy and happy are .....  
**a. nouns      b. adverbs      c. adjectives      d. verbs**
- 17- Look, Ahmed .....a story.  
**a. read      b. is reading      c. was read      d. was reading**
- 18- .....the team played well, they didn't win the match.  
**a. Because      b. Although      c. When      d. If**
- 19- He is very rich .....he doesn't help poor people.  
**a. but      b. when      c. if      d. so**
- 20- Hany talked .....with his friend.  
**a. angry      b. angrily      c. happy      d. loud**

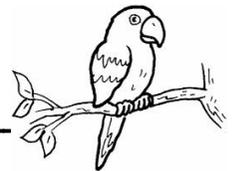
### 2) Finish the following dialogue: *Samia isn't feeling well.*

- Samia** : I'm not feeling well, mum. I (1) .....a very bad headache  
**Mum** : Take (2) .....; it's good for headache.  
**Samia** : (3) .....have a cup of tea, please?  
**Mum** : Yes, of course. Tea is ready on the table.  
**Samia** : Thanks mum. Good night.  
**Mum** : Good night, dear. I hope you sleep (4) .....

### 3) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences:

(The words in the box may help you)

parrot – cage – speak – funny



My sister likes keeping birds. \_\_\_\_\_

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**4) Read and correct the underlined words:**

- 1- He fell out in bed. ....
- 2- He goes to the home at ten o'clock. ....
- 3- Ola saw a woman which lives near her school. ....
- 4- A parrot is a bird that sings beautifully. ....
- 5- There is anywhere to park my car. It's very busy. ....

**5) Read the following and answer the questions:**

Many years ago, there was a king who lived in China. He asked his servant to bring him that bird which was singing beautifully near him. The servant captured the bird and put it in a cage which he took to the king's palace where it lived comfortably and sang more beautifully but it often thought of its family in the forest. One day a rich man sent the king a toy nightingale which made him forget the real nightingale which flew happily to its family in the forest. The king played with the toy nightingale until it broke, so the king became ill. The real nightingale sang for the king who got better and asked the nightingale to live with him, but it refused the king's offer and promised to come and sing for him every day.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

- 1- What did the nightingale promise to do?  
.....
- 2- Why did the nightingale feel happy?  
.....
- 3- The king lived in .....  
a. India      b. Egypt      c. Syria      d. China
- 4- The underlined pronoun "it" refers to the .....  
a. bird      b. palace      c. cage      d. house
- 5- The king felt better when he .....the bird singing again.  
a. captured      b. fed      c. heard      d. caught

**أهداف الوحدة**

- 1- قول مجموعات من الصفات بترتيبها الصحيح
- 2- تكوين أسئلة بـ How / What .
- 3- استخدام extremely / quite / very .
- 4- التكلم عن الشخصية و كيف يبدو الناس.

**ملاحظات**

- 1- لاحظ ترتيب الصفات في الجملة يكون بالشكل الآتي :

1- size	2- age	3- shape	4- nationality
tall - long	old - young	round	Egyptian
short - thin	new - modern	square	British
large - small	ancient	oval	French

Ex. It's a high, old, round, French tower.

Ex. It's a large, old, rectangular, Egyptian building.

Ex. It's a long, new, rectangular, American road.

- 2- لاحظ أن (صفة + How) و (اسم + What) عند السؤال :

- ☞ How high is that building?
- ☞ What is the height of that building?

- 3- لاحظ الجمل الآتية :

- ☞ Adel is 2 metres tall. He is extremely tall.
- ☞ Nabil is 190 cm tall. He is very tall.
- ☞ Magdy is 180 cm tall. He is quite tall.
- ☞ Salma is 165 cm tall. She is not very tall.

# Exercise 1

## 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- The window is rectangular in .....  
 a. scene      b. square      c. shop      d. shape
- 2- She is ..... That is why she looks beautiful.  
 a. fat      b. thin      c. slim      d. broad
- 3- It is .....to say thank you.  
 a. polite      b. greedy      c. untidy      d. pilot
- 4- He gives us a .....smile. We all like him.  
 a. greedy      b. bad      c. unfriendly      d. cheerful
- 5- He is ....., so he gets high marks.  
 a. lazy      b. terrible      c. hard-working      d. horrible
- 6- A good friend should be .....  
 a. helpless      b. helpful      c. greedy      d. terrible
- 7- The film is quite .....  
 a. interest      b. interested      c. interesting      d. bored
- 8- She is a .....lady.  
 a. fair hair      b. fair haired      c. fair-hairing      d. fair-haired
- 9- A good footballer shouldn't be .....  
 a. kind      b. greedy      c. friendly      d. polite
- 10- Maha isn't lazy; she's .....  
 a. nervous      b. greedy      c. energetic      d. old
- 11-It's a large, modern, .....Egyptian stamp.  
 a. triangle      b. rectangle      c. cube      d. rectangular
- 12- He has got full marks. He is .....clever.  
 a. extremely      b. quite      c. quiet      d. not
- 13- .....depth is that wellبئر? – About 30 metres deep.  
 a. What      b. How      c. Where      d. When
- 14- How .....is Mona? – She's 45kg.  
 a. heavy      b. tall      c. old      d. big

- 15- What's the .....of your bedroom?  
 a. long      b. high      c. length      d. wide
- 16- .....tidy are you?  
 a. What      b. How      c. When      d. Why
- 17- He is tall and slim .....black eyes.  
 a. in      b. with      c. by      d. of
- 8- Amr is good .....playing tennis.  
 a. in      b. on      c. of      d. at
- 19- What .....is your pen-friend? – He is American.  
 a. language      b. nationality      c. country      d. capital
- 20- Shady stopped .....stamps because he is now very busy.  
 a. collects      b. collected      c. collecting      d. collect

## 2) Read and match:

- |                                    |                            |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1- He's tall and slim              | a. He is 60 years old.     |
| 2- What is the price of the radio? | b. that stamp, Mona?       |
| 3- What age is your father?        | c. character from history. |
| 4- How old is                      | d. It is L.E 200.          |
| 5- Ahmed Orabi is my favourite     | e. short and thin.         |
|                                    | f. with black eyes.        |

- |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1- | 2- | 3- | 4- | 5- |
|----|----|----|----|----|

## 3) Punctuate the following two sentences:

- 1- it s a large modern rectangular egyptian stamp  
 .....
- 2- essam s quite tall young and well built  
 .....
- 3- how high is big ben  
 .....

4- is rasha fair haired

5- my pen friend s very funny said bakr

**4) Read and correct the underlined words:**

- 1- Who is the price of the camera? - L.E 300. ....
- 2- The stamp is rectangle in shape. ....
- 3- Ramy is an energy football player. ....
- 4- He is a 13-years-old boy. ....
- 5- She is quiet short. ....

**5) Finish the following dialogue: Mona is talking on the phone**

**Mona** : Is that you Farida?  
**Farida** : Yes, how are you, Mona?  
**Mona** : Fine. Are you (1) .....today?  
**Farida** : No, I'm free. Why?  
**Mona** : Because I'd like to go (2) .....this afternoon.  
**Farida** : (3) .....are you going to buy?  
**Mona** : A new (4) .....for the feast.  
**Farida** : Ok, I will go with you.

**6) Write questions using the word(s) in brackets:**

- 1- She looks very smart in her new dress. (How) ?
- 2- The heart pumps blood in our bodies. (What) ?
- 3- We use a bridge to go over a road or river. (Why) ?
- 4- Nadia's parents are both forty. (What) ?
- 5- She is very polite. (How) ?

# Exercise 2

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- You have to stick a .....on the envelope before posting it  
a. star            b. picture            c. stamp            d. letter
- 2- We often watch TV in our .....time.  
a. work            b. school            c. busy            d. free
- 3- He is .....active man.  
a. a            b. an            c. any            d. some
- 4- I .....stamps and put them in my stamps book.  
a. give            b. collect            c. make            d. do
- 5- We need a good diet to give us the .....amount of energy.  
a. long            b. right            c. write            d. fight
- 6- He is from Europe, he is .....  
a. Indian            b. Egyptian            c. Greek            d. Syrian
- 7- It is a .....room, many people can sit in it.  
a. small            b. large            c. little            d. tiny
- 8- He has .....  
a. fair-hair            b. fair-haired            c. in fair hair            d. fair hair
- 9- He has a good .....  
a. character            b. well-built            c. cheerful            d. interest
- 10- An egg has .....shape.  
a. a square            b. an oval            c. a rectangular            d. rectangle
- 11- He is .....thin.  
a. quite            b. quiet            c. quietly            d. quit
- 12- It's a small, new, .....Greek square.  
a. circle            b. circular            c. circulate            d. circulation
- 13- Walid comes from Beirut. He is .....  
a. Syrian            b. Libyan            c. Lebanese            d. Turkish
- 14- Soha bought a small, .....square, Egyptian stamp.  
a. round            b. oval            c. modern            d. large



## Exercise 3

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Shaimaa is .....in sewing new dresses.  
a. good      b. proud      c. fond      d. interested
- 2- India is an extremely big .....  
a. continent      b. country      c. capital      d. city
- 3- Aya is .....very well at school this year.  
a. making      b. keeping      c. doing      d. going
- 4- She has got .....hair.  
a. tall      b. long      c. length      d. tallness
- 5- A good teacher should be .....  
a. nervous      b. greedy      c. friendly      d. impolite
- 6- This building's extremely .....  
a. high      b. highly      c. height      d. weight
- 7- Hanan isn't greedy. ....is Heba.  
a. so      b. either      c. too      d. neither
- 8- .....Saber use to splash water on his cat?  
a. Has      b. Did      c. Is      d. Do
- 9- Does She ..... anything food to eat?  
a. has      b. have      c. had      d. having
- 10- I need to .....my old car with a modern one.  
a. replace      b. buy      c. place      d. sell
- 11- The man .....a small nose is my uncle.  
a. on      b. in      c. with      d. at
- 12- Ramy loves .....in his free time.  
a. sail      b. sails      c. sailing      d. sailed
- 13- .....pupils never pass the school tests successfully.  
a. Lazy      b. Polite      c. Tidy      d. Hard-working
- 14- You have to be .....to be a football player.  
a. impolite      b. unfriendly      c. nervous      d. energetic

- 15- Hady is a young .....boy.  
a. thin      b. Lebanese      c. cheerful      d. tall
- 16- What .....is that mountain?  
a. high      b. height      c. highly      d. higher
- 17- How .....is your house?  
a. wide      b. width      c. widen      d. widest
- 18- He is .....interesting when he speaks.  
a. quit      b. quite      c. quiet      d. quietly
- 19- It's a/an ....., Greek stamp.  
a. old, oval, small      b. oval, small, old  
c. small, oval, old      d. small, old, oval
- 20- A .....can sail to the bottom of the sea.  
a. boat      b. ship      c. submarine      d. rocket

### 2) Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- Polite is an adverb that describes the character. ....
- 2- Jana is a girl slim. ....
- 3- I can't always been very friendly with every one. ....
- 4- She is a Syria woman. ....
- 5- She stopped ate sweets. They are unhealthy. ....

### 3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:

- a) *Rana is asking Jana about her opinion on the film.*  
Rana : What do you think of today's film?  
Jana : .....
- b) *Fatin wants Walaa to describe her school.*  
Fatin : ..... ?  
Walaa : It's a large, new, round, Egyptian school.

**4) Read the following and answer the questions:**

I have a polite pen friend whose name is Tom Brown. He is from Australia. He's 14 and lives in Melbourne. He is very tall for his age and quite thin. He has got short, dark hair with a round face, small nose and brown eyes. He's very kind and quite hard-working. In his free time, he loves swimming and he is also very good at playing the piano. He is doing very well at school. His favourite subject is science.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

1- What's the nationality of Tom Brown?

2- How does Tom spend his free time?

**B) Choose the correct answers:**

3- Tom likes .....

a. football      b. music      c. reading      d. basketball

4- Tom Brown is .....for his age.

a. tall      b. short      c. thin      d. fat

5- Tom Brown is interested in .....

a. playing the piano      b. swimming  
c. science      d. all a , b and c

Mountain Rescue"Part 1"

أهداف الوحدة

- 1- الكلام غير المباشر لما يقال لك أو ما تسأل عنه.
- 2- الكلام غير المباشر لما يقوله الناس .
- 3- استخدام أفعال مكونة من جزأين أو أكثر .
- 4- استخدام tell , say بطريقة صحيحة .

ملاحظات

- 1- لاحظ أن الكلام المباشر هو كلام المتحدث الأصلي بدون تغيير و يوضع بين علامات تنصيص ".....".
- 2- لاحظ أن الكلام الغير مباشر هو كلام المتحدث الأصلي ولكن علي لسان شخص آخر و يحدث له تغيير و تحذف علامات التنصيص .
- 3- لاحظ طريقة التحويل من الكلام المباشر إلي الكلام الغير مباشر تكون كالآتي:

" مباشر "	→	غير مباشر
say - says	فعل القول	say - says
say to - says to	(كلام بين اثنين)	tell - tells
said		said
said to	(كلام بين اثنين)	told
said - said to	الاستفهامية- أمرية	asked

" مباشر "	→	غير مباشر
الخبرية	الروابط	that
الأمرية		to - not to
الاستفهامية		كلمة استفهامية - if - whether

" مباشر "	→	غير مباشر
I	ضمائر الفاعل	he - she
you		he - she - I
We		they

" مباشر "	→	غير مباشر
me	ضمائر المفعول	him - her
you		him - her - me
us		them

" مباشر "	→	غير مباشر
my	ضمائر الملكية	his - her
your		his - her - my
our		their

" مباشر "	→	غير مباشر
مضارع بسيط	الأفعال	ماضي بسيط
مضارع مستمر		ماضي مستمر
مضارع تام		ماضي تام
ماضي بسيط		ماضي تام / بسيط
will		would
can		could
shall		should
may		might
must		had to
don't - doesn't		المصدر + didn't
didn't		hadn't + P.P
مصدر - ing - P.P		مصدر - ing - P.P
are you ?		he / she / I was
have you ?		he / she / I had

" مباشر "	→	غير مباشر
tomorrow	بعض الكلمات	the next day
next week		the following week

now		then
today		that day
yesterday		the day before
last week		the week before
a week ago		the week before
this		that
these		those
here		there

1- لاحظ انه إذا كانت الجملة داخل الأقواس حقيقة علمية ثابتة فان الأفعال تبقى كما هي مضارع بسيط بدون تغيير.

- ➔ The teacher said, "Water **boils** at 100 degrees."
- ➔ The teacher said that water **boils** at 100 degrees.

2- لاحظ انه إذا كان فعل القول خارج الأقواس في المضارع فان الأفعال داخل الأقواس تبقى بدون تغيير.

- ♣ Hani says, "My father is a doctor."
- ♣ Hani says that his father is a doctor.

3- لاحظ أن الجملة الاستفهامية يتم تحويلها إلى جملة خبرية وذلك بحذف do, does, did أو قلب المقص مثل:

- ♪ Yahya said, "How **does** your brother go to school?"
- ♪ Yahya asked me how my brother **went** to school.

- ▲ Asmaa said, "Have **you** met your cousin, Salwa?"
- ▲ Asmaa asked Salwa if **she had** met her

## Exercise 1

1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Yara ....., " Switch on the lights, Huda"
  - a. said
  - b. told
  - c. said to
  - d. ask
- 2- Teacher .....me, "Come to meet me".
  - a. said
  - b. invented
  - c. said to
  - d. wondered
- 3- She .....me she would travel to Rome on Sunday.
  - a. said
  - b. asked
  - c. told
  - d. invited
- 4- Nadia .....if they liked the Egyptian food.
  - a. said
  - b. said to
  - c. asked
  - d. told
- 5- Mum asked me .....my room.
  - a. tidy
  - b. to tidy
  - c. tidied
  - d. not tidy
- 6- The teacher told us .....in class.
  - a. play
  - b. don't play
  - c. played
  - d. not to play
- 7- The doctor told the patient .....stay in bed for a week.
  - a. not
  - b. don't
  - c. to not
  - d. to
- 8- .....be late for school again, Munir.
  - a. Hasn't
  - b. Didn't
  - c. Don't
  - d. Wasn't
- 9- He stopped .....a noise because his neighbour was ill.
  - a. making
  - b. makes
  - c. made
  - d. make
- 10- He said, " .....for dinner on Friday."
  - a. Come
  - b. To come
  - c. Coming
  - d. Came
- 11- He said that his machine .....signals when there was oil near
  - a. sends
  - b. send
  - c. sent
  - d. sending
- 12- Mona asked Magda .....her carry a heavy box.
  - a. that she helped
  - b. When she helps
  - c. if she helps
  - d. to help
- 13- The teacher told us that water .....at 100 degrees.
  - a. boils
  - b. is boiling
  - c. has boiled
  - d. boiled
- 14- Israa said that she .....then.
  - a. worked
  - b. works
  - c. had worked
  - d. was working

15- .....in touch with all your friends and neighbours, Tamer.

- a. Do                    b. Keep                    c. Make                    d. Find

16- All pupils want to learn .....to get on the internet.

- a. why                    b. how                    c. whom                    d. which

17- The police .....the injured people last night.

- a. to rescue            b. rescue                    c. rescued                    d. rescues

18- My friend, Hani .....me to supper yesterday.

- a. told                    b. asked                    c. invented                    d. invited

19- My Paul's machine will help us .....more oil in Egypt.

- a. discover            b. invent                    c. make                    d. fly

20- I pass all school .....successfully.

- a. labs                    c. tests                    c. tastes                    d. experiment

**2) Read and match:**

- 1- He asked me what
- 2- He was looking
- 3- To start the computer,
- 4- Dad told me
- 5- Sami invited

- a. for another job.
- b. not to sleep very late.
- c. don't be late.
- d. subjects I studied.
- e. push " on " button.
- f. a great inventor.

1- <input type="text"/>	2- <input type="text"/>	3- <input type="text"/>	4- <input type="text"/>	5- <input type="text"/>
-------------------------	-------------------------	-------------------------	-------------------------	-------------------------

**3) Read and correct the underlined words:**

- 1- Dad asked me don't waste my time. ....
- 2- The computer is a very useful inventor. ....
- 3- An icon is a picture on the keyboard. ....
- 4- Hadeer said her sister, " Come here, please." ....
- 5- Ali said that he play then. ....

**4) Finish the following dialogue: About hobbies.**

- Mona : What are you interested in, Reem?  
 Reem : I'm interested in collecting stamps. What about you?  
 Mona : (1) I'm interested in .....  
 Reem : Why?  
 Mona : Because it makes me able to improve my English.  
 Reem : (2).....?  
 Mona : At home and the school library.  
 Reem : (3).....?  
 Mona : Twice a week. What about you?  
 Reem : I practice it (4).....

**5) Write questions using the word(s) in brackets:**

- 1- You can turn on the monitor by pushing on that button. (How) ?  
..... ?
- 2- Dr Paul invented the new machine. (Who) ?  
..... ?
- 3- She said that she was very hungry. (What) ?  
..... ?
- 4- My last decision was to travel immediately. (What) ?  
..... ?
- 5- No, I won't go out today. (Will) ?  
..... ?

**6) Punctuate the following two sentences:**

- 1- don t play in the street said mother  
.....
- 2- what s wrong with you ahmed  
.....
- 3- why won t you travel to england  
.....
- 5- salma said got the full mark in arabic

## Exercise 2

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Mother bought a new washing .....
- a. tool            b. article            c. machine            d. hammer
- 2- When he got ....., he looked at the map.
- a. losing            b. lose            c. loose            d. lost
- 3- He wears a seat .....when he drives.
- a. belt            b. bell            c. ball            d. pale
- 4- Amir helped Maher .....to the Computer Lab.
- a. got            b. get            c. getting            d. has got
- 5- The doctor .....care of the injured people.
- a. looked            b. took            c. had            d. made
- 6- We press a .....to turn on the monitor.
- a. button            b. click            c. mouse            d. screen
- 7- ".....on" means to start an electric machine.
- a. Switch            b. Touch            c. Click            d. Climb
- 8- ".....the first-aid box, Amir." said father.
- a. Checking            b. To check            c. Check            d. Checked
- 9- Dr Paul told Talal that he .....take care of the children.
- a. would            b. can            c. will            d. had
- 10- Bill told Amer .....
- a. that he comes            b. not to come
- c. if he came            d. why did he come
- 11- Asmaa .....that her mother was very tired.
- a. said            b. said to            c. asked            d. told
- 12- Father .....his son, "Have you done your homework?"
- a. said            b. asked            c. told            d. advised
- 13- The teacher .....the students to be quiet.
- a. said to            b. told            c. ask            d. said
- 14- She .....her teachers for advice.
- a. said            b. asked            c. tells            d. told

- 15- She asked her daughter ..... hard for the exams.
- a. studies            b. studied            c. to study            d. that she studies
- 16- My brother told me .....to post the letter.
- a. remember            b. remembered            c. to remember            d. remembering
- 17- He told me .....late for the party.
- a. don't be            b. didn't be            c. not to be            d. not be
- 18- Dalia said .....she was ready to go.
- a. to            b. that            c. if            d. what
- 19- Tamer told his little sister .....with matches.
- a. to play            b. not play            c. don't play            d. not to play
- 20- Is it difficult .....you to do this sum?
- a. to            b. for            c. on            d. with

### 2) Rearrange the following words to make sentences :

- 1- show – how – Can – me – to use – you – the computer?  
.....
- 2- told – Nader – not to – matches – with – play – Omar.  
.....
- 3- to - Said – at – meet – told – restaurant – me – him – the.  
.....
- 4- wanted - Omar's - to - at - Ahmed - pictures - look - of - story.  
.....
- 5- time- The – needs – programmes – computer – start – its – to.  
.....

### 3) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:

*Ahmed asks his captain about becoming better.*

- a. Ahmed : How do I become better at sport?  
Captain : .....
- Nabil wants to watch a new film on TV.*
- b. Nabil : .....?  
Mum : No, not now. Do your homework first.

**4) Read and match:**

- |  |                                 |
|--|---------------------------------|
| 1- Courgettes and aubergines                 | a. from school every Monday.    |
| 2- "Nose" and "knows" have                   | b. to be polite to everyone.    |
| 3- My dad picks me up                        | c. are parts of the body.       |
| 4- The professor hoped that his machine will | d. the same sound.              |
| 5- Dad always advises us                     | e. help them discover more oil. |
|  | f. are vegetables.              |

1-	2-	3-	4-	5-
----	----	----	----	----

**5) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences:**

(The words in the box may help you)

**invention – everywhere – information – easy**



Computers are very useful. \_\_\_\_\_

**Reading (Dr Paul's new invention) Reading**

- |    |  |
|----|--|
| 1- | Professor Abkari invited Mr Talal and his children to meet Dr Paul.  |
| 2- | Dr Paul invited Yasser and Dalia to test his new invention. It is a machine which is half a plane, half a helicopter which is used to find oil. He asked them to check the water, the first-aid box, the petrol and the tyres. |
| 3- | Dr Paul took Dr Paul took Yasser and Dalia in his car and drove into the mountains. They stopped to eat.   |
| 4- | Dr Paul didn't see the rocks and the big drop at the side of the track. They hit the rocks, turned over and crashed down the mountain.   |
| 5- | Dalia and Yasser weren't hurt because of the seat belts. Dr Paul was injured because he wasn't wearing his seat belt.  |

**Exercise 3**

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

- Come and .....me tomorrow morning, please.  
a. met      b. meet      c. meeting      d. to meet
- I'll help you .....to the computer lab website.  
a. arrive      b. get      c. reach      d. stop
- The clever pilot of Egypt Air could .....safely.  
a. floor      b. land      c. ground      d. earth
- People use the radio to keep in .....  
a. torch      b. touch      c. trouble      d. catch
- We met some old friends .....our way to school yesterday.  
a. in      b. by      c. on      d. at
- Leila said to Amir, " Could .....wait for me, please? "  
a. she      b. you      c. he      d. her
- The pilot said that he .....able to land in very small places.  
a. is      b. was      c. were      d. are
- Hala says that her uncle .....the next day.  
a. came      b. will come      c. was coming      d. had come
- Kamal asked Ashraf .....the oil of his car.  
a. to check      b. did he check  
c. if he checks      d. that he checked
- "I'm going to London next month," .....Ahmed.  
a. said      b. asked      c. told      d. advised
- Ali .....Sama to get ready for the competition.  
a. said      b. said to      c. told      d. ask
- Mr Sabri .....Azza to start cooking lunch quickly.  
a. said      b. said to      c. asked      d. say
- I asked my little brother .....a lot of noise.  
a. don't make      b. to make      c. make      d. not to make
- Ali said to the driver, " .....drive fast as it's dangerous."  
a. To      b. Not to      c. Don't      d. If

- 15- Mum asked me .....open the door to anyone.  
 a. if                    b. don't                    c. that                    d. not to
- 16- A / An .....is one of those small pictures on the screen.  
 a. screen                    b. monitor                    c. icon                    d. mouse
- 17- Wait .....me near the library, please.  
 a. on                    b. at                    c. for                    d. about
- 18- I wanted to watch the match, so I switched .....the TV.  
 a. off                    b. out                    c. on                    d. at
- 19- The engineers used the new machine .....find oil.  
 a. to                    b. for                    c. because                    d. so
- 20- .....age is that tree? – 150 years.  
 a. How                    b. When                    c. Who                    d. What

**2) Read and correct the underlined words:**

- 1- He said to me to open the window. ....
- 2- Throw the arrow at the blue icon. ....
- 3- Ali told Salma didn't switch on the computer. ....
- 4- He told me that wait for him near the bank. ....
- 5- The telephone was invited by Graham Bell. ....

**3) Finish the following dialogue:**

*Hazem is at a coffee shop. He wants to drink tea.*

- Waiter** : What can I get you, sir?
- Hazem** : I'd like to drink (1).....
- Waiter** : (2) .....?
- Hazem** : Dark, please.
- Waiter** : (3)..... ?
- Hazem** : Only one spoon of sugar.
- Waiter** : Any thing else?
- Hazem** : (3).....

**4) Read the following and answer the questions:**

Wild birds are afraid of us. They fly away when we go near them. But it is easy to be friendly with any bird. You must be patient and have plenty of time. You must not try to catch a bird or hurt it. Ahmed always feed the birds which come to his garden. They are quite wild, but they are also hungry. At first they were afraid of him. He used to put some food on the top of a wall for them. They waited until he went back into the house and then they flew down to eat the food. After a few months they used to sit on the wall, waiting for him. They came nearer and nearer to his hand, because there was food in his hand. Now, some of birds eat the pieces of bread out of his hand. At the end of the meal, they whistle to say, "thank you".

**A) Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Who was friendly with birds?  
 .....
- 2- What sort of boy was Ahmed?  
 .....

**B) Choose the correct answers:**

- 3- Wild birds fly away from us because .....  
 a. it is easy                    b. they are afraid  
 c. they are hungry                    d. they are wild
- 4- The birds sat on the wall .....  
 a. because Ahmed called them                    b. to wait for Ahmed  
 c. because they were afraid of him                    d. to say " thank you "
- 5- To thank Ahmed, the birds .....  
 a. do not thank him                    b. fly away  
 c. whistle their thanks                    d. sit on the wall

- 1- تحويل الأسئلة التي تبدأ بكلمات الاستفهام إلى كلام غير مباشر.
- 2- تحويل الأسئلة التي تجاب بنعم أو لا إلى كلام غير مباشر .
- 3- فهم الضمائر و الأسماء التي تعود عليها .
- 4- فحص و مراجعة عملك .



1- سبق التحدث عن الكلام الغير المباشر في الوحدة ( 23 )

Do as you would be done by



## 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Nadia .....Soha why she was switching off the TV.  
a. said      b. said to      c. say      d. asked
- 2- Nagwa .....that she bought a new bike.  
a. told      b. asked      c. tells      d. said
- 3- I .....to know how old he was.  
a. wanted      b. wondered      c. said      d. told
- 4- I asked Mai .....she spent her last holiday.  
a. why      b. where      c. that      d. to
- 5- Ahmed wanted to know .....she was going to see any films  
a. if      b. that      c. to      d. not to
- 6- Dalia said .....she was sending an SOS.  
a. if      b. that      c. to      d. not to
- 7- Wael asked Tamer .....tidy he was.  
a. to      b. if      c. how      d. whether
- 8- Samir asked, " .....give me the basket?"  
a. will you      b. you will      c. you could      d. you would
- 9- Rahma says that she .....English.  
a. liked      b. was liking      c. didn't like      d. likes
- 10- Hamid told Adhm .....visit him the next day.  
a. that he will      b. he would      c. if he didn't      d. why he may
- 11- My father asked me .....to bed early.  
a. if I go      b. that I went      c. to go      d. why I go
- 12- The tourist asked Amr .....him the way to the hotel.  
a. to show      b. if he shows      c. could show      d. can he
- 13- She asked me if .....carry that bag.  
a. I could      b. could I      c. can I      d. I can
- 14- He asked the tourist, "Where .....from?"  
a. he came      b. you come      c. you came      d. do you come

15- I asked Tom what languages he could .....

- a. speak      b. spoke      c. spoken      d. speaks

16- Mother said, " Why .....worried?"

- a. you are      b. I am      c. are you      d. have you

17- Nabil asks Samir what he .....to do on Monday.

- a. want      b. wants      c. wanting      d. to want

18- The Egyptian people should.....tourists on coming to Egypt.

- a. welcome      b. send      c. capture      d. report

19- " ..... " means we need help.

- a. ARE      b. USA      c. SOS      d. UFO

20- We .....helping our father with his work.

- a. suggested      b. asked      c. said      d. told

**2) Read and match:**

- 1- We're expecting
- 2- The journey to Luxor
- 3- I always catch
- 4- The post office is
- 5- I want to sleep;

- a. a long way from here.
- b. a bus to school at eight.
- c. took ten hours.
- d. our uncle this evening.
- e. on a stamp .
- f. switch off the light, Maher.

1-	2-	3-	4-	5-
----	----	----	----	----

**3) Read and correct the underlined words:**

- 1- She looks forward to visit Aswan. ....
- 2- Ahmed told Karim don't make a noise. ....
- 3- He told me what he should do. ....
- 4- Terry's brother was tired and go back to the hotel. ....
- 5- An SOS is a letter which people send to get help. ....

**4) Finish the following dialogue: Between Adel and a passerby.**

**Adel** : Excuse me. How can I go to the butcher's?

**Man** : Walk down this street, it's (1) .....the right  
(2) .....to the library.

**Adel** : Thanks. I want to buy some stamps too. How do I get  
to the (3) ..... ?

**Man** : Go straight on , then turn left. (4) .....there  
near the bank.

**Adel** : Thanks a lot.

**5) Punctuate the following two sentences:**

- 1- nada asked miss azza for help  
.....
- 2- Gamal said let s visit our old school  
.....
- 3- wafaa said to shadya you look very smart  
.....
- 4- carmen said that she would visit luxor and aswan  
.....
- 5- nice to meet you john  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

## Exercise 2

### 1) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Amin helped Tom because Tom is a .....in his country.  
a. host      b. guest      c. hostess      d. waiter
- 2- Ayman .....his pen friend Tom to come soon.  
a. expects      b. expect      c. accepts      d. welcomes
- 3- He .....in Egypt two days ago.  
a. got      b. reached      c. arrived      d. visited
- 4- How do you go to work? – By .....my car.  
a. driving      b. drive      c. drives      d. drove
- 5- An SOS means we .....help.  
a. give      b. find      c. try      d. need
- 6- The firemen .....the children from the fire.  
a. stopped      b. sent      c. rescued      d. ran
- 7- Alaa .....her daughter why she switched off the computer.  
a. asked      b. said      c. told      d. says
- 8- The tourist asked Sahar .....she could speak English.  
a. whether      b. to      c. not to      d. that
- 9- Fady said that he .....a new bike the day before.  
a. buys      b. did he buy      c. had bought      d. he would buy
- 10- Hany asked his father .....two more days in Alex.  
a. if he stay      b. can he stay      c. to stay      d. if you stayed
- 11- Shahd told Mona .....for her.  
a. that she waits      b. if you waited      c. to wait      d. waiting
- 12- I asked him where .....born.  
a. he was      b. was he      c. is he      d. he has
- 13- Yasser wondered if the radio was .....  
a. repaired      b. repairing      c. repairs      d. repair
- 14- He asked Said .....his uncle.  
a. if he visited      b. if he visits      c. does he visit      d. did he visit

- 15- The tourist asked Nabil where .....  
a. was the museum      b. the museum is  
c. he is staying      d. the museum was
- 16- The teacher asked Manal why .....angry.  
a. she was      b. she is      c. were you      d. did you
- 17- I asked Salama what .....favourite language was.  
a. his      b. her      c. your      d. she
- 18- She .....her teacher not to come late again.  
a. suggested      b. promised      c. said      d. learned
- 19- "SOS" means .....Our Souls.  
a. Sell      b. Sail      c. Save      d. See
- 20- Dalia and Yasser didn't have anything to .....  
a. burn      b. born      c. burnt      d. bears

### 2) Rearrange the following words to make sentences :

- 1- is – Egyptian – Lentil – popular – food – a – in – winter.  
.....
- 2- to – touch – mobile – in – We – use – keep – phones  
.....
- 3- could – friend – her – her – Hala – she – help – if – asked.  
.....
- 4- know – Samia – flight – wanted – time – of – the – to – my.  
.....
- 5- receptionist- the- always - hotel - welcomes - The - guests - the- of.  
.....

### 3) Look at the picture and write a short paragraph of four sentences:

(The words in the box may help you)

winter – welcome – enjoy – pyramids

Tourism is very important. ....

.....

.....



**4) Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:**

Ramy asks Hesham what he wants to drink.

a. Ramy : .....

Hesham : I'd like to have a cup of tea.

Bahi is travelling to Aswan.

b. Badr : .....

Bahi : I'm going to stay there for a week, Badr.

**5) Read and match:**

1- The boy is injured;

2- Hala's uncle is

3- Dad promised to

4- They are trying

5- We wanted to know

a. the new machine tomorrow.

b. coming last week.

c. a famous judo trainer.

d. buy me a new bike.

e. get the first-aid box, please.

f. if they got our message.

1-

2-

3-

4-

5-

**Reading (Mountain Rescue) Reading**

1- After the accident, the children helped Dr Paul away from the car.

2- Dalia found the first-aid box. Yasser ran to the car and shouted into the radio to call Professor Abkari.

3- Dalia pointed at the sky and shouted, " It's the machine ! "

4- Mr Talal and the professor were flying in the machine, but the didn't see Dr Paul and the children.

5- Dalia lifted the first-aid box and held it up to the sun. She used the box and her hand to send light signals towards the machine. Professor Abkari saw them. They were rescued.

**Exercise 3**

**1) Choose the correct answer:**

1- She doesn't know .....else.

a. something b. nothing c. anything d. any

2- Yasser replied that they .....have anything to burn.

a. don't b. doesn't c. didn't d. do

3- My pen is .....expensive than yours.

a. much b. as c. the most d. more

4- .....were rules written for football? – To make the game safer.

a. How b. What c. Where d. Why

5- He didn't answer my question because he didn't .....me.

a. hear b. hair c. here d. listened

6- He .....his journey although he was injured.

a. came b. went c. stopped d. continued

7- I .....my parents to study hard.

a. asked b. wanted c. promised d. learned

8- Samy asked Nabil what he .....do.

a. can b. would c. shall d. will

9- Tamer asked the tourist where ..... staying.

a. he was b. was he c. is he d. he is

10- Yasser replied that they .....have anything to burn.

a. don't b. didn't c. doesn't d. can't

11- Ali asked Ramzy where .....

a. he'll stay c. would he stay b. will he stay d. he would stay

12- ".....leave the door open, Adel," said Munir.

a. To b. Not to c. Don't d. If

13- Ali asked Ahmed .....play in the street.

a. if b. don't c. that d. not to

14- All the seats in the stadium are .....

a. numbered b. repairing c. cleaning d. remembered

- 15- Hosam asked Hany what .....  
**a. his favourite sport was**      **b. was his favourite sport**  
**c. is his favourite sport**      **d. his favourite sport is**
- 16- The reporter thanked Tom .....answering his questions.  
**a. about**      **b. of**      **c. at**      **d. for**
- 17- Samir asked Hany .....his uncle.  
**a. if he visits**      **b. if he visited**  
**c. did he visit**      **d. has he visit**
- 18- I look forward to .....Dr Ahmed Zewail.  
**a. meet**      **b. meets**      **c. meeting**      **d. met**
- 19- Maha asked Eman .....late.  
**a. don't come**      **b. doesn't come**  
**c. why she came**      **d. if she comes**
- 20- "How long .....?" asked Maher.  
**a. the trip took**      **b. the trip will take**  
**c. the trip would take**      **d. did the trip take**

**2) Read and correct the underlined words:**

- 1- How many do you eat fish? - Once a week. ....
- 2- He looked after his book, but didn't find it. ....
- 3- I asked Amr if he father was a doctor. ....
- 4- Samira asked she liked swimming very much. ....
- 5- They have a nice car. So have Hesham. ....

**3) Finish the following dialogue:**

**Reporter** : Have you had a nice time in Egypt?  
**Tourist** : Yes, it was (1) .....

**Reporter** : (2) ..... been in Egypt?  
**Tourist** : For two (3) .....

**Reporter** : Have you visited Luxor and Aswan?  
**Tourist** : (4) ..... I'm going to visit them this week.

**4) Read the following and answer the questions:**

Mona is a kind, polite and hard-working young girl. She has many hobbies e.g. collecting stamps, reading, sewing and cooking. All her family members like her food because it is always delicious and tasty. She always helps her mother with her work in her free time after doing her homework. She often sews new dresses for her sisters to wear them on feast days. Her interesting collection of stamps makes her able to know much about other countries. She always keeps her room clean and tidy. This is why her parents give her presents from time to time.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

1- Why do Mona's parents often give her presents?  
 .....

2- What kind of person is Mona?  
 .....

**B) Choose the correct answers:**

3- Mona's sisters wear new dresses on .....days.

**a. feast**      **b. winter**      **c. spring**      **d. summer**

4- Mona helps her mother with her work after doing her .....

**a. shopping**      **b. exercise**      **c. homework**      **d. sport**

5- Mona's food is always .....

**a. rotten**      **b. bad**      **c. salty**      **d. tasty**

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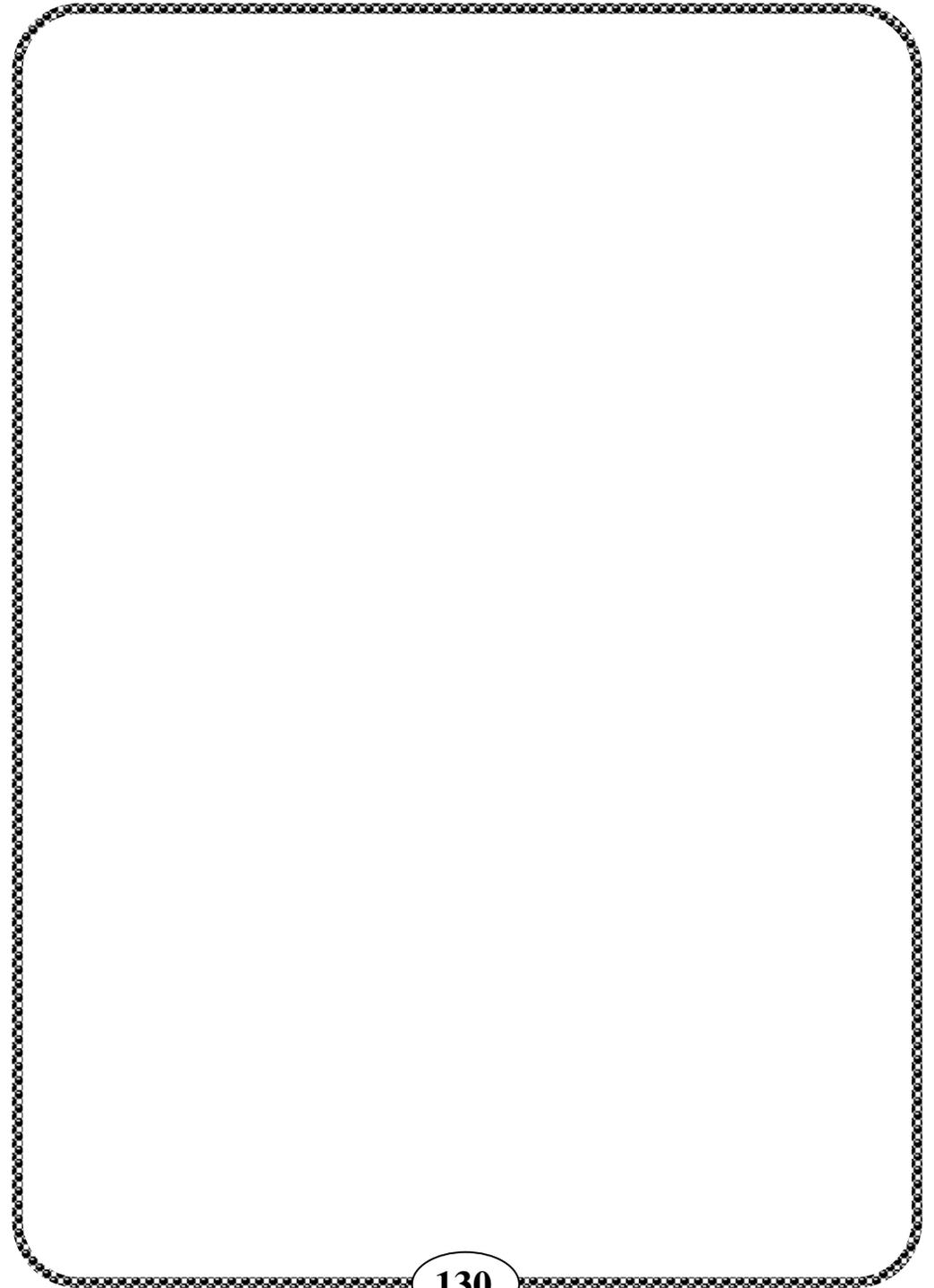


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ملاحظات	الاسم
	1- يناير
	2- فبراير
	3- مارس
	4- ابريل
	5- مايو



# Prep 2 2<sup>nd</sup> term

## Unit 13

1- (at) a university	1- (في) جامعة
2- student = pupil	2- طالب
3- solve a problem	3- يحل مشكلة
4- look after	4- يعتني بـ
5- pay – paid (for)	5- يدفع – دفع (مقابل)
6- become – became - become	6- يصبح – أصبح
7- If I were you, I'd ....+ مصدر	7- لو كنت مكانك
8- tank	8- خزان – حوض
9- police station	9- قسم شرطة
10- officer	10- ضابط
11- thief - thieves	11- لص - لصو
12- get into ✕ ✕ get out	12- يدخل ✕ ✕ يخرج
13- advise	13- ينصح (فعل)
14- advice	14- نصيحة (صفة)
15- dictionary	15- قاموس
16- parents	16- والدين
17- replace with	17- يستبدل – يحل محل بـ
18- discuss	18- يناقش
19- fail	19- يفشل – يرسب
20- succeed in = pass	20- ينجح في
1- send - sent	1- يرسل - أرسل
2- feel - felt + (صفة)	2- يشعر – شعر
3- invention	3- اختراع

4- submarine	4- غواصة
5- special glass	5- زجاج خاص
6- reply to	6- يرد – يجيب علي
7- invite to	7- يدعو إلى
8- probably	8- محتمل
9- nervously	9- بعصبية – بتوتر
10- dive	10- يغوص
11- bottom	11- أسفل – قاع
12- hit	12- يصد
13- (on) journey	13- في رحلة طويلة
14- laugh at	14- يضحك علي
15- sailor	15- بحار
16- soldier	16- جندي
17- killer whale	17- الحوت القاتل
18- huge = enormous	18- ضخم
19- bite - bit - bitten	19- يعض – عض
20- towards	20- ناحية – تجاة

## Unit 14

1- follow	1- يتبع
2- rock	2- صخرة
3- stone	3- حجر
4- spend - spent	4- يقضي – قضى / ينفق – أنفق
5- decide to	5- يقرر أن
6- add	6- يضيف - يجمع
7- pronoun	7- ضمير
8- ticket	8- تذكرة
9- company	9- شركة
10- date	10- تاريخ - بلح

11- smart	11- ذكي – جميل
12- keep fit	12- يحافظ على لياقته
13- get ready for	13- يستعد لـ
14- empty	14- فارغ – يفرغ
15- full of	15- ملئ بـ
16- iron	16- يكوى – حديد
17- pack	17- يحزم – يعبئ
18- passport	18- جواز سفر
19- hope to	19- يتمنى أن
20- stay	20- يبقى – يظل



1- go sightseeing	1- يذهب لزيارة الأماكن الشهيرة
2- Eiffel Tower	2- برج إيفل
3- forget – forgot – forgotten	3- ينسى – نسي
4- put away	4- يضع الشيء مكانه
5- change	5- يغير – يبدل
6- information	6- معلومات (لا تعد)
7- museum	7- متحف
8- diving suit	8- بدلة غوص
9- properly	9- بشكل لائق
10- sharp piece	10- قطعة حادة
11- torch	11- كشاف – بطارية
12- treasure	12- كنز
13- chess	13- شطرنج
14- metal	14- معدن
15- gold	15- الذهب
16- check	16- يفتش – يراجع – يتأكد
17- belong to	17- ينتمي إلى – يخص
18- own	18- يمتلك

19- return	19- يعود – يرجع
20- horrible = terrible	20- رهيب – فظيع

## Unit 15

1- save	1- ينفذ – يوفر – يدخر
2- fight - fought	2- يقاتل - قاتل
3- frighten	3- يخيف
4- message	4- رسالة
5- regular × × irregular	5- منظم × × غير منظم – شاذ
6- plural	6- جمع
7- paint	7- يدهن – يلون (بالفرشاة)
8- season	8- فصل – موسم
9- compare with	9- يقارن بـ
10- free time = spare time	10- وقت فراغ
11- during + ing / اسم	11- أثناء - خلال
12- used to + المصدر	12- اعتاد أن
13- place	13- مكان
14- (do) a hobby	14- يمارس هواية
15- impossible	15- مستحيل
16- (make) a mistake	16- يرتكب خطأ
17- wall	17- حائط
18- office	18- مكتب
19- airport	19- مطار
20- would prefer to + مصدر	20- يفضل أن



1- finger	1- إصبع اليد
2- break time	2- وقت الفسحة
3- purple	3- بنفسجي – أرجواني

4- playground	4- فناء - حوش - ملعب
5- sound = voice	5- صوت
6- too	6- أيضا (إثبات)
7- either	7- أيضا (نفي)
8- (for) a price	8- بسعر - بثمن
9- topic	9- موضوع
10- complete	10- يكمل
11- equipment	11- معدات (لا تعد)
12- earn	12- يكسب (نقود)
13- trainer	13- مدرب
14- healthy	14- صحي
15- greedy	15- جشع - طماع
16- behave	16- يتصرف
17- worse than	17- أسوأ من
18- secondary	18- ثانوية
19- modern	19- حديث
20- nursery	20- حضانة

## Unit 16

1- same	1- نفس الشيء
2- bellboy	2- عامل فندق
3- comfortable	3- مريح
4- somewhere	4- مكان ما
5- bring - brought	5- 'يحضر - أحضر
6- case	6- شنطة - حقيبة
7- whose ?	7- من صاحب - لمن
8- (have) a headache	8- عنده صداع
9- inventor	9- 'مخترع
10- common	10- شائع - منتشر

11- machine	11- آلة
12- restaurant	12- مطعم
13- mathematical	13- رياضي (صفة)
14- mathematician	14- شخص رياضي (اسم)
15- (do) sum	15- يعمل عملية حسابية
16- (do) calculation	16- يعمل عملية حسابية
17- (make) plan	17- يعمل خطة - يخطط
18- calculator	18- آلة حاسبة
19- present	19- هدية
20- store	20- يخزن - مخزن

## Unit 17

1- design	1- 'يصمم
2- die	2- يموت
3- abbreviation = short for	3- اختصار
4- hide - hid - hidden	4- 'يخفي - أخفى
5- proud of	5- فخور بـ
6- (do) sport	6- يمارس رياضة
7- athletics	7- ألعاب القوى
8- rally driving	8- سباق سيارات
9- motor racing	9- سباق سيارات
10- Pharaohs Rally	10- سباق الفراعنة
11- sailing	11- إبحار
12- channel = canal	12- قناة
13- score	13- يحرز - يسجل
14- miss	14- يفقد - يخطئ
15- a little	15- قليل (لا يعد)
16- less than	16- أقل من (لا يعد)
17- the least	17- الأقل (لا يعد)

18- a few	18- قليل (جمع)
19- fewer than	19- أقل من (جمع)
20- the fewest	20- الأقل (جمع)

1- report	1- تقرير – يبلغ عن
2- parachuting	2- القفز بالمظلة
3- percent	3- في المائة %
4- popular	4- شعبي – محبوب
5- quite	5- إلى حد ما
6- expensive	6- غالي الثمن
7- cheap	7- رخيص
8- not at all	8- على الإطلاق
9- Middle East	9- الشرق الأوسط
10- desert	10- صحراء
11- sand	11- رمال
12- mountain	12- جبل
13- valley	13- وادي
14- side	14- جانب
15- satellite	15- قمر صناعي
16- navigation	16- ملاحه – إرشاد
17- compass	17- بوصلة
18- safety vehicles	18- سيارات الإنقاذ
19- suggest	19- يقترح
20- motorbike	20- دراجة بخارية

1- enjoyable	1- ممتع (صفة)
2- rule	2- قاعدة – قانون
3- practise	3- يمارس – يتدرب

4- World Cup	4- كأس العالم
5- important	5- هام – مهم
6- understand - understood	6- يفهم / فهم
7- long jump	7- القفز الطويل
8- against	8- ضد – أمام
9- (is) injured	9- مصاب
10- special	10- خاص
11- team	11- فريق
12- win – won (at)	12- يفوز - فاز (في)
13- double	13- يضاعف
14- vowel	14- حرف متحرك
15- consonant	15- حرف ساكن
16- repair = fix = mend	16- يصلح
17- heater	17- سخان
18- electricity	18- كهرباء
19- carpet	19- سجادة
20- deliver	20- يوصل – يسلم

## Unit 18

1- curtain	1- ستارة
2- collect	2- يجمع
3- damage	3- 'يحطم – 'يتلف
4- tyre	4- إطار – كاوتش
5- pump up	5- ينفخ
6- engine	6- محرك
7- dining room	7- حجرة الطعام
8- earthquake	8- زلزال
9- Asia	9- آسيا
10- government	10- حكومة

11- country	11- دولة - بلد / ريف
12- kill	12- يقتل
13- capital	13- عاصمة
14- charity	14- إحسان - مؤسسة خيرية
15- shake - shook - shaken	15- يهز - هز
16- leader	16- قائد
17- ambulance	17- عربة إسعاف
18- hurt	18- يؤلم - يؤذى
19- bury	19- يدفن
20- main	20- أساسي - رئيسي



1- Minister of Youths	1- وزير الشباب
2- promise to	2- وعد - يعد
3- crops	3- محصول
4- plastic tunnels	4- صوبات بلاستيكية
5- tomb	5- مقبرة
6- discovery	6- اكتشاف
7- healthy clinic	7- عيادة صحية
8- robbery	8- سرقة
9- arrest	9- يقبض على
10- hard	10- بجد - باجتهاد
11- prize for	11- جائزة لـ
12- share	12- يشارك
13- introduce	13- 'يقدم - 'يعرف
14- enough	14- كاف - يكفي
15- so do I	15- وأنا كذلك (إثبات)
16- neither do I	16- ولا أنا كذلك (نفي)
17- harm	17- يضر - يؤذى
18- loud	18- صوت عال

19- lose - lost	19- يفقد \ فقد
20- toilet	20- حمام - دورة مياه

## Unit 19

1- taste + صفة	1- يتذوق
2- patient	2- مريض (اسم)
3- note	3- ملاحظة
4- go on diet	4- يسير علي نظام غذائي - رجيم
5- put on weight	5- يزداد وزنه
6- lose weight	6- يفقد وزنه - يخس
7- wrong × × right	7- خطأ × × صحيح
8- as well as	8- تماما مثل
9- aubergines	9- باذنجان
10- courgettes	10- كوسة
11- carrot	11- جزر
12- bones	12- عظام
13- energy	13- طاقة
14- heart	14- قلب
15- calories	15- سعرات حرارية
16- salt	16- ملح
17- vitamins	17- فيتامينات
18- fibre	18- ألياف
19- digest	19- يهضم
20- colourful	20- ملون (صفة)

## Unit 20

1- quantity = amount	1- كمية
2- pear × × bear	2- كمثرى × × حيوان الدب
3- direction	3- اتجاه

4- on a map	4- في خريطة
5- turning	5- ملف – دوران
6- church	6- كنيسة
7- go along	7- اذهب مباشرة
8- go straight on	8- اذهب مباشرة
9- go past	9- يذهب مارا بـ
10- railway station	10- محطة سكة حديد
11- corner	11- ركن – ناصية
12- as far as	12- بعيد مثل – حتى تصل إلى
13- bridge	13- كوبري
14- sports hall	14- صالة ألعاب رياضية
15- green grocer	15- بائع خضروات
16- chemist	16- صيدلي - كيميائي
17- immediately = at once	17- في الحال
18- through	18- من خلال
19- brain	19- عقل – مخ
20- details	20- تفاصيل

## Unit 21

1- instructions	1- تعليمات
2- diagram	2- رسم تخطيطي
3- real	3- حقيقي (صفة)
4- fuel	4- وقود
5- land	5- أرض
6- dream	6- حلم – يحلم
7- examine	7- يفحص
8- step	8- يخطو – يدوس
9- paw	9- مخلب – قدم الحيوان
10- strange	10- غريب

11- peacefully	11- بسلام – بهدوء
12- reason for	12- سبب لـ
13- nightingale	13- عندليب
14- servant	14- خادم
15- capture	15- يأسر
16- cage	16- قفص
17- nest	17- عش الطائر
18- forest	18- غابة
19- throw	19- يرمى
20- wind	20- يملأ – يجعلها تدور

## Unit 22

1- giant	1- عملاق
2- tap	2- حنفية – صنبور
3- spray	3- يرش – رذاذ
4- hose	4- خرطوم ماء
5- project	5- مشروع
6- beautiful	6- جميل
7- continue = go on	7- يستمر – يواصل
8- dig - dug = drill	8- يحفر / حفر
9- treasure	9- كنز
10- crocodile	10- تمساح
11- hill	11- تل
12- shape	12- شكل
13- rectangular	13- مستطيل الشكل (صفة)
14- square	14- مربع
15- round	15- دائري
16- triangular	16- مثلث الشكل (صفة)
17- oval	17- بيضاوي (صفة)

18- nationality	18- جنسية
19- size	19- حجم - مفاص
20- modern	20- حديث
	
1- stamp	1- طابع بريد
2- collect	2- يجمع
3- extremely	3- للغاية
4- cheerful	4- مرح (صفة)
5- hard-working	5- مجتهد (صفة)
6- nervous	6- عصبى - متوتر (صفة)
7- character	7- شخصية
8- polite to	8- مهذب مع
9- energetic	9- حيوي - نشيط (صفة)
10- slim	10- نحيف - رشيق (صفة)
11- mathematics	11- رياضيات
12- guess	12- يخمن
13- (is) well-built = strong	13- قوى البنية (صفة)
14- fair	14- أشقر
15- geography	15- جغرافيا
16- fire	16- نار - حريق
17- agree	17- يوافق
18- kind (of - to)	18- نوع - طيب
19- smoke	19- دخان
20- rescue	20- ينقذ

## Unit 23 - 24

1- get on	1- يدخل - يعمل
2- switch on ✕ ✕ switch off	2- يفتح ✕ ✕ يغلق
3- sit still	3- يجلس ساكنا

4- wait for	4- ينتظر
5- hold - held	5- يمسك - امسك
6- point to	6- يشير إلى
7- arrow	7- سهم
8- icon	8- أيقونة
9- monitor = screen	9- شاشة
10- interview	10- لقاء - مقابلة
11- push	11- يدفع
12- press	12- يضغط
13- click	13- يضغط
14- button	14- زر - زرار
15- laboratory	15- معمل
16- (on) a trip	16- في رحلة قصيرة
17- first-aid box	17- صندوق الإسعافات الأولية
18- burn - burnt = (is) on fire	18- يحترق
19- take care of	19- يهتم بـ
20- worry about	20- يقلق على

	
1- seat belts	1- أحزمة أمان
2- signal	2- إشارة
3- pick up	3- يلتقط
4- track	4- طريق - مسار
5- hold on	5- ينتظر على التليفون
6- turn over	6- ينقلب
7- keep in touch with	7- يظل على اتصال
8- electric	8- كهربائي (صفة)
9- look forward to + ing	9- يتطلع إلى
10- print	10- يطبع
11- latest	11- أحدث

12- guest	12- ضيف
13- expect	13- يتوقع
14- palace	14- قصر
15- exactly	15- تماما
16- centre	16- مركز
17- crash	17- يصطدم
18- repeat	18- يكرر
19- excitedly	19- بإثارة
20- lift	20- يرفع - مصعد
21- (an) S.O.S	21- انقذونا