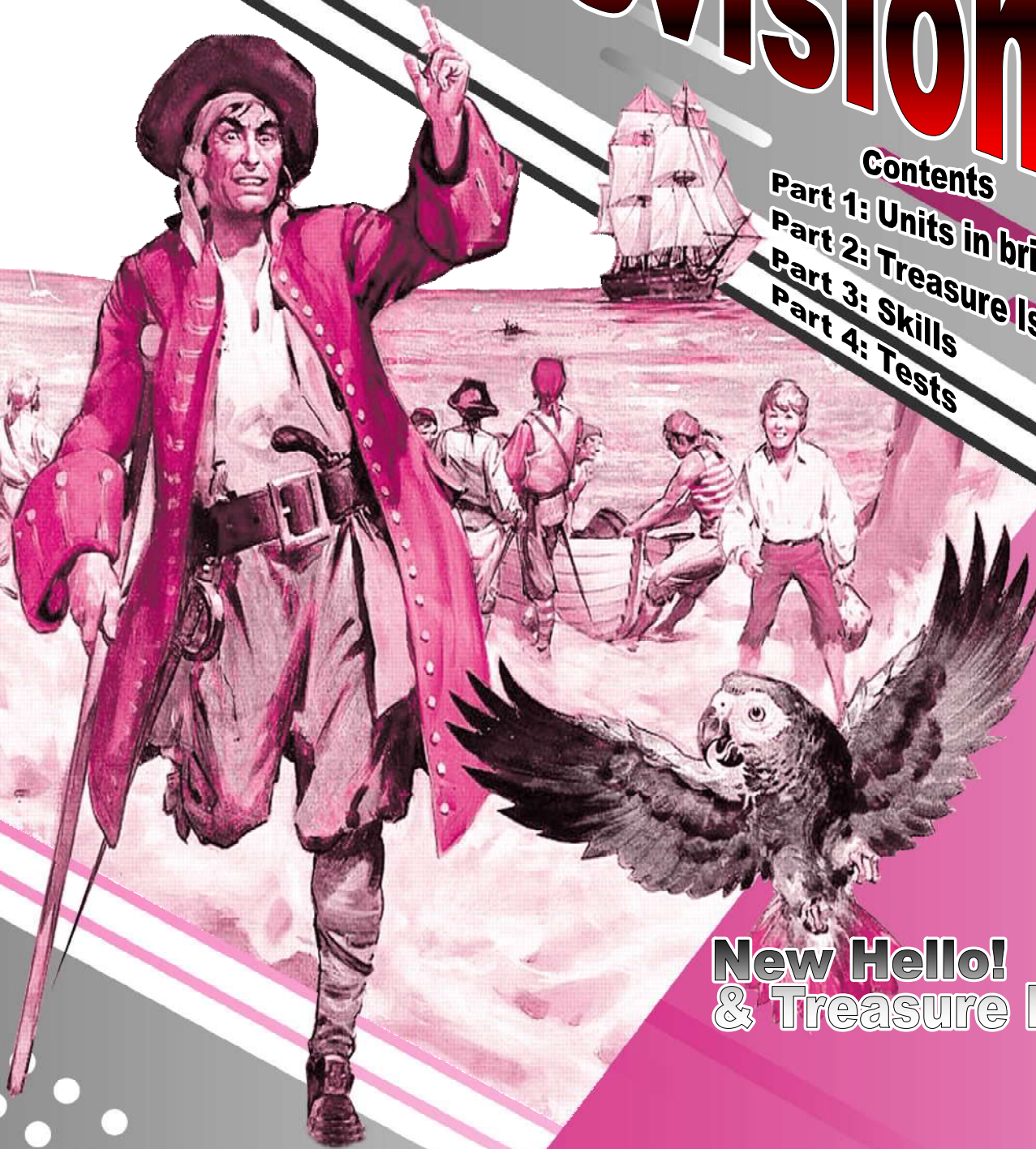


GIANTS Revision

مراجعة الجيانتس

Contents

- Part 1: Units in brief
- Part 2: Treasure Island
- Part 3: Skills
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New Hello!
& Treasure Island

كتب العمالقة
الصف الأول الإعدادي
الفصل الدراسي الأول

أسرة إعداد كُتب العمالقة

لقد اجتهدنا...
فإن أحسنا فمن الله
وإن أسأنا فمنا ومن الشيطان
اللهم علماً ينتفع به
والله الموفق

Main Vocabulary

lean	يستند	conserve	يحفظ	encourage	يشجع
ecotourism	سياحة بيئية	conservation	حفظ	bite	يعض
materials	مواد خام	conservationist	المحافظ علي البيئة	develop	ينمي / يطور
impact	تأثير	blog	مدونة	site	موقع أثري / موقع علي النت
endanger	يعرض للخطر	over the moon	سعيد / مثار	respect	يحترم / احترام
limited	محدود	I'm stuck	اجبر علي الإقامة	provide	يقدم / يزود
isolated	منعزل	loads of things	كثير من الأشياء	wildlife	الحياة البرية
unique	فريد	glad	سعيد	volunteer	متطوع
environment	البيئة	peaceful	هادئ	rainforests	الغابات الاستوائية
swell up	يتورم / ينتفخ	teenager	مراهق	destination	مقصد / وجهة سفر
spicy	حار / متبل	awful	بغض	include	يشمل
crowded	مزدحم	relaxing	مريح	fortunately	لحسن الحظ
trek	رحلة شاقة / جولة شاقة	fascinating	فاتن	sights	معالم
sustainable	مستدام	exotic	غريب	warn	يحذر

Expressions and Idioms

popular with	محبوب لـ	get lost	يضل الطريق
famous for	مشهور بـ	make sure	يتأكد
benefit from	يستفيد من	historic buildings	مباني تاريخية
protect from	يحمي من	go diving	يغوص
escape from	يهرب من	all around the world	في كل أنحاء العالم
provide with شخص شيء	يزود / يمد بـ	do / cause damage	يسبب تلف
provide for شخص شيء	يوفر لـ	natural materials	مواد خام طبيعية
close to	قريب من	take photos	يلتقط صور
stay with	يبقي مع	ancient temples	معابد قديمة
look for	يبحث عن	impact on	تأثير علي

Language Notes

trek	رحلة شاقة / جولة شاقة	trick	خدعة
safe	امن	save	يحفظ / يوفر
provide	يزود / يمد	prove (improve)	يثبت / يبرهن (يحسن)
coast	ساحل	cost	تكلفة
population	السكان	pollution	التلوث
lose	يفقد / يخسر شيء	miss	يفقد شخص / مواصلات / فرصة
position	موقع متحرك / مكانة اجتماعية	location	موقع (ثابت / تصوير / علي خريطة)
sink	يغوص / يعرق (للأشياء / للسفن)	drown	يموت غرقاً / يغرق في مشكلة
a long	طويل	along	بطول أو بمحاذاة
alone	بمفرده	lonely	يشعر بالوحدة
away	بعيد	way	طريق

take

photos - a taxi - a cruise - care of - off - place in - part in

go

shopping - diving - trekking - swimming - for a walk

other + (اسم جمع)

I will visit **other** countries.

help + مصدر يساعد + (to) + مفعول

I **helped** her **to do** her homework.

let (make) + مصدر + مفعول + يسمح

He **let** me **use** his pen.

another + (اسم مفرد) أو (رقم)

I will read **another** story.

help + اسم يساعد + (with) + مفعول

I **helped** her **with** her homework.

allow + مصدر + to + مفعول + يسمح

He **allowed** me **to use** his pen.



Language

Past Simple

ماضي بسيط

Affirmation الإثبات	التصريف الثاني للفعل بإضافة (ed) أو حفظ الأفعال الغير منتظمة	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I played football yesterday. Aya went to the cinema.
Passive المبني للمجهول	was / were + p.p. + مفعول	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Football was played yesterday. The film was watched at home by Jana.
Key words الكلمات الدالة	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> yesterday أمس ago منذ last السابق in..... (في عام سابق) Just now الآن once/ one day مرة How long ago متى used to اعتاد أن 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I sent an e-mail to my friend yesterday. This house was built three years ago. Seif wrote his first novel last year. Ahmed was born in 1986. I arrived just now. Once, I had a terrible accident. How long ago did you start studying English? When I was young, I used to get up early.
Uses الاستخدامات	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> يُعبّر عن حدث بدأ وانتهى في الماضي يستخدم مع الروابط الزمنية مثل (after / before) بشرط أن يكون الزمن الآخر ماضي يستخدم مع التعابير الآتية ويعتبر ماضي غير حقيقي: 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He visited his uncle yesterday. After he had studied, he slept. Mai had had dinner before she watched TV. Mona didn't come until Toka had invited her.
		<p>ماضي بسيط + فاعل + I wish (I'd rather) (it is time)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I wish Toka studied well. I would rather she studied well. It's time she studied English.

Past continuous

ماضي مستمر

Affirmation الإثبات	was / were + (inf. + ing) + الفاعل	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> They were watching TV yesterday evening. Jana was cooking the dinner.
Passive المبني للمجهول	was / were + being + p.p. + مفعول	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> TV was being watched yesterday evening. The dinner was being cooked by Jana.
Key words الكلمات الدالة	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> بينما (as- just as) ماضي بسيط (أو مستمر), ماضي مستمر في حالة عدم وجود فاعل (V. + ing) when عندما 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> While he was leaving, the phone rang. While playing football, I fell. As I was watching TV, my father came. When the phone rang, he was leaving.

Key words الكلمات الدالة

during (خلال / أثناء / بعدها اسم)	▶ During the party , I received many presents.
on (بمجرد أن / تتبع v.+ ing)	▶ On seeing the accident, I called the police.
yesterday (أمس / مدة زمنية)	▶ Jana was studying at seven yesterday.
التعبير عن حدث كان مستمرا في الماضي عندما وقع حدث آخر.	▶ While I was having lunch, the phone rang .
التعبير عن حدثين كانا مستمرين في نفس الوقت في الماضي.	▶ While she was studying , he was watching TV.

نفسك

Exercises Unit (1)

الخطير

Exercise on Vocabulary

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- I thought I'd go to Indonesia to find more about the orangutans there.
a **out** b **of** c **with** d **on**
- We a boat up the river to the orangutan centre.
a **talked** b **did** c **took** d **gave**
- I was so that I slept through the second half of the film.
a **excited** b **bored** c **boring** d **exciting**
- We went on a boat trip. I was out of the boat to touch the fish!
a **leaning** b **feeding** c **sweeping** d **giving**
- Working at home was making her feel increasingly
a **crowded** b **trek** c **wild** d **isolated**
- It took two days to the centre.
a **to getting** b **get** c **to get** d **getting**
- When we arrived, the guide us to the people working there.
a **introduced** b **produced** c **interrupted** d **fed**
- It was rice and vegetables, but they were very spicy.
a **main** b **mainly** c **mean** d **means**
- We had breakfast and then into the forest to learn about orangutans.
a **trekked** b **tricked** c **tracked** d **truck**
-, at the end of the first week, a spider bit me while I was sleeping.
a **A fortunate** b **Fortunate** c **Fortunately** d **Unfortunately**
- The nearest hospital was 200 kilometres
a **lay** b **hay** c **away** d **way**
- I stayed there for a week all and then went back to the centre.
a **loan** b **alone** c **lonely** d **only**
- The cook didn't clean the fish and everybody was sick.
a **probable** b **probably** c **proper** d **properly**
- We got up at about six every morning as that is when the sun
a **rises** b **raises** c **sets** d **sits**
- I love Indian food, so hot and
a **piece** b **spicy** c **space** d **spice**
- A spider bit me while I was sleeping and my arm swelled
a **up** b **off** c **on** d **out**
- We just observe wild animals, notes and took photos.
a **turned** b **talked** c **made** d **did**
- Did you feed them? - No, they're animals not pets.
a **wild** b **tame** c **domestic** d **housebroken**

- 19) Pollution can have disastrous effects on the delicately balanced
 (a) **ecotourism** (b) **culture** (c) **system** (d) **ecosystem**
- 20) We must be careful not to do anything that might the economic recovery.
 (a) **dangers** (b) **endanger** (c) **danger** (d) **dangerous**
- 21) I only have knowledge of Spanish.
 (a) **limited** (b) **limit** (c) **limits** (d) **lean**
- 22) This decision will have a disastrous on foreign policy.
 (a) **effective** (b) **crowded** (c) **impact** (d) **affect**
- 23) sure you lock the door behind you when you go out.
 (a) **Make** (b) **Do** (c) **Take** (d) **Give**
- 24) I over to pick up the letter.
 (a) **bit** (b) **respected** (c) **leaned** (d) **conserved**
- 25) Clay is a very elastic
 (a) **marry** (b) **marital** (c) **matter** (d) **material**
- 26) We're not doing enough to protect the from pollution.
 (a) **normal** (b) **environment** (c) **environmental** (d) **natural**
- 27) The exhibition is a /an.....opportunity to see her later work. You mustn't miss it.
 (a) **insane** (b) **unique** (c) **unsustainable** (d) **boring**
- 28) All plants here are..... They don't exist anywhere else.
 (a) **unique** (b) **important** (c) **sustainable** (d) **useful**
- 29) You can walk to town from here, but it's a bit of a
 (a) **truck** (b) **trick** (c) **track** (d) **trek**
- 30) The nationalists are very keen to their customs and language.
 (a) **destroy** (b) **damage** (c) **conserve** (d) **ruin**
- 31) Energy reduces your fuel bills and helps the environment.
 (a) **conservation** (b) **conserve** (c) **consuming** (d) **waste**
- 32) Laws to stop companies exploiting their employees.
 (a) **exile** (b) **exist** (c) **exit** (d) **exiting**
- 33) You should show more to your parents.
 (a) **respect** (b) **respected** (c) **enmity** (d) **hate**
- 34) They opened a shelter to temporary housing for the city's homeless.
 (a) **improve** (b) **proof** (c) **prove** (d) **provide**
- 35) It's the good weather that makes Spain such a popular tourist
 (a) **distance** (b) **sight** (c) **destination** (d) **position**
- 36) You can stroke the dog if you like, it won't
 (a) **beat** (b) **a bit** (c) **bite** (d) **bit**
- 37) It's fascinating to watch how a baby changes and over time.
 (a) **develops** (b) **proves** (c) **provides** (d) **damages**
- 38) I feel that I have greatly from her wisdom.
 (a) **trekked** (b) **bit** (c) **avoided** (d) **benefited**
- 39) It's important to your skin from the harmful effects of the sun.
 (a) **produce** (b) **protect** (c) **describe** (d) **damage**
- 40) Charities are always trying to recruit to help in their work.
 (a) **murders** (b) **killers** (c) **volunteers** (d) **guardians**
- 41) In some countries it is for a bride to wear white.
 (a) **routine** (b) **traditional** (c) **tradition** (d) **habit**
- 42) The museum's collection works of art from all around the world.
 (a) **consists** (b) **excludes** (c) **contains** (d) **includes**
- 43) This particular stretch of coast is especially with walkers.
 (a) **keen** (b) **famous** (c) **popular** (d) **interested**

- 44) Thousands of day trippers flock to resorts on the south
 (a) **cosy** (b) **coast** (c) **cost** (d) **cast**
- 45) Road accident make up almost a quarter of the hospital's patients.
 (a) **wrongs** (b) **victims** (c) **causes** (d) **reasons**
- 46) We have an hour to see her before she set off to some..... location.
 (a) **ethic** (b) **exotic** (c) **toxic** (d) **logic**
- 47) The new teaching methods children to think for themselves.
 (a) **prevent** (b) **encourage** (c) **discourage** (d) **stop**
- 48) If we set off early tomorrow morning, we'll most of the traffic.
 (a) **admit** (b) **deny** (c) **avoid** (d) **describe**
- 49) Smoking is likely to your health permanently.
 (a) **develop** (b) **improve** (c) **benefit** (d) **damage**
- 50) Parents try to a stable home environment for their children to grow up in.
 (a) **create** (b) **prove** (c) **damage** (d) **isolate**
- 51) Don't go there in the peak season - it'll be hot and
 (a) **crew** (b) **crowded** (c) **crowd** (d) **crow**
- 52) Yesterday, the robbers..... the staff lie on the floor.
 (a) **made** (b) **got** (c) **have** (d) **allowed**
- 53) Don't spend too much time..... computer games.
 (a) **play** (b) **playing** (c) **played** (d) **to play**
- 54) Please to the court exactly what you saw.
 (a) **describe** (b) **respect** (c) **lean** (d) **avoid**
- 55) If you weren't a teacher, what job would you?
 (a) **work** (b) **cause** (c) **do** (d) **make**
- 56) He is a detective who works.....crimes.
 (a) **on** (b) **at** (c) **for** (d) **with**
- 57) They made him the house as a form of punishment.
 (a) **to tidy** (b) **tidy** (c) **tidying** (d) **be tidied**
- 58) Miss Mona was looking forward to..... the title role in the new play.
 (a) **play** (b) **playing** (c) **be played** (d) **being played**

Exercise on Structure

- 59) Last summer, I not to go on holiday to Greece with my friends.
 (a) **was deciding** (b) **decide** (c) **decided** (d) **decides**
- 60) As I biology, I found out more about the orangutans there.
 (a) **study** (b) **was studying** (c) **am studying** (d) **studied**
- 61) I booked a holiday with an eco-tourism company and to Borneo.
 (a) **goes** (b) **gone** (c) **go** (d) **went**
- 62) What at 10 o'clock last night?
 (a) **did you do** (b) **have you done** (c) **had you done** (d) **were you doing**
- 63) When we got to Jakarta, we an internal flight to Borneo.
 (a) **caught** (b) **was catching** (c) **catch** (d) **were catching**
- 64) My luggage never arrived, so I to buy new clothes.
 (a) **having** (b) **have** (c) **had** (d) **has**
- 65) While out of the boat to take photos, I dropped my camera!
 (a) **was leaning** (b) **were leaning** (c) **leaning** (d) **leaned**
- 66) On the bad news, Ali fainted.
 (a) **hearing** (b) **hear** (c) **heard** (d) **had heard**
- 67) While we were sitting on the boat, the guide us all about the orangutans.
 (a) **told** (b) **tells** (c) **were telling** (d) **telling**

- 68) Mohamed used to be a slow reader but after a lot of practice, now he.....
 (a) **doesn't** (b) **didn't** (c) **haven't** (d) **isn't**
- 69) A spider me while I was sleeping and my arm swelled up.
 (a) **bite** (b) **bit** (c) **was biting** (d) **bites**
- 70) While I was cooking, my husband the car.
 (a) **were washed** (b) **had washed** (c) **washed** (d) **was washing**
- 71) On seeing the fire, I for help.
 (a) **has shouted** (b) **was shouted** (c) **shouted** (d) **have shouted**
- 72) When I got to the club, my old friend for me.
 (a) **waited** (b) **was waiting** (c) **has waited** (d) **had waited**
- 73)my visit to the zoo, I saw many animals.
 (a) **While** (b) **Just as** (c) **On** (d) **During**
- 74) he was a student, he was writing short stories.
 (a) **As soon as** (b) **After** (c) **While** (d) **On**
- 75) The thievesby anyone.
 (a) **saw** (b) **haven't seen** (c) **weren't seen** (d) **didn't see**
- 76) Did the company test the equipment yesterday? - Yes, it
 (a) **has tested** (b) **had been tested** (c) **had tested** (d) **was tested**
- 77) visiting hours, we could visit our uncle at the hospital.
 (a) **During** (b) **On** (c) **After** (d) **While**
- 78) I as well as my friends English yesterday morning.
 (a) **studied** (b) **was studying** (c) **were studying** (d) **had studied**
- 79) I had written this book after that Ia rest.
 (a) **had taken** (b) **took** (c) **taken** (d) **taking**
- 80) When I lived in Alex, I through the park every morning.
 (a) **walk** (b) **had walked** (c) **walked** (d) **was walking**
- 81) While I at home, I watched a nice film.
 (a) **was being** (b) **being** (c) **was** (d) **am being**
- 82) My father's car was hit by a driver whoat mad speed.
 (a) **was driving** (b) **drive** (c) **was driven** (d) **drives**
- 83) Mai..... to have a fear of rats when she was young.
 (a) **used** (b) **was used** (c) **is used** (d) **got used**
- 84) What when I called you?
 (a) **did you do** (b) **were you doing** (c) **have you been doing** (d) **had you done**
- 85) He couldn't open the door as he a shower.
 (a) **had had** (b) **has had** (c) **had** (d) **was having**
- 86) At this time yesterday, I a short story.
 (a) **write** (b) **was writing** (c) **have written** (d) **written**
- 87) He..... from his university in 2017.
 (a) **graduated** (b) **graduate** (c) **graduates** (d) **had graduated**
- 88) Once, he exercise every day, but now he has no time.
 (a) **used to doing** (b) **is used to doing** (c) **was doing** (d) **used to do**
- 89) This time yesterday I over the Pacific.
 (a) **have flown** (b) **flew** (c) **had flown** (d) **was flying**
- 90) Yesterday, she a mistake and was punished for it.
 (a) **is made** (b) **made** (c) **was made** (d) **has made**
- 91) One of Egyptian scientists awarded the Nobel Prize in 2010.
 (a) **was** (b) **has been** (c) **were** (d) **had been**

- 92) that black dress when you met her?
 (a) Was she wearing (b) Has she worn (c) Does she wear (d) Had she worn
- 93) At 5 o'clock last Sunday, I on a bus on my way home.
 (a) was being (b) were (c) had been (d) was
- 94) Are you going to tell Toka what happened, or would you rather I her?
 (a) told (b) tell (c) tells (d) had told
- 95) Jana was drinking orange juice when somebody her.
 (a) was pushing (b) pushed (c) had pushed (d) has pushed
- 96) During to school, I saw a horrible accident.
 (a) walking (b) walks (c) my walk (d) had walked
- 97) We knocked on the door, but nobody
 (a) coming (b) came (c) come (d) comes
- 98) Tom was very unlucky. It every day during his holidays.
 (a) is raining (b) rained (c) had rained (d) rains
- 99) It's late. It's time we home.
 (a) go (b) gone (c) went (d) goes
- 100) This time last year I in Brazil.
 (a) was living (b) had lived (c) lived (d) had lived
- 101) Toka TV a lot when she was ill last year.
 (a) watches (b) was watching (c) watched (d) had watched
- 102) I've started drinking tea recently. I like it before.
 (a) got used to (b) never used to (c) am used to (d) used to

2 fill in gaps:

- 1 It's better to pay more attention to your environment. Your room should (a) clean and organized. This helps you find things easily. If something were missing, you (b) find it in no time. It's (c) good idea to take the trash out daily. Fewer cars should be allowed to run down town. We need to reconsider (d) we use water.
- 2 In the past I always visited my grandpa who lived in the countryside. I enjoyed (a) the scenes of farms. Cattle got (b) to helping the farmers. People (c) in peace of mind. We (d) not used to this now.
- 3 The Great pyramid is one of the seven wonders of the ancient world. It (a) built at Giza sometime around 2560 BC. It is (b) largest single thing made (c) stone. Tourists are (d) visiting it every year.
- 4 Al Ahly is a well (a) sporting club all over the world. It is an Egyptian sports club based (b) Cairo. It has got the title of "The century club in Africa". It (c) founded on 24th April 1907. It (d) won a lot of championships locally and internationally.
- 5 Ahmed and Ali have been friends (a) a long time. They are the (b) age. When they were young, they (c) play football together. They like to do the same things. Their families sometimes go on picnics together, so they spend (d) time together.

Main Vocabulary

blood pressure	ضغط الدم	admire	يعجب	nickname	لقب
long-term	طويل المدى	score	يسجل	recognize	يتعرف على
iron levels	مستويات الحديد	goal	هدف	organisation	منظمة
role model	مثل / قدوة	inspire	يلهم	reduce	يخفض
desire	يرغب / رغبة	charity	جمعية خيرية	responsibility	مسئولية
donate	يتبرع	hometown	مسقط رأسه	responsible	مسئول
donation	تبرع	benefits	فوائد	livestock	مواشي
donor	متبرع	well-known / famous	مشهور	biography	سيرة ذاتية
praise	يمدح	biology	علم الأحياء	go missing	يفقد / يضيع
transplant	زراعة الأعضاء	biologist	عالم أحياء	track	يتعقب / مسار / طريق
generous	كريم	transfusion	نقل دم	hunt	يصيد
intelligence	ذكاء	found	يؤسس	attack	يهاجم
intelligent	ذكي	regular	منتظم	hurt	يؤذي
support	يؤيد / يساند / دعم	regularly	بانتظام	tribe	قبيلة
community	مجتمع	guardian	وصي / حارس	monitor	يرصد / يراقب
ability	قدرة	wild	بري / متوحش	graduate	يتخرج

Expressions and Idioms

find out about	يكتشف عن	have a desire to..	لدية الرغبة في
based on	قائم على	be admired for his/her	محل إعجاب ل
based in	مقره في	in a friendly way	بطريقة ودية
take part in	يشارك في	make friends	يكون صداقات
interested in	مهتم ب	make sure	يتأكد
famous for (as)	مشهور ب (ك)	earn money	يكسب فلوس
worry about	يقلق بشأن	from all over the world	من كل أنحاء العالم
aim at (to + inf.)	يهدف إلى	health problems	مشاكل صحية
grow up	يكبر	carry out / do / conduct a research	يقوم ببحث

Language Notes

win	يفوز / يكسب (كأس / مباراة /	gain	يكتسب (خبرة / معرفة / معلومات / وزن)
pressure	ضغط	treasure	كنز
transplant	زراعة الأعضاء	transport	مواصلات
role	دور	rule	قاعدة / قانون / يحكم
praise	يمدح	raise	يرفع / يجمع / يربي
health	صحة	healthy	صحي
take part in	يشارك في	take place in	يحدث في
responsibility	مسئولية	responsible	مسئول
track	يتعقب / مسار / طريق	trick	يخدع / خدعة
remember	يتذكر	remind	يذكر
process	عملية (ذات خطوات محددة)	operation	عملية (جراحية / حسابية)

make decision - plan - mistake - money - friends - suggestion - promise
do work - job - things - project - damage - repairs - quiz - experiment

اسم جمع (لاحظ أن الفعل مفرد) + One of

One of the players was injured in the last match.

① يصف المسبب في الشعور → ing + يصف الذي يشعر بهذا الشعور (مستقبل الحدث) صفة → ed + صفة

confused / excited / tired / amazed / interested

I feel **confused** during the exams. This dog is **tired** and needs rest.

confusing / exciting / tiring / amazing / interesting

This situation is **confusing**. My friend Ali is **boring**.



Language

Present Simple

مضارع بسيط

Affirmation الإثبات	I / You / We / They + inf. التصريف الأول	I play football on Fridays. They watch films at home.	
	He / She / It + inf. + (s/es/ies)	He plays football on Fridays. Jana watches films at home.	
Negative النفى	I / you / we / they + don't + inf.	I don't play football on Fridays.	
	He / She / It + doesn't + inf.	He doesn't play football on Fridays.	
Question السؤال	Do I / you / we / they + inf.?	Do you play football on Fridays? ✓ Yes, I do . ✗ No, I don't .	
	Does he / she / it + inf.?	Does Jana watch films at home? ✓ Yes, she does . ✗ No, she doesn't .	
Passive المبني للمجهول	+ am / is / are + p.p. مفعول	Football is played on Fridays. Films are watched at home by Jana.	
	always دائماً	Seif always cries when he is hungry. Toka is always tired in the evenings.	
Key words الكلمات الدالة	usually = be used to + V + ing عادة	Jana usually gets up early. Jana is used to getting up early.	
	often غالباً	She often eats pasta.	
	sometimes أحياناً	I sometimes walk to school.	
	rarely - seldom نادراً	He rarely comes late.	
	never أبداً	I never drive into town.	
	every..... كل	Every Friday, Jana goes to the club.	
	now الآن	I work as a teacher now . حدث غير مستمر أثناء الكلام	
Uses الاستخدامات	التعبير عن الحقائق	Water boils at 100 °C.	
	التعبير عن العادات	Toka gets up late.	
	مع الروابط الزمنية مثل after / before / when بشرط أن يكون الزمن الآخر مستقبل	After she finishes her homework, she will sleep . They won't watch TV until they tidy their room.	
	يستخدم للتعبير عن المستقبل مع مواعيد مثل الموصلات والامتحانات والطائرات	The lesson starts at 7 o'clock. The train leaves at 2:00 a.m.	
	يستخدم مع أفعال الحب والمشاعر والتفكير بدلاً من المضارع المستمر	I love my family. She wants to be an actress.	
		تأتي أضرف التكرار قبل الفعل الأساسي V. be أو بعد	

Exercise on Vocabulary

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1) I..... this man for his bravery and strong will.
 (a) **press** (b) **admire** (c) **donate** (d) **collect**
- 2) The charity will go under unless a..... donor can be found soon.
 (a) **cheap** (b) **generous** (c) **miserable** (d) **mean**
- 3) Blood donors have their blood checked.
 (a) **transplant** (b) **transmit** (c) **pressure** (d) **transaction**
- 4) Being a famous lawyer is my son's greatest.....
 (a) **check** (b) **guardian** (c) **desire** (d) **transplant**
- 5) Our English teacher is usually.....for his good manners and modesty.
 (a) **abused** (b) **pleased** (c) **praised** (d) **insulted**
- 6) That man had his kidney..... in his brother.
 (a) **transfused** (b) **transplanted** (c) **transplant** (d) **transplanting**
- 7) They made a / an plan that will help them and their children in the future.
 (a) **long-term** (b) **short-term** (c) **urgent** (d) **old**
- 8) Mohamed Salah..... money to his hometown to build a new school.
 (a) **transplanted** (b) **donated** (c) **admired** (d) **recognised**
- 9) Many young people think that money and power give them.....
 (a) **link** (b) **promotion** (c) **prestige** (d) **job**
- 10) I am..... by Mohammed Salah as he has a great character.
 (a) **inspired** (b) **interested** (c) **prescribed** (d) **fond**
- 11) Life isn't always so.....with either of lazy or careless people.
 (a) **glow** (b) **genre** (c) **generous** (d) **gore**
- 12) We stopped at the top of the mountain to..... the view.
 (a) **look** (b) **admire** (c) **want** (d) **think**
- 13) Leelah is a biologist and.....of Lion Guardians, a conservation project in Kenya.
 (a) **foundation** (b) **founded** (c) **found** (d) **founder**
- 14) When did Leelah become in lions?
 (a) **interested** (b) **keen** (c) **fond** (d) **worried**
- 15) When she grew up, she would find how to save lions in other countries.
 (a) **out** (b) **of** (c) **on** (d) **to**
- 16) Why are lions disappearing so quickly? - There are reasons.
 (a) **a lot** (b) **any** (c) **much** (d) **several**
- 17) She lived with the Maasai for a year and listened to their about lions.
 (a) **views** (b) **reviews** (c) **viewers** (d) **inspectors**
- 18) Remember, these young men already have the.....needed to track lions in the wild.
 (a) **skilled** (b) **skulls** (c) **skillful** (d) **skills**
- 19) The organisation gives them a job and teaches them and write.
 (a) **to read** (b) **read** (c) **reading** (d) **reads**
- 20) How is the programme?
 (a) **succeeding** (b) **succeed** (c) **successful** (d) **success**
- 21) Maasai men now have jobs, a income and a sense of purpose.
 (a) **gradual** (b) **regular** (c) **regularly** (d) **gradually**
- 22) They stopped at the top of the hill to the scenery.
 (a) **score** (b) **damage** (c) **hunt** (d) **admire**

- 23) I can't believe that someone of his can read such trash!
 (a) **smart** (b) **intelligent** (c) **intelligence** (d) **intelligently**
- 24) The fire in her speech everyone.
 (a) **inspired** (b) **produced** (c) **disabled** (d) **scored**
- 25) Man is still far more than the cleverest robot.
 (a) **importance** (b) **intelligent** (c) **intelligence** (d) **intelligently**
- 26) She felt an overwhelming to tell someone about what had happened.
 (a) **prestige** (b) **found** (c) **disabled** (d) **desire**
- 27) The police motorists for driving sensibly in the appalling conditions.
 (a) **punished** (b) **praised** (c) **insulted** (d) **fined**
- 28) Requited love is not enough to sustain a relationship.
 (a) **mid-term** (b) **term long** (c) **long-term** (d) **final-term**
- 29) She a sizeable portion of her riches to children's charities.
 (a) **donated** (b) **donor** (c) **hunted** (d) **produced**
- 30) A group of the people the government's reforms.
 (a) **score** (b) **donate** (c) **support** (d) **suppose**
- 31) Her death is a grievous loss to the whole of the
 (a) **social** (b) **comment** (c) **common** (d) **community**
- 32) Man's to talk makes him unlike any other animal.
 (a) **capable** (b) **enable** (c) **able** (d) **ability**
- 33) How would people escape in an emergency?
 (a) **able** (b) **disability** (c) **disabled** (d) **ability**
- 34) They two goals early on in the game.
 (a) **respected** (b) **scored** (c) **supported** (d) **donated**
- 35) An anonymous businesswoman donated one million dollars to the
 (a) **charming** (b) **charitable** (c) **charity** (d) **chart**
- 36) Much will accrue to Egypt from the new road scheme.
 (a) **destroy** (b) **damages** (c) **damage** (d) **benefit**
- 37) She is for her profligate spending habits.
 (a) **well-known** (b) **interested** (c) **popular** (d) **fond**
- 38) She out that he'd been cheating on her.
 (a) **foundation** (b) **find** (c) **founded** (d) **found**
- 39) In classes at school we used to dissect rats.
 (a) **history** (b) **biology** (c) **math** (d) **geography**
- 40) All she needed to complete her was a baby.
 (a) **happier** (b) **happiness** (c) **happy** (d) **happily**
- 41) He used the money to an internet business.
 (a) **hunt** (b) **hurt** (c) **admire** (d) **found**
- 42) We are now offering you the to buy the complete set of pans at half price.
 (a) **chance** (b) **chain** (c) **chop** (d) **change**
- 43) I'll need updates on your progress.
 (a) **frequently** (b) **regular** (c) **regularly** (d) **gradually**
- 44) Accidents occur on this bend.
 (a) **actual** (b) **frequent** (c) **regular** (d) **regularly**
- 45) I'm not being lazy - I'm just my energy for later.
 (a) **converting** (b) **producing** (c) **wasting** (d) **conserving**
- 46) A colleague described him as well-liked and by all.
 (a) **respected** (b) **respect** (c) **inspect** (d) **impact**

- 47) I've been working all day, but I feel as if I've nothing.
 (a) achievement (b) hunt (c) achieved (d) employ
- 48) She started to teach them about the of protecting lions instead.
 (a) demerits (b) cons (c) disadvantages (d) advantages
- 49) It's very of you to come all the way to meet me.
 (a) awful (b) kind (c) cruel (d) unkind
- 50) We've applied to a charitable for a grant for the project.
 (a) organizing (b) organize (c) organization (d) organized
- 51) Wolves in groups known as packs.
 (a) hunt (b) hurt (c) achieve (d) respect
- 52) The firm several freelance editors.
 (a) lean (b) employs (c) produce (d) hurt
- 53) This toothpaste has been clinically proven to your teeth.
 (a) produce (b) hunt (c) damages (d) protect
- 54) The movie is based the true story of a London gangster.
 (a) out (b) for (c) on (d) in
- 55) He was born in Bristol, but he considers London his since he's lived there.
 (a) homeless (b) homework (c) hometown (d) homesick
- 56) If you're about anything, phone my office.
 (a) confusing (b) confusion (c) confusingly (d) confused
- 57) I've never seen him look so
 (a) tired (b) tiring (c) tired (d) tried
- 58) The instructions were really
 (a) confused (b) confusingly (c) confusing (d) confusion
- 59) It will be to see what happens when he gets a bit older.
 (a) interesting (b) interest (c) interested (d) interests

Exercise on Structure

- 60) Aya her lunch when the phone rang.
 (a) is eating (b) eats (c) ate (d) was eating
- 61) After he his homework, he will watch the match.
 (a) had done (b) did (c) will (d) does
- 62) Toka always to school by bus.
 (a) comes (b) will come (c) coming (d) come
- 63) As soon as we were on board, we ourselves.
 (a) introduce (b) introducing (c) introduces (d) introduced
- 64) Before he for London, he had sold his furniture.
 (a) leave (b) leaving (c) left (d) leaves
- 65) Before for lunch, he had paid off his debts.
 (a) leaves (b) had left (c) left (d) leaving
- 66) My father to the market just now.
 (a) gone (b) go (c) has gone (d) went
- 67) Between six and half past seven this evening I breakfast.
 (a) had (b) having (c) was having (d) had had
- 68) Seif never lies.
 (a) tell (b) telling (c) tells (d) has told
- 69) Could you please wait till he? - Yes, sure.
 (a) will arrive (b) would arrive (c) arrives (d) had arrived
- 70) Charles's father to prison because he had got into debt.
 (a) was gone (b) was going (c) had gone (d) went

- 71) Did she always you when she was in London?
 (a) phones (b) phone (c) phoned (d) phoning
- 72) Doaa gets up early.
 (a) never (b) didn't (c) doesn't (d) isn't
- 73) Do you watch comedy films on TV? - No, I never
 (a) did (b) do (c) does (d) had
- 74) "Did you go to the party?" - No, I
 (a) didn't invite (b) hadn't invited (c) wasn't invited (d) invited
- 75) Does your brother, Ahmed..... a camera?
 (a) have (b) had (c) has (d) have got
- 76) Dr Zewail The Nobel Prize for chemistry.
 (a) got (b) gets (c) get (d) is getting
- 77) Everyone me lucky as I always win things.
 (a) calling (b) was calling (c) calls (d) called
- 78) Geologists rocks and their history.
 (a) had studied (b) has studies (c) has studied (d) study
- 79) Charles Dickens in the south of England.
 (a) bear (b) was born (c) born (d) is born
- 80) Ali to sit down until he had apologized.
 (a) didn't allow (b) don't allow (c) wasn't allowed (d) was allowed
- 81) He had done his work before his boss
 (a) arrives (b) arrived (c) had arrived (d) was arriving
- 82) He is used to at night.
 (a) study (b) studied (c) studying (d) studies
- 83) He rarely comes to school late. He comes early.
 (a) never (b) hardly (c) often (d) sometimes
- 84) He won't leave the shop until he the bill.
 (a) paid (b) pays (c) will pay (d) had paid
- 85) I a car accident while coming to school.
 (a) was seeing (b) have seen (c) see (d) saw
- 86) I had written this novel after that I a break.
 (a) had taken (b) took (c) taken (d) taking
- 87) In 2016, Al Daifi's father aged 61.
 (a) die (b) has died (c) died (d) was dyeing
- 88) In the past, Salt was used goods.
 (a) buy (b) bought (c) buying (d) to buy
- 89) Mona and Mai ready for Yesterday's meeting.
 (a) didn't (b) hadn't (c) weren't (d) won't
- 90) Mr Sayed is a famous journalist and he never false news or stories.
 (a) writing (b) writes (c) has written (d) write
- 91) My football team their match yesterday.
 (a) has won (b) have won (c) win (d) won
- 92) Mr Ahmed lived in Beni Suef ten years
 (a) since (b) ago (c) for (d) during
- 93) Aya lunch when her mobile rang.
 (a) cooked (b) cooking (c) was cooking (d) had cooked
- 94) Neil Armstrong on the moon in 1969.
 (a) walk (b) walks (c) walked (d) had walked
- 95) Scientists useful things for their countries.
 (a) do always (b) always do (c) are always (d) always are

- 96) Shakespeare 'Hamlet' and 'Macbeth'.
 (a) has written (b) wrote (c) was writing (d) have written
- 97) She sleeping early. It's her habit.
 (a) is used to (b) used to (c) uses to (d) is using to
- 98) She late.
 (a) comes usually (b) usually comes (c) come (d) usually coming
- 99) Smoke out of the fire in the factory for three hours yesterday evening.
 (a) was come (b) is coming (c) was coming (d) comes
- 100) The injured girl was by ambulance to the nearest hospital.
 (a) taking (b) taken (c) take (d) took
- 101) The light went out while this story.
 (a) read (b) was reading (c) had read (d) reading
- 102) The train arrived half an hour
 (a) ago (b) since (c) then (d) before
- 103) The play only to the newcomers.
 (a) shows (b) is showing (c) was shown (d) shown
- 104) The teacher is pleased with Jana. She makes noise in class.
 (a) doesn't (b) never (c) didn't (d) won't
- 105) There are nine planets orbiting the sun. The Earth one of them.
 (a) was (b) is (c) were (d) will be
- 106) This nice story by Taha Hussein.
 (a) is written (b) writes (c) wrote (d) was written
- 107) When I was young, I long hours.
 (a) sleep (b) have slept (c) used to sleep (d) was slept
- 108) This sign says the park daily from 10.00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m.
 (a) will open (b) is opening (c) opens (d) opened
- 109) Water for different purpose.
 (a) are used (b) are using (c) using (d) is used
- 110) While I was watching TV, my sister a magazine.
 (a) was reading (b) reads (c) reading (d) read
- 111) We together when we were children.
 (a) play (b) are playing (c) playing (d) used to play
- 112) When he went on holiday, he always a lot of photos.
 (a) takes (b) have taken (c) had took (d) took
- 113) When I was young, I football every day.
 (a) played (b) plays (c) is playing (d) was playing
- 114) Where Mr Ahmed live now?
 (a) is (b) does (c) do (d) did
- 115) While the square, I saw an accident.
 (a) was crossing (b) crosses (c) crossed (d) crossing
- 116) While working as a clerk, he himself as a legal writer.
 (a) establishing (b) established (c) has established (d) establishes
- 117) When we , the dinner had already begun.
 (a) arrived (b) arrive (c) had arrived (d) have arrived
- 118) Who with when you visited the museum?
 (a) you went (b) did you go (c) do you go (d) have you gone
- 119) did you graduate? - In 2016.
 (a) How long (b) How (c) What (d) How long ago

2 fill in gaps :

- 1 I'm Rana. I'm (a)..... Cairo and I'm studying Chinese (b)..... the university here. (c)..... brother Mohamed is also at the university here. He is studying architecture. When he is older, he would like to (d)..... an architect but I want to work as a teacher.
- 2 The person I admire most is a footballer. He started (a)..... football at the age of twelve. Now he's one of (b) players in the world. He (c) scored a lot of goals for his team. He retired from playing football (d) he was forty-five after winning lots of prizes.
- 3 No one can deny that the computer is one of the modern wonders of the world. It plays (a)..... important part in technology because it is more accurate and faster (b)..... human beings. It is used in (c)..... fields. It can be used in banks to control cashing and bank accounts. In addition, the computer is ideal for (d)..... our everyday needs.
- 4 Nearly all people either like telling stories or (a)..... to them, but do they like to writ? It can be hard to write stories (b)..... on a paper. Writing is one of those skills that takes practice. Even professional writers (c)..... write everything perfectly the first time, They have to revise their work. When you revise your writing, you make sure that you (d)..... used capitals, periods and other punctuation marks. You make sure that your words help the reader get a picture in his mind when he read them.
- 5 We are very happy because my father is going to (a)..... a new flat next week . He has made that decision and (b)..... the needed money. While I was shopping with him last Sunday, he took me to (c)..... the new flat .In my opinion . it will (d)..... more beautiful and more comfortable just because it is bigger and wider than the one where we still live.
- 6 If you do want to go swimming, you (a) take the following precautions. First, try to avoid swimming between ten in the morning and two in the afternoon. These are the times when the sun is (b) strongest. It may also (c) a good idea to apply a sun protection lotions when you go out in the sun. Remember (d) apply it your body except for your eyes.



G

Giants

Main Vocabulary

character	شخصية	crime	جريمة	adult	بالغ
miserable	تعيس / بأس	criminal	مجرم	voluntary	تطوعي
prison	سجن	improve	يحسن	volunteer	متطوع
debt	دين	improvement	تحسين	association	مؤسسة
arrest	يقبض علي	commit	يرتكب	trick	خدعة / يخدع
thief	لص	introduce	يقدم	culture	ثقافة
summary	ملخص	escape	يهرب	orphan	يتيم
merchant	تاجر	expert	خبير	trust	يثق
storyteller	راوي القصة	main	رئيسي	successful	ناجح
plump	سمين / بدين / مملد	entertain	يسلي	experience	خبرة / تجربة
burglar	لص يسطو	childhood	طفولة	solve	يحل
burglary	السطو	pocket	جيب	support	يدعم / يؤيد
steal	يسرق	law	قانون	admit	يعترف
rob	يسطو علي / يسرق	reward	يكافئ	educate	يعلم
robber	لص	describe	يصف	get better	يتعافى
robbery	سرقة بالعنف	opportunity	فرصة	free time	وقت فراغ

Expressions and Idioms

pay for	يدفع ل	make suggestion	يعمل اقتراح
expert (in - on - at)	خبير في	make a difference	يصنع اختلاف
cruel to	قاسي علي	do some voluntary work	يقوم بأعمال تطوعية
break into	يقتحم	do wrong	يعمل خطأ
look after	يعتني ب	go wrong	يتعطل
look for	يبحث عن	commit a crime	يرتكب جريمة
grow up	يكبر	fall asleep	ينام
run away	يهرب	tired-looking	منهك المنظر
get into debt	يقع في الدين	disabled children	أطفال معاقين

Language Notes

quite	إلى حد ما	quiet	هادئ
steal	يسرق شيء	rob	يسرق (شخص أو مكان)
effect	أثر / تأثير	affect	يؤثر
improve	يحسن	prove	يثبت
earn	يكسب (مال)	gain	يكسب شيء معنوي / يزداد الوزن
reward	مكافأة / يكافئ	award	جائزة رسمية
biography	سيرة ذاتية يكتبها شخص آخر	autobiography	سيرة ذاتية يكتبها صاحبها بنفسه
plan	خطة / يخطط	plane	طائرة
hard	صعب / شاق / قاس	hardly	بالكاد / بالعافية
own	يمتلك	owe (to)	يدين
spend(v + ing)	يقضي	take.....(to + inf.)	يقضي (وقت)

get

lose

win

tired - angry - bored - better - worse - into debt - lost - infected

a job - weight - a cup - a match - life - money

a cup - a prize - a game - a medal

steal (يأتي بعده الشيء المسروق)

يسرق شيئاً

The thieves **stole** much money from the bank.

rob (يأتي بعده الشخص أو المكان الذي يسرق منه)

يسرق من مكان أو شخص

The thieves **robbed** a bank last week.

I was **robbed** last week.

employ

يوظف

employee

موظف

employer

صاحب العمل

He works as an **employee** and he respects his **employer**.



Language

Present Perfect

مضارع تام

Affirmation الإثبات	(have / has) + P.P + الفاعل	▶ They have watched TV. ▶ Jana has cooked dinner.
Negative النفي	(haven't / hasn't) + P.P + الفاعل	▶ They haven't watched TV.
Question السؤال	Have / Has + الفاعل + P.P..?	▶ Has Jana cooked dinner? ✓ Yes, she has . ✗ No, she hasn't .
Passive المبني للمجهول	(have / has) + been + p.p..... + مفعول	▶ TV has been watched by them. ▶ Dinner has been cooked by Jana.
Key words الكلمات الدالة	just (تو)	▶ He has just read the novel.
	already (سبق أن)	▶ I have already visited Luxor.
	ever (تستخدم في (تفضيل أو سؤال أو نفي)	▶ Has Jana ever travelled abroad? ▶ Jana hasn't ever finished her homework. ▶ No student has ever come today.
	never (أبداً)	▶ Seif has never eaten pizza.
	yet (حتى الآن (نفي أو سؤال)	▶ Has he finished his study yet ? ▶ I haven't finished my study yet .
	lately (مؤخراً)	▶ They haven't studied English lately .
	recently (حالياً / حديثاً)	▶ Jana has finished her homework recently .
	so far (حتى الآن)	▶ She hasn't cooked the meal so far .
	up till now (منذ)	▶ They have lived here up till now .
	since (لمدة)	▶ He has travelled since 2010.
Uses الاستخدامات	for (نستخدم هذا الزمن للتعبير عن حدث في الماضي وما زال أثره موجود.	▶ Toka has made an accident. ▶ I have lived in Cairo for 20 years.
	just (نستخدم هذا الزمن للتعبير عن انتهاء حدث في وقت قريب.	▶ Jana has just finished her homework. ▶ Nada has just phoned me.
	ever (يستخدم للسؤال عن خبرة فرد أو التحدث عن خبرة سابقة.	▶ Have you ever travelled abroad? ▶ I have already finished the exercise.

❶ لاحظ الفرق بين:

have gone to / have been to

▶ I **have been to** Alex. = I **visited** Alex and **came back**. (ذهبت وعدت)

▶ I **have gone to** Alex. = I **visited** Alex and I **am still staying there**. (ذهبت وما زلت هناك لم ارجع)

ماضي بسيط + **since** + مدة + **It is** (or) ماضي بسيط + **since** + مضارع تام

I **have played** this game **since** I **was** five.

It **is (has been)** a **year since** I **met** Sief.

نفسك

Exercises Unit (3)

اختير

Exercise on Vocabulary

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1) He hoped his readers would then do something to make the world a..... place.
 (a) **goods** (b) **well** (c) **better** (d) **best**
- 2) Dickens didn't only want to..... people with his books; he also wanted to change their opinions about the world they lived in.
 (a) **improve** (b) **entertain** (c) **deserve** (d) **solve**
- 3) Dickens was most interested..... helping poor children.
 (a) **about** (b) **of** (c) **on** (d) **in**
- 4) He had to leave school and I worked to..... his family instead.
 (a) **suppose** (b) **damage** (c) **support** (d) **prison**
- 5) Charles Dickens was a great.....
 (a) **play** (b) **novel** (c) **story** (d) **storyteller**
- 6) Dickens wanted to..... us that not all poor people were bad.
 (a) **show** (b) **admit** (c) **entertain** (d) **deserve**
- 7) He looked..... When his father died last month.
 (a) **pleased** (b) **hard** (c) **award** (d) **miserable**
- 8) You bought me my theatre ticket yesterday, so I..... you some money.
 (a) **awe** (b) **awl** (c) **own** (d) **owe**
- 9) To whom do we.....the discovery of penicillin?
 (a) **lend** (b) **own** (c) **owe** (d) **borrow**
- 10) The girl has a warm smile and.....cheeks that were rosy.
 (a) **bump** (b) **plump** (c) **pump** (d) **plumb**
- 11) Some burglars broke into the old lady's house and..... her of all her money.
 (a) **robbed** (b) **stole** (c) **borrowed** (d) **lent**
- 12) Eating too much food made my daughter.....
 (a) **hard** (b) **easy** (c) **dirty** (d) **plump**
- 13) The thief was sentenced to five years.....and released after three.
 (a) **prison** (b) **mansion** (c) **treason** (d) **pension**
- 14) I thought he wasn't going to me, but I misjudged him.
 (a) **insult** (b) **discourage** (c) **abandon** (d) **support**
- 15) I'm facing some problems and I need your
 (a) **lettuce** (b) **swell** (c) **material** (d) **support**
- 16) He had to borrow money to pay off his.....
 (a) **coasts** (b) **doubts** (c) **debts** (d) **pays**
- 17) Thieves broke into the safe and everything in it.
 (a) **steel** (b) **rubbed** (c) **stole** (d) **robbed**
- 18) I you an apology - I'm afraid I forgot to send Amanda that report.
 (a) **owl** (b) **owe** (c) **own** (d) **oar**
- 19) Some athletes take drugs to their performance.
 (a) **provide** (b) **proof** (c) **improve** (d) **prove**

- 20) Have they any evidence to implicate him in the ?
 (a) robbery (b) robber (c) thief (d) rob
- 21) Something must be done to reduce the level of in the area.
 (a) crane (b) cream (c) crime (d) criminal
- 22) If you spend any time in prison, you're labelled as a for the rest of your life.
 (a) clever (b) honest (c) crime (d) criminal
- 23) The competition will be judged by a panel of
 (a) experts (b) exports (c) imports (d) experienced
- 24) The minister pushed past the waiting, refusing to speak to them.
 (a) robber (b) criminal (c) journalists (d) carpenter
- 25) The burglars have been but the jewellery is still missing.
 (a) arrested (b) rewarded (c) awarded (d) rested
- 26) The government a law prohibiting tobacco advertisements on TV.
 (a) entertained (b) robbed (c) introduced (d) rewarded
- 27) In this business, the risks and the are high.
 (a) words (b) rewards (c) wards (d) winds
- 28) He was of his wallet and car keys.
 (a) steel (b) rubbed (c) stolen (d) robbed
- 29) Please, to the court exactly what you saw.
 (a) describe (b) reward (c) produce (d) improve
- 30) His work provided him with the for a lot of foreign travel.
 (a) opportunities (b) product (c) crime (d) chains
- 31) The youngest boys are so close in age, they look like
 (a) bins (b) twins (c) twin (d) wins
- 32) My secretary will phone you to a meeting.
 (a) arrest (b) arrange (c) bring (d) rob
- 33) Careful - I've just polished the and it's a bit slippery.
 (a) flow (b) flower (c) floor (d) flour
- 34) Let's stay calm and try to behave like responsible
 (a) toddlers (b) adults (c) kids (d) babies
- 35) This job demands a high degree of
 (a) skin (b) skill (c) skull (d) skillful
- 36) The film was so boring that I fell
 (a) slept (b) sleep (c) asleep (d) sleepy
- 37) The front passengers were to survive the accident.
 (a) luck (b) lucky (c) lock (d) lake
- 38) He looked from the computer screen to rest his eyes.
 (a) after (b) way (c) away (d) along
- 39) Can't you see that you're really frightening your little brother? Don't be so
 (a) cruel (b) creel (c) kind (d) gentle
- 40) It took hours to clear the road after the accident.
 (a) much (b) little (c) a little (d) several
- 41) He tricked me and I'm going to make him pay it!
 (a) for (b) on (c) in (d) with
- 42) I need someone dependable to look the children while I'm at work.
 (a) up (b) on (c) for (d) after
- 43) We need to bring in an expert deal with this problem.
 (a) in (b) to (c) on (d) at

- 44) The police caught him trying to break the safe.
 (a) of (b) down (c) into (d) on
- 45) Since retiring from the company, she has done work for a charity.
 (a) volume (b) volunteer (c) voluntary (d) value
- 46) As chairman of the, he held office for over twenty years.
 (a) association (b) associate (c) found (d) prisoner
- 47) The poorest sections of the have much worse health.
 (a) common (b) community (c) sociable (d) social
- 48) They're plotting to play a on their brother.
 (a) trek (b) trick (c) track (d) truck
- 49) Surely it is wrong to try to impose western on these people?
 (a) agricultural (b) agriculture (c) culture (d) cultural
- 50) Every time I a suggestion at work, my boss overrides it.
 (a) take (b) make (c) do (d) get
- 51) Our marriage began to wrong after we had our first child.
 (a) take (b) do (c) go (d) make
- 52) He was ashamed to to his mistake.
 (a) say (b) admit (c) do (d) admin
- 53) He emphasized that all the people taking part in the research were
 (a) voluntary (b) criminal (c) values (d) volunteers
- 54) He's such a liar - you can't a word he says.
 (a) trusted (b) trust (c) truth (d) true
- 55) He was a businessman before becoming a writer.
 (a) successful (b) success (c) succeed (d) successfully
- 56) I know from past that you can't judge someone by their appearance.
 (a) operation (b) experiment (c) experienced (d) experience
- 57) I've been trying to this problem all week, but I still haven't cracked it.
 (a) arrest (b) solve (c) solution (d) dissolve
- 58) We had a very hard winter last year and some of the plants
 (a) dying (b) death (c) dead (d) died
- 59) What do you want to be when you grow ?
 (a) up (b) in (c) down (d) for
- 60) We've had to forget about our holiday because of Ali's accident.
 (a) plain (b) plans (c) planes (d) explain

Exercise on Structure

- 61) Janaher own room since they moved to the new house.
 (a) is having (b) has (c) has had (d) had
- 62) Have you eaten anythingthis morning?
 (a) for (b) ago (c) since (d) by
- 63) He hasn't studied French
 (a) recently (b) lately (c) ago (d) just
- 64) I haven't gone shoppingthe last winter.
 (a) since (b) in (c) ago (d) for
- 65) After he school, he will be spending six months in India.
 (a) leave (b) has left (c) had left (d) left
- 66) I haven't met my old friend since Ito England.
 (a) travelled (b) will travel (c) have travelled (d) travel

- 67) Nobody has said that to me before.
 (a) never (b) yet (c) always (d) ever
- 68) She has worked at the university a long time.
 (a) for (b) ago (c) in (d) since
- 69) you enjoyed your time in the museum?
 (a) Do (b) Have (c) Did (d) Has
- 70) I can't believe it! Have you finished all your homework?
 (a) ever (b) just (c) already (d) yet
- 71) He hasto many countries, but he hasn't visited France yet.
 (a) been (b) gone (c) visited (d) went
- 72) Since his mother ill, he will clean the flat for her.
 (a) is (b) was (c) has been (d) had been
- 73)bird flu disappeared? - No, it is still with us.
 (a) Is (b) Has (c) Isn't (d) Does
- 74) Since I graduated, Iin this company.
 (a) have been working (b) had worked (c) worked (d) will work
- 75) This letterby Toka.
 (a) have written (b) has written (c) have been written (d) has been written
- 76) Wevisited our grandmother lately.
 (a) didn't (b) hasn't (c) haven't (d) doesn't
- 77) Ahmed can't see very well because hehis glasses.
 (a) has lost (b) had lost (c) loses (d) lost
- 78) Aya has never to wear glasses.
 (a) needing (b) needs (c) needed (d) need
- 79) Heto Cairo. He came back.
 (a) goes (b) has gone (c) has been (d) was going
- 80) Heto London. He's studying physics there.
 (a) has gone (b) has been (c) has done (d) has worked
- 81) He has lived in Alexandria1996.
 (a) since (b) for (c) when (d) ago
- 82) He has worked in this hospital more than twenty years.
 (a) in (b) since (c) for (d) at
- 83) I haven't tried Chinese food..... It has never happened.
 (a) yet (b) before (c) ago (d) since
- 84) Ifinished my homework, so we can go to the park.
 (a) just have (b) just has (c) have just (d) has just
- 85) I don't think the foodcooked yet.
 (a) has been (b) had been (c) was (d) will be
- 86) I haven't met Jana the last week.
 (a) ago (b) since (c) for (d) yet
- 87) She isn't in her office. I think she home.
 (a) will go (b) was gone (c) has been (d) has gone
- 88) I haven't seen her since weschool.
 (a) leave (b) left (c) leaving (d) have left
- 89) Tokain Alexandria since 2015.
 (a) lives (b) lived (c) is living (d) has lived
- 90) Weany news about our friends lately.
 (a) received (b) haven't received (c) hadn't received (d) didn't receive

- 91) We've been learning Englishten years now.
 (a) for (b) ago (c) since (d) after
- 92) Youmuch over the years, Ahmed.
 (a) have changed (b) had changed (c) is changing (d) has changed
- 93) This is the tallest girl I'veseen.
 (a) never (b) over (c) ever (d) since
- 94) It hasn't rained in this countryfive months.
 (a) ago (b) since (c) for (d) yet
- 95) I'vemet an intelligent boy like Mahmoud.
 (a) ever (b) already (c) just (d) never
- 96) Jana is crying because shea sad film.
 (a) had watched (b) has watched (c) was watching (d) watched
- 97) Seif hasto Paris. He is now in Cairo.
 (a) go (b) went (c) gone (d) been
- 98) Ihim since I met him and I still know him.
 (a) have been knowing (b) have known (c) knew (d) had known
- 99) Mr Ahmed hasn't visited my familyI was 12 years old.
 (a) since (b) for (c) ago (d) just
- 100) My brothera camera since he was a boy.
 (a) has (b) had (c) having (d) has had
- 101) Janatennis every week since she was five years old.
 (a) has been playing (b) was playing (c) plays (d) is playing
- 102) I last saw Aya yesterday. Iher since 2013.
 (a) didn't see (b) hadn't seen (c) don't see (d) haven't seen
- 103) The last time he visited London was2015.
 (a) since (b) in (c) by (d) at
- 104) He couldn't answer the phone since he
 (a) was sleeping (b) have slept (c) has slept (d) slept
- 105) Hethe car, so you can use it now.
 (a) had fixed (b) fixed (c) was fixing (d) has fixed
- 106) It.....a long time since I last met her.
 (a) had (b) has (c) have (d) is
- 107) She has lived in Londonthree years.
 (a) since (b) ago (c) for (d) during
- 108) The little boy is crying because heover.
 (a) has fallen (b) fell (c) had fallen (d) was falling
- 109) She is starving.....she has eaten nothing for three days.
 (a) for (b) before (c) so (d) since



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 الآن بالأسواق
 للمرحلة الإعدادية والثانوية

2 fill in gaps :

- 1 We (a) a holiday last week so we decided (b) travel to Cairo. We got up early and took the 6 o'clock bus. When we arrived, we visited (c) Cairo Tower and the pyramids. We (d) our time so much that we wanted to go there again.
- 2 Ahmed and Ali have been friends (a)..... a long time. They are the (b)..... age. When they were young, they used to play together. They like to do the same things. (c)..... families sometimes go on picnics together, so they spend (d)..... of their free time together.
- 3 I (1) visited many European countries recently. I am (2) mechanical engineer. I work for an oil company. I have (3) working in this company (4) 3 years. I love (5) work. I hope (6) be the manager one day.
- 4 Friendship is a must in man's life. Man (a) do without friends. Man needs (b) true friend who helps him in the difficult situations of life. A good friend should share his friend's sorrows (c) pleasures. We have (d) be very careful in choosing our friends in life.
- 5 Fishing is my favourite hobby. I often fish (a) hours without catching anything. But this (b) worry me. Some fishermen are unlucky. Instead of catching fish they catch boots and rubbish. I am even (c) lucky. I never catch anything-not even old boots. After (d) spent whole mornings on the river, I always go home with an empty bag.
- 6 It's better to pay more attention to your environment. Your room should (a) clean and organized. This helps you find things easily. If something were missing, you (b) find it in no time. It's (c) good idea to take the trash out daily. Fewer cars should be allowed to run downtown. We need to reconsider (d) we use water.
- 7 Modern technology plays an important part in our life. All modern equipment such as television, computers, mobiles and all other devices (a) based on technology. We can't imagine life (b) modern means of transport. They enable us (c) travel long distances easily and comfortably. Modern means of communications enable us to keep in touch with (d) latest events at any part of the world in on time.



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