

شرح وحل كتاب المعاصر

Unit 7

الوحدة 7

أولياء أمور مدرسة خطاب

Ms. Anna Rose

General Exercises

On Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

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I Vocabulary

- We always birthday presents in colourful paper.
a. burn **b. wrap** c. fix d. research
- When the is fertile, the plants grown in it are healthy.
a. growth b. bin c. blanket **d. soil**
- Bacteria and increase in number in dirty places.
a. grow b. grows c. growth d. growing
- In your car, you must have a first box to help you if there is an accident.
a. hand b. class **c. aid** d. grade
- In summer, we do not need as it is not cold.
a. fans **b. blankets** c. clothes d. water
- This ambulance station provides good services.
a. bedding **b. emergency** c. hygiene d. growth
- He is a good person., he encourages me all the time.
a. At all b. Unfortunately c. Never **d. At least**
- The into this medicine shows that it has dangerous side effects.
a. burning b. cure **c. research** d. breathing
- An ambulance took the injured man to the nearest hospital.
a. immediately b. angrily c. messily d. dirtily
- A/An has to be emptied regularly to stop bacteria from increasing.
a. email b. environment c. pin **d. bin**

11. No one is allowed to shout at others in our house. It is a family
 a. rule b. ruler c. role d. member
12. It is a good health habit to change the at least every week.
 a. bed b. bedding c. blanket d. growth
13. The 'R' in the abbreviation 'CPR' stands for
 a. Restoration b. Reclamation c. Resuscitation d. Reproduction
14. Which of the following means "the things that you should and should not do in a particular situation"?
 a. Dos and don'ts b. Do and does c. Pros and cons d. Ups and downs
15. An injured person needs help most.
 a. surprising b. strange c. separate d. medical
16. When the children play in their room, it becomes
 a. proper b. messy c. regular d. soapy
17. Don't keep food in the kitchen because it helps bacteria to grow.
 a. waste b. preservatives c. cleaners d. plaster
18. These people need much help because the has destroyed their house completely.
 a. bacteria b. dust c. infection d. fire
19. Dust in the air makes me
 a. smile b. play c. cough d. laugh
20. Bacteria are things.
 a. alive b. living c. responding d. painful

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II Derivatives, Synonyms, Antonyms & word-building

21. He felt pain in his stomach because of harmful type of
 a. wrap b. wrapper c. bacteria d. bacterial
22. He felt pain in his stomach because of a infection.
 a. wrap b. wrapper c. bacteria d. bacterial
23. I suffer from to the smell of perfume.
 a. dust b. dusty c. allergy d. allergic
24. I suffer from being to the smell of perfume.
 a. dust b. dusty c. allergy d. allergic
25. The police had to people from the area near the burning factory.
 a. evacuate b. evacuation c. respond d. response

26. The police found that the of people from the area near the burning factory necessary.
 a. evacuate b. evacuation c. respond d. response
27. Which suffix turns the noun soap into an adjective?
 a. -ity b. -ing c. -ic d. -y
28. When we returned home after two months, everything was
 a. dust b. dusty c. allergy d. allergic
29. When we returned home after two months, everything was covered in
 a. dust b. dusty c. allergy d. allergic
30. My son doesn't to this antibiotic and his temperature is still high.
 a. evacuate b. evacuation c. respond d. response
31. My son doesn't show any to this antibiotic and his temperature is still high.
 a. evacuate b. evacuation c. respond d. response

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32. Which of the following prefixes turns the verb sleep into an adjective?
 a. un- b. a- c. re- d. non-
33. Smoking puts your health in
 a. endangers b. danger c. dangerous d. dangerously
34. Smoking is for your health.
 a. endangers b. danger c. dangerous d. dangerously
35. Smoking your health.
 a. endangers b. danger c. dangerous d. dangerously
36. Danger and safety are
 a. means b. meaning c. synonyms d. antonyms
37. I know that the baby is asleep when he regularly and deeply.
 a. burns b. burnt c. breath d. breathes
38. I know that the baby is asleep when his is regular and deep.
 a. burn b. burnt c. breath d. breathes

39. Wrap and cover are

- a. opposites b. meaning c. synonyms d. antonyms

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the five options given :

1. "He breathed on his hands to warm them." Which two of the following give the same meaning of the verb 'breathe' in this sentence?

- a. inhaled b. exhaled c. blew air out d. blew air in
e. breath

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2. I to penicillin.

- a. am an allergy b. am allergic c. have allergic d. have an allergy
e. am allergically

3. A: The bin is full. B: I will it at once.

- a. empty b. fulfill c. fill d. evaporate
e. evacuate

4. "Scientists are still a new COVID- 19 vaccine. معمل.

- a. researching b. researching on
c. doing research into d. researching onto
e. c & d

5. When the surface of something is not clean, we can it.

- a. dusty b. dust
c. move dust on d. remove dust from
e. dustily

6. We can use a blanket for

- a. cooling our bodies b. burning our bodies
c. keeping us warm d. putting out fires
e. making fires

7. "A palm tree can grow to ten metres." The verb 'grow' here can be replaced by

- a. become taller b. plant
c. become a plant d. increase in size
e. exist

8. I am waiting for

- a. you respond b. you response
c. you to respond d. your respond
e. your response

9. We need someone to what the Japanese minister is saying.

- a. aid b. evacuate c. interpret d. transport
e. translate

10. "I am sorry, but the manager is not available right now." This means the manager may be

- a. busy b. engaged c. obtainable d. accessible
 e. free

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General Exercises

On Structure

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

I Getting started: Check what you have learnt

1. Passengers cross the crossroads in their cars when the traffic light is red.

- a. ought to b. mustn't c. must d. should

2. You should vegetables before you cook them.

- a. wash b. be washed c. to wash d. washing

3. Vegetables should before you cook them.

- a. wash b. be washed c. to wash d. washing

4. You must your mother with the housework.

- a. help b. be helped c. to help d. helping

5. Your mother must with the housework.

- a. help b. be helped c. to help d. helping

6. You smoke in a petrol station.

- a. must b. mustn't c. shouldn't d. should

7. You go to the Pyramids when you are in Giza. It's great.

- a. mustn't b. must c. should d. shouldn't

8. You leave pieces of food or dirty dishes lying around.

- They will attract flies. a. should b. mustn't c. ought to d. must

9. A: You drink any coffee. It's not good for your weak heart.

B: OK, doctor.

- a. mustn't b. shouldn't c. must d. should

10. It's dangerous to drive so fast. You drive a bit slowly.
a. shouldn't b. ought c. mustn't d. should
11. You lies, son!
a. shouldn't be telling b. mustn't tell
c. should tell d. must tell
12. I obey my parents all the time
a. mustn't b. don't have to c. must d. 'll have to
13. To drive a car, one get a licence first.
a. mustn't b. must c. shouldn't d. should
14. You look tired. I think you a few days off.
a. must be taken b. mustn't take c. shouldn't take d. should take
15. You in that river. It's full of crocodiles.
a. must swim b. shouldn't be swum
c. mustn't swim d. should swim
16. It is a really great book. You read it soon.
a. shouldn't b. mustn't c. must be d. should
17. A: Nada, you play in the street! B: OK, mum.
a. should b. must c. mustn't d. ought to
18. Students come to school on time.
a. must b. should c. mustn't d. shouldn't
19. Sally is getting fat. She eat too much rice.
a. has to b. must c. should d. shouldn't

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20. If you are in Egypt, you attend my wedding. You are my closest friend.
a. should b. must c. shouldn't d. mustn't
21. Before you go to the dentist's, you brush your teeth.
a. ought b. shouldn't c. should d. mustn't
22. One talk so loudly in the school library.
a. must b. mustn't c. should d. shouldn't
23. One climb trees. It's dangerous.
a. should b. must c. oughtn't d. mustn't
24. You use your mobile phone while you are driving. The law says so.
a. should b. mustn't c. must d. shouldn't
25. You drive too fast even if you're in a hurry.
a. mustn't b. need to c. must d. should

26. Ali is very tall. He play basketball. **7**
 a. shouldn't **b. should** c. can't d. would
27. You eat any food that smells bad. It is harmful.
 a. must **b. mustn't** c. should d. shouldn't
28. I'm taking an early train tomorrow. I drink too much coffee.
 a. should b. must **c. mustn't** d. need to
29. You drive more than 60 Kph along city streets. It is against the law.
 a. shouldn't b. must c. should **d. mustn't**
30. You check the weather forecast before you go camping.
 a. shouldn't **b. should** c. mustn't d. might

II Special cases

31. You the car. You are starting to lose control. **توقف**
 a. should stop **b. must stop**
 c. should be stopped d. must be stopped
32. The car you are starting to lose control.
 a. should not stop b. must not stop
 c. should be stopped **d. must be stopped**
33. You them yesterday. Now it's too late.
 a. should call **b. should have called**
 c. shouldn't have called d. shouldn't call
34. It is advisable to do exercise. You have an operation.
a. shouldn't b. should c. mustn't d. don't have
35. A: Do you think I can cycle on the pavement? B: No, you
 a. must **b. mustn't** c. should d. aren't

36. If you want to get high marks, study hard. It's a / an
 a. should b. advise **c. must** d. ought
37. Haven't they given you the money back yet? They it last week.
a. should have done b. shouldn't have done
 c. should do d. shouldn't do
38. You the second project before you finished the first one completely.
 a. shouldn't start **b. should start**
 c. should have started **d. shouldn't have started**
39. A: I'm really tired. B: You to bed earlier last night.
 a. should go b. shouldn't go
c. should have gone d. shouldn't have gone

40. A: I'm often tired during the day. B: You to bed earlier.
 a. should go b. shouldn't go
 c. should have gone d. shouldn't have gone
41. It would be to go on smoking.
 a. advisable b. better c. sensible d. insensible
42. My advice to you friends with those bad people.
 a. is to make b. is not to make c. is to be made d. is not to be made
43. I'm your boss. You leave without my permission. — إذن
 a. have to b. mustn't c. shouldn't d. must
44. You needn't her. She prefers to depend on herself.
 a. help b. to help c. helping d. to helping

III Check your understanding

45. Which of the following structures is correct and meaningful?
 a. You mustn't get up late on holidays.
 b. You mustn't get up early on holidays.
 c. You haven't to get up late on holidays.
 d. You don't have to get up early on holidays.
46. «I have to wear my uniform to work.»
 a. This is a personal obligation التزام
 b. This is a personal necessity
 c. I have no choice
 d. It is up to me فعل
47. «You needn't have left early, Ashraf.» What does this mean?
 a. Ashraf left early.
 b. Ashraf didn't leave early.
 c. Ashraf needn't leave early.
 d. Ashraf didn't have to leave early.

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48. You mustn't smoke in a petrol station.
 a. It is a rule.
 b. It is personal obligation.
 c. It is personal freedom.
 d. It is advisable.

49. «You shouldn't have wasted your time, Reem.» This means
- Reem didn't waste her time
 - Reem wasted her time
 - it is inadvisable for Reem to waste her time
 - it is advisable for Reem to waste her time
50. The manager was angry. Ali should have come earlier this morning. This means Ali
- arrived earlier
 - had to arrive earlier
 - didn't arrive earlier
 - needn't have arrived earlier

❷ Fill in the gaps with the suitable word (s) :

• هذا السؤال لا يعتمد على قواعد الوحدة فقط. لكنه يعتمد أيضًا على القواعد التراكمية التي سبق دراستها وأهم هذه القواعد تم شرحها في الملحق الخاص بكتاب المعاصر.

ملحق

1 Everyone in society wants to be safe, successful and happy. So, (1) it is necessary (2) To respect the law. Rules (3) must be followed. Never do anything (4) against them.

1. 2. 3. 4.

2 We all face problems every now and then. To solve a problem, you (1) must keep quiet. It (2) is desirable to think carefully before (3) you decide. It is advisable (4) not to be in a hurry.

1. 2. 3. 4.

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3 Schools have rules. Students and teachers (1) should be in time (2) for school. The school uniform must (3) be worn. It is (4) banned to break these rules.

1. Forbidden 2. 3. 4.

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4 I went shopping yesterday. When I returned home, mum said I should (1) have bought cheese as we didn't have (2) any. She said I (3) shouldn't have bought bread because my father (4) had already bought it.

1. 2. 3. 4.

5 Sama wants to study medicine at university. She (1) should study hard at secondary school (2) to get high marks. She (3) shouldn't waste her time. She also needs (4) to have a time plan.

1. 2. 3. 4.

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3 Translation الترجمة

Skill builder برجاء الرجوع للجزء الخاص بالترجمة في الكتاب التأسيسي

تأويله

① Translate into Arabic :

1. Sleep is that golden chain that ties health and our bodies together. Without it, you will be mentally and physically diseased.
2. One's health is not valued till sickness comes. Once you are ill, you will suddenly realize that you have lost everything valuable.
3. He who has health, has hope. And he who has hope, has everything. Being unhealthy makes you hopeless and you lose everything as a result.

- 1 _ ان النوم هو تلك السلسلة الذهبية التي تربط الصحة وأجسامنا معا ، وبدونها سوف تكون مريضا عقليا وجسديا .
- 2 _ لا يدرك الشخص قيمة الصحة حتى يأتيه المرض ، سوف تدرك فجأة قيمة انك فقدت كل شئ ذي قيمة .
- 3 _ من لديه صحة لديه امل ومن لديه امل لديه كل شئ ، فعندما لا تكون بصحة جيدة تشعر باليأس وتفقد كل شئ كنتيجة لذلك.

② Translate into English :

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١. قبل إقامة أي مشروع يجب أن نراعي الحفاظ على البيئة من التلوث، وذلك حتى نحمي أنفسنا والأجيال القادمة من الأمراض الخطيرة.
٢. من المهم جداً الحفاظ على معايير النظافة الشخصية والعامة في الأماكن العامة مثل المطاعم والفنادق، وكذلك المستشفيات والمدارس.
٣. عليك أن تكون حريصاً لأقصى درجة بشأن الطعام الذي تأكله والماء الذي تشربه، فكما نعلم جميعاً الوقاية خير من العلاج.

① Before setting up any project, we must take into account the preservation of the environment from pollution to protect ourselves and future generations from serious diseases.

② It's very important to maintain personal and public hygiene standards in public places such as restaurants and hotels, as well as hospitals and schools.

③ you have to be extremely careful about the food you eat and water you drink. As well we all know, prevention is better than cure.

يمكنك حل الاختبار وتصويبه إلكترونياً

تلوّبه



أولياء أمور مدرسة خطاب

A. Vocabulary and Structures

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the five options given :

1. You can give
 a. clean b. advise c. advice d. first aid
 e. angry
2. I visit my grandmother once week.
 a. the b. a c. an d. every
 e. both

Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

3. You can't meet the manager today because he is not
 a. possible b. available c. separate d. acceptable
4. He used a sharp knife to the onions.
 a. chop b. warn c. kill d. damage
5. Hygiene reduces the of being ill.
 a. help b. link c. possibility d. suggestion
6. I believe what you say because I you.
 a. hate b. doubt c. distrust d. trust
7. My sister wears when she does the washing up to protect her hands.
 a. socks b. gloves c. slippers d. bottoms
8. is the top layer of the earth in which plants grow.
 a. Floor b. Soil c. Rock d. Stone
9. Drivers traffic rules.
 a. must be broken b. must break
 c. mustn't be broken d. mustn't break
10. Traffic rules
 a. must be broken b. must break
 c. mustn't be broken d. mustn't break
11. You try playing tennis. It's a great game.
 a. shouldn't b. should c. mustn't d. oughtn't

12. You drive at 130 kph. It is illegal.
 a. shouldn't b. won't c. don't d. mustn't
13. You park here because the sign says "No parking."
 a. must b. mustn't c. should d. can

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14. We invite the Aymans to our party. They are nice people.
a. must b. shouldn't c. mustn't d. won't

15. Fill in the gaps with the suitable word (s) :

Health is the most important thing to all people. (1) To keep healthy, you (2) should follow (3) the rules of hygiene and sanitation. It is a (4) necessity to avoid germs and bacteria.

1. 2. 3. 4.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions :

Computers are used very extensively in the world today. Nearly everything we do in the modern world is helped or even controlled by computers. Computers are far more efficient than human beings and they have very good memories and can store huge amounts of information. In addition to that, computers can do calculations in a fraction of time and can do many of the things we do, but faster and more accurately. That is why computers are widely used nowadays. Computers are used in many fields such as the field of health, the field of crime and in the field of arts and science. In the field of health, we use computers a lot in medicine nowadays. With the help of computers, doctors can keep patients' records on a computer and any information about the patient can be obtained quickly and easily, besides working out what is wrong with a patient or the best treatment to give him or her. In the field of crime, with the new national police computer, we are now able to find out

A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

16. Computers help doctors
 a. keep records b. examine patients
c. keep records and examine patients. d. keep healthy
17. This text seems to have been written the increase in the use of the internet.
 a. after b. with c. along with d. before

18. What is the difference between man and a computer in doing calculations?

- a. Man is faster and more accurate.
 b. A computer is faster and more accurate.
 c. A computer is less fast but more accurate.
 d. Man is faster but less accurate.

19. Which of the following words from the passage is the antonym of 'lose'?

- a. obtain b. supply c. associate d. work out

B. Answer the following questions :

C. Translation

23. Translate into Arabic :

Health is a crown on the heads of healthy people that only the sick can see. So, make sure this crown remains on your head as long as possible.

24. Translate into English :

إن وباء أنفلونزا الطيور وكذلك أنفلونزا الخنازير من أخطر أمراض العصر الحديث، وتتطلب مواجهتهما اتباع المعايير الصحية السليمة.

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D. Writing

25. Write an essay of about 150 words :

"The rules of health and safety."

Bird Flu epidemic as well as Swine Flu are among the most dangerous diseases of modern times. Facing them requires proper health standards.

General Exercises

On Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

I Vocabulary

1. Google store is full of useful

- a. vehicles b. feedback c. GPS d. apps

2. I asked my friend to do a with me.

- a. quiz b. suggestion c. mistake d. comment

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3. At weekends, my friends and I and have fun.

- a. benefit from b. find out c. go out d. write down

4. GPS is short for Global System.

- a. Population b. Positioning c. Press d. Philosophy

5. He enjoys with his online friends in his free time.

- a. cycling b. printing c. benefiting d. chatting

6. I have just why he looks so angry. His favourite team has lost an important match.

- a. benefited from b. found out c. gone out d. gone down

7. I hope we will from the new technology.

- a. benefit b. click c. offer d. leave

8. Old can cause more pollution because their engines don't burn petrol well.

- a. vehicles b. software c. robots d. technology

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9. When I, I make sure that I have everything needed for the journey.
 a. admit *بفهم* b. recommend c. get around d. find out
10. Criticism and advice are kinds of
 a. buttons b. robots c. philosophy d. feedback
11. You can get to the information you want with just a/an of a button.
 a. account b. advantage c. click d. post
12. The can do some of the dangerous jobs in factories that man used to do in the past.
 a. robot b. tablet c. internet d. mouse
13. I this file from an educational website.
 a. uploaded b. downloaded c. clicked d. posted
14. Not everything in modern technology is good. There're surely some
 a. advantages b. disadvantages c. merits d. upsides
15. Healthy food, doing a sport and getting enough sleep to enjoying good health.
 a. annoy b. improve c. lead d. appear
16. A: Did Ahmed leave the exam room? B: I not.
 a. affect b. crash c. do d. guess
17. You end your essay with the
 a. title b. introduction c. body d. conclusion
18. The on of this machine doesn't work, so I can't start it.
 a. robot b. smartphone c. button d. wire
19. My two daughters some qualities. They both are intelligent, hard-working and helpful.
 a. share b. cycle c. communicate d. save
20. A: Do you think printing is still effective?
 B: Online one is now more effective.
 a. progress b. press c. danger d. software

21. My brother Ahmed has travelled He is in Saudi Arabia now.
 a. aboard b. a board c. abroad d. broad

22. A: Do you have a / an on twitter?

B: No, but I have one on Facebook.

a. account b. press c. button d. office

23. I don't have enough time to reply to all the on my posts.

a. connects b. likes c. shares d. comments

24. I like watching about ancient Egyptian civilization.

a. consequences b. cycles c. documentaries d. technology

25. My laptop has a terabyte

a. tip b. memory c. website d. case

24. I like watching about ancient Egyptian civilization.

a. consequences b. cycles c. documentaries d. technology

25. My laptop has a terabyte

a. tip b. memory c. website d. case

II Derivatives, Synonyms, Antonyms & word-building

26. This type of poultry ^{الواجن} is not natural. It is a produced in laboratories from different types.

a. hybeard b. hybrid c. hybridise d. hybridisation

27. Scientists this type of poultry in laboratories from different types.

a. hybeard b. hybrid c. hybridise d. hybridisation

28. This type of poultry is produced by of different types in laboratories.
 a. hybeard b. hybrid c. hybridise d. hybridisation
29. Communicate is to as develop is to development.
 a. communicated b. commuting
 c. communicative d. communication
30. El-Hadari is to all Egyptians.
a. familiar b. familiarity c. stress d. stressful
31. El-Hadari has great to all Egyptians.
 a. familiar b. familiarity c. stress d. stressful
32. "Losing his leg is one of the bad consequences of the accident."
 The word consequences in the sentence means
 a. causes b. reasons c. results d. advantages

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33. Scientists have a lot of things that help people live better.
 a. invent b. invented c. inventors d. inventions
34. Scientists are the of a lot of things that help people live better.
 a. invent b. invented c. inventors d. inventions
35. Scientists' many help people live better.
 a. invent b. invented c. inventors d. inventions
36. "I prefer life in the countryside unlike my sister".
 This means my sister life in the countryside.
 a. loves b. likes c. prefers d. dislikes
37. I need someone to this research into English.
a. translate b. translation c. translator d. translated
38. I need a to help me with this research.
 a. translate b. translating c. translator d. translated

39. I need someone to help me with the of this research into English.
 a. translate b. translation c. translator d. translated
40. I don't agree with your extreme ideas."
 The word "extreme" here is an antonym of
 a. weak b. moderate c. radical d. strong
41. A GPS helps travellers in strange places.
a. navigate b. navigated c. navigation d. navigator

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42. A GPS helps travellers with in strange places.
 a. navigate b. navigated c. navigation d. navigator
43. "I'll do my best to get around this problem." The phrasal verb 'get around' here means
 a. travel b. arrive c. overcome d. invent
- **Choose the TWO correct answers out of the five options given :**
1. Which of the following are vehicles?
 a. Water pumps b. Horse carriages
c. Trucks d. Carts e. Buses
2. Which of the following are forms of feedback?
 a. Crisps b. Advice c. Meat d. Criticism
 e. Vegetables
3. To means to go to different places.
a. travel b. get around c. arrive d. get to
 e. reach
4. To means to get information after trying to get it or by chance. بالصدفة
 a. invent b. explore c. find out d. discover
 e. recover

5. To means to ask someone a lot of questions.

- ☒ a. quiz ☒ b. question c. answer d. reply
e. report

6. It is dangerous to when there's a storm.

- a. say ☒ b. sail c. click ☒ d. navigate
e. evacuate

7. The word 'benefit' can be used as a / an

- a. pronoun ☒ b. noun ☒ c. verb d. adverb
e. preposition

8. The word invention means

- a. a visit to a place to have a meal.
b. a visit to a place to attend a party.
☒ c. a machine or a tool that has been invented.
d. a walk for fun.
☒ e. the act of inventing something.

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when I woke up the fire had gone out Robots

9. The phrasal verb 'go out' means to

- a. go shopping. ☒ b. leave your house to have fun.
c. stay out of your room. ☒ d. stop burning or shining.
e. live in another place.

10. Something or someone that is familiar is

- ☒ a. well-known to you b. unknown to you
c. not clear to you d. difficult to recognise
☒ e. easy to recognise

مألوف

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

I Getting started: Check what you have learnt

1. Wood floats if it in water.
 a. put b. puts c. is put d. will put
2. If you your interview, you will get the job.
 a. passes b. pass c. passed d. passing

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UNIT 8

3. If you difficulty understanding the instructions, call me.
 a. have b. has c. had d. has had
4. He will visit you if he time.
 a. will have b. had had c. had d. has
5. If he had a camera, he a lot of photographs. 2
 a. will take b. would take c. would have taken d. takes
6. If she the competition, she'd probably win a prize. 2
 a. will enter b. enters c. entered d. had entered
7. If water freezes, it into ice.
 a. could turn b. is turning c. turns d. would turn
8. Steam condenses if it
 a. was cooled b. is cooled c. is cooling d. cool
9. You always water if you mix hydrogen and oxygen.
 a. got b. will get c. would get d. get
10. He'll catch his train if he very fast.
 a. ran b. will run c. runs d. had run
11. He wouldn't take a taxi if someone for him at the airport.
 a. had waited b. waited c. has waited d. waiting
12. How she feel if she read this novel again? 2
 a. does b. did c. would d. will
13. If I a holiday, I would have a swim in the sea. 2
 a. had had b. have had c. had d. don't have
14. What do if you passed the exam? 2
 a. you would b. would you c. will you d. you will
15. he felt tired, he'd go to bed early.
 a. But for b. With c. If d. Without
16. They won't come to the party we invite them.
 a. without b. unless c. in case of d. if

17. If I enough money for the project, I wouldn't have to borrow from the bank.
 a. had had b. didn't have c. had d. have
18. If people don't get enough food, they weak. مريض
 a. will become b. would become
 c. become d. would have become
19. you work harder, you will fail your exam.
 a. If b. Unless c. Without d. But for
20. You get there in time unless you hurry.
 a. can b. wouldn't have c. will d. won't
21. If metals are cooled, they مضرب
 a. will contract b. would contract c. contract d. contracted

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22. If one watches the sky on a clear night, they stars and planets.
 a. would be seen b. can see c. would see d. will be seen
23. She won't open the door unless she who it is.
 a. had known b. doesn't know c. knows d. knew
24. I'd swim if I a fish.
 a. will be b. had been c. were d. am
25. I'd have been pleased with you if you the homework.
 a. hadn't done b. had done c. would do d. do
26. water is boiled, it turns into vapour.
 a. Unless b. In case of c. When d. Had
27. What would happen if this volcano ?
 a. was erupted b. had erupted c. erupted d. erupts

II Special cases

28. I'd rather start now if I to finish in time.
 a. have b. don't have c. had d. had had
29. If this trip cost much money, I join it.
 a. am not b. don't c. won't d. wouldn't
30. It's important to take your medicine if you ill.
 a. are felt b. feel c. felt d. had felt
31. We'd better train hard if we to win the match.
 a. had wanted b. wanted c. want d. don't want
32. If you had to leave now, I you a lift.
 a. give b. will give
 c. would give d. would have given
33. Don't drink tea if you to sleep early.

33. Don't drink tea if you to sleep early.
 a. had wanted b. wanted c. want d. are wanted
34. If she'd like to come with us, she permission إذن from her parents.
 a. need b. will need c. would need d. would have need
35. If we had a swimming pool, I in it every day.
 a. will swim b. would swim c. would have swum d. would be swum
36. If you busy, ask him to call later.
 a. will be b. had been c. were d. are
37. If she has finished the reports, she the office.
 a. leave b. would leave c. would have left d. can leave
38. If I tired, I would have to take a rest.
 a. feel b. don't feel c. felt d. had felt
39. Let's go for a walk if you to stay at home.
 a. want b. don't want c. didn't want d. hadn't wanted

UNIT 8

أولياء أمور مدرسة خطاب

40. I you if you ^{تستعد} are studying for your next exams.
 a. won't visit b. wouldn't visit c. wouldn't have visited d. visit
41. If Sama the school trip, she would have a happy day.
 a. hadn't joined b. had joined c. joined d. joins
42. Can you lend me some money if you enough?
 a. don't have b. have c. had d. had had

III Check your understanding

43. "If I come first this year, I'll get a reward". This means
 a. it is impossible that I come first
 b. I will probably come first
 c. it is not likely that I come first
 d. I did not come first.

44. "If I came first this year, I'd get a reward". This means
- it's impossible that I will come first
 - I will probably come first
 - it is not likely that I will come first
 - I did not come first
45. "If I had come first this year, I'd have got a reward". This means
- it is impossible that I come first
 - I will probably come first
 - it is not likely that I come first
 - I did not come first
46. "If I were you, I'd do my best". This means "....."
- I advise you to do your best
 - I advise you not to do your best
 - You shouldn't do your best
 - You don't have to come first

أولياء أمور مدرسة خطاب

47. "I'll buy a fire extinguisher in case there's fire". I mean that
- I won't buy a fire extinguisher
 - I will buy a fire extinguisher when there's a fire
 - I'll buy a fire extinguisher to be prepared for any fire
 - I will buy a fire extinguisher to start a fire
48. I am 150 cm and I am 25. If I
- am taller, I will join a basketball team
 - was taller, I would join a basketball team
 - had been taller, I would join a basketball team
 - had been taller, I would have been joined a basketball team

KODIS

49. "If horses had wings, they'd fly". From this sentence, you understand that
- it is a future probability that horses will have wings in the future
 - horses had wings in the past
 - it is probable that horses may have wings
 - it is an imaginary situation
50. Without Omar's help, I wouldn't have solved my problems. This means
- I solved my problems because Omar helped me
 - Omar refused to help me, so I didn't solve my problems
 - I solved my problems although Omar didn't help me
 - Omar helped me, but I didn't solve my problems

• هذا السؤال لا يعتمد على قواعد الوحدة فقط، لكنه يعتمد أيضًا على القواعد التراكمية التي سبق دراستها وأهم هذه القواعد تم شرحها في الملحق الخاص بكتاب المعاصر.

تلويح

1 I want to study medicine. (1) If I get enough marks, I (2) will join Cairo University. (3) In this case, I will stay in Giza with my aunt who lives and works (4) there

1. 2. 3. 4.

2 The sun is the source مصدر of energy on earth. There (1) would be no life if it (2) were for the sun. (3) Without its light, plants wouldn't grow. (4) Were the sun to disappear, life would come to an end.

1. 2. 3. 4.

3 Life depends on water. (1) When the sun shines on seas and oceans, some of (2) the water evaporates. When water vapour rises into the sky, there are clouds. These clouds turn into rain. (3) But for the rain, there would (4) be no fresh water for people, animals and plants.

1. 2. 3. 4.

أولياء أمور مدرسة خطاب

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UNIT 8

4 My friend Bassem was very sad when I last saw him. He (1) didn't win his boxing game. If he (2) had trained harder, he (3) wouldn't have lost it. If I (4) were Bassem, I'd forget it and train hard for the following match.

1. 2. 3. 4.

5 Rodayna likes English because of her teacher, Mr Mohammed. But (1) for her teacher, she (2) would have hated it. (3) Unless Mr Mohammed weren't a good teacher, he wouldn't have made (4) her like English.

1. 2. 3. 4.

6

- I work to ~~أعمل~~ ^{أعمل بنا} a plan. (1) ~~if~~ ^{if} I didn't work to a plan, I
 (2) ~~would~~ ^{أستطيع} achieve success. (3) ~~without~~ ^{بدون} achieving success, I would
 (4) ~~be~~ ^{أكون} neither happy nor rich.

1. 2. 3. 4.

3 Translation الترجمة

Skill builder برجاء الرجوع للجزء الخاص بالترجمة في الكتاب التأسيسي

تلاوة

① Translate into Arabic :

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1. We hope that the recent developments to the educational system will be fruitful. It is time for the young generations to be well-educated without suffering.
2. Nearly all Egyptian secondary schools have been provided with very fast internet connections. That would make electronic learning possible.
3. Students will use their tablets to get the information instead of traditional books. That aims at keeping up with modern technology.

① Social networking sites on the internet are considered some of the most important achievements of modern technology. It doesn't stop developing everyday.

② I think it's best for you not to share your personal on social media. Some people may use it against you in one way or another.

③ The vast majority of us know there are a lot of websites on the internet that provides false or inaccurate information, so it is your duty not to believe everything you read.

أولياء أمور مدرسة خطاب

TEST on Unit

8

يمكنك حل الاختبار وتصويبه إلكترونياً

تلويح



A. Vocabulary and Structures

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the five options given :

1. A / An is a type of software that does a particular job on your smartphone or computer.

- a. application
 c. app
 e. satnavs

- b. invention
 d. navigation

2. a system that uses radio signals from satellites to show your exact position.

- a. CPR
 c. ATM

d. GPS

- b. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation
 e. Global Positioning System

أولياء أمور مدرسة خطاب

Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

3. Secondary school students will take the final exams on their tablets.

- a. written b. traditional c. smart d. social

4. The teacher asked us to read the text and make

- a. research b. surveys c. comments d. jobs

5. Modern like mobiles and other devices have made life easier.

- a. post b. message c. technology d. business

6. I have a on the internet where I write about my opinions and activities.

- a. media b. blog c. form d. survey

7. Most young people prefer news websites to printed newspapers.

- a. traditional b. paper c. offline d. online

8. The is a network of computer systems that allows users all over the world to exchange information.

- a. website b. blog
 c. internet d. post

9. I can't do anything my brother's help.
 a. unless b. in case c. but for d. with
10. He will join the university he passes the exam.
 a. provided b. in case c. but for d. unless
11. If you don't believe what I say, your mother.
 a. ask b. could ask c. would ask d. will ask

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12. You can drive a car that you have a licence.
 a. providing b. unless c. in case d. if
13. training hard, you can't win the match.
 a. Without b. Unless c. In case of d. If
14. If this student late once more, never let him in.
 a. come b. had come c. came d. comes
15. Fill in the gaps with the suitable word (s) :

We can't change what happened in the past. If I had (1) been careful, I would surely (2) have reached my goals in life. The fact is that I (3) was careless and now I (4) am regretful. تادم.

1. 2. 3. 4.

It is a widely-known fact that we now live in the age of rapid changes in everything. No one can expect what advancement might take place in an hour from now. The field that witnesses the most change is communication technology, especially social media. Social media is different from traditional media. In the past, media was created from one place, normally a company. Then the company would send out the media to consumers. Magazines, books and movies are all examples of this. But with social media, many individual people in different locations create content. Another difference is that people who produce content in social media don't need very special skills. On the other hand, in traditional media, people need special skills to produce something. Another difference is that social media can be produced much faster. It takes only a few minutes to write a twitter post, for example. But it can take many months to put together a magazine, or years to make a movie.

A. Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d:

16. The underlined phrase 'On the other hand,' can be replaced with
 a. but b. because c. so d. unless
17. Which of the following does not belong to social media?
 a. Twitter b. Facebook c. Movies d. Instagram

أولياء أمور مدرسة خطاب

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UNIT 8

18. Social media is mostly created by
 a. companies b. skilled people
 c. consumers d. individual people
19. It is to produce traditional media.
 a. much faster b. much slower
 c. not as slow d. the same speed

B. Answer the following questions :

20. In your opinion, what other differences are there between social media and traditional media? Mention at least two differences.
21. What do you think life would be like without social media? Would it be more or less easy?
22. Social media isn't all good or totally bad. Do you agree? Why / Why not?

C. Translation

23. Translate into Arabic :

There have been great achievements in the field of communication technology. That has greatly influenced the way people exchange information.

24. **Translate into English :** كانت هناك إنجازات كبيرة في مجال تكنولوجيا الاتصالات، وقد أثرت هذه الإنجازات على الطريقة التي يتبادل بها الناس المعلومات. تُسبغ الأجيال الجديدة من الهواتف الذكية إجراء مكالمات الفيديو، أي أنك تستطيع أن ترى الشخص الذي تتحدث إليه بصورة واضحة وعالية الجودة.

D. Writing

D. Writing

25. Write an essay of about 150 words :

"An invention that you think is a good idea. How would it make a difference to your life?"

New generations of Smart phones make video calls possible. This means you can see the person you are talking to in a clear, high-quality video.

أولياء أمور مدرسة خطاب