

3 نماذج امتحانات إسترشادية.. مطابقة لآخر مواصفات أقرتها وزارة التربية والتعليم والمركز القومي للامتحانات

روشة تفوق.. أعدها خبراء في صناعة الأوائل ووضع الامتحانات.. تغنيك عن المدرس الخصوصي والكتاب الخارجي

Test 1

A) Vocabulary & structure

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. I love the — of birds singing in the morning.

a) noise b) sound
c) noisy d) voice

2. The teacher thinks that Amal has the —
— to become a doctor when she's older.

a) able b) ability
c) adapt d) good

3. All of the students — the exam, so the teacher was very pleased.

a) past b) passed by
c) passed d) paid

4. Karim would like a — job, such as being a mechanic.

a) vocational b) skill
c) study d) work

5. I remember things better when I study — things such as maps and pictures.

a) virtual b) seeing
c) see d) visual

6. My little brother is always —. He doesn't want to do anything!

a) clever b) active
c) lazy d) interested

7. Very small babies need milk to grow and

a) shrink b) develop
c) reduce d) decrease

8. The help that you give to a person or people is called —

a) carrot b) sport
c) support d) spirit

9. — is abilities that might make someone successful or useful.

a) Patiently b) Patient
c) Potential d) Potato

10. Sarah has difficulty in reading and writing. She is —

a) dyslexia b) dyslexic
c) duplex d) suffix

11. Have you eaten anything — this morning?

a) for b) ago
c) since d) by

12. While my mother was cooking, my father — TV.

a) was watching b) has watched
c) watching d) watched

13. We — a meeting at work this morning when suddenly all the office lights went out.

a) were having b) have had
c) had d) have

14. While I — on holiday, I met my fiancée.

a) was b) was being
c) have been d) being

15. My sister is a teacher. She — working with children.

a) has always enjoyed
b) was always enjoying
c) had always enjoyed
d) is always enjoying

16. I didn't hear the phone since I — a shower.

a) have b) have had
c) was having d) had

B - Reading Comprehension

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

For most of us, the idea of soup which stops us getting ill, or crisps which relax us seems like something from a science-fiction film. However, these are not foods of the future. In fact, they are part of a new group of food products known as "functional foods", and they may already be on your supermarket's shelves. In today's world, we all know that our diet affects our health and more people are watching what they eat. Food companies are taking advantage of this fact. They have already started to use ingredients in their products which will offer extra health benefits to their customers. For example, orange juice already contains vitamin C, but now you can buy orange juice with added calcium to strengthen your bones and teeth, so it is even better for you than

ever before. Of course, there are people who believe that functional foods are a bad idea. They claim that products such as these can be dangerous, as people may end up taking more vitamins than they need and may damage their bodies. Nevertheless, functional foods are becoming increasingly popular, and supporters feel that it won't be long before there are foods which prevent cancer, protect eyesight and much more.

A) Answer the following questions:

1. Why do you think some people are against functional foods?

2. What do you think the advantages of functional foods are?

3. Find words in the passage which mean the following:

a) Practical and useful.

b) Any of the foods that are combined to make a particular dish.

4. "The more things our body gets, the more dangerous they become" Do you agree? Why?

B) Choose the correct answer:

5. Functional foods are —.

a) imaginary products
b) real products
c) science-fiction products
d) science-fiction films

6. A suitable title for the passage can be: —

a) "The Advantages of Functional Foods"
b) "The Disadvantages of Functional Foods"
c) "Functional Foods in Science Fiction"
d) "A New Type of Foods"

7. Vitamin C — our bones and teeth.

a) disproves b) proves
c) improves d) approves

8. I think natural food is a — than unnatural food.

a) many healthier b) lot of healthier
c) lot healthier d) much healthier

C- writing

3- A- Translate into Arabic:

1) The state is exerting efforts to ensure equal opportunities for man and woman in all fields.

2) I hope that the water of the Nile will be managed better in the future so it won't be so polluted

B- Translate into English:

١) تدعو البيانات السماوية كلها إلى الحب والسلام والتسامح وتبذل العنف.

٢) إن الطاقة الذرية نعمة في وقت السلم ولكنها كارثة في وقت الحرب.

4- Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED and eighty (180) words on only ONE (1) of the following topics:

a- Healthy food

b- Terrorism

Test 2

A) Vocabulary & structure

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. His novel "Flowers for Algernon" was made — a film called Charlie.

a) for b) in
c) on d) into

2. Most of the data we need — found on the internet.

a) is b) was
c) has d) are

3. The mother asked her son to buy some bread at the —.

a) butcher's b) vet's
c) park d) bakery

4. The temperature today is —. It is not hot.

a) nocturnal b) normal
c) nature d) norms

5. The surgeon is going to do a serious operation — my father.

a) of b) at
c) with d) on

6. After the operation, he became more and — intelligent.

a) little b) more
c) much d) a lot

أسرة اللغة الإنجليزية:
أمجد عبد الخالق - كرم مكرم- عبد الفتاح جمعة
محمود جاد الله - محروس أحمد- محمد دعيبس
أشرف المالكي - عادل نقاده - وليد حسن
محمد إسماعيل

7. The scientists were delighted — his progress.

a) from b) of
c) with d) at

8. A — is a magazine that tells a story using pictures.

a) comic b) tragedy
c) classic d) coma

9. Daniel Keyes died in 2014 — eighty six.

a) aged b) age
c) old d) aging

10. Charlie was a 32- — old man .

a) years b) years'
c) year's d) year

11. Last week, my brother worked for 20 hours. In the past, people — to work much longer hours.

a) uses b) used
c) use d) using

12. My father — in Alexandria when he was a boy

a) lived b) used to live
c) is used to living d) use to live

13. In the past, people — to work long hours.

a) used b) doesn't use
c) isn't used d) don't use

14. Wafaa used to wear glasses but now she —

a) does b) doesn't
c) isn't d) didn't

15. When he got married, he — to Cairo

a) moves b) used to move
c) use to move d) is used to moving

16. Where did you — for your holidays when you were a child?

a) went b) used to go
c) is used to going d) use to go

B - Reading Comprehension

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

When your parents were young, people could buy cigarettes and smoke pretty much anywhere - even in hospitals! Advertisements for cigarettes were all over the place. Today we're more aware about how bad smoking is for our health. Smoking is banned in almost all public places and cigarette companies are no longer allowed to advertise on TV, radio, and in many magazines.

Almost everyone knows that smoking causes cancer and heart disease. Smoking can shorten your life by 10 years or more. So how come people are still smoking? The answer, in a few words, is a bad habit. Smoking is a hard habit to break because tobacco contains nicotine. The body and mind quickly become so used to the nicotine in cigarettes that a person needs to have it just to feel normal.

People start smoking for a variety of different reasons. Some think it looks nice. Others start because their family members or friends smoke. Studies about smoking show that about 9 out of 10 tobacco users start before they're 18 years old.

A) Answer the following questions:

1. Why do you think is smoking banned in public places?

2. Why do you think do people start to smoke?

3. How do you think smoking can shorten your life?

4. How do you think the young sometimes

learn bad habits from the old?

B) Choose the correct answers:

5. The underlined word "it" refers to —

a- habit b- nicotine
c- smoking d- cigarettes

6. Studies about smoking show that — smokers start they are 18.

a- few b- little
c- most d- more

7. Smoking can shorten your life by — or more

a- a year b- a decade
c- a century d- a millennium

8. Smoking looks — when people start it.

a- good b- well
c- bad d- badly

C- writing

3- A- Translate into Arabic:

1) Genes are parts of our cells that control what we look like and how we develop.

2) Egypt's strong relations (ties) with all the world countries reinforce its role in solving problems and prevailing peace.

B- Translate into English:

١) أصبح الكمبيوتر هاما في حياتنا الحديثة حيث يستخدم في مختلف المجالات.

٢) يجب بذل المزيد من الجهد للقضاء على الأمية.

4- Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED and eighty (180) words on only ONE (1) of the following topics:

a- Tourism

b- The mobile phone

Test 3

A) Vocabulary & structure

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. When his tent got lost, he was in a tight —

a) side b) corner
c) wall d) flat

2. Mandy's phone call came out of the —

a) blue b) glue
c) flu d) brown

3. The car just missed the child, but it was a close —

a) ring b) phone
c) cool d) call

4. The side of the swimming pool is too — to stand up in.

a) shallow b) deep
c) creep d) sweep

5. He lost his footing but he kept his —

a) cold b) cool
c) hot d) warm

6. He was in a — corner when his money was stolen.

a) sight b) light
c) right d) tight

7. She — from her chair to welcome us.

a) arose b) rose
c) aroused d) raised

8. — is a sports person who doesn't get paid.

a) A professional b) An amateur
c) A referee d) A competitor

9. Keep your cool means you should be —

a) happy b) calm
c) angry d) furious

10. Omar is never late. You can always — on him.

a) succeed b) benefit
c) rely d) take

11. This watch is very cheap .It cost me — than I expected.

a) more b) fewer
c) less d) much

12. He is not — intelligent as his father.

a) more b) as
c) like d) such

13. Reading a book is — than watching a film.

a) interesting
b) more interesting
c) most interesting
d) as interesting

14. It's — expensive to travel by air than by sea.

a) less b) much
c) more d) many

15. We have — beaches in the world.

a) beautiful b) more beautiful
c) the most beautiful d) most beautiful

16. You should eat — if you want to be slim.

a) least b) fewer
c) less d) the least

B - Reading Comprehension

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

One day, I was standing outside an underground station in London waiting for a friend, when I saw two men . One was sitting on the pavement. His clothes were old and dirty and had a hat in front of him. As people passed by , he said, " Can you give me some change, please ? " A few people tossed some coins into the hat but most people ignored him.

The other man was wearing a suit and holding a plastic petrol can. He stopped people and told them his car had run out of petrol and he had forgotten his wallet. He asked them to lend him some money for petrol. Most people happily gave him money. Some gave him coins, but most gave him notes. I watched him for ten minutes. In that time he collected a lot of money. He put it in his pocket, but he did not go to the petrol station. It became clear to me that both men were beggars. The one in the dirty clothes needed money more than one in the suit. But the one in the suit was much more successful. Isn't that strange?

A) Answer the following questions :

1. Why do you think the writer was standing outside the station?

2. Which man do you think collected the most money?

3. What does the pronoun " it " in bold refer to?

4. Are you for or against beggary? Why?

B) Choose the correct answer :

5. " Most people ignored him " means people —

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a) shouted at him

b) accepted to give any money

c) walked past without looking at him

d) moved quickly

6. People — the second man's story.

a) didn't believe

b) believed

c) doubted

d) knew

7. The man in the suit was —

a) successful

b) a success

c) succeed

d) successor

8. The man in the suit told people that his car's petrol —

a) ran out

b) ran out of

c) ran out off

d) ran of

c- writing

3- A- Translate into Arabic:

1) We aspire to life full of love, prosperity, welfare and peaceful existence.

2) Television is considered one of the cheapest means of entertainment and gaining knowledge.

B- Translate into English:

١) لاداب دورالد في القاء الضوء علي قضايا الامة و حل مشاكلها.

٢) الإرادة والتصميم عاملان فاعلان في تحقيق الاهداف في الحياة.

4- Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED and eighty (180) words on only ONE (1) of the following topics:

a- Technology

b- Unemployment

Test 4

A) Vocabulary & structure

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. I like working in groups because you can learn a lot when people — with each other.

a) cooperate

b) delight

c) covered

d) coated

2. Hassan tried to revise, but he was — by his younger brothers and sisters who were playing computer games in the living room.

a) abstained

b) sustained

c) distracted

d) abstract

3. Lions hunt their prey in —

a) packets

b) packages

c) packs

d) pockets

4. There are many — where people need to cooperate to succeed.

a) stations

b) situations

c) states

d) stars

5. Birds can — on complex jobs.

a) demonstrate

b) commentate

c) cooperate

d) commemorate

6. A — is someone aged between thirteen and nineteen.

a) toddler

b) teenager

c) baby

d) child

7. She used to — a lot of sport when she was younger.

a) make

b) do

c) work

d) get

8. The — of wind and rain causes many car accidents.

a) combustion

b) association

c) combination

d) connection

9. Please don't ask me to make any — about tomorrow's meeting.

a) products

b) predictions

c) cooperation

d) productions

10. Squash and badminton are — sports.

a) team

b) single

c) individual

d) alone

11. I've got a/an — bad headache.

a) fantastically

b) absolutely

c) very

d) totally

12. She is — pleased with her picture.

a) completely

b) absolutely

c) terribly

d) quite

13. At the run, he felt — tired.

a) totally

b) absolutely

c) very

d) incredibly

14. Although he arrived an hour —, he started work immediately.

a) late

b) lately

c) latent

d) latest

15. At the end of the school year, some students try — to make up for the lost time.

a) hardship

b) hardly

c) hard

d) too hardly

16. I've got a/an — awful headache.

a) absolutely

b) very

c) a little

d) a bit

B – Reading Comprehension

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

One year an agricultural expert visited a poor village in India. His purpose was to improve agriculture and food production in the village. The village relied for food on the two crops of rice and the vegetables *it* grew each year. The villagers worked very hard during the planting and harvesting seasons, but their crops were sometimes poor and insufficient because of the weather. The expert told the head of the village that he could give the villagers a new type of rice which would produce double the quantity. The head of the village was delighted and agreed to try it out. The villagers planted the new rice and when they harvested it, it produced double the quantity.

When the expert returned after the first crop, he was pleased to see the villagers very happy. The expert returned later to see if the second crop had been equally good. This time he found the fields empty. The villagers were sitting around playing cards and taking life easy. When he asked the head of the village about the second crop, he said ,“we didn't need to plant a second crop because we had enough rice after the first crop, so we are relaxing and enjoying ourselves.” The expert realized it was useless to tell the head of the village that he had not given them the new rice so that they could spend half a year without working.

A. Answer the following questions:

1. Why do you think the agricultural expert went to the Indian village?

2. Were the fields cultivated when the expert visited the village for the last time. Give reasons for your answer.

3. Find words which mean:

a) kind

b) depend on

4. Do you think those villagers deserve help? Give a reason

B. Choose the correct answer:

5. The underlined word “it” refers to

a) rice

b) the year

c) the village

d) the food

6. The Expert's aim was —

a- double the villagers' sufferings.

b- face a food shortage problem.

c- visit the Indian village.

d- share the production of rice with them.

7. The villagers that the expert visited —

a- took his advice seriously

b- preferred easy life

c- are wise

d- burnt the crops.

8. On his second visit to the village, the expert was surely —

a- relaxed

b- shocked

c- pleased

d- at ease

c- writing

3- A- Translate into Arabic:

1) A bully is someone who teases or hurts other people to frighten them.

2) An essential good habit is that you should take responsibility for your life.

B- Translate into English:

١) هل من الممكن أن يتسلق الدء جبل القوسر بسهولة في ايامنا هذه؟

٢) تصدر بلادنا الكثير من المنتجات الجيدة إلى الخارج كل عام.

4- Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED and eighty (180) words on only ONE (1) of the following topics:

a- How to make schools more attractive

b- Golbal warming

Test 5

A) Vocabulary & structure

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Most people feel — when athletes from their country do well in the Olympics.

a) shy

b) ashamed

c) angry

d) proud

2. Swimming and cycling are very good forms of —.

a) reading

b) sports

c) business

d) selling

3. In our English class, the students usually take — to answer the teacher's questions.

a) place

b) part

c) care

d) turns

4. I couldn't take — in the race because I had broken my leg.

a) part

b) role

c) place

d) care

5. The swimmer hoped he would win the race, but he came third and won the — medal.

a) gold

b) silver

c) bronze

d) metal

6. — is a sport in which two men wearing gloves hit each other.

a) Boxing

b) Swimming

c) Hockey

d) Chess

7. In 2008, the Olympic Games took — in Beijing.

a) part

b) place

c) turns

d) care

8. — is a Japanese sport which is a kind of fighting.

a) Running

b) Judo

c) Rowing

d) Skiing

9. He looked so — when he received his medal , didn't he ?

a) pride

b) proud

c) shy

d) ashamed

10. How — did he do there ?

a) better

b) best

c) well

d) good

11. He — on that project for two years, and it still needs a lot of effort.

a) worked

b) am working

c) has been working

d) had worked

12. It — for two hours. Now the sky is clear.

a) rained

b) has been raining

c) is raining

d) has rained

13. He's in hospital because he has — an accident,

a) had

b) been having

c) having

d) not had

14. She — for the test for three hours now.

a) revised

b) had revised

c) revises

b) has been revising

15. The forest fires — for three weeks now. We need a lot of rain to put them out.

a) has burnt

b) have been burning

c) has been burning

d) have burnt

16. I — my aunt six times this year.

a) visit

b) have been visiting

c) have visited

d) was visiting

B – Reading Comprehension

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

What inspires someone to make a new invention? Most inventors are inspired by need. Louis Braille, who was born in 1809, lost his sight when he was a child. However, his parents helped him to continue his education. His teachers helped him a lot and he reached the top of his class. At the age of seventeen, he was given money to study at the Royal Institution for Blind Youth, where he started to use a simple raised-print system for reading.

Louis Braille invented a better system based on raised dots. The dots are put into patterns in a rectangle which has six positions for dots. The different arrangements of the dots represent the letters of the alphabet or other characters. There are symbols for punctuation marks and for math and music. A blind person reads by feeling the dots with their fingertips. Braille writing was not well known until sixteen years after its inventor's death in 1852. Today, it is used in almost every country in the world and is considered the standard form of reading and writing for the blind.

A. Answer the following questions

1. What do you think inspired Louis Braille to invent a better system of reading for the blind?

2. How do you think a blind person can read with the Braille system?

3. In what year do you think the Braille system became well known?

4. Do you agree that there were many persons in Louis Braille's life that helped him? How?

B. Choose the correct answer:

5. The underlined relative pronoun "where" refers to —

a) the money to study

b) the Royal Institution for Blind Youth

c) his home

c) simple raised-print system for reading

6. Louis Braille began attending the Royal Institution for Blind Youth when he was –

a) born

b) three years old

c) seven years old

d) seventeen years old

7. The different arrangements of the dots – — for the letters of the alphabet or other characters.

a) present

b) stands

c) represent

d) refers

8. Louis Braille was given money to study at the Royal Institution for Blind Youth ten years old.

a) in the age of

b) aging

c) aged

d) ages

c- writing

3- A- Translate into Arabic:

1) Egyptians are proud of Professor Magdi Yacoub. Thanks to his high qualifications, he has become the pioneer of heart transplant operations.

2) Scientific research is essential for upgrading our country. So, the state must foster Egyptian researchers since they are the key to scientific renaissance.

B- Translate into English:

١) يموت الكثير من الأفارقة بسبب نقص المياه والطعام وانتشار الأمراض.

٢) قد تسمن الاقتصاد المصري تحسنا كبيرا في الأعوام الأخيرة.

4- Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED and eighty (180) words on only ONE (1) of the following topics:

a- How to protect the environment

b- How to attract the tourist to Egypt

Test 1

A) Vocabulary & structure

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. sound

2. ability

3. passed

4. vocational

5. visual

6. lazy

7. develop

8. support

9. potential

10. dyslexic

11. since

12. was watching

13. were having

14. was

15. has always enjoyed

16. was having

B – Reading Comprehension

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

As people may end up taking more vitamins than they need and may damage their bodies.

As they prevent cancer, protect eyesight and much more.

a) benefit

b) ingredients

I agree as our diet affects our health.

a) real products

"The Advantages of Functional Foods"

c) improves

c) lot healthier.

Answers

c- writing

3- A- Translate into Arabic:

١. تبذل الدولة قصارى جهدها لتأمين فرص متساوية للرجل و المرأة في كل المجالات.

٢. اثنى ان تدار مياه النيل بطريقة افضل في المستقبل ومن ثم لن تكون ملوثة جدا.

B- Translate into English:

1. All heavenly (divine) religions call for love ,peace, tolerance ,and rejecting violence.

2. The atomic energy is a blessing at time of peace but a disaster at time of war.

4- Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED and eighty (180) words on only ONE (1) of the following topics:

Students' own answers

Test 2

A) Vocabulary & structure

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. into

2. are

3. bakery

4. normal

5. on

6. more

7. with

8. comic

9. aged

10. year

11. used

12. used to live

13. used

14. doesn't

15. used to move

16. use to go

2- Answers

1) I think because it harms health and affects nonsmokers badly.

2) In my opinion they start smoking for variety of different reasons.

a- Some think it looks nice.

b- Others start because their family members or friends smoke.

3) I think by affecting your lungs, heart and all your health badly.

4) I think that the old have the influence on the young as the young trust them.

5) c- smoking

6) c- most

7) b- a decade

8) c- bad

c- writing

3- A- Translate into Arabic:

١. إن الجينات هي أجزاء من خلايانا تتحكم كيف نبدو شكلنا و كيف نشعر.

٢. تعزز علاقات مصر القوية مع كل دول العالم دورها في حل المشاكل و نشر السلام.

B- Translate into English:

1. The computer has become very important in our modern life as it's used in various fields.

2. More efforts must be exerted to stamp out illiteracy.

4- Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED and eighty (180) words on only ONE (1) of the following topics:

Students' own answers

Test 3

A) Vocabulary & structure

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. corner

2. blue

3. call

4. deep

5. cool

6. tight

7. rose

8. an amateur

9. calm

10. rely

11. less

12. as

13. more interesting

14. more

15. the most beautiful

16. less

B – Reading Comprehension

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

I think he was waiting for a friend.

I think the man in the suit collected the most money.

It refers to "money".

I'm against it. As some of them deceive people to get money out of them.

c) walked past without looking at him

b) believed

b) a success

a) ran out.

Answers

c- writing

3- A- Translate into Arabic:

١. نسير لجية مبلية بالحلب و الرفاهية و الرخاء و التعايش السلمي.

٢. يعتبر التفاز واحد من ارض وسائل الترفيه و اكتساب المعرفة.

B- Translate into English:

1. Literature has a pioneering role in spotlighting the country's issues and solving the nation's problems

2. Will and determination are two effective factors to achieve goals in life.-

4- Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED and eighty (180) words on only ONE (1) of the following topics:

Students' own answers

Test 4

A) Vocabulary & structure

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. cooperate

2. distracted

3. packs

4. situations

5. cooperate

6. teenager

7. do

8. combination

9. predictions

10. individual

11. very

12. quite

13. very

14. late

15. hard

16. absolutely

B – Reading Comprehension

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

To improve agriculture.

No, because they relaxing and enjoying themselves.

a) type

b) rely on

No, because they are lazy.

A) rice

B) face a food shortage problem

B) preferred easy life

B) shocked.

Answers

B- Translate into English:

1. Is it possible for someone to climb Mount Everest easily nowadays?

2. Our country exports a lot of good products abroad every year.

4- Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED and eighty (180) words on only ONE (1) of the following topics:

Students' own answers

Test 5

A) Vocabulary & structure

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. proud

2. sports

3. turns

4. part

5. bronze

6. boxing

7. place

8. judo

9. proud

10. well

11. has been working

12. has rained

13. had

14. has been revising

15. have been burning

16. have visited

B – Reading Comprehension

2- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

I think because he lost his eyesight.

By using and feeling the raised dots.

1866

Yes, his teachers helped him a lot and gave him money to study at the Royal Institution for the blind.

B) the Royal Institution for blind youth.

c) seven years old

B) stands

B) aged.

Answers

c- writing

3- A- Translate into Arabic:

١. يقتصر المصريون بالاستاذ الدكتور مجدى يعقوب بفضل موهلته العالية قد اصبح رائد فى عمليات نقل و زراعة القلب.

٢. ان البحث العلمى ضرورة لتطوير البلاد لذلك يجب على الدولة ان ترعى الباحثين المصريين لانهم مفتاح النهضة العلمية.

B- Translate into English:

1. Lots of Africans starve because of shortage/lack of water and food and the spread of diseases.

2. The Egyptian economy has greatly improved in recent years.

4- Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED and eighty (180) words on only ONE (1) of the following topics:

Students' own answers