

UNIT 5 ROUND UP

1-Match the highlighted words/phrases in the advertisements with the meanings below.

1. in tune	a. exact copies
2. replicas	b. in prison
3. habitats	c. exhausted
4. behind bars	d. surprised
5. beamed up	e. sent to
6. depleted	f. in harmony
	g. findings
	h. the natural environment in which an animal lives

2-Complete the collocations using the verbs in the box.

	get	go	have	take
1. shopping				
2. a great time				
3. a swim				
4. swimming				
5. a stroll				
6. a meal				
7. fun				
8. ready				
9. a photograph				
10.to sleep				
11.a tour				
12. a nap				
13.a party				
14.a holiday				
15..... on holiday				
16.for a walk				

3 WORDS EASILY CONFUSED

take / bring

1. Don't forget to _____ your mobile phone with you when you leave.
2. Will you please me the remote control?

Story / history

3. He told us an amazing _____ about what he did while he was on holiday.
4. This town has a very old _____ that makes a lot of people want to come here.

take part / take place

5. The awards ceremony will _____ tomorrow evening at eight.
6. I _____ in many school plays when I was younger.

wet / humid

7. I did 't have an umbrella with me, so I got all _____ when it rained.
8. It is so hot and _____ today that I feel like I'm in a sauna!

Hold / keep

9. I always _____ a book in my backpack so I have something to read on the train.
10. Do you think you can _____ the door open for me, please?

suit / costume /uniform

11. Have you decided on a Halloween _____ for the party yet?
12. He bought an expensive new Armani _____ for his wedding.

13. Andrew is an officer in the air force and has to get his _____ cleaned and ironed daily.

4. GUESSING THE MEANING OF UNKNOWN WORDS

<u>1. respond</u>	<u>a. like</u>
<u>2. avid</u>	<u>b. strange</u>
<u>3. requested</u>	<u>c. believe</u>
<u>4. peculiar</u>	<u>d. reply</u>
<u>5. published</u>	<u>e. enthusiastic</u>
<u>6. appreciate</u>	<u>f. old-fashioned</u>
	<u>g. printed</u>
	<u>h. asked for</u>

5. WORDS EASILY CONFUSED

Ticket / fare

1. Don't forget to buy your _____ for the concert!
2. It's better to take the bus if you can't afford the taxi _____

Strange / foreign

3. There is a _____ smell in the kitchen.
4. Students have to study one _____ language and can choose either French or Spanish.

mention / report

5. Did he _____ what time he would be home?
6. If your passport is stolen, you should _____ it to the police.

get off / get out of

7. We're going to _____ the bus at the next stop.
8. I can't wait to _____ this car!

Similar / identical

9. The two films were _____ I felt like I had seen the same film twice.
10. Jeannie gave birth to _____ twins that look exactly alike.

6. COLLECTIVE NOUNS

	<u>bunch</u>	<u>pack</u>	<u>set</u>	<u>pile</u>
1. a _____ of flowers				
2. a _____ of tools				
3. a _____ of books				
4. a _____ of cigarettes				
5. a _____ of rules				
6. a _____ of boxes				
7. a _____ of grapes				
8. a _____ of wolves				
9. a _____ of keys				
10. a _____ of furniture				

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7. ADJECTIVES + PREPOSITIONS

<u>interested in</u>	<u>proud of</u>	<u>bored</u>
<u>with</u>	<u>sick of</u>	<u>keen on</u>
<u>fond of</u>	<u>disgusted by</u>	<u>crazy about</u>
<u>tired of</u>	<u>fed up with</u>	<u>impressed by/with</u>

8-Choose the word or phrase that best completes each sentence.

1. Jeremy is a(n) _____ reader; he loves reading all kinds of books.
a. avid b. peculiar c. proud d. interested
2. I think Mum will really _____ the flowers we bought her.
a. respond b. appreciate c. request d. sort
3. If you don't validate your _____, you will be charged a fine.
a. fare b. album c. ticket d. stamp
4. Fiona is really interested _____ learning foreign languages.
a. in b. for c. of d. by
5. John gave Pamela a _____ of roses for her birthday.
a. pile b. set c. pack d. bunch
6. Andrea has been trying to learn how to drive for two years; she is really _____ taking lessons.
a. crazy about b. fed up with c. impressed by d. fond of
7. Brian _____ the fastest runner in our school; he has beaten everyone in the 400 metre race for two years in a row.
a. might be b. can be c. might be d. must be
8. The cleaner _____ the vase; she was cleaning it this morning.
a. must have broken b. can have broken c. must break d. could break
9. You _____ Ted at the party last night; he's away on business.
a. mustn't have seen b. couldn't have seen c. may have seen d. couldn't see
10. Charlie _____ serious about wanting to bungee jump off the bridge!
a. mustn't be b. can't have c. can't be d. mustn't have

9. Read the sentences below and circle the correct answer.

1. I saw the new **plot/ production** of Midsummer Night's Dream last night; it was really funny.

2. John is really interested in a career in **acting/ stage**.
3. The **director / production** won an academy award for his latest film.
4. The latest Bond film had fantastic special **soundtrack / effects**.
5. We went to see a **play/ plot** on Saturday night at the Royal Exchange Theater.
6. Her **performance / production** in the film was not convincing.
7. The **foyer / stage** of the theatre was very crowded on the first night of the show.
8. A new cinema **screen/ complex** has been built in the area.
9. The actress fell off the **play/ stage** during the **rehearsal / acting**.
10. Although she's an award winning actress, she doesn't like to watch herself on **screen / sets**.
11. The latest adaptation of the latest *Harry Potter* novel was an instant **blockbuster / production**.
12. The lead actress refused to have lunch with the rest of the **acting / cast**.
13. The film had a weak **plot / director** and the acting was bad.
14. The **director / stuntman** injured himself in the car chase scene.
15. The three film **sets/ rehearsals** cost millions of dollars to create.

10. Write an appropriate question tag at the end of each statement.

1. The film wasn't very good, _____ ?
2. It's too hot today, _____ ?
3. You're the new teacher, _____ ?
4. You didn't break her vase, _____ ?
5. Alex is working in a bank now, _____ ?
6. Mary made this cake, _____ ?
7. You will remember to buy me a present on my birthday, _____ ?
8. Let's watch a DVD tonight, _____ ?
9. You go to the gym every day, _____ ?
10. Remember to buy a newspaper, _____ ?

11. Choose the word that most appropriately completes the sentence.

1. Scientists believe that workers who _____ a nap in the afternoon are more productive during the remainder of the day.

(a. sleep b)take c. get d. go on)

2. We need to _____ ready; the taxi is coming in 5 minutes.

(a. have b. go c. get d. take)

3. There were _____ lights in the sky last night.

(a. avid b. interactive c. old-fashioned d. peculiar)

4. Paul and I have very _____ taste in music.

(a. identical b. similar c. same d. natural)

5. 'James, please could you buy me a _____ of cigarettes when you go out?'

(a. set b. pile c. pack d. bunch)

6. Sally is upset because she lost her _____ of keys for the building; as a result, all the locks have to be changed. (a. set b. pack c. pile d. group)

7. The _____ that I saw last night was very disappointing; the acting was bad and the plot was poor.

(a. stage b. set c. play d. director)

8. The other members of the _____ were annoyed with the lead actress because she was always late for rehearsals.

(a. cast b. blockbuster c. soundtrack d. screen)

12. Choose the word or phrase that produces a grammatically correct sentence.

1. I forgot _____ the telephone bill last week.

a. pay b to pay c. paying d. paid

2. Sue stopped on the street _____ to her friend Margaret.

a. to talk b. talk c. talking d. talked

3. Charlie enjoys _____ tennis at the weekend with his friends.

a. play b playing c. to play d. played

4. The weather is lovely today, _____ ?

a. isn't it b. doesn't it c. is it d. won't it

5. You've met Alice before, _____ ?

a. won't you b. haven't you c. aren't you d. don't you?

6. Jack _____ have eaten the sweets.

a. mustn't b. might c. could d. can't

7. Christine is worried that something _____ wrong with her experiment.

a. must go b. might go c. could have d. might have

8. Jackie _____ her leg on that ski slope — it was very steep and she's not an experienced skier.

a. could have broken b. couldn't have broken c. must break d. can't have broken

UNIT 6 ROUND UP

1. GUESSING THE MEANING OF UNKNOWN WORDS:

A. Look at the following words from the text and choose the most suitable meaning

1. choked with a. full of b. suitable for c. dependent on d. safe from	2. vintage a. useful b. harmful c. classic d. modern
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B. Match the highlighted phrasal verbs in the article with their meanings.

1. clean up 2. pickup 3. came across 4. closed down 5. break down	a. find by chance b. separate into parts c. remove dirt or pollution d. stop work and activities forever e. lift
---	--

2. NOUNS ENDING IN -ION AND -ANT

Verbs	Nouns	
pollute	pollution	pollutant
participate	participation	participant
apply	application	applicant
inhabit	inhabitants	
contest	contestant	
protect	protection	
assist	assistant	
create	Creation	

3. B. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in capitals.

1. The Environmeal Agency has received a lot of -----forms from people interested in doing volunteer work.	APPLY
2. The ----- of the area that was burnt in the fire spent a day replanting	INHABIT

trees.	
3. All the -----for the quiz show have to be at the studio by 7:30.	CONTEST
4. The organisation is lookin for volunteers to help with the -----of sea turtles.	PROTECT
5. John is going to be my -----in the koala project.	ASSIST
6. The -----of a safari park is an idea that not ever ne agrees with.	CREATE
7. Among all ----- interviewed, I believe Gillian Dawson is / the best.	APPLY

4.WORDS EASILY CONFUSED

Sum / amount

1. I still have a large ----- of work to do.
2. He was fined a----- of £ 500 for not

abandon / acuate

3. Mary decided to ----- on her university studies in favour of getting a full-time job.
4. The firefighter ordered the residents to ----- the building immediately.

Engine / machine / machinery

5. We need a new washing -----
6. They transported the ----- for the new factory in several cargo ships.
7. They believe the aeroplane was experiencing----- trouble before it landed.

Factory / industry

8. The computer ----- has undergone massive changes in the last twenty years.
- 9.Hia mother worked in a chocolate -----for nearly 40 years.

5.Write each of the following sentences in thePassive Voice starting with the words given.

1. Someone opened a new sushi bar in our neighbourhood last month.

-A new sushi bar.....

2. We will definitely finish the project by the end of the month.

-The project

3. We must pay the electricity bill by Monday.

-The electricity

4. We will announce the name of the new coach at 10 am.

The name of the new coach

5. What time do they serve breakfast at the hotel?

-What time

6. They didn't feed the chimpanzees this morning.

-The chimpanzees

6. Complete the sentences below with the prepositions in the box. You can use some prepositions more than once.

for	in	on	as	with	to	of
-----	----	----	----	------	----	----

1. Ms Anderson is in charge ----- the marketing department.
2. ----- behalf of the local Animal Welfare Society, I would like to thank the Town Council for their support.
3. Are you in favour ----- banning cars from the city centre?
4. The statue in front of the Town Hall was placed there ----- memory of the soldiers killed during World War II.
5. Tom is very mature in comparison ----- other children of his age.
6. I'm not really in the mood ----- Chinese food today. Let's order a pizza.
7. I am writing in connection ----- the article you published about environmental pollution.
8. The local residents have spoken out ----- support of *the Save Blackwood Forest Organisation*.
9. ----- regard to the problem of rubbish disposal, I think we should encourage people to recycle.
10. The coastline has been seriously polluted ----- a result of an oil spill.

7. NOUNS + PREPOSITIONS

A. Complete the sentence below with the missing prepositions.

The Columbus Zoo has a reputation -----being a world leader -----reptile care.

B. Complete the sentences with the nouns in the box.

threat / solution/ description / reason/ damage / specialist / need

1. I hope you have a good _____ for being so late.
2. Mr Adams is a _____ in marine biology.
3. There is a _____ for more recycling bins in our neighbourhood.
4. We are trying to find a _____ to the problem, but it will take time.
5. Is global warming really a _____ to all life on the planet?

6. Allowing large numbers of visitors into national parks and wildlife reserves can cause _____ to the natural habitats of many animals.
7. The manager of the bank gave the police a _____ of the robber.

8. COMPOUND NOUNS

B. Match the nouns on the left with those on the right to form compound nouns.

<u>car</u>	<u>fire</u>
<u>animal</u>	<u>jam</u>
<u>protest</u>	<u>trail</u>
<u>traffic</u>	<u>park</u>
<u>forest</u>	<u>march</u>
<u>nature</u>	<u>rights</u>
<u>city</u>	<u>town</u>
<u>home</u>	<u>centre</u>

9. Complete the sentences with compound nouns from exercise B

- The local residents object to the plans for a multistorey _____
- The hotel is located very conveniently in the _____
- I was late for work because I got stuck in a(n) _____
- We took a guided walk along a(n) _____ and saw some lovely countryside.
- _____ organisations are protesting against cosmetics companies that test their products on animals.

10. Rewrite each of the following sentences in the Passive Voice starting with the words given.

1. They say that Alex is one of the best biologists in the country.
It

2. The zookeepers were feeding the baby elephants with special care.
The baby

3. They are building a new Natural History museum in our city.
A new

4. The secretary offered me some coffee.
I

5. They have made me wait for two hours already.
I

6. People believe that Professor Swanson deserves a Nobel prize.
Professor Swanson

3, They made the children apologise to Mrs Trenton.

The children

7. I will send Mr Evans the e-mail after lunch.

The e-mail

11. WORDS EASILY CONFUSED

damage / injure

1. His car was seriously -----when he crashed into a tree.

2. The teacher had warned the boys that they could----- themselves by skateboarding down the steps.

Knock / hit

3. He -----the ball so hard it ended up on the other side of the field.

4. Did you hear someone ----- at the door?

affect / effect

5. Global warming ----- both plant and animal life.

6. His words of advice had a powerful ----- on me.

consist / contain

7. The drink does not ----- any sugar or preservatives.

8. The new leisure centre ----- of a gym, sports hall, tennis court and swimming pool.

belongings / property

9. The field belongs to a farmer; it's private-----

10. I arrived back at my hotel room only to discover that all of my ----- had been stolen.

protect defend rescue

11. The firefighters ----- a mother and her two children from the burning building.

12. We must all do whatever we can to ----- the environment.

13. Mr Brown is the lawyer who ----- the animal rights activists who were arrested in the demonstration on Saturday.

12. Rewrite the following sentences

1. The birds were covered with oil from the spill, **but** the volunteers expect them to survive.

Even though _____

In spite of _____

2. The tiger jumped out of its cage, **but** it was recaptured.

Although _____

Despite _____

3. The beach was badly littered, **but** finally the volunteers managed to clean it up.

Even though _____

In spite of _____

4. Whales are an endangered species, **but** people continue to hunt them.

Although _____

In spite of _____

5. The residents are objecting to the noise pollution of the new airport, **but** the government is still going ahead with the project.

Although _____

Despite _____

13. choose the word or phrase that most appropriately completes the sentence.

1. He made _____ profit from selling his house.

- a. vintage b. handsome c. entire d. financial

2. Dangerous _____ have been found in the lake. toxins

- a. toxins b. damage c. pollution d. effects

3. Who's _____ charge of the company you work for?

- a. on b. as c. with d. in

4. Sarah gave an accurate _____ of the burglar to the police and as a result of this, he was caught the next day.

- a. solution b. description c. prediction d. creation

5. The development of new roads is a serious threat the environment.

- a. for b. on c. in d. to

6. The roads were closed in the city centre because of the _____ march.

- a. support b. defend c. protest d. nature

7. I _____ some old photographs while cleaning the basement.

- a. turned into b. broke down c. ended up d. came across

8. The eagle was kept in _____ for three years before it was set free.

- a. captivity b. environment c. habitat d. safety

14. Choose the word or phrase that produces a grammatically correct sentence.

1. Over one thousand trees _____ on the mountain slope next month.

- a. will be planted b. will be planting c. will plant d. are being planted

2. The furniture company Saturday night _____ the bed late on Saturday night.

a. was delivered b. delivered c. was delivering d. will be delivered

3. Helen _____ a really good job as a marketing manager.

a. was offering b. is offered c. offered d. was offered

4. The animals' habitat must _____

a. protect b. be protecting c. being protected d. be protected

5. Because of the strike, we were made _____ at the airport for five hours!

a. wait b. to wait c. waiting d. waited

6. Jack _____ responsible for setting fire to the building.

a. thinks that b. is thought c. is thought to be d. thinks to be

7. _____ it was a sunny day, it was very cold outside.

a. Despite b. In spite of c. Although d. Even

8. _____ of being very tired after work, Maria still volunteers every evening at a local homeless shelter.

a. Although b. In spite c. Despite d. Even though

15. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

1. They should offer the new position to Diana. (be)

Diana -----the new position.

2. The pirates buried the treasure in a secret location. (was)

The treasure -----a secret location by the pirates.

3. Brad gave Kelly a diamond necklace for her birthday. (given)

A diamond necklace -----by Brad for her birthday.

4. The local residents were cleaning the beach when the Mayor arrived. (cleaned)

The beach -----by the local residents when the Mayor arrived.

5. Scientists believe that eating plenty of fish can prevent health problems. (believed)

It -----plenty of fish can prevent health problems.

6. People think that allergies are made worse by pollution. (thought)

Allergies -----made worse by pollution.

7. Kate was exhausted last night, but she went out with her friends. (being)

In spite -----, Kate went out with her friends.

8. Despite the heavy rain, no flights were cancelled yesterday. (raining)

Even though ----- , no flights were cancelled yesterday.