

Grammar English Time 6th Prim. 1st Term

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حروف الجر
الخاصة
بالمكان

Prepositions of location

beside = next to بجانب - بجوار

behind خلف across from من المقابل

in front of أمام above فوق

near بالقرب من

Examples:

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- * Samy is sitting in front of Salma.
- * There was a bank next to = beside the post office.
- * There was a dog across from the river.
- * There was a train station behind the hotel.
- * There was a barber's shop near the library.
- * There was a bridge above the hotel.

"yes/No" questions with "Was there?"

* Was there a library beside the post office?

→ yes, there was. → No, there wasn't.

Was there -----?

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yes, there was. No, there wasn't.

Containers / Partitives أدوات الجزئية

a bottle of water	زجاجة من الماء
a bowl of soup	سلطانية من الشورية
a can of lemonade	كاترمين الليمون
a slice of roast beef	شريحة من اللحم المشوي
a glass of milk	كوب من اللبن
a cup of tea	قنجان من الشاي
a loaf of bread	رغيف من الخبز
a piece of apple pie	قطعة من قطرة التفاح

Uncountable nouns

المعروفة (لا تُعد)

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* أسماء لا تجمع ليس لها جمع وتعامل معاملة المفرد أي أنها تأخذ is وليس are ولا تنسى وتقع لها (a) أو (an) أو (y) جمع
← أسماء غير معروفة توضع كما هي :

عصير ليمون lemonade لحم بيف مشوي roast beef

ماء Water لحم ديك مشوي roast turkey

عصير برتقال Orange juice لبن milk

قهوة Coffee شاي tea

خبز bread شوربة دجاج chicken soup

سلطة فواكه fruit salad

لا تأخذ a / an / S الجمع وتعامل معاملة المفرد أي أنها تأخذ is وليس are

Countable nouns

الْأَسْمَاءُ الْمَعْدُودَةُ
(تَعْرَفُ وَتُجْمَعُ)

Slices of شرائح من loaves of رغيف من

Cans of كائنات من pieces of قطع من

bottles of زجاجات من glasses of أكواب من

Cups of فناجين من bowls of سلطانيات من

الْأَسْمَاءُ الْمَعْدُودَةُ تُجْمَعُ وَتَأْخُذُ a/an

فِي حَالَةِ الْفَرْدِ وَتَأْخُذُ s فِي حَالَةِ الْجَمْعِ

a Can of → Canss of

a Cup of → Cupss of

a loaf of → loavess of

a bottle of → bottless of

كم عدد

How many +

كم غير معروف

How much +

كم كمية

* How many Cups of Coffee did she have?

She had two cups of Coffee.

* How much bread did he have?
He had six loaves of bread.

تكوين السؤال

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How many +

How much +

+ did +

you

they

he

she

أنت
هم
هو
هي

+ have?

I
we
they

ماضي
+ had

في الإجابة

Emphatic Pronouns

ضمائر التوكيد

I walked to school by myself.

He

by himself.

She

by herself.

أنت you

by yourself.

أنتم you

by yourselves.

They

by themselves.

We

by ourselves.

It drank water

by itself.

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زمن الماضي

البسيط

اثبات / نفي

Past simple tense

Affirmative & Negative

* She washed her hair yesterday.

ما ض اثبات ← الفعل في القدر الثاني

* Hany didn't take a photograph
last week.

ما ض منق ^{meo} ← didn't + inf

لا حظ الكلمات الدالة على الماضي التي تبين
للك استخدام الماضي
yesterday - last - ago

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تذكر استخدام الفعل في المصدر بعد

don't , doesn't , didn't

Adverbs of Frequency

ظروف التكرار

always

دائماً

often

غالباً

usually

عادةً

sometimes

أحياناً

hardly ever

نادراً جداً

never

أبداً

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* We usually go out on Fridays.

He always gets up early.

She often listens to music.

He never / hardly ever takes a nap. غفوة

They never / hardly ever walk to school.

البسيط

* موقع ظروف التكرار قبل الفعل الرئيس

* تضع (S) للفعل مع He, she, it من المضاف

* ظروف التكرار لا تؤثر على (S) مع he, she, it

* never / hardly ever مع النفي وتحت
مع النفي (No) ولا تؤثر على (S) مع he, she, it

"yes / No" questions with "Do / Does" using adverbs of frequency

Do + (you / they) + ever + المسؤول Does / Do مع المسؤول ?

Does + (he / she / it) + المسؤول ?

yes, + (I, we, you, they) + always + (me) مع yes
 (He, she, it) + usually + (me)
 + often + (me)
 + sometimes + (me)

No, + (I, we, you, they) + hardly ever + (me) No
 (He, she, it) + never + (me)

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* Do you ever listen to music?
 yes, I usually listen to music.

examples

* Does he ever go out on Fridays?
 No, he never goes out on Fridays.

* Does he ever get a sunburn?
 yes, he always gets a sunburn.

كم مرة؟ "How often" questions

كـتـوـيـن السـؤـال

How often + do (you, they, we) + inf, mes?
does (he, she, it)

في الإجابة

مرة	Once	a day	في اليوم
مرتان	twice	a week	في الأسبوع
3 مرات	three times	a month	في الشهر
4 مرات	four times	a year	في السنة

* How often do you visit the museum?

I visit the museum twice a month.

* How often does he take medicine?

He takes medicine three times a day.

* How often does he get a haircut?

He gets a haircut twice a month.

* How often do they feed the birds?

They feed the birds twice a day.