

Unit 10

قواعد المستقبل

1- فاعل + will + المصدر

2- فاعل + { am – is – are } + going to + المصدر

3- فاعل مفرد + فعل + s

4- مصدر الفعل + فاعل جمع

5- فاعل + { am – is – are } + فعل + ing

Rewrite

1. I've already arranged to visit the museum tomorrow. (visiting)
2. Hend planned to spend the weekend in Alexandria. (going)
3. The engineer intends to build a new plane (going)
4. I promise to buy you a camera if you get high marks (will)
5. I arranged to visit my uncle in Tanta tomorrow. (visiting)
6. the train from Cairo to Alex is at 7 a.m. (leaves)
7. My father promised to buy a tablet for my sister. (will)
8. We have arranged to take the sleeper train to Aswan. (taking)
9. He planned to spend the weekend in Alexandria. (going)
10. I've just decided to buy a newspaper (will)
11. They decided to open the new project. (going)

Unit 11

القواعد الرئيسية

فاعل + must
can't
might + have + p.p
should
should't

ملاحظات : خطوات الاجابة

- 1 – الفاعل نجيبه من أول الجملة وهو الذى يقوم بالفعل او يكون بعد that
- 2- نضع (must - can not - might - should - should not)
هتلاقبهم بين الاقواس .
- 3- نضع have و دى ثابتة معانا علطوووول.
- 4- نكتب التصريف الثالث من الفعل اللى موجود بعد الفاعل اللى بدأنا بيه الجملة.
- 5- نحذف الكلمات الزيادة .

Rewrite

1. I am sure that he travelled by bus. (must)
2. Hany's arm hurts. Perhaps he broke it. (might)
3. I ate fish at the restaurant, but I regret it. (shouldn't)
4. Sami was cold last night. He wore a coat. (must)
5. Hany bought the new mobile. I'm not sure (might)
6. We are sure that Eman wasn't in Cairo yesterday. (can't)
7. I'm sure that Hossam visited Luxor last month. (must)
8. I didn't read all the questions before answering the exam. (should)
9. It is not possible that you saw Mona yesterday. She is in Paris. (can't)

10. I bought an old car but I regret. (**shouldn't**)
11. I must have left my notebook at home. (**sure**)
12. I'm not sure where shady is. perhaps he is at home. (**might**)
13. I'm sure that I left the key at home. (**have**)
14. Noha didn't do her homework (**should**)
15. the old man ate too much fat. (**shouldn't**)
16. The streets are wet. It rained a lot yesterday. (**must**)
17. Fatma missed the school bus because she got up late (**should**)
18. Ali didn't go to school on time. It's possible he missed the bus (**might**)
19. I regret spending much time watching TV (**shouldn't**)
20. Emad scored a goal. I'm sure he did. (**must**)

Unit 12

القواعد الرئيسية (معادلة تحويل الجملة الخبرية و الجملة الطلبية الى غير المباشر)
1- معادلة تحويل الجملة الخبرية

. فعل ماضى + فاعل + that + { said
told + مفعول } + متحدث

2- معادلة تحويل الجملة الطلبية و الامرية

. مصدر الفعل + { to
not to } + { asked
told
advised
invited
encouraged
ordered
warned } + متحدث

ملحوظة : لا نغير الزمن فى الحالات الاتية:

- اذا كانت الجملة تعبر عن حقيقة
- اذا كان فعل القول خارج الاقواس (say – says – tell – tells)
- اذا كانت الجملة قد قيلت منذ وقت قصير جدا ودى هتعرفها لما
تلاقى خارج الاقواس just now – a short time ago

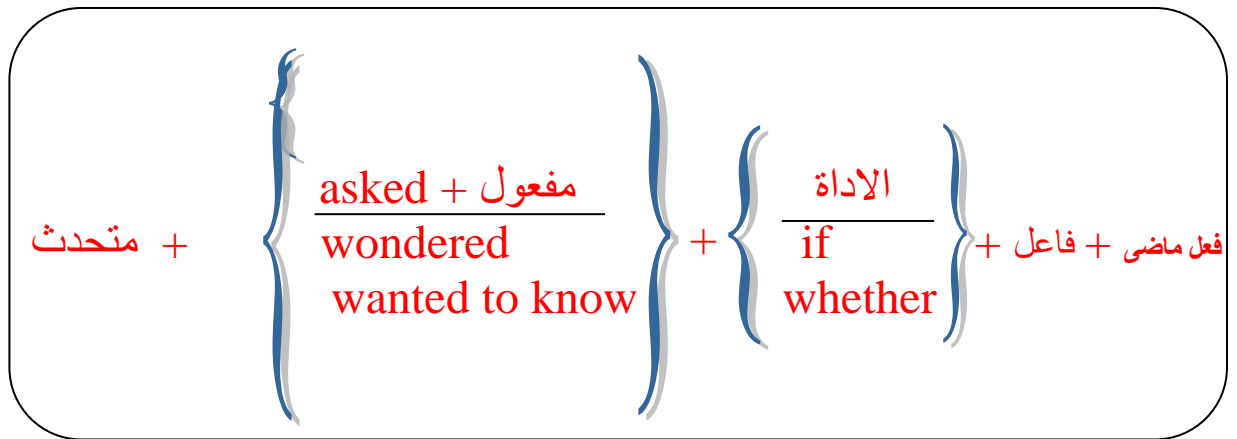
Rewrite

1. "Stand up, please," the teacher said to Ali. (ordered)
2. the doctor said to Hazem, "You must stop smoking" (advised)
3. "Keep working," said the teacher to the class. (encouraged)
4. "English is our favourite subject", my friends said to me (told)
5. "Don't touch the snake," Mona said to Ola. (warned)
6. My sister wants to buy a book," said Ahmed. (Ahmed said)
7. "Would you like to read the book?" Randa said to Reem (invited)
8. "I am learning how to swim " 'said Tarek. (Tarek said)
9. The new shop will open in two weeks' time," Sara said to us. (told)
10. "Open the door", the teacher said. (told)
- 11 "Go on! You can swim across the pool!"
Mazin's father said to him (encouraged)
12. "The museum is next to the park," Mr El-Baz said to Omar (told)
13. "Don't sit on that wall!" the tour guide said to Maha. (warned)
14. "You should stop eating so many chocolates,"
the doctor said to Hala (advised)
15. "You should go to bed early," adel said to me. (advised)
16. "look out, ahmed! A car is coming" nabil said. (warned)

17. The coach said to the players," Do your best during the match" (encouraged)
18. "wear your helmet and boots ", the manager said to me. (ordered)
19. "You should keep the library clean,"
the teacher said to the class. (advised)
20. Nader said ," I've lost my money" (said that)
21. My uncle said , " I will come again next week." (that)
22. Please lend me your dictionary ,Wael." said Soha (asked)
23. " The Sun is a star." Our teacher said. (that)
24. " I watched the match yesterday." Ramy said to Magdy (told)
25. Nora said to Nahed" I'm reading a book now." (told)

Unit 13

القواعد الرئيسية (معادلة تحويل السؤال الى غير المباشر)



ملحوظة: نحذف do – does – did اذا كانت افعال مساعدة

ملحوظة ثانية دائما بنعمل مقص بين الفاعل و الفعل المساعد عند التحويل ولكن اذا كان فى السؤال do – does – did نحذفهم ولا نعمل مقص

مملوطة نآلة: لا نغير الزمن فى الالال الالة:

- اذا كانل اللة لعلر عن اللة

- اذا كان فعل القول لار الالاس (say – says – tell – tells)

- اذا كانل اللة قلل منذ وقل قصير لدا ولى هللرلها لما

just now – a short time ago للالى لار الالاس

Rewrite

1. "What is the fastest way to Capital Bank?" (I asked)
.....
2. "When will you return from Paris,?" (My wife asked)
.....
3. " Will you finish your homework before dinner". (Kareem asked his sister)
.....
4. "'Where did you buy that shirt?" he said to me. (asked)
.....
5. "'Where is the bank" I said to Amin. (asked)
.....
6. What's the name of the biggest city of Egypt? (like to know)
.....
7. "why do you come late, Hossam? " the teacher said. (asked)
.....
8. "Why can't I feel the earth turn?" Aya said to the teacher. (asked)
.....
9. "Will you finish your homework before dinner?" (asked)
Karim said to his sister.
.....
10. "How long does it take you to get to school?" (Warda asked me)
.....
11. Do you like reading, Taha?" said the teacher. (asked)
.....
12. Do all the planets have moons? aya said to me (asked)
.....
13. "Where are you going on holiday in the summer?" (I asked Youssef)
.....

14. "Can you play the guitar?" Nabila said to Hana. (asked)
15. " Will you take me to the new capital, dad?" (Areej asked)
16. I asked Nehal about her address (said to)
17. "How long does it take you to get to school?" (Noha asked)
Noha said to sara
18. " What is your favourite subject, sara?" (I asked)
19. "Why do you come late, Hossam ?" the teacher said. (asked)
22. " Can I get a return ticket?" Ramy said (whether
23. " Why do tourists like the Red Sea ?" said the TV reporter
(The TV reporter asked Adel)
24. "Will it rain tomorrow, Ahmed" asked Adel (asked)
25. The officer said, " Where did the accident happen?"
(wanted to know)

Unit 14

القواعد الرئيسية (تحويل جملة المضارع التام من المعلوم للمجهول)

الفاعل + been + p.p + by + مفعول .
 { have
 has }

ملحوظة : تحويلات خاصة بالفاعل

I	→	me
He	→	him
She	→	her
We	→	us
They	→	them

Rewrite

1. Leila has made a cake for the family party. (**A cake**)
.....
2. Adam has won the first prize. (The first prize)
.....
3. She hasn't cooked lunch yet. (**Lunch**)
.....
4. Salwa hasn't done her homework yet. (salwa's
homework)
.....
5. Our school has won the competition (been)
.....
6. they have collected a lot of money for the charity (been)
.....
7. They have painted the building again. (been)
.....
8. I have mended my car. (been)
.....
9. They have planted trees along the river. (been)
.....
10. Someone has drawn a picture in my diary (A picture)
.....
11. Archaeologists have found an ancient building in the desert (been)
.....
12. I liked the book a lot, so I decided to read it again. (reread)
.....
13. They didn't like the colour of the house, so they decided to (repaint)
paint it again with a different colour.
.....
14. Arwa has bought two new dresses. (been)
.....
15. Mona has cleaned all the rooms. (All)
.....
16. The police have closed the road to the airport. (been)
.....

Unit 15

القواعد الرئيسية

1- (حالة if الثانية المثبتة)

If + { فاعل + $\frac{\text{فعل منتظم} + \text{ed}}{\text{فعل غير منتظم له شكله الخاص}}$ }, فاعل + { could
would
might } + المصدر.

2- (حالة if الثانية المنفية)

If + $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{فاعل + did not + المصدر} \\ \text{فاعل + was not / were not} \end{array} \right\}$, could
would + not + المصدر
might

ملحوظة

- 1- would perhaps / would probably = might : الحوطة
 2- Would be able to = could
 3- You should / I advise you to = If I were you , I would + المصدر

طريقة الإجابة :

- 1- حدد القاعدة كالتالي (لو لقيت do not / does not / can not / فعل مضاف له s / مصدر الفعل)
نستخدم الحالة الثانية
- 2- اكتب القاعدة
- 3 – استخدم القاعدة المثبتة اذا كانت الجملة منفية و استخدم القاعدة المنفية اذا كانت الجملة مثبتة
- 4- طبق القاعدة
- 5- نبدأ بالجملة الثانية اذا كانت because او as موجودة
- 6- unless = if + not لا يأتي بعد unless نفى ابدًا و معناها اذا لم / بدون

Rewrite

1. I'm very short. so, I can't play basketball. (If)
.....
2. Ali would be able to run quickly if he exercised every day (could)
.....
3. If you learnt Japanese, you would perhaps get a job in Tokyo (might)
.....
4. Ali can't play football because he is very ill. (If)
.....
5. He can't go to the party as he doesn't have free time (If)
.....
6. They have collected a lot of money for the charity (been)
.....
7. If you didn't get help, you would be in trouble. (Unless)
.....
8. You shouldn't watch too much TV. (were)
.....
9. I'm tired now, so I won't enjoy walking. (If)
.....
10. Unless she invited me to the party, I wouldn't go to it (If)
.....
11. She isn't happy because she doesn't get high marks (If)
.....
12. I can't go on holiday because I don't have enough time. (If)
.....
13. I advise you not to tell lies. (If)
.....
14. I'm too poor to buy that book. (If)
.....
15. The museum is closed today. We can't go there (Unless)
.....
16. Omar doesn't study for the exam, so he fails. (If)
.....
17. Ahmed would probably get a prize if the scientist saw his invention (might)
.....
18. You won't meet the manager because he is a broad. (If)
.....
19. Mustafa would be able to run quickly if he exercised every day (could)
.....
20. They lose the match because they don't play well. (If)
.....

Unit 16

القواعد الرئيسية

الحدث الثاني
الحدث الاول
After
As soon as + (فاعل + had + p.p) , (شاذ / ed + منتظم) + فاعل
When

الحدث الاول
الحدث الثاني
Before
By the time + فاعل + (شاذ / ed + منتظم) , (فاعل + had + p.p)
When

من الحدث الاول
من الحدث الثاني
(فاعل + had + p.p) + till / until + (المصدر + did not + فاعل)

عند عدم وجود فاعل بعد After و Before نستخدم القاعدة التالية:

Before فعل + ing , (فاعل + had + p.p)
After (شاذ / ed + منتظم) + فاعل , فعل + ing

Rewrite

1. First, I finished my work, then I went to the club. (until)
.....
2. First, I studied my lessons, then I did my homework. (After)
.....
3. First ,we booked the tickets. then we went to the concert. (before)
.....

4. After we had visited the museum, we had lunch. (until)
.....
5. We visited the museum, then we went home. (After)
.....
6. After he had studied the lessons, he went out for a walk. (until)
.....
7. He finished his meal, then he phoned his father. (before)
.....
8. He didn't go to bed until he had watched TV. (After)
.....
9. Before he ate the eggs, he had bought some bread. (After)
.....
10. I I had eaten fish before I played tennis. (As soon as)
.....
11. Sara finished her work, then she went home. (After)
.....
12. The lesson started, then Dina arrived in the classroom. (when)
.....
13. First, I got dressed, then I left for school (By the time)
.....
14. After getting dressed , Mohammed went to school (before)
.....
15. Before lunch, Hala had visited her friend. (After)
.....
16. He was happy. His father gave him some sweets (because)
.....
17. After chasing the thief, the police arrested him. (had)
.....
18. By the time I sent Ali an email, I had found his email address (until)
.....

Unit 17

القواعد الرئيسية
1- (حالة if الثالثة المثبتة)

might
If + فاعل + had + p.p , فاعل + could + have + p.p .
would

2- (حالة if الثالثة المنفية)

might
If + فاعل + had + not + p.p , فاعل + could + not + have + p.p .
would

طريقة الإجابة :

- 1- حدد القاعدة كالتالي (لو لقيت / did not / could not / فعل مضاف له ed / فعل غير منتظم)
نستخدم الحالة الثالثة
- 2- اكتب القاعدة
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Rewrite

1. She punished her son because he had not told the truth. (If)
.....
2. They played indoor games as the weather was very bad. (if)
.....
3. Hanan didn't phone, so I didn't go to the party. (If)
.....
4. I didn't recognise your cousin so I didn't say hello. (If)
.....
5. I was ill, so I didn't go to work. (If)
.....
6. I didn't have much money, so I didn't buy that expensive toy (If)
.....

7. I forgot my library card. I couldn't borrow a book (If)
8. I was tired. I didn't watch the documentary about dinosaurs (If)
9. Because my father drove me to school, I arrived on time. (If)
10. If mai hadn't got up late, she wouldn't have missed the train. (Unless)
11. Hend was careful, so she didn't have an accident. (Unless)
12. They were ill, so they didn't come to school. (If)
13. I couldn't buy a new laptop because I didn't have enough money. (If)
14. Hany trained hard, so he won the game. (If)
15. I didn't bring my phone, so I didn't call you. (If)
16. My money was not enough for the shirt I liked, I didn't buy it. (If)
17. My father drove me to school so I arrived on time. (If)
18. I got bad marks because I didn't listen to my teacher's advice (If)
19. Sami didn't play basketball because he forgot to bring the ball. (If)

مع أطيب التمنيات بالنجاح و التفوق

لا تنسونا من دعواتكم