

# Unit One

Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Someone says that modern technology has improved everyone's lives. You don't agree.  
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- 2- Someone says that space exploration is a waste of money. You have the same opinion.  
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- 3- You have arranged to have lunch with your brother tomorrow. What do you say?  
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- 4- You have arranged to spend your summer holiday in Australia. What do you say?  
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- 5- A tourist asks you about the next train to Luxor tell him there's one at ten o'clock.  
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- 6- A friend asks what you want to do after school. You intend to go to the library. What do you say?  
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- 7- Someone says that space exploration is too expensive. You agree.  
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- 8- Someone says that computers are a bad thing. You do not have the same opinion.  
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- 9- One of your friends says he thinks walking in space would be very frightening. You think he's right.  
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- 10- You hear someone say that all astronauts are very rich. You know this is not true.  
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11- Someone says that space exploration is too expensive. You agree and say why.

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12- Someone says that computers are a bad thing. You do not have the same opinion. Say why.

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13- 3- One of your friends say he thinks walking in space would be very frightening. You think he's right. Say why.

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14- You hear someone say that all astronauts are very rich. You know this is not true. Say why.

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15- Someone thinks that mobile phones are useful. You agree and say why.

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16- One of your friends thinks the internet is a waste of time. You disagree giving a reason.

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**2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:**

1- A: Could you tell our listeners what you are doing this week?

B: I'm traveling into space with two other colleagues.

A: What's your mission exactly?

B: We have to repair equipment on the International Space Station.

Place:

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function:

2- A: Can this new drug prolong human life?

B: Yes, we believe it can.

A: What about its side effects?

B: We hope it won't have any side effects.

Place:

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function:

**Exercises on Vocabulary****1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1 - Nabil is a.....and experienced politician.

**a-cleverness      b-skill      c- skilling      d- skilful**

2- The patient is responding well to the.....

**a- healing      b- behaviour      c- treatment      d- health**

3- The police asked her about the.....for her visit.

**a- money      b- questions      c- cause      d- reason**

4- The tunnel is the.....taken by most drivers.

**a- fare      b- money      c- route      d-method**

5-We'll have to.....all the furniture that was damaged in the flood.

**a- buy      b- replace      c- place      d- sell**

6- Now, it is easy for astronauts to.....space walks.

**a- make      b-take      c-do      d-give**

7-I had a two-.....training course in America.

**a- months      b- month's      c-month      d-months'**

8- Overpopulation is a/ an.....problem that we face nowadays.

**a- serious      b- trivial      c- easy      d- safe**

9- On this mission, the shuttle will .....the Earth at a height of several hundred miles.

**a- turn      b- spin      c-go      d- orbit**

10- Many people are queuing.....to book tickets.

**a- on      b- up      c- down      d- of**

11- Poor people suffer from the high.....of living.

**a- standard      h- cost      c- raising      d- price**

12- A new space.....was built by American scientists.

**a- station      b- moon      c- exploration      d- building**

13- Two experiments were.....to test this drug.

**A-studied      b- worked      c- achieved      d- performed**

14- One of the.....on my bicycle wheel needs to be repaired.

**a- handles      b- pedals      c- chains      d- spokes**

15- Modern technology has.....everyone's lives.

**a- proved      b- achieved      c- modified      d- improved**

16- We need modern technology to help solve environmental problems like .....warming.

**a- national      b- global      c- international      d- local**

17- Some people think that space.....is a waste of money.

**a- exploration      b- discoveries      c- inventions      d- business**

18-....., communication by satellite technology is a good thing.

**a- Quickly      b- Hurry      c- Instant      d- Currently**

19- Some people have.....more from modern technology than others.

**a- won                      b- used                      c\* wasted                      d- benefited**

10- Our air conditioning has broken down, but someone is coming to..... it tomorrow.

**a- repair                      b- reclaim                      c- better                      d- reform**

21 - The doctor.....me carefully before he gave me the medicine.

**a- checked                      b- tested                      c- examined                      d- proved**

22- Computer passwords should always be .....You should never tell anyone.

**a- secret                      b- known                      c- famous                      d- popular**

23- Some drivers have a sat-nav.....in their cars to help them find the best route.

**a- system                      b- process                      c- set                      d- apparatus**

24- The rocket is going to reach the moon on Tuesday. Everyone watched the .....on TV.

**a- raising                      b- launch                      c- lifting                      d- flying**

25- Space.....can take several years.

**a- miss                      b- work                      c- shuttle                      d- job**

26- The car stopped because there was a.....in the petrol tank.

**b- leak                      b- pipe                      c- tube                      d- hall**

27- The astronauts went on a two-hour.....to replace a broken fuel pump.

**a- space flight                      b- spacecraft                      c- space walk                      d- space run**

28- Doing.....is a very good way of keeping fit.

**a- walking                      b- fitness                      c- gymnasium                      d- gymnastics**

29- Two of the.....on the front wheel of my bike were broken in the accident.

**a- spokes                      b- pillars                      c- pipes                      d- spikes**

30- The.....between Cairo and London is 3500 km.

**a- length                      b- space                      c- distance                      d- width**

31-.....,I'm studying for important exams. Then, when I finish, I am going on holiday.

**a- Currents                      b- Current                      c- Currant                      d- Cum**

32- When you are.....in space, it must be difficult to stand still.

**a- weighty                      b- weightless                      c- weight                      d- weightlessness**

33- The medicine I'm taking is wonderful. It has no side.....

**a- defects                      b- monuments                      c- effects                      d- problems**

34- In order to know what is wrong, the doctor must.....the patient.

**a- search                      b- steal                      c- examine                      d- think**

35- Modern technologies such as the mobile phone make.....easier.

**a- procedure                      b- opinion                      c- process                      d- communication**

36- The ride at the amusement park went down so fast that my body felt.....

**a- weightless                      b- purple                      c- disguised                      d- fascinating**

37- We.....own a Fiat car.

**a- professionally                      b- currently                      c- never                      d- once**

38- My sister can easily do a spin, as she has been doing.....for years.

**a- side effects      b- gymnastics      c- football      d- gravity**

39- The rain was so heavy that the waterwheel.....for three days.

**a- launched      b- leaked      c- spun      d- washed**

40-.....is the force that keeps objects on the Earth.

**a- Gravity      b- Gymnastics      c- Spoke      d- Gravy**

41-The doctor assured us that there would be no .....from the medicine.

**a- systems      b- feeling      c- side effects      d- fashioning**

42- The Fashion House is now.....some new winter dresses.

**a- launching      b- lunching      c- condemning      d-coaching**

43- This place is not a suitable.....for a supermarket. (2006)

**a- extraction      b- location      c- destination      d- station**

44- The teacher blamed the boy, sitting in the first.....for the noise. (1992)

**a- queue      b-row      c-raw      d-line**

45- The astronauts are going to.....a space station in space. (2011)

**a- build      b- invent      c- analyse      d- arrest**

46- When he arrived at the bus stop, he saw a number of people.....

to take the bus. (2003)

**a- creeping .      b- crawling      c- queuing      d- quarrelling**

47- The moon has less.....than the Earth, so you can jump much higher there.

( 2011)

**power      b- gravity      c- energy      d- strength**

48- The astronauts went on a space.....to replace a broken fuel pump.

(2013)

**a- tour      b- suit      c- station      d- walk**

49 - A person who travels and works in space is called an.....

**a- astronomer      b- astrologer      c- astronaut      d- airman**

50- The area outside the Earth's atmosphere is called.....

**a- freedom      b- height      c- distance      d- space**

51-I won't know.....sure until I call them.

**a- with      b- by      c- to      d- for**

52- We think there may be a leak in the.....control system.

**a- fire      b- hot      c- heat      d- temperature**

53- Could you start.....telling the listeners what you have done this week?

**a- in      b- by      c- to      d- with**

54- The astronauts have to repair ..... on the International Space Station.

**a- equipment      b- tools      c- instrument      d- device**

55- We spent the whole day.....in the garden.

**a- to work      b- work      c- working      d- to working**

56- Their future.....on how well they do in these exams,

**a- bases      b- depends      c- gives      d- builds**

57- The air conditioning in the hotel isn't working.....

**a- properly      b- proper      c- property      d- improper**

58- The agency will launch a space.....next month.

**a- team      b- boat      c- rocket      d- racket**

59- Trying to achieve a very difficult aim is really reaching.....the stars.

**a- on      b- for      c- to      d- about**

60-Egypt celebrated the second .....of the 25th January Egyptian Revolution last month.

**a- souvenir      b- anniversary      c- memorial      d- memory**

61-The space station will be orbiting the Earth at a ..... of 320 kilometres.

**a- height      b- weight      c- length      d- width**

62- His wages enabled him to become economically independent.....his family.

**a- on      b- of      c- to      d- with**

63- One of the.....of the job is the long hours I work.

**a- merits      b- disadvantages      c- advantages      d- faults**

64- Mr. Ahmed is the only .....in radio communications in our company.

**a- buyer      b-user      c-expert      d- helper**

65- July 2009 was the 40th anniversary of man's first.....on the moon.

**a- land      b- landed      c-landing      d- lands**

66- It was a truly.....evening. We enjoyed ourselves a lot.

**a- magically      b- magician      c- magic      d- magical**

67- Space stations are designed to remain in.....for years.

**a-orbit      b- spin      c- running      d- place**

68- Industry leaders.....that another 8,000 jobs could be available by the end of the year.

**a- talk      b- predict      c- tell      d- speak**

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1- Space discovery can help us invest our money.

2- The astronauts went on a two-hours space walk to replace a broken fuel pump.

3- The distant between Cairo and Alex is 225 km.

4- The lunch of the space shuttle was delayed for 24 hours because of bad weather.

5- There was a concert to mark the 10th memory of liberation.

6- This hotel is in a good destination overlooking the Nile.

7- We took an alternative root to the hotel.

8- This medicine has side results although it is a good treatment.

9- All the planets spin the sun.

10- The more people want to do something, the cheapest it will become.

- ## Exercises on Grammar

**d- is being**

12- The twins.....seventeen next week.

**a- turn                      b- is going to turn                      c- turns                      d- will turn**

13- If you like, I.....the salad.

**a- am making      b- will make                      c- makes                      d- am going to make**

14- We've arranged everything. We .....Hussein up at nine.

**a- picks                      b- pick                      c- will pick                      d- are picking**

15- Fine. You set the table, and I.....the bread.

**a- am cutting      b- cut                      c- will cut                      d- am going to cut**

16- Salma and Sarah have made plans. They.....tomorrow.

**a- are going skating                      b- are skate**

**c- will skate                      d- do skate**

17- Samy can't help you tonight. He.....on a science project.

**a- won't be working                      b- is working**

**c- worked                      d- works**

18- I want to buy a new villa, so I.....save a lot of money.

**a- am going to      b- will                      c- going to                      d- will be**

19- I expect he.....pass the exam easily.

**a- would                      b- should                      c- will                      d- must**

20- She.....to London next spring.

**a- is travelling      b- travels                      c- has travelled      d- would travel**

21- If you are too tired to cut the grass, I.....it for you.

**a- will cut                      b- am going to cut**

**c- cut                      d- am cutting**

22- I'm buying flour and eggs because I.....a cake.

**a- will make                      b- am going to make**

**c- am making                      d- make**

23- I haven't tidied my room yet, but I promise I.....it this afternoon.

**a- am going to do                      b- do**

**c- will do                      d- have done**

24- I'm sure I.....my essay on time.

**a- am finishing                      b- am going to finish**

**c- finish                      d- will finish**

25- Watch out! You.....bang your head on the door frame.

**a- re going to                      b- will                      c- shall                      d- should**

26- Look at those black clouds. It.....this afternoon.

**a- will rain                      b- is raining                      c- should rain                      d- is going to rain**

27- The plane.....at 10.45, so we'd better check in by 8.45.

**a- is going to take off                      b- is taking off**

**c- takes off                      d- will take off**

28- Sunrise.....at 6.40 a.m. tomorrow.

**a- is about to be      b- will be                      c- is going to be      d- is being**

29- A : Chicken or meat, madam?



B : I.....meat, please.

**a- am having**

**b- will have**

**c- am going to have**

**d- have**

30- Tomorrow morning, the first lesson at school.....at eight o'clock.

**a-starts**

**b-was starting**

**c-will start**

**d-started**

31- They.....to Paris next Friday. They bought the tickets.

**a- are flying**

**b- are going to fly**

**c- fly**

**d- are flown**

32- My grandfather.....83 years next May.

**a- was**

**b- will be**

**c- is**

**d- is going to be**

33- I'm sorry I was late for your lesson today. I promise that I.....late again.

**a- am never**

**b- am never being**

**c- will never be**

**d- would never be**

34- Suzan.....married next August. Everything is set for the wedding.

**a- gets**

**b- is getting**

**c- will get**

**d-,got**

35- He.....you if you come late again.

**a- will punish**

**b- is going to punish**

**c- is punishing**

**d- will be punishing**

36- Our manager.....dinner with the minister next Thursday.

**a- has**

**b- had**

**c- is having**

**d- is going**

37-1.....the heavy bags for you. Please, let me.

**a- carry**

**b- am going to carry**

**c- will carry**

**d- 'm carrying**

38- The branch of this tree is shaking, it.....

**a- falls**

**b- will fall**

**c- is falling**

**d- is going to fall**

39- When he.....next week, he will give me some money.

**a- come**

**b- will come**

**c- is coming**

**d- comes**

40- He will tell me the details after he.....the boss.

**a- meets**

**b- will meet**

**c- is going to meet**

**d- is meeting**

41- The bank.....a new branch next week.

**a- opens**

**b- is opening**

**c- would open**

**d- opening**

42- Somebody is knocking on the door. 1.....and open it.

**a- am going**

**b- will go**

**c- have gone**

**d- go**

43-.....help me with this heavy bag, please?

**a- Are you going to**

**b- Will you**

**c- Do you**

**d- Should you**

44- The museum.....at 10 tomorrow morning as usual.

**a) opens**

**b- will open**

**c- is opening**

**d- opening**

45-I expect Al-Ahly.....the league. They have the best players in Egypt.

**a- win**

**b- are .going to win**

**c- will win**

**d- are winning**

46- We.....the meeting as soon as he arrives.

**a- start      b- have started      c- started      d- *will start***

47-I hope I .....be a famous scientist one day.

**a- will      b- am going to      c- would      d- am**

48- The ferry.....at 7 o'clock tomorrow morning.

**a- leaves      b- is leaving      c- will leave      d- left**

49- We.....home by Friday afternoon.

**a- return**

**c- will return**                      **d- are going to return**

50- Don't phone Ahmed now, he.....

**a- is going to sleep**                      **b- will sleep**

**c- *will be sleeping***                      **d- sleeps**

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1- As soon as he will meet his friend, he will go to the theatre.

2- We are probably being there for about five or six days.

3- There's a TV programme about wildlife. I think it is being good.

4- There are black clouds in the sky. I think it's raining.

5- We go to London next June. We got the visa.

6- At 9.30 I meet Mr Ahmed at the airport.

7- We will go to the Red Sea this summer. I've already bought tickets.

8- She buys a new computer next week. She has already intended.

9- Before I am coming to this party, I will buy a present for Ahmed.

10- I'll make the dinner when I will get home.

11- The sports centre is opening from 12 to 9 p.m every day.

12- I'm not sure when they visit us.

13-I don't know if he moves house.

14- I can't meet you on Tuesday because I be travelling that day.

15-Look! I buy that beautiful kitten for Zeyad for his birthday.

16- Ask Tokka because I think she probably knew the answer.

17- My flight tomorrow will be at 9.58 a.m.

18-I think mother will finishes reading her novel tonight.

19- Sorry, I can't come because I played tennis with Yehia tomorrow.

20- George's family take him out tomorrow to celebrate his new job.

21- I've decided that I'm doing more exercise in the future.

22- I expect he is getting the job in a matter of days.

23- I hope you are visiting me in my home one day.

24- I am going to possibly come but I may not get back in time.

25- I've spoken to Eman. We will meet next Friday.

26- My brother is going to be 11 years old next week.

27- I dismiss you if you don't study hard.

28- The match is ending at 4.30 this afternoon.

29-I think he crashes. He is driving in a crazy way.

30- The shirt is fashionable; I can buy it soon.

### 3- Translation:

#### A) Translate into Arabic:

Many satellites orbit the Earth. Some of them are used to study the Earth, others to study other objects of interest in astronomy. Most satellites are there for commercial or military uses. You may very well have a dish on your house to pick up TV signals broadcast from a satellite, or be looking at the internet websites via a satellite.

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#### B) Translate into English :

- 1- يسبب السفر الى الفضاء اثارا جانبية سيئة , لذلك لا يمكن للناس العاديين السفر الى الفضاء .  
Space travel causes bad side effects, so ordinary people can't travel into space
- 2- يعتبر التلوث احد امراض العالم التى يجب التخلص منها .  
Pollution is (considered)one of the world's diseases which we must get rid of.---
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### Test one

#### A- Language Functions

##### 1- Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Your cousin says that Egypt's squash team is the best in the world. You disagree.
- 2- Your classmate asks you about life in the countryside,
- 3- Your friend tells, you that motor racing is very dangerous. You support her opinion.
- 4- Someone asks you about the reason for liking sport.

##### 2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- 1- A: May I speak to Ahmed Omar, please?  
B: I'm afraid he isn't in the office. Would you like to leave a message?  
A: No. I'll call again later.

Place: ..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....

On the phone      Client      Secretary      Asking and answering questions

- 2- A: Hello! Is that the headmistress?

B: Yes. Can I help you?

A: I'd like to take permission for my son to leave school early today. He is ill.

Place: ..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....

School      Parent      Headmaster      Making a request

#### B- Language Functions

##### 3-choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-..... is a sport involving physical exercises and movements that need skill, strength, and control,

a- *Gymnastics*      b- Gymnasium      c- Gym      d- Gym

2-Hello, Ali I.....to the airport in a minute. I'm flying to Paris later this afternoon,

a- 'm going      b- go      c- went      d-'ve gone

3- The car stopped because there was a.....in the petrol tank.

**a- like                      b- luck                      c- lock                      d- leak**

4- My plane to Istanbul.....at ten o'clock.

**a- leave                      b- will leave                      c- leaves                      d- is leaving**

5- Our air conditioning has broken down, but someone is coming to .....it tomorrow.

**a- relax                      b- repair                      c- reform                      d- realise**

6- Perhaps we can get together when I come back.....anything next Saturday?

**a- Are you doing                      c- Will you do**  
**c- Do you do                      d- Will you have done**

7- The engineer.....the machine carefully before he tried to repair it.

**a- examined                      b- dismissed                      c- repaired                      d- planned**

8- Hi! My family.....me out today for passing my exams.

**a- take                      b- are taken                      c- have taken                      d- are taking**

9- The Bermuda Triangle's events are considered ..... No one could solve them,

**a- known                      b- famous                      c- frightening                      d- secret**

10- I..... an English film with my friends tomorrow. I bought the tickets

**a- 'll watch                      b- 'm watching                      c- watch                      d- will have watched**

11- The astronauts went on a two-hour .....walk to replace a broken fuel pump

**a- sea                      b- land                      c- space                      d- spice**

12- A: Do you have any plans for the weekend?

B: I.....Mr. Hani on Saturday morning,

**a- meet                      b- 'm going to meet**  
**c- 'll meet                      d- would meet**

13- Some drivers have a sat-nav.....in their car to help them find routes.

**a- centre                      b- system                      c- cylinder                      d- cycle**

14- It's arranged. We .....to the Red Sea this summer.

**a- are going                      b- go**  
**c- will go                      d- will be going**

15- The rocket is going to reach the moon on Tuesday. Everyone watched the I .....on TV.

**a- lunch                      b- label.                      c- lift                      d- launch**

16- By next August. I.....my secondary school,

**a- finish                      b- is finishing**  
**c- will have finished                      d- finishes**

**4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1- I didn't tell anyone about that. I kept it known.

2- You're driving too fast, you will hit the car in front.

3- In space, you can enjoy doing weighty spoils.

4- The plane will leave in half an hour. We'd better hurry,

5- Most medicines have slide reflects. They are not completely safe,

6- I take my exams next month. The school has already announced the timetable.

### **C- Reading**

**5- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

A space station is a spacecraft that circles the Earth constantly. For an astronaut it is like a home in space. They can live there for many months. Although we all have adventurous ideas about space, living in a space station is far from easy.

One of the main problems that astronauts have to face in space is the problem of weightlessness. Not only do [he things around the astronaut float, but also the astronaut spends all of his or her time floating in mid-air. The food eaten by astronauts is sticky, so it

sticks to their spoons. A lot of the food is also dehydrated and placed in special packaging. This way the astronaut may not receive taste sensation given by normal food but definitely receives the same amount of required nutrients. The astronauts in a space station work hard. They study the effects of weightlessness on themselves and on plants and animals. They are also able to alert people on the Earth of natural disasters such as earthquakes and hurricanes before they happen. In this way scientists on the Earth can take special precautions.

**A- Answer the following questions:**

- 1- How do astronauts cope with problems associated with weightlessness?
- 2- In what way can astronauts help people on the Earth?
- 3- How can the astronauts eat their food easily?

**B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 4- The main idea of the passage is.....

**a- how space stations are made**

**b- natural disasters**

**c- life on a space station and its importance**

**d- how astronaut eat**

- 5- The word in the passage that means taking steps to avoid a dangerous event is.....

**a- precaution**

**b- floating**

**c- sensation**

**d- disaster**

**6- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

Kamel was to have his final examination the next day. He was so anxious he failed to sleep. So he decided to go out for a walk in the stillness of the night. The streets were calm and almost deserted. The night air raised Kamel's spirits so much that when he met the policeman he wished him good evening with a smile.

This pleasant altitude did not get the response Kamel expected from the policeman. On the contrary, the policeman looked at him suspiciously and asked him where he was going at that time of the night. Kamel's answer did not convince the policeman who insisted on taking Kamel to the police station.

There, Kamel almost lost his patience because the officer was busy reading some papers.

At the time Kamel expected the worst, the young officer's hard face changed into a smile, "You ought to be put in prison for being out so near daybreak, Kamel" said the officer in a friendly voice. Kamel was surprised to be called by his name but when he looked more closely at his face, he realised that he was Ahmed, a friend of his elder brother. When Kamel went home, he forgot about what happened and had a few hours deep sleep before he went to the examination.

**A- Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Why couldn't Kamel sleep that night?
- 2- How did the policeman respond to Kamel's friendly attitude? Why?
- 3- What did Kamel expect the officer to do?

**B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d**

- 4- This story took place in.....

**a- summer**

**b- spring.**

**c- winter**

**d- autumn**

- 5- The policeman.....

**a- smiled back to Kamel**

**b- was unpleasant to Kamel**

**c- took no notice of Kamel**

**d- wished Kamel good evening**

**The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)**

**7- A) Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Why doesn't Rudolf Rassendyll need to do anything?
- 2- What kind of work does Rose suggest Rudolf should do?

3- What is the difference between Rudolf Kassendyll and Robert?

4- Rassendyll had not been Lazy all his life. Show how.

**b) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:**

**"Why should I do anything? I have nearly enough money to do anything I want to."**

1- Who says this? To whom?

2- Why does he/ she say this?

3- Do you agree with his/ her opinion? Explain your point of view.

**C) Find the mistake in each or the following sentences and correct it:**

1 - Rose tells Rudolf Rassendyll that he needs to get himself a wife.

2- The coronation is in Strelsau, the capital of Zenda.

**D- Writing**

**8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:**

**'The role of youth in the progress of the country'**

**9- A) Translate into Arabic:**

Scientists think that the world temperature will increase due to many reasons. Global warming is the major reason for that as well as gases from cars and factories. Cutting forests make the matter worse. All governments must co-operate to protect our planet.

**B) Translate into English:**

1- يسبب السفر في الفضاء اثار جانبية سيئة لذلك لا يمكن للناس العاديين السفر في الفضاء

2- يعتبر التلوث أحد أمراض العالم التي يجب التخلص منها.

# Unit 2

## Exercise on Language Functions

### ✎ Respond to the following situation:

1- Your friend tells you that he is going to travel to space.

-----  
-----

2- Someone tells you that he has won two Olympic gold medals. You are very surprised.

-----  
-----

3- Your mother tells you that the prices of food will go down. You are interested.

-----  
-----

4- Your sister tells you that the sun is millions of miles away from the Earth. Express how you feel about this.

-----  
-----

5- Your mother tells you that the prices of food will go down. You are interested.

-----  
-----

6- Your friend has joined a reading group. You want to know the number of people in the group.

-----  
-----

7- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote the Prisoner of Zenda in three months. You are very surprised by this.

-----  
-----

8- You are told that Anthony Hope paid for the publication of his first novel himself. Express how you feel about this.

-----  
-----

9- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote more than 30 works of fiction altogether. You are interested .

-----  
-----

10- Your friend has joined a reading group. You want to know the number of people in the group.

-----  
-----

11- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote The Prisoner of Zenda in three months. You are very surprised by this.

-----  
-----

12- You are told that Anthony Hope paid for the publication of his first novel himself. Express how you feel about this.

-----  
-----

13- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote more than 30 works of fiction altogether. You are interested but not surprised by this.

-----  
-----

14- Your friend wants you to go to the stadium to watch a football match with him . You are not interested in football.

-----  
-----

15- Your friend tells you that Everest is almost 9 kilometres high.

-----  
-----

16- Someone tells you that he has won two Olympic gold medals. You are very surprised.

-----  
-----

17- Your sister tells you that the sun is millions of miles away from the Earth. Express how you feel about this.

-----  
-----

18- Your mother tells you that the prices of food will go down. You are interested.

-----  
-----

19- Your friend tells you that he is going to travel to space.

-----  
-----

20- Your friend has joined a reading group. You want to know the number of people in the group.

-----  
-----

21- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote the Prisoner of Zenda in three months. You are very surprised by this.

-----  
-----

22- You are told that Anthony Hope paid for the publication of his first novel himself. Express how you feel about this.

-----  
-----



23- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote more than 30 works of fiction altogether. You are interested

2- Say where these mini-dialogues take place and who the speakers are:  
(August, 2009)

- a) A: When did you graduate?  
B: In 2005.  
A: Do you use the computer well?  
B: Yes, sir. I've worked as a programmer in a big company for 3 years.

Place : -----  
Speaker A: -----  
Speaker B : -----  
Function : -----

- b) A: Wow! Look at that dinosaur and here are its eggs.  
They are huge.  
B: Don't touch the exhibits, please.  
A: Oh, sorry. Can you tell me where the insect exhibition is, please?  
B: It's on the right, next to the fossils.

Place : -----  
Speaker A: -----  
Speaker B : -----  
Function : -----

**2-Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:**

- 1- A: The car's engine is making a strange noise. Place:  
Could you check it, please? Speaker A:  
B: I'll be with you in a minute. Speaker B:  
A: OK. Function:
- 2- A: Can I help you? Place:  
B: Yes, please. I'd like a cream for sunburn. Speaker A:  
A: This cream helps a lot. Speaker B:  
B: OK. I'll take it. Function:

### **Exercises on Vocabulary**

**1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1- My brother is very.....He went to Cairo University and then Oxford.

**a- good-educated**

**b- well-educated**

**c- well-education**

**d- better educated**

2- We are having a.....at school next week about ways of reducing global warming.

**a- performance**

**b- book**

**c- show**

**d- debate**

3- For some people reading and watching films are forms of.....

**a- going out      b- escapism      c-freedom      d-forgetting**

4- In the past, many English children studied .....at school. Now most schools teach modern languages.

**a-classes      b-classical      c- classics      d-classic**

5- The Prisoner of Zenda was ready for ..... a few months after Anthony Hope thought of the idea.

**a- published      b- publicity      c- publication      d- publish**

6- Novels are usually works of.....but they are often based on real life.

**a- fiction      b- fictional      c- fact      d- reality**

7- His first novel was.....in 1890.

**a- published      b- seen      c- spread      d- sewn**

8- Films and books can sometimes help people to.....from their worries.

**a- escapism      b- escape      escapee      d-escapist**

9- My brother had a good.....he went to one of the best universities.

**a- educate      b- education      c- educated      d- educator**

10- You can see a lot of.....architecture in Greece and Rome.

**a- classic      b- classics      c- classical      d- classes**

11- Although everyone in my family works very hard, we aren't a..... family.

**a- wealth      b- poorly      c- wealthy      d- poor**

12- In Britain, children.....primary school between the ages of 5 and 11.

**a-go      b- intend      c- visit      d- attend**

13- The.....of Queen Elizabeth II took place in 1952.

**a- publication      b- coronation      c- establishment      d- foundation**

14- Nobody has the.....to steal things from other people.

**a- rite      b- tight      c- right      d- permit**

15-.....were usually made from stones to stop attackers from breaking in.

**a- Hotels      b- Prisons      c- Mountains      d- Castles**

16- Some twins are more.....than others.

**a- like      b- alike      c- same      d- different**

17- Soha is so excited; her mother was invited.....the Queen of Spain's coronation.

**a- to pretend      b- to go      c- to intend      d- to attend**

18-I am so glad to have another.....to hear Dr Shaimaa speaks.

**a- accident      b- progress      c- occasion      d- advance**

19- All is enjoying reading the English .....Right now he's reading Charles Dickens.

**a- classic      b- classics      c- class      d- classical**

20- Sally argues her points well and backs them with evidence. She'd be very good at.....

**a- debate      b- fight      c- quarrelling      d- war**

21- Oh, I'm not ready yet. Could you wait a.....of minutes?

a- twice      b- double      c- pair      d- couple

22- The lawyer argued that his client's.....had been violated . انتھکت

a- grades      b- fame      c- rights      d- fights

23- If you like stories, you'd probably prefer.....

a- fraction      b- fiction      c- fictional      d- fractional

24- For me, reading is a form of.....in which I can forget what's going on around me.

a- escapism      b- escape      c- freedom      d- liberty

25- Jimmy should run for parliament. He gets along with everyone and he likes.....

a- politician      b- policy      c- political      d- politics

26- My uncle is very.....so he never has to worry about money.

a- healthy      b- wealth      c- wealthy      d- poor

27- Oliver twist is a.....character created by Charles Dickens in 1838.

a - fictional      b- familiar      c- historical      d- critical (2012)

28- He takes after his father. They look very much..... (2008)

a- alike      b- similar      c- like      d- different

29- A/An.....is a ceremony in which somebody officially becomes a king.

a- occasion      b- debate      c- organisation      d- coronation

30- The Prisoner of Zenda.....in the nineteenth century,

a- took part      b- took run      c- took place      d- took from

31- We plan to expand our business.....all over the country.

a- routes      b- movies      c- motives      d- activities

32- This young man is very brave. He enjoys .....and unusual holidays.

a- tiredness      b- stress      c- adventure      d- pressure

33- This film is.....on a true story.

a- rely      b- based      c- depend      d- telling

34- A newly married .....have moved in next door.

a- twins      b- couple      c- pair      d- double

35- Most people now accept that computers are part of.....life.

a- everyday      b- every day      c- all c!      d- whole day

36- The brothers were treated as.....after rescuing the boy from drowning.

a- champions      b- heroes      c- criminals      d- victims

37- This hotel is very.....with tourists.

a- popular      b- famous      c- well-known      d- good

38- She's got all.....of problems at the moment.

a- prices      b- colours      c- sizes      d- sorts

39- I had.....of time to think over what I was going to do.

a- penalty      b- many      c- lot      d- plenty

40- Anthony Hope was a well-educated English.....

a- lower      b- lawyer      c- law      d- loyalty

41 - We're going to hear.....the life and work of the writer Anthony Hope.

a- from      b- at      c- about      d- on

42- All hotels have been especially selected for their.....location.

**a- centre                      b- central                      c- sincere                      d- sensitive**

43- He talked.....to reporters about his hopes of winning the race.

**a- excitement                      b- excited                      c- excitedly                      d- exciting**

44- The wife promised her husband to be faithful for him.....

**a- for now                      b- for long                      c- for sure                      d- forever**

45- This house is almost.....to the one where I lived as a child.

**a- identical                      b- the same                      c- alike                      d- like**

46- The child was.....and 100,000 pounds was demanded for his release.

**a- hijacked                      b- kidnapped                      c- killed                      d- shot**

47- She went to her hotel room and.....herself in.

**a- looked                      b- closed                      c- put                      d- locked**

48- Their wedding will be a good.....to meet all my old friends.

**a- case                      b- accident                      c- occasion                      d- time**

49- Freedom of speech is one of the basic human.....

**a- rights                      b- nights                      c- sights                      d- appearance**

50- He was facing a difficult..... between staying with his family or working abroad.

**a- inquiry                      b- less                      c- question                      d- choice**

51- He hurt himself when he fell.....the ladder into the grass.

**a- on                      b- off                      c- in                      d- about**

52- We should plant a lot of trees to.....the amount of carbon dioxide.

**a- reduce                      b- increase                      c- enlarge                      d- refuse**

53- His employer is pleased with him as his work is always.....

**a- organised                      b- order                      c- system                      d- organise**

54- I know that he will behave.....and responsibly.

**a- strangely                      b- cowardly                      c- morally                      d- badly**

55- She is studying German language and.....

**a- literature                      b- politeness                      c- sculpture                      d- furniture**

56- Many poor families just sit in front of the TV for.....

**a- discussion                      b- education                      c- entertainment                      d- athletics**

57- I thanked him for.....me from an embarrassing situation.

**a- inhibiting                      b- preventing                      c- rescuing                      d- racing**

58- After school, he wants to.....the Faculty of Commerce.

**a- join                      b- connect                      c- contact                      d- attach**

59- If you would like to be a.....of the club, please fill in this form.

**a- number                      b- member                      c- person                      d- servant**

60- The information about the Olympic Games is freely.....on the internet.

**a- permit                      b- allow                      c- available                      d- load**

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

- 1- The World Cup takes part every four years.
- 2- A buyer speaks for people in the court.
- 3- Birth and marriage have special services.
- 4- The thieves stole all the credit cards that belong for my father.
- 5- Although he is wealth, he is a miser.
- 6- A delegate is an organised discussion on an important subject.
- 7- The police arrested him and put him in palace.
- 8- I have always liked reading adventurous stories.
- 9- The meeting was well-organising and exciting.
- 10- It's the similar film that this channel showed last year.
- 11- She works like a nurse in Heliopolis Hospital.
- 12- My uncle was one of the champions of 1973 War. He got a medal.
- 13- Sherlock Holmes was a fiction detective invented by Sir Arthur Conan.
- 14- Nobody has the fight to steal things from other people.
- 15- My brother is a good-educated man. He has studied in different fields of science.
- 16- A competition is an organised discussion on an important subject.
- 17- Co-operation is a ceremony in which somebody officially becomes a king or queen.
- 18- My brother is a member of the Parliament. He is a politics.
- 19- Some people believe that Tutankhamun died after he fell on his horse,
- 20- Rudolf Elphberg was hijacked by his younger brother Michael.

## **Exercises on Grammar**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1- Maths.....my favourite subject when I was in school.  
**a- was                      b- were                      c- is                      d- are**
- 2- I'm sorry. I haven't made.....change.  
**a- any                      b- many                      c- plenty                      d- a**
- 3- We have two litres of milk.....that enough for today?  
**a- Are                      b- Was                      c- Is                      d- Were**
- 4- One of the team members.....usually very aggressive.  
**a- are                      b- be                      c- were                      d- is**
- 5- Can you count how.....grains of sand are on a beach?  
**a- much                      b- many                      c- some                      d- any**
- 6- .....water has gone under this old bridge.  
**a- Many                      b- Plenty                      c- Lots                      d- Much**
- 7- There is plenty of meat, but there is not.....bread.  
**a- Plenty                      b- many                      c- much                      d- a lot**
- 8- Six people.....injured in a bus accident yesterday.  
**a- are                      b- was                      c- were                      d- is**
- 9- The police.....arrested three suspects.

- a- is                      b- have                      c- are                      d- has**  
 10-1 cook with .....little bit of olive oil and save the butter for my morning toast.
- a- a                      b- an                      c- some                      d- the**  
 11- How.....butter should you use?
- a-many                      b- few                      c- much                      d- little**  
 12- We need.....fat in a healthy diet.
- a- many                      b- any                      c- some                      d- a**  
 13- The kids' bedroom.....upstairs on the 2<sup>nd</sup> floor. (2012)
- a- it is                      b- are                      c- there are                      d- is**  
 14-How.....information have you got from the story? (2011)
- a- many                      b- much                      c- lots                      d- different**  
 15- Five litres of petrol.....not enough for the trip from Cairo to Alexandria.
- a- is                      b- are                      c- were                      d- had                      (2011)**  
 16- There are.....things you can do to help.
- a- plenty                      b- much                      c- too little                      d- many**  
 17- She earns.....money.
- a- several                      b- few                      c- much                      d many**  
 18- He has met.....interesting people.
- a- very little                      b- a couple of                      c- too much                      d- a lot**  
 19- There is.....salt in this soup.
- a- hardly any                      b- few                      c-many                      d-several**  
 20- Don't worry, there's.....time.
- a- a couple of                      b- a few                      c- many                      d- a lot of**  
 21- The company reports that earnings.....increased by 5%.
- a- is                      b- has                      c- have                      d- was**  
 22- Will you bring me.....sugar, please?
- a- any                      b- some                      c-few                      d- a lot**  
 23-I take a.....of honey every morning.
- a- jar                      b- tube                      c- glass                      d- spoonful**  
 24- He hasn't got.....furniture in his house.
- a- a lot of                      b- some                      c- any                      d-many**  
 25- There are.....books on the shelf. They are not enough.
- a- many                      b- few                      c- a lot of                      d- any**  
 26- He needs.....bread to make a sandwich.
- a- a few                      b- a lot or                      c- a loaf of                      d- many**  
 27- All the news.....good.
- a- are                      b- were                      c- have been                      d- is**  
 28-1 have.....CDs. I need some more,
- a- little                      b- a little                      c- few                      d- a few**  
 29-The luggage.....labelled.
- a- are                      b- is                      c- are being                      d- have been**  
 30-She eats just one.....of meat every day.

- a- *slice*                      b- *lump*                      c- *kilo*                      d- *packet*  
 31- My brother has.....experience, so he didn't get the job.  
 a- *a little*                      b- *a few*                      c- *little*                      d- *few*  
 32- The attack on the shop caused.....damage.  
 a- *a few*                      b- *many*                      c- *a lot of*                      d- *few*  
 33- Are there.....biscuits left?  
 a- *some*                      b- *a*                      c- *any*                      d- *an*  
 34- Thirty pounds.....a lot of money for a five-year-old boy.  
 a- *is*                      b- *are*                      c- *were*                      d- *have been*  
 35- The police.....to interview two men about the robbery.  
 a- *want*                      b- *wants*                      c- *has wanted*                      d- *is wanted*  
 36- Athletics.....my favourite sport.  
 a- *am*                      b- *were*                      c- *is*                      d- *are*  
 37- Can I have.....milk in my coffee, please?  
 a- *an*                      b- *some*                      c- *many*                      d- *one*  
 38- He hasn't got.....luggage.  
 a- *some*                      b- *much*                      c- *many*                      d- *a lot*  
 39- There is.....in my soup.  
 a- *hairs*                      b- *some hair*                      c- *a hair*                      d- *any hair*  
 40- Oh! That's.....rice! I don't want to put on more weight.  
 a- *not enough*                      b- *too little*                      c- *too much*                      d- *little*  
 41- Three one-pound coins.....on the desk.  
 a- *is*                      b- *are*                      c- *have*                      d- *has*  
 42- After finishing....., he went to Oxford University.  
 a- *school*                      b- *a school*                      c- *schools*                      d- *the school*  
 43- Could I have.....coffee, please?  
 a- *a*                      b- *an*                      c- *few*                      d- *many*  
 44- Fifty degrees.....a very high temperature.  
 a- *are*                      b- *is being*                      c- *were*                      d- *is*  
 45- I don't like.....orange. I prefer red.  
 b- *a*                      b- *an*                      c- *no article*                      d- *many*

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

- 1- I ate a jar of chocolate a minute ago.
- 2- I think that he has got too many responsibility.
- 3- Not much readers understand what they read.
- 4- There're many good school in the area.
- 5- The couple was married later that year. (SB)
- 6- My five-year-old sister will start a school in September. (WB)
- 7- The police is going to get new uniforms, (WB)
- 8- Gymnastics refresh me more than playing tennis. (LM)
- 9- I haven't many patience with this sort of thing, but Sawsan has. (LM)

- 10-Lots of people wants to spend their summer at the beach. (LM)  
11-Politics were his favourite subject in university. (LM)  
12-The good news are that Fatema had twin baby girls. (LM)  
13-We have some cake, but we don't have many coffee, (LM)  
14-Were they any problems with the mission? (LM)  
15-Your face looks familiar. Haven't I seen you everywhere before?  
16- Fifteen kilometres are a long way to run.  
17- Fifty degrees are a very high temperature.  
18- Fifty litres of petrol are enough for me to get to work.  
19- Have you got many more information to tell?  
20- How much books do you read a day?  
21- Many bought iron in the sale at the electrical store.  
22- This pair of trousers are too big for me.  
23- I'm going to have my hairs cut tomorrow.  
24- A lot of experience are needed to do this job.  
25- Do you know some people around here?

### **Advanced Exercises**

#### **Translate into Arabic:**

The main problem with eating and drinking in space is that there is no gravity. If you let go of a piece of food in a spacecraft, it will drift around, not fall to the floor. Water won't stay in a cup, it will float out and hang in the air. Food crumbs and drops of water could float around the spacecraft, make a mess or even damage the spacecraft itself.

---أن المشكلة الأساسية فيما يخص الاكل و الشرب فى الفضاء هى عدم وجود الجاذبية  
فإذا تركت قطعة الطعام فى سفينة الفضاء فسوف تنحرف لاعلى و لن تسقط على الارض  
كما ان الماء سوف يصعد لاعلى و يعلق و لن يستقر فى الكأس كما ان فضلات الطعام و  
قطرات الماء سوف تصعد لاعلى عبر سفينة الفضاء لتسبب الفوضى او حتى لتضر سفينة  
الفضاء نفسها .

#### **Translation into English:**

1- أن الخيال العلمى عادة ما يكون محاوله جادة للكتابة عن اشكال الحياة فى المستقبل  
أو فى عالم اخر.

2- لقد وضعت الحكومة خطة لتطوير الاقتصاد المصرى و تحريرة من كل ما فيه من عيوب .

3- ان ان شاء قناة السويس الجديده يعد خطوة هامة على طريق ازدهار مصر .



4- أن مهرجان القاهرة الدولي للكتاب الذي يقام في القاهرة كل عام يعتبر مهرجانا ثقافيا رائعا .

**Translate into Arabic:**

World civilization owes a great deal to the Arabs. This is a fact universally acknowledged. The Arabs translated the Greek works and made their own contributions in very field of knowledge. Western scholars were influenced by the contributions made in the fields of chemistry, mathematics, astronomy and medicine.

**Test two**

**A- Language Functions Respond to each of the following situations;**

1. Someone tells you that he has won two Olympic gold medals. You're surprised
- 2 A friend asks you what you would like to be after you leave school.
3. Salem wants to know the best thing about your school.
4. You're asked why you'd like to be a civil engineer.

**2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini dialogues:**

1- A: Can I help you?

B : Yes, I'd like to book a double room for a week. How much is it?

A: It's 150 pounds per night.

<b>Place:</b> .....	<b>Speaker A:</b> .....	<b>Speaker B:</b> .....	<b>Function:</b> .....
<i>Hotel</i>	<i>Tourist/Guest</i>	<i>Receptionist</i>	<i>Asking and answering questions</i> <i>Booking a room</i>

2- A : What's wrong with you?

B : I have a headache.

A: OK. Let me examine you first.

<b>Place:</b> .....	<b>Speaker A:</b> .....	<b>Speaker B:</b> .....	<b>Function:</b> .....
<i>Hospital / Clinic</i>	<i>Doctor</i>	<i>Patient</i>	<i>Examining a patient</i>

**B- Vocabulary and Structure**

**3- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1- Films and books can sometimes help people to.....from their worries.

**a- escape                      b- escaping                      c- escapist                      d- escapism**

2- Anthony Hope's first novel was.....in 1890.

**a- publish                      b- publishing                      c- published                      d- publication**

3- Novels are usually works of....., but they are often based on real life.

**a- fictional                      b- fictionalise                      c- fictions                      d- fiction**

4- *The Prisoner of Zenda*.....Hope *n* lot of money.

**a- took                      b- made                      c- let                      d- did**

5-The king was kidnapped and..... in the castle.

**a- looked                      b- booked                      c- blocked                      d- locked**

6- My sister had a good.....She went to one of the best universities.

**a- educating                      b- education                      c- educate                      d- well-educated**

7- People believe he died after he fell.....his horse.

**a-of                      b-with                      c-from                      d-off**

8- Zenda is the town..... Elphberg is locked in the castle.

**a- which                      b- where                      c- what                      d- that**

9- Three days.....long enough for a good holiday.

**a-weren't                      b aren't                      c- haven't been                      d- isn't**

10- Fortunately, the news....., as bad as we expected.

**a- wasn't                      b- weren't                      c- haven't been                      d- don't**

11- I don't have.....furniture,

**d- many                      b- much                      c- some                      d- a lot of**

12- Did you bring .....oil?

**a- an                      b- some                      c-an                      d- a**

13-I have a new.....of shoes.

**a- couple                      h- double                      c- twin                      d- pair**

14- Do you think the people.....happy with the government?

**a-are                      b-was                      c-is                      d-has been**

15-..... the police know how the accident happened?

**a-Does                      b-Is                      c-Was                      d-Do**

16- Money.....the root of all evils.

**a-are                      b-have been                      c-has                      d-is**

**Find the mistake in each following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1. Hope wrote short stories to magazines.

2. The amazing thing about this book was how quick he wrote it.

3. Is a fiction story true or not?

4. Our luggage are searched carefully.

5. Much people don't have enough to eat.

6. Athletics are important to keep fit.

**C- Reading**

**Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

The basic function of education is to teach children knowledge, values, and pattern of behaviour they will need in the adult world and will move from generation to another. Education is largely informal that occurs within the family. Family members teach children the values of their society as well as certain basic skills. Parents may teach their children the skills of cooking, food gathering, hunting and fishing. By this way children learn the way of society by participating in adult activities.

Formal education which involves instruction by specific trained teachers who follow officially recognised policies, is called schooling. Schools fulfill this function through a set of courses that include such subjects as languages and literature, history, geography, mathematics, science and foreign languages. Also schools develop the critical thinking of students' skills that are necessary to meet needs in the future.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

- 1- What is the aim of education?
- 2- How will schools achieve their goals?
- 3- How do children learn from societies?

**B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 4- The underlined word "**their**" refers to.....

**a- members    b- parents    c- students    d- teachers**

- 5- This passage mentioned.....types of education.

**a- one    b- two    c- three    d- four**

**6- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

Jackson likes to play and go on walks but hates getting a bath. Whenever he hears the water running in the tub, he hides behind the couch and growls at his owner, Jennifer. One day, he even ran out of the front door when it was bath time. He ran and ran until he found a huge mud puddle, and he jumped right into the water. He was completely covered in mud. He continued his journey away from home hoping to find other dogs in the neighbourhood that wanted to play. He did not find any dogs at the local park where Jennifer always walked him at night. He hoped he would at least find a cat to chase, but there were no dogs or cats in Jackson's path.

After an hour, Jackson started to get hungry and decided to walk back to the house, Jennifer was worried. She looked all over the neighbourhood and had no luck finding him. When she got home, she heard a bark coming from the front door. That bark was familiar. It was Jackson! Before Jackson could eat his dinner, he had to face the bath he had run away from. This time, he listened and took his bath without any trouble. Soon Jackson was clean, but he needed a nap.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Where did Jackson look for other dogs to play with?
- 2- Why did Jackson decide to return home after running away?

3-Who is Jennifer?

**B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, C or d:**

4- What does the word "familiar<sup>1</sup>" mean?

**a- Well-known.      b- Strange.      c- Pleasant      d- Unfriendly.**

5- What is the main idea of the passage?

**a- Jennifer searches for her dog.**

**b- Jackson wants to find a friend to play with.**

**c- Jackson runs away to avoid taking a bath,**

**d- Jackson is a bad dog.**

### **The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)**

**7- A) Answer the following questions:**

1-Why has the Rassendyll family been interested in the Elphberg family?

2- Where does Rudolf Rassendyll tell Rose he is going walking?

3- Who does Rassendyll visit in Paris?

4- Why does, Rudolf Rassendyll decide to stop at Zenda?

**B)Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:**

***"He has always lived in Ruritania and he cares about the people, so people like him,"***

1- Who says this? To whom?

2- What does the underlined pronoun "He" refer to?

3- Why do the Ruritaniens like him?

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:**

1- Rassendyll goes to Ruritania as an ambassador

2- George Fealherly works at the embassy in Ruritania.

### **D- Writing**

**8-Letter writing:**

**Write a reply to the following letter:**

Your name is Nader and you live at 16 Ahmed Said Street. Abbassia, Cairo.

Dear Nader,

How nice to write to you again after so long. I have finished my finals. Now I'm free. I'm thinking of going to Hurghada this year. What you? Please, tell me about your plans for the summer holiday. Please, write soon.

Yours,

Hazem

**Translate into Arabic:**

Escapism stories are stories that make us forget about our worries and troubles. They take us to the world of imagination and thinking. They are the as fictional stories that are not real or true.

**Translate into English:**

- 1- إن قضية إصلاح التعليم من أخطر القضايا التي تواجه المجتمع المصري
- 2- القصة رائعة جدا لدرجة أنني لا أستطيع أن أضعها جانبا.

## Unit 3

### Exercise on Language Functions

✍ **Respond to each of the following situations:**

1- You watched a new film with your friend. You ask about his opinion.

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2- Your sister asked you about your opinion of the book you have just finished.

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3- You ask your friend if he has any information about spiders.

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4- Someone asked you a question and you don't want to answer it.

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5- Someone asks you how you usually travel to school every day.

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6- You are doing a survey about energy in your town. You would like to ask someone some questions. Explain the situation.

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7- You want to know about a friend's energy-saving habits. What do you ask?

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8- You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is "hydroelectric". What do you ask?

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9- Someone asks you how you usually travel to school every day. How do you reply?

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10- Your friend asks you how you can keep fit. What do you say?

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11- Someone asks you how you often travel to school by. How do you reply?

You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is "geothermal". What do you ask?

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12- You want to know how your friend usually goes to school. What do you ask?

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13- Someone asks you how air conditioning damages the environment. How do you reply?

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14- Someone asks you if you think the price of oil will increase in the future. What do you say?

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15- You are doing a survey about pollution in your town. You would like to ask someone some questions. Explain the situation.

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**2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:**

1- A: Hello! Can I help you, sir?

B: Yes, I'd like to have a single room, please.

A: With or without a bathroom?

B: With a bathroom.

Place:

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function

2- A: I'd like a ticket to Alex, please.

B: Here you are.

A: Thanks. How much is it?

B: It's 20 pounds.

Place:

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function:

**Exercises on Vocabulary**

**2- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1-Do you think this weather will.....till the weekend?

**a-become**

**b- go**

**c- stand**

**d- last**

2- Just.....the cake into three pieces and leave one piece for Adel.

**a- split**

**b- share**

**c- do**

**d- bake**

3- The villagers .....the Nile when they wash their animals in its water.

**a- save**

**b- pollute**

**d- clean**

**d- drink**

4-The police have refused to reveal the.....of their information.

**a- origin**

**b- infinitive**

**c- source**

**d- foundation**

5-We are a long way ahead . Wait for the.....to come.

**a- else**

**b- another**

**c- others**

**d- other**

6-Saving energy stops.....up non-renewable sources of energy.

**a- showing**

**b- looking**

**c- making**

**d- using**

7- A .....is a large machine used for producing electricity from the wind.

**a- wind tunnel      b- wind turbine      c- wind tower      d- windward**

8- Can't you fix this car now instead.....waiting until tomorrow?

**a- from      b- to      c- on      d- of**

9- She is doing a.....into the habits of eating.

**a- plan      b- shopping      c- book      d- survey**

10- Some people think that ..... energy can be dangerous.

**a- oil      b- wind      c- water      d- activity**

11- It ..... me three hours to write the report about the accident.

**a- gave      b- took      c- had      d- played**

12- I'm feeling ..... today. Let's go to the club and play tennis.

**a- energetic      b- energy      c- power      d- activity**

13- Oil and water are two ..... that don't mix.

**a- metals      b- solids      c- characters      d- liquids**

14- Oil is ..... from oil fields to the refinery معمل تكرير.

**a- drunk      b- sold      c- piped      d- pulled**

15- When you do not reuse plastic containers, you are very.. ..

**a- dangerous      b- wasteful      c- careful      d- good**

16- Wind turbines aid يساعد in the ..... of renewable energy.

**a- generation      b- building      c- understanding      d- recycling**

17- The ..... which is extracted from olives is used for cooking.

**a- petrol      b-oil      c- petroleum      d- gas**

18- Some metals are heated in furnaces to be .....

**a- molten      b- frozen      c- solid      d- decayed**

19- Water is the ..... form of ice.

**a- liquid      b- steam      c- solid      d- passive**

20- You send a liquid or gas through a ..... to move it to another place.

**a- canal      b- jar      c- pipe      d- hole**

21-If you make rock or metal very hot , it becomes .....

**a- dissolved      b- molten      c- heated      d- melted**

22- Electricity is produced in a/an ..... station.

**a- energy      b-power      c- petrol      d- gas**

23- ..... is the black fossil fuel from underground.

**a- Coal      b- Nuclear      c- Geothermal      d- Water**

24- ..... is the force produced when two things push against each other.

**a- Force      b-Energy      c- Power      d- Pressure**

25- Water passing through a dam produces ..... power.

**a- nuclear      b- geothermal      c- heat      d- hydroelectric**

26- Modern wind ..... are tall towers that are built where there is a lot of wind.

**a- factories      b- turbines      c- plants      d- stations**

27- When atoms are split, ..... energy is produced.

**a- solar      b- nuclear      c- geothermal      d- fossil**

28- Wind is a type of ..... energy.

- a- non-renewable**                      **b- atomic**  
**c- hydroelectric**                      **d- renewable**

29- Geothermal energy comes from heat.....the earth's surface.

- a- of the sun**              **b- below**              **c- above**              **d- close to**

30- Lava is.....rock that comes from a volcano like Iceland's Volcano.

- a- hot**                      **b- cold**                      **c- molten**                      **d- melt down**

31 - Egypt is hoping to build some nuclear.....to produce electricity.

- a- power stations**                      **b- power houses**  
**3- power places**                      **d- powder stations**

32- One of Egypt's main sources of revenue.....from fossil fuels.

- a- follows**                      **b- comes**                      **c- becomes**                      **d- deletes**

33- One concern of nuclear power stations is how to store the dangerous.....

- a-energy**                      **b- water**                      **c- hydroelectricity**                      **d- waste**

34- Huda is under a lot of.....because she has exams coming up.

- a- pressure**                      **b- power**                      **c- press**                      **d- pipe**

35- Many people travel by.....or on foot to save energy.

- a- car**                      **b- lorry**                      **c- taxi**                      **d- bicycle**

36 - Air conditioning.....the environment.

- a- injures**                      **b- saves**                      **c- damages**                      **d- resolves**

37- Coal, oil, and gas are.....forms of energy.

- a- renewable**              **b- sustainable**              **c- non-renewable**              **d- generated**

38- Windmills are connected to turbines to.....electricity, (2007)

- a- motivate**                      **b- radiate**                      **c- generate**                      **d- steam**

39- For centuries, the wind has been used.....ships. (2011)

- a- to sailing**                      **b- sailed**                      **sailing**                      **d- to sail**

40- Most of the energy used today in homes and industries comes from .....

- a- the sun**                      **b- fossil fuels**                      **c- atoms**                      **d- the wind**

41- Most of the men had been either killed or.....in the fight.

- a- murdered**                      **b- captured**                      **c- died**                      **d- hijacked**

42-They discovered paintings dating from the 17<sup>th</sup>.....

- a- year**                      **b- millennium**                      **c- century**                      **d-decade**

43-We need to provide a safe working.....for all workers in the factory.

- a- health**                      **b- conditioning**                      **c- air**                      **d- environment**

44- You can get the medicine in the.....of a spray or as a tablet.

- a- form**                      **b- photo**                      **c- picture**                      **d- shape**

45- The thieves abandoned the stolen car when it ran out of.....

- a- money**                      **b- fuel**                      **c- power**                      **d- force**

46-The stolen car was abandoned when it ran.....fuel.

- a-over**                      **b- out**                      **c- out of**                      **d- after**

47-13% of Egypt's electricity is.....by hydroelectric power.

- a- charged**                      **b- performed**                      **c- done**                      **d- generated**



48-It's a very warm evening so why don't we sit.....?

**a- indoor                      b- indoors                      c- outdoor                      d- outdoors**

49- Geo" in geothermal means.....

**a- earth                      b- heat                      life                      d- again**

50- I'd like to extend my stay in this hotel as it is clean and.....

**a- wealthy                      b- expensive                      c- inexpensive                      d- costly**

51- This TV set should be.....to the power supply.

**a- contacted                      b- connected                      c- related                      d- communicated**

52- They are.....for oil in the area.

**a-going                      b- tunneling                      c-drilling                      d- asking**

53- Switch off the.....before you do the repairs.

**a-radio                      b- television                      c-mobile phone                      d- electricity**

54- Hydroelectric power.....Egypt with a lot of electricity.

**a-presents                      b-introduces                      c-supplies                      d-gives**

55- We get.....energy from the heat inside the earth.

**a-geothermal                      b- solar                      c- nuclear                      d- hydroelectric**

56- We get hot.....when the hot water comes up through a hole in the earth's surface.

**a-water                      b- springs                      c-food                      d-oases**

57-.....was rising from the coffee.

**a Water                      b- oil                      c- Steam                      d- Petrol**

58- A computer can store a vast.....of information.

**a-pile                      b-masses                      c-quality                      d- amount**

59- When .....split, we get nuclear power.

**a- atoms                      b- gases                      c- liquids                      d- rocks**

60- Coal, oil and gas are.....fuels, which have been formed under the ground millions of years ago. (2013)

**a-energy                      b- electricity                      c- fossil                      d- waste**

61- She is.....She speaks both Arabic and English. (2008)

**a- monosyllabic                      b- literate                      c- monolingual                      d- bilingual**

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1. Recycling is another way to surf energy.
2. Siwa Oases is characterized by being full of springs.
3. Solar power is generated when atoms split or join together.
4. The function of the heart is to pipe blood around the body,
5. The hydroelectric power supplies Egypt from a lot of its electricity.
6. The meeting of the board listed for three hours.
7. The wind is used to build electricity.
8. There are two forms of energy; renewable and irrenewable.
9. Water is used to produce nuclear energy.

10. We had to go to a filling station as we ran out off petrol.
11. An atomic is the smallest part that a substance can be divided into.
12. Energy from the sun can be arrested and stored.
13. Geometry energy is the energy from heat in the earth.
14. Hot water comes in through a hole in the earth's surface.
15. Hydroelectric power uses oil to generate electricity.
16. A wind tower is a tall structure with parts that are turned by the wind, used for making electricity.
17. I usually switch on the lights when I go to bed.
18. I'm making a survey into the causes of pollution.
19. It makes five hours to go to Assuit by car.
20. Non-renewable energy will last forever.
21. We have to introduce the use of electricity and water.
22. We should stop to waste our time.
23. "Thermal" in geothermal means energy.
24. Treasure is the force that a liquid or gas has when it is inside a container or place.
25. The more people use renewable sources of energy, the faster they are used up.

### **Exercises on Grammar**

#### **Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: -**

- 1- Architects.....houses and other buildings.  
**a- designing                      b- design                      c- were designing                      d- designs**
- 2- My father .....in a bank in the city centre.  
**a- work                      b- works                      c- working                      d- have worked**
- 3- They won't lend you the money until you.....to pay back soon.  
**a- promised                      b- promise                      c- had promised                      d- will promise**
- 4- When I go on holiday, I always.....a lot of photographs.  
**a- took                      b- take                      c- taken                      d- taking**
- 5- As soon as Omar.....his degree, he will join the army.  
**a- completes                      b- completed                      c- will complete                      d- had completed**
- 6-.....people should work in their 70s or 80s?  
**a- Are you thinking                      b- You are thinking**  
**c- You think                      d- Do you think**
- 7- Huge amounts of energy.....in nuclear power stations.  
**a- produces                      b- are produced                      c- is produced                      d- are producing**
- 8- Hydroelectric power.....the environment.  
**a- not pollute                      b- don't pollute**  
**c- doesn't pollute                      d- isn't polluted**
- 9- Sometimes steam.....as the molten rock heats underground lakes of water.  
**a- produced                      b- is producing                      c- is produced                      d- produces**

10- To build a wind turbine a tall tower.....in an open place.

**a- is building    b- built    c- are built    d- is built**

11- Holes.....into the Earth to find hot water.

**a- are drilling    b- is drilled    c- are drilled    d- is drilling**

12- Energy.....in many ways.

**a- are produced    b- is produced    c- producing    d- produced**

13- Wind turbines.....to change wind energy to electric energy.

**a- used    b- are used    c- is using    d- is used**

14 - Fossil fuels.....from animals and plants that lived millions of years ago.

**a- come    b- comes    c- are coming    d- were coming**

15- Electricity.....by power stations.

**a- is generates    b- is generated    c- is generating    d- is generate**

16-There are power stations all over Egypt which.....electricity.

**a-generates    b- generated    c- generating    d- generate**

17- For geothermal energy, water.....to the surface.

**a-pumps    b- is pumping    c- pumped    d- is pumped**

18-This film.....only to the newcomers.

**a- shows    b- is showing    c- is shown    d- shown**

19-Most of the earth's energy .....from the sun.

**a-come    b- is coming    c- comes    d- is come**

20 - Scientists.....to find more sources of renewable-energy. (2005)

**a- is wanted    b- am wanted    c- has wanted    d- want**

21-This kind of soap .....lovely. It's like roses.

**a-smells    b-smelling    c-has-smelt    d-is smelling**

22- Omar is a very interesting person. He.....all kinds of unusual facts.

**a- known    b-knows    c-is known    d-know**

23- I.....do the housework on Saturdays.

**a- recently    b-yet    c-always    d-already**

24-First, you.....the oven to a temperature of 180°C.

**a- heated    b-heated    c-are heating    d-heat**

25-It rarely.....very hot in Britain.

**a- gets    b-is getting    c-has got    d-got**

26-A) My back.....

B) Why don't you lie down for a while?

**a-has hurt    b-hurts    c-hurt    d-had hurt**

27- My car.....twice a year.

**a- services    b- is being serviced    c-is serviced    d-has serviced**

28-Physics.....to us by Mr. Salama this year.

**a- teach    b-teaches    c-are taught    d-is taught**

29-100 million pounds.....on education every month.

**a- is spent    b-are spent    c-have been spent    d-are spending**

30-This car.....to Mr. Sayed

**a-is belonged    b- belongs    c-is belonging    d-has belonged**

**31-** We.....energy from the heat inside the earth.

**a- are got    b- get    c- gets    d- has got**

**32-** Who.....to when you have a problem?

**a-you speak    b- do you speak**

**c- does you speak    d- do you spoke**

**33-**The molten rock.....underground lakes of water.

**a- are heated    b- heat    c- heats    d- is heated**

**34-** The train to Aswan.....at 6.30 am as usual.

**a-has left    b- would leave    c- leaves    d- is leaving**

**35-** In many parts of the world, wood.....to heat people's homes and for cooking.

**a-burnt    b- burns    c- burn    d- is burnt**

**36-** Vegetable oil .....from palm trees, corn and some types of beans.

**a-produced    b- is produced    c- produces    d- is producing**

**37-** Groups of wind turbines in Egypt.....large amounts of electricity.

**a- generate    b- are generated    c- is generated    d- are generating**

**38-** It.....snows in Egypt.

**a- hasn't    b- never    c- doesn't    d- always**

**39-** People.....work when they are older for many reasons.

**a- continued to    b- continue to**

**c- continuing to    d- have continued to**

**40-** It.....rain in Egypt. It is usually hot and sunny.

**a- hasn't often    b- doesn't often    c- didn't often    d- wasn't often**

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:**

- 1.**Hydroelectric power use water to generate electricity.
- 2.**Mr Khaled take his glass bottles to the recycling plant every week.
- 3.**I work in this shop for the summer holiday.
- 4.**Hydroelectric power don't cause pollution in the atmosphere.
- 5.**Fish sometimes dies in cold water below dams.
- 6.**Mother always is after me to do my homework.
- 7.**When you will arrive at the airport, I will wait for you.
- 8.**The plane to Paris is left to Paris at ten p.m.
- 9.**This terra is finishing next week.
- 10.** As soon as Nour will save enough money, she will buy a new computer.
- 11.** The report about the weather publish every six months.
- 12.** He will never see this film until he had finished the final exams.
- 13.** Water is pump from wells to the surface. Longman Exercises:
- 14.** We can produced electricity by splitting atoms.
- 15.** The blades are drive by the wind.
- 16.** I rarely don't go to bed late.

17. Water boils at 110°C and freezes when the temperature drop below 0°C.
18. The government is spent a lot of money on education.
19. Water is boiling at 100°C.
20. In many countries, the wind is using to generate electricity.
21. Holes are drilling into the earth to find hot water.
22. In some cities, rubbish is burn to produce electricity.
23. Electricity is produces from the water in power9 stations.
24. Today, most of the energy we use still coming from fossil fuels.
25. Huge quantities of water goes through the High Dam at Aswan from Lake Nasser.

### **3- Translation:**

#### **A) Translate into Arabic:**

1- There are many different forms of natural energy that give us light and power in our homes and work. One of these forms is hydroelectric power which is a renewable source of energy. It's cheap to produce and doesn't pollute the atmosphere.

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2- It is said that television has destroyed the art of conversation and made people unhappy by forcing them to want things they don't need. On the other hand, it helps people to update their knowledge of the world affairs, as they can see current events in different parts of the world the moment they occur.

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#### **b) Translate into English:**

1- سوف تدوم بعض مصادر الطاقة مدى الحياة , و البعض الاخر ينفذ قريبا .  
Some sources of energy will last for ever while others run out soon .

2- أن الماء مصدر مهم للطاقة الكهرومائية , فهي رخيصة كما أنها لا تلوث الجو المحيط بنا .  
Water is san important source of hydroelectric energy . It is cheap and doesn't pollute the atmosphere -----

#### **Translate into Arabic:**

With the increasing worldwide demand for energy, the development of renewable energy has become one of the most important issues facing the global community nowadays. World summits and conferences are being held all over globe in an attempt to ensure that future energy demands are met in a

more sustainable way by using renewable sources of energy.

## Test Three

### **A- Language Functions Respond to each of the following situations;**

- 1- You want to know some information about computer software.
- 2- You're asked about the best way to keep fit.
- 3- You want to know your friend's opinion about your new T-shirt.
- 4- Your brother asked you about your reasons for leaving your job. You don't want to answer.

### **Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:**

A: A car hit mine and broke its door.

B: Have you got the number of the car.

A: Yes, it's C A 33333.

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

2-A : Would you like to start with soup, sir?

B: Yes, please.

A : What would you like to have next?

B : Rice, meat and potatoes,

B- Vocabulary and Structure

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

### **Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d;**

1- "Nuclear energy" is the powerful force produced when the nucleus of an atom either.....or combines with another atom.

**a- spells                      b- splits                      c- spills                      d- spoils**

2- Rubbish is a cheap sort of.....energy.

**a- nuclear                      b- non-smoking                      c- non-renewable                      d- renewable**

3- When oil..... it is pumped to the surface.

**a- find                      b- found                      c- is found                      d- founded**

4- Hydroelectric power does not.....the atmosphere.

**a- purify                      b- pollinate                      c- pollute                      d- promote**

5- Scientists ..... to find more sources of renewable energy.

**a- is wanted                      b- are wanted                      c- has wanted                      d- want**

6- We can benefit from newspapers by..... them.

**a- recycling                      b- making                      c- using                      d- cleaning**

7- My sister..... at six tomorrow morning.

**a- arrives                      b- arrived                      c- has arrived                      d- was arrived**

8- Windmills are connected to turbines to.....electricity.

**a- motivate                      b- radiate                      c- generate                      d- facilitate**

9- "A hydroelectric station" uses.....power to produce electricity.

**a- wind                      b- coal                      c- water                      d- oil**

10- It takes.....of years for fossil fuels to form.

**a- thousands              b- hundreds              c- millions              d- billions**

11- Scientists.....for oil in the desert or under the sea.

**a-drill                      b- drills                      c-is drilled                      d-are drilled**

12- In many parts of the world, wood.....to heat people's homes.

**a-burn                      b-burns                      c-is burnt                      d-are burnt**

13- Sugarcane.....and used to make fuel.

**a-grow                      b-grows                      c-grown                      d-is grown**

14- Water.....to the surface and heated again.

**a- pumps                      b- is pumped                      c- pump                      d- are pumped**

15-The tower.....in an open place to generate electricity,

**a- build                      b- builds                      c- is building                      d- is built**

16- "....." means using water power to produce electricity.

**a- Wind                      b- Solar                      c- Atomic                      d- Hydroelectric**

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1- Electricity is produced in energy stations.

2- Water is the gas form of ice.

3- Coal is a hard black substance that is burnt to produce heat.

4- Trees are sometimes blow up in the night.

5- Millions of cars produce by Japanese companies every year,

6- When Wafaa will cook dinner, she will help you do your homework.

### **Reading**

**5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

Many scientists are optimistic that new ways of generating large amounts of energy will be successfully developed, but at the same time they fear the consequences. If the world population goes on increasing at its present rate, and each individual continues to use more energy every year, we may, in fifty years' time, be burning up so much energy that we would damage the earth's atmosphere. By raising the temperature of the atmosphere, we could melt the Arctic and Antarctic ice caps and change the pattern of vegetable and animal life through the world a frightening possibility.

These changes will have to be kept in mind as scientists continue with their experiments. In the meantime, we can all help to protect the environment by not wasting energy. This means driving more carefully and turning off unnecessary lighting and heating in the home. In these small ways we can all help to make world a cleaner, healthier place for future generations.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

1- How do many scientists feel about generating new ways of energy?

2- What does "frightening possibility" refer to?

3-What will happen if each individual continues to use more energy every year?

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

4-We should save energy by.....

**a- driving faster**

**b- not stopping at traffic lights**

**c- having our cars regularly serviced**

**d- driving slowly in traffic-jams**

5- We can all help to protect the environment by .....-

**a-using too much energy**

**b- less energy**

**c-more energy**

**d- no energy**

**Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

My profession was chosen by my father. My idea was to take up medicine, but as I was dependent on my father, I was forced to obey his instructions. He sent me to college and there, for four years I studied hard. My efforts were at last rewarded when one day my father informed me that I had been successful at my examinations and was now a qualified lawyer.

Months passed and my few cases were ordinary ones. They were not important enough to bring my name before the public with satisfactory results. My expenses exceeded my income and I began to feel that I would not become a distinguished lawyer.

One day I was told that an important man wanted me to defend his son who accused of murder. I had not been introduced to the accused man but had only met his father. Imagine my horror when I discovered that he was my good friend of college days. I fought harder than ever to save his life but he was convicted. From that day I refused to continue my profession as a lawyer and my decision was final.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

1- Why did the writer have to take up medicine?

2- When did the writer decide to give up his profession?

3- Why was the writer worried about his career?

**B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

4- In his early years, the writer's desire was to become a/an..... .

**a- doctor**

**b- lawyer**

**c- author**

**d- teacher**

5- The writer's final decision was.....

**a- to continue as a lawyer**

**b- defend the accused**

**c- to stop being a lawyer**

**d- to become a doctor**

**The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)**

**7- A) Answer the following questions:**

1-Why don't Fritz and Sap eat very much? What advice do they give to the King?

2-Why does the Duke poison the King?

3-How and when will they get the King to Strelsau?

4-Who overhears their plan? What do they do with the person?

**B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:**

"Remember, sir that we have an early start tomorrow."



a) Who says this? To whom?

b) Where will they go tomorrow?

c) Why do you think the speaker makes this remembrance?

**C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:**

1- If Rudolf doesn't become king, Duke Michael will take the castle.

2- The King invites Rassendyll to have dinner with him in Strelsau,

**D- Writing**

**8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:**

**"The advantages and disadvantages of the internet"**

**9- A- Translate into Arabic:**

As we live in a technological age, anything seems possible. It took a long time to develop new ideas in the past, but This is not so any longer. Progress in our present age depends mainly on computers without which it would be impossible.

**B- Translate into English:**

- 1- سوف تدوم بعض مصادر الطاقة مدى الحياة و البعض الآخر ينفذ قريباً
- 2- إن الماء مصدر مهم للطاقة الكهربائية فهي رخيصة كما أنها لا تلوث الجو المحيط بنا.

# Unit 4

## Exercise on Language Functions

 **Respond to each of the following situations:**

1- A friend asks for your opinion about the problem of pollution.

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2- You ask a friend what he used to read when he was young.

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3- Someone asks for your opinion about Yehia Haqqi.

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-----

4- You ask for your friend's opinion about modern technology.

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5- A friend asks for your opinion about modern novels.

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-----

6- Someone asks you what you were doing at six o'clock yesterday evening.

-----  
-----

7- Someone asks you what you think the best thing is about short stories. Give your opinion.

-----  
-----

8- A friend asks you what you used to read when you were five.

-----  
-----

9- A friend asks your opinion about modern novels.

-----  
-----

10- Someone asks you what you were doing at six o'clock yesterday evening.

-----  
-----

11- Someone asks you what you think the best thing about short stories. Give your opinion.

-----  
-----

12- A friend asks you what you used to do when you were five.

13- Someone says that short stories are more interesting than novels. You agree with them.

14- Your friend says that the match was exciting. You disagree.

**2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:**

1- A: I'd like to know what is on today.  
B: It's an action film.  
A: When does the last program start?  
B: At 12 p.m.  
A: Ok. Book me a seat, please.

Place:  
Speaker A:  
Speaker B:  
Function

2- A: How would you like to pay for your suit?  
B: By credit card.  
A: Well. Shall I put it in a bag for you?  
B: Yes, please.

Place:  
Speaker A:  
Speaker B:  
Function:

**Exercises on Vocabulary**

**1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1- The hotel has improved facilities for the .....There are new lifts and wheelchairs.

**a- poor                      b- disabled                      c- rich                      d- disable**

2- There's a lot of public.....about modern farming methods.

**a- hope                      b- concentration                      c- concern                      d- content**

3-The minister's main objective is to.....educational systems.

**a- prove                      b- reduce                      c- approve                      d- improve**

4-The restaurant is now under new.....

**a- management                      b- head                      c- manager                      d- organization**

5- I don't speak Russian, so someone will have to.....for me.

**a- write                      b- translate                      c- say                      d- tell**

6-I was shocked by his.....towards his family.

**a- personality                      b- appearance                      c- behaviour                      d- politeness**

7- Everyone is asked to express their own personal.....

**a- qualities      b- certificates      c- countries      d- beliefs**

8-The soldiers are used to.....orders.

**a-obeying      b- disobeying      c- refusing      d- agreeing**

9-Many women have abandoned their.....role as wife and mother.

**a-fake      b- traditional      c- unusual      d- imitative**

10- The boy is wrapping a/an.....for his mother.

**a- prize      b- award      c- present      d- reward**

11- Soha wears her mother's dresses to parties because they are still.....

**a- unfashionable      b- stylish**

**d-fashioned      d- style**

12- Zeyad is a regular.....of that shop because he likes the service.

**a-custom      b- consumer      c- customer      d- costumer**

13- The.....of this charity was chiefly to assist orphans.

**a- established      b- establish      c- establishment      d- disestablish**

14- Her artistic style has.....considerably since she began studying with us.

**a- proved      b- developed      c- approved      d- progressive**

15- Soldiers returning from the war soon.....the disease through most of the region".

**a- spread      b- published      c- prevailed      d-sowed**

16-1 don't really have a.....during the holidays.

**a- red tape      b- routine      c- system      d- rest**

17-I really enjoyed this book. It is written in a very simple.....

**a- steel      b- styled      c- style      d- stylish**

18- The sun is at its strongest at.....

**a- midnight      b- midyear      c- afternoon      d- midday**

19- My friend and I are going to enter an athletics.....We hope to win.

**a- game      b-quiz      c- profession      d-competition**

20-I sent an email with two.....They were photos of my friends.

**a- attachments      b- connectors      c- accessories      d- connections**

21- My sister loves clothes and buys very.....dresses.

**a- fashionably      b- fashion      c- fashionable      d- old-fashioned**

22- Yehia Haqqi came from a poor.....of Cairo.

**a- country      b-district      c- continent      d- village**

23- My brother wants to be a lawyer when he graduates, so he is studying ..... at university.

**a- law      b- medicine      c- loyalty      d- loneliness**

24- Scientists are paid to.....new medicines every year to help people.

**a- do      b- have      c- take      d- develop**

25-His first job was as a.....

**a- lawless      b- lawyer      c- lawful      d- law**

26- My parents gave me a.....of modern short stories for my birthday.

**a- chain      b- collection      c- collective      d- serial**

27- A.....is someone who produces books, newspapers or magazines.

**a- publisher      b- journalist      c- writer      d- editor**

28- Yehia Haqqi was an important twentieth-century.....

**a- writer      b- master      c- player      d- actor**

29- In my grandfather's village, they still follow the same tradition; ..... that he used to follow when he was a boy.

**a- customs      b- habits      c- consumes      d- consumers**

30-The city has eight....., each with a representative on the City Council,

**a- distinctions      b- disruptions      c- districts      d- disputes**

31-Hundreds of athletes from across the nation came to .....in the games.

**a-complete      b- conflict      c- compete      d- delete**

32-It is a.....to greet someone when you meet them.

**a- routine      b- custom      c- prize      d- customer**

33-Using a typewriter is.....Now we use computers.

**a-poetic      b- vague      c- ancient      d- old-fashioned**

34-Dr Fathi has performed a new type of surgery. He is considered a/an ..... in his field.

**a-routine      b- pioneer      c- complication      d- explorer**

35-This author uses long, complex sentences. That is her.....of writing.

**a-routine      b- pen      c- fashion      d- style**

36-With his book The Country of Men, Hisham Matar has become a/an ..... author.

**a- established      b- literal      c- eventual      d- artistic**

37-The.....of vaccines to prevent diseases has helped to save many lives.

**a-styling      b- development      c- establishment      d- custom**

38- When the ..... requires you to follow a rule, you can receive a penalty if you disregard it.

**a-style      b- law      c- pioneer      d- custom**

39- For Muslims, it is.....to eat dates to break a fast.

**a-legal      b- pioneering      c- routine      d- customary**

30- Dr Zewail is more than just a Noble prize winner; he's a/ an.....in chemistry.

**a-investor      b- explorer      c- pioneer      d- politician**

31- On....., women live between five and seven years longer than men.

**a- rate      b- average      c- centre      d- middle**

32-Doctors and nurses worked 18 hours without a.....because of the train accident.

**a- break      b- sleep      c- holiday      d- trip**

33- Some of the questions he asked were very.....

**a- puzzled      b- amazed      c- confused      d- confusing**

34- The noise.....her a headache yesterday.

**a- took      b- made      c- gave      d- did**

35- Why do you.....on leaving your dirty clothes all over the floor?

**a- persist      b- insist      c- consist      d- depend**

36- Now let's take a look at the main.....and international news.

**a- national      b- nationality      c- nationalistic      d- native**

37- According to the newspaper....., the victim died of a knife wound.

**a- announcement      b- account**

**c- decision      d- report**

38- Despite our many differences of....., we remained good friends.

**a- appearance      b- form      c- opinion      d- height**

39- As he is good at computer skills, he can.....40 words a minute.

**a- print      b- type      c- press      d- write**

40- Fahmy gets his .....personality from his father, who was another great athlete.

**a- competitive      b- competition      c- compete      d- comparative**

41- I'm a great.....in healthy eating and exercise.

**a- believer      b- believe      c- belief      d- believing**

42- Tokka.....checks her work, so she does very well.

**a- rarely      b- seldom      c- routinely      d- badly**

43- She spent most of her.....working in India.

**a- work      b- career      c- childhood      d- job**

44- The internet gives you the opportunity to know people from different....

**a- houses      b- rooms      c- cultures      d- streets**

45- He wrote a book about the .....he got during his trips in Africa.

**a- attempts      b- tests      c- experiment      d- experiences**

46- He,.....from Ain Shams University in 1970.

**a- graduated      b- managed      c- went out      d- succeeded**

47- She is studying German language and.....

**a- mixture      b- literature      c- politeness      d- picture**

48- Haqqi developed a new style of writing which is.....today.

**a- respectful      b- respect      c- respected      d- respecting**

49- The novels of Naguib Mahfouz reflect the values of the Egyptian.....

**a- hospital      b- school      c- factory      d- society**

50- Everyone came to.....him in his campaign for justice.

**a- support      b- let      c- allow      d- give**

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them**

1 - Magdi Yacoub was one of the first heart transplant pilots.

2- My sister loves clothes and buys very fashion dresses.

3- Scientists are paid to divine new medicines,

4- There was a horrible accident, at last 50 people were killed.

5- A trial is a way of doing or making something that is typical of a particular person, group or period.

6- We aspect him for what he has achieved in the field of medicine.

7- We're going to enter an athletics compete.

8- Yehia Haqqi was born in the Sayyida Zeinab city of Cairo.

- 9- Yehia Haqqi was thinking as the father of the modern short story.  
10- A millionaire is one of the first people to do something that other people will continue to develop.  
11- A butcher speaks for people in the law court,  
12- Defending your country is a national duty.  
13- Early black and white photos show people in fashion clothes.  
14- Getting up at 7 a.m every day is my regular routine.  
15- He devoted his life to helping the poor and disabled people.  
16- He is very knowledgeable about the German lecture.  
17- His teaching job ended when he retired.  
18- I asked the mechanic to check my car.  
19- Publish is to achieve or give someone a respected position in society or in an organisation.  
20- It is a habit to eat salted fish on Sham El-Naseem.

### **Exercises on Grammar**

#### **Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1- Yesterday, my sister gave me a book she.....reading the day before.  
**a- finished      b- has finished      c- had finished      d- finishes**
- 2- The parcel.....while I was reading the newspaper.  
**a- delivered      b- delivers      c- was delivered      d- was being delivered**
- 3- I.....football for three years.  
**a- play      b- have played      c- was playing      d- had played**
- 4- I.....a car accident while coming to school.  
**a- was seeing      b- saw      c- see      d- have seen**
- 5- I.....at six o'clock yesterday evening.  
**a- slept      b- was sleeping      c- have slept      d- sleep**
- 6- The secretary left the office after.....the letters.  
**a- typed      b- had typed      c- typing      d- was typing**
- 7- I.....the newspaper every day. Now, I don't have the time.  
**a- used to read      b- was reading      c- had read      d- have read**
- 8- As soon as we arrived at school, the first lesson.....  
**a- had begun      b- began      c- begins      d- has begun**
- 9- I.....the film before I read the book.  
**a- already saw      b- have already seen**  
**c- had already seen      d- has already seen**
- 10- What.....when I called you? You seemed very busy.  
**a- did you do      b- were you doing**  
**c- are you doing      d- have you done**
- 11- While she.....her homework, she was listening to music.  
**a- were doing      b- was doing      c- did      d- doing**

12-I.....my computer for three years now.

**a- have been having    b- was having    c- had    d- have had**

13- His style of painting.....over the years.

**a- have changed    b- changing    c- is changed    d- has changed**

14- While he was working as a clerk for a judge, he.....himself as a great legal writer.

**a- establishes    b- established    c- establishing    d- has established**

15- Zeinab's biographical accounts of her life.....by her brother Ahmed.

**a-were written    b- was written    c- wrote    d- had been written**

16- Fawzi ..... already read some of Yehia Haqqi's writings before learning about him in class.

**a-have    b- had    c- is    d- was**

17- Many of the students.....questions for the speaker before he arrived.

**a-had prepared    b- have prepared    c- was preparing    d- been preparing**

18-The children.....tails to their donkey pictures then hung them up.

**a- are attaching    b- have attached    c- attached    d- had attached**

19- Hagar .....her own room since they moved to the new house in Sheikh Zaid.

**a-is having    b- has    c- has had    d- had**

20- Ali .....travelling by sea. (2011)

**a- used to    b- using to    b- is used to    d- uses to**

21- It's a month.....Hend last visited her uncle. (2011)

**a- for    b- since    c- of    d- to**

21- He.....home as soon as he had seen his brother off at the airport.

**a- returns    b- had returned    c- will return    d- returned**

22- Somebody phoned me while the dinner.....

**a- was cooking    b- was being cooked**

**c- cooked    d- had been cooked**

23- Ali's father.....to prison because he had got into debt.

**a- go    b- had gone    c- went    d- going**

24- After I finished school, I.....English literature at university.

**a- study    b- am studying    c- have studied    d- studied**

25- When I arrived at the station, the train.....so I didn't catch it.

**a- left    b- would leave    c- have left    d- had left**

26-1 had finished my work before.....the office.

**a- left    b- had left    c- was leaving    d- leaving**

27- They decided to get married last week although they.....each other for only five months.

**a- have known    b- had known    c- know    d- would know**

28-I.....to a football match at the weekend.

**a- was taken    b- took    c- was taking    d- had taken**

29- Our block of flats.....five years ago.



**a- was built b- were built c- built d- had built**

30- I've played football.....five years.

**a- since b- for c- ago d- from**

31- We.....what to do for the holidays yet.

**a- haven't decided b- didn't decide c- hadn't decide d- don't decide**

32- At the age of seven, my parents.....me to Jordan.

**a-are taking b-were taking c-took d-take**

33- Someone phoned me while I.....the dinner.

**a-cook b-was cooked c-am cooking d- was cooking**

34- Something is wrong with his car, so he.....it to the garage.

**a- has taken b-has been taken c-was taken d-is being taken**

35- Where did you.....to play when you were young?

**a- used b-using c-use d-uses**

36 - She started her work when she.....the baby to bed.

**a-puts b-has put c-had put d-will put**

37- .....the letter after you had written it?

**a- Had you posted b-Did you post**

**c- Have you posted d-Will you post**

38- By the age of five, Tokka.....to swim.

**a-is learning b-had learnt c-learns d-learnt**

39- Hardly.....the book when he wrote a report about it.

**a-he reads b-he read c-had he read d-he had read**

40-Having.....the licence, he bought a new car.

**a- obtain b- had obtained c- obtained d- obtaining**

41- Adel is really happy. He.....10,000 pounds.

**a-have just won b- had just won**

**c- has just won d- just won**

42- It's been ages since we.....some good news.

**a-have heard- b- had heard c- heard d- was hearing**

43-We.....some difficulty with maths recently.

**a- had b- have had c- are having d- were having**

44-I.....stories for as long as I can remember.

**a- was writing b- am writing c- have written d- written**

45- When I was seven, I.....a poem which won a prize.

**a- is writing b- wrote c- have written d- written**

46- While I was finishing one story, I.....of the next one.

**a- thinking b- was thinking c- thought d- have thought**

47-I used to.....very quickly.

**a- be written b- write c- writing d- be writing**

48- As soon as I.....a story, I sent it to the magazine editor.

**a- 'd finished b- have finished c- was finishing d- finish**

49- My last novel.....six times.

**a- was changed    b- changed    c- changing    d- changes**

50-I.....reading novels since I was young.

**a- enjoy    b- enjoyed    c- have enjoyed    d- had enjoyed**

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

- 1 - Nahla goes shopping after she had cleaned her flat.
- 2- Our block of flats build ten years ago.
- 3- Twenty million people saw the new film already,
- 4- My parents use to live in a small flat in the city centre.
- 5-Yesterday evening, we revised for our English test when all the lights went out.
- 6- Our school was opening exactly 25 years ago today.
- 7- She played the piano since the age of six and she still plays every day.
- 8- Soha, who is now in university, had written poetry since primary school.
- 9- This novel was writing by Yehia Haqqi.
- 10- While Yusuf was waiting for the bus, it starts to rain.
- 11- By the time Noha was ten months old, she learns to crawl.
- 12-I was doing my homework while my brother watched TV.
- 13- At 7 o'clock yesterday evening, I watched TV.
- 14- He didn't cut the material until he takes the measurements.
- 15- By the time I arrive work, the boss had started the meeting.
- 16-He has worked in a hotel for 1990.
- 17- Many years ago, I use to enjoy playing on the beach.
- 18- Having playing the match, he returned home.
- 19-Before Adel played the semi final, he trains hard.
- 20-One Thousand and One Night has retold many times and on many continents.
- 21- While I was coming to school today, I meet my friend, Omar.
- 22- He had found a space before parked his car.
- 23- We use to live in a small village in Upper Egypt.
- 24-While we are having a meeting at work, all the lights went out.
- 25-I have finished my work a short time ago.
- 26- Eman had an accident as she is crossing the street.
- 27- Ahmed Zewail finishes his studies in the US in 1974.
- 28-No sooner they had played the match than they took the plane home.
- 29- I went to bed but first I have revised my lesson.
- 30- When we went to the stadium, the match has already started.

### **3- Translation:**

#### **A. Translate into Arabic:**

1- Egypt has always been known as the "Birthplace of Civilization" because of its long and rich history. It is also famous for its great writers scientists such as Taha Hussein, Naguib Mahfouz, Yehia Haqqi and Ahmed Zewail. That's why, we should be keen on restoring our glories to keep pace with progress in developed countries.

2- People add to their knowledge daily by reading newspapers. Thirst for knowledge urges an uneducated man to buy a paper, where he finds his main source of information. On the other hand, a paper satisfies an educated man's desire to have up - to - date information about what is happening all over the world.

**B. Translate into English:**

1- لقد كتب نجيب محفوظ الكثير من الروايات التي ترجمت للعديد من اللغات .

2- كان للعلماء و المفكرين العرب تأثير كبير على الثقافة الغربية .

3- أن العمل الجماعي يقوى الروابط بين الناس ويرسخ القيم الانسانية بينهم .

4- يعتبر يحيى حقى من رواد الادب المصرى الحديث.

**Write a paragraph of 100 words on:**

**"Literature can help people solve their psychological problems"**

**Test four****A- Language Functions****1-Respond to each or the following, situations:**

- 1-You would like to know your brother's opinion of the present you gave him.
- 2-Your friend asks your opinion of a film you watched.
- 3-Your sister thinks that the best way to revise is at night. You agree.
- 4-Your friend is wearing a new T-shirt. You like it very much.

**2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:**

1- A: What are you doing right now?

B: I'm finishing my homework.

A: Could you help me clean the kitchen

B; Yes, of course. Just a minute, please.

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

2- A: Can I help you, sir?

B: Yes. I'd like In have these shirts washed and ironed. please.

A: How many arc they?

B: Three. When can I come to take them?

A: Tomorrow afternoon, sir.

B- Vocabulary and Structure

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

**3- Choose the correct answer from a, h, c or d:**

1- We ..... that Ahmed won [he first prize,

**a- told                      b- were telling                      c- had told                      d- were told**

2- Naguib Mahfouz's books..... into many languages.

**a- have been translated                      b- were being translated**  
**c- translated                      d- have translated**

3- As soon as the photograph.....it was shown to his friend.

**a- had been taken                      b- had taken**  
**c- has been taken                      d- tout**

4- Dr. Farouk El-baz is the world's greatest expert.....remote sensing.

**a- with                      b- of                      c- on                      d- about**

5- His first short story .....Yehia Haqqi as one of the great short story writers of the Arab world.

**a- developed                      b- did                      c- provided                      d- established**

6- Most students don't have a.....during holidays.

**a- protein                      b- routine                      c- valentine                      d- red tape**

7- I have a ten-.....break tor something to eat at midday.

**a- minutes                      b- minute                      c- minute's                      d- minutes**

8- In many villages in Egypt, people still have the same .....they had many years go.

a- **customs**      b- **habits**      c- **stations**      d- **costumes**

9- Magdi Yacoub was one of the first heart transplant.....

a- **captains**      b- **players**      c- **pioneers**      d- **astronauts**

10- My friend Mohammed has a good.....of novels and short stories.

a- **team**      b- **competition**      c- **connection**      d- **collection**

11- Somebody phoned me while the dinner.....

a- **was being cooked**      b- **was cooking**

c- **was cooked**      d- **cooked**

12- The Romans.....Egypt nearly two thousand years ago.

a- **were captured**      b- **had captured**

c- **have captured**      d- **captured**

13- Using the computer for a long time .....me a headache.

a- **does**      b- **makes**      c- **works**      d- **gives**

14- We arrived late at the cinema. The film.....ten minutes before.

a-**began**      b-**was beginning**      c-**bad begun**      d-**has begun**

15- When I was younger I.....go swimming every day.

a-**usually**      b-**used**      c-**use**      d-**used to**

16-Having.....the plan for his new project, he asked the bank for a loan.

a- **complete**      b- **had completed**      c- **completing**      d- **completed**

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1- A publicizer is someone who produces books, newspapers, etc.

2-Yehia Haqqi was one of the priors of modern Egyptian literature.

3-Haqqi's story. *The Postman*, was done into a film.

4-When we arrived at school, the first lesson began. Our teacher was very angry had begun

5-My brother has gone to Paris, he came back last week.

6- They haven't visited us since the last two years,

### C- Reading

**The following passage, then answer the questions:** (السودان 2011)

Amy Tan is a Chinese American writer. She writes about the lives of second generation Chinese American. She was born in California in 1952, several years after her mother and father immigrated to San Francisco from China. Her father John, was an electrical engineer. When Amy was eight, her essay, "What the library means to me) won first prize. Her father died in 1967 from brain trouble as her brother. Tan has written several novels including 'The Joy Luck Club', published in 1989. **This** novel has been translated into 15 languages. "The Kitchen God's Wife" and "Saving Fish from Drowning". These deal with the difficulties mothers and daughters have in truly understanding one another. She also wrote a collection of non-fiction essays entitled The Opposite of Fate. Tan

lived in New York with her husband, a lawyer whom she met and married in 1974. "Tan received her bachelor's and master's degrees in English and linguistics.

**A- Answer the to following questions:**

- 1- Where were Amy Tan's parents born?
- 2- What did she do when she was eight?
- 3- How did her father meet his end?

**B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, t or d:**

- 4- Amy Tan was married when she was.....

**a-25                      b-52                      c- 22                      d-74**

- 5- The underlined word '**This**' refers to.....

**a- The Joy Luck Club.                      b- The Kitchen God's wife**  
**c- The Hundred Secret Senses                      d- Saving Fish from Drowning**

**6- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

Charles was a professor with a huge house and a fortune. Today he in lives a small caravan where there is only second-hand furniture. There are no signs that he was a rich man. He gets his clothes and other things from charity shops. This change is not a tragedy. Charles was happy to give the lifestyle of a rich man. He was tired of being a person who had everything and many people have nothing. He made the choice to give all his money away. He says **it** has brought him happiness "A few years ago," says Charles, "I was a millionaire, but I knew there were a lot of hungry people in the world." So, he gave away all his money to charities. When he had some left, he gave away small banknotes in the streets of local poor areas.

Charles believes that many people want to earn a lot of money so that they will not have any worries. However, most people never make much money. He decided to drop out and has discovered that having only a little money makes you free. Are there any things he misses? "No, I'm much happier now. I wouldn't go back to being rich for anything - no way."

**A- Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Would you like to be a millionaire? Why? Why not?
- 2- Compare Charles' life in the past to his life now.
- 3- What does the underlined word "it" refer to?

**B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 4-According to the text, Charles has.....

**a- a family                      b- a huge house**  
**c- everything in the world                      d- only a little money**

- 5- Now Charles is very happy because.....

**a- he is a millionaire                      b- he has no money**  
**c- he misses nothing                      d- he lives in a small caravan**

**The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)**

**7- A) Answer the following questions:**

1- What is Sapt's plan to save the throne? '

2- What will happen if Duke Michael becomes the King?

3- Why do Rassendyll, Sapt and Fritz go to the station early instead of waiting for The Duke's guards?

4- Why is Rassendyll afraid when he sees Antoinette de Mauban?

**B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:**

**"Nothing else would wake you up. It's five o'clock."**

1) Who says this? To whom?

2) Why does the speaker say that?

3) What purpose makes the speaker wake him up?

**C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:**

1- Antoinette de Mauban and Josef serve the king and his friends in the hunting lodge.

2- Rudolf Rassendyll agrees to take the king's place although it is a pleasure

**D - Writing**

**8-Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:**

**The role of literature in our society."**

**9- Translate into Arabic:**

World civilization owes a great deal to the Arabs. This is a fact universally acknowledged. The Arabs translated the Greek works and made their own contributions in every field of knowledge. Western scholars were influenced by the contributions made in the fields of chemistry, mathematics, astronomy and medicine .

**B Translate into English:**

- 1- لقد كتب نجيب محفوظ الكثير من الروايات التي ترجمت للغات عديدة.
- 2- من الطبيعي ان تكون لمثرت علاقات قوية مع كل الدول لانها دولة رائدة في كل المجالات .

## Unit 5

### Respond to each of the following situations:

1. A friend asks your advice about keeping fit. Advise him.  
-----
2. You want some advice from a friend how you can eat more healthy.  
-----
3. A friend wants to meet new people, but he or she is very shy, Make a recommendation.  
-----
4. Ask your teacher for advice about how to do well in the next English test.  
-----
5. Your friend needs your advice where to spend the mid-year . Advise him.  
-----
6. Your mother thinks you should log onto the internet less. You accept her advice.  
-----

### Exercises on Vocabulary

#### 1-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d;

- 1- ..... is strong feelings of love, respect, and duty towards your country.  
**a- Romance      b- Engagement      c- Patriotism      d- Heroism**
- 2- Many social changes that have been ..... about by new technology.  
**a- Taken      b- given      c- spent      d- brought**
- 3- The new law has ..... more women to return to work.  
**a- able      b- capable      c- enabled      d- ability**
- 4- Agatha Christie never went to school. Instead she was ..... by her mother.  
**a- learnt      b- known      c- taught      d- famous**
- 5- On her first journey on the ..... Express, Agatha visited Baghdad.  
**a- Oriental      b- Orient      c- Orientation      d- Oriented**
- 6- "The Mousetrap" is the longest-running ..... in the world.  
**a- device      b- play      c- machine      d- net**
- 7- Agatha Christie's books have been ..... into over forty languages.  
**a- translated      b- spoken      c- moved      d- went**
- 8- Many children are ..... about talking to their teacher when they first go to school.  
**a- shameful      b- shy      c- faulty      d- ashamed**
- 9- All the fish in the river died. Someone must have put ..... in the water.  
**a- antibiotic      b- poison      c- food      d- ink**
- 10- A man has been found dead in the road. The police think it was an accident, not .....  
**a- murderer      b- a sin      c- a murder      d- a criminal**
- 11- He banged his head and is now suffering from..... .



**a-dermatitis      b- diabetes      c- hunger      d- amnesia**

12-After they saw the mouse, they decided to put a ..... in the kitchen.

**a- moustache      b- mousetrap      c- mouthwash      d- mousiness**

13- Archaeologists are planning a new ..... in the south of the country.

**a- excavation      b- headquarters      c- project      d- tower**

14- The police are looking for someone who stole a car yesterday. The main ..... is a man in his forties.

**a- suspect      b- suspicion      c- prisoner      d- victim**

15- They are using a very powerful ..... to send signals 10 the astronauts.

**a- tricycle      b- computer      c- transmitter      d- compass**

16- Working as a ..... in a foreign country can be a very dangerous job.

**a- spy      b- doctor      c- politician      d- diplomat**

17- In many countries, people have to carry an ..... card to prove who they are

**a- identical      b- identify      c- identifying      d- identity**

18- In Britain in 1940s, people were afraid of an.....by the enemy

**a- invade      b-invasion      c-conquer      d- raid**

19- We saw a lot of photographs, but we couldn't ..... the man we'd met

**a- identity      b- identical      c- identify      d- identification**

20- The enemy used radios to..... messages to their ships.

**a- transplant      b- transport      c- transmit      d- transform**

21- The Romans.....Britain in 43 BCE.

**a- invaded      b- invasion      c- raid      d- reclaimed**

22- How did the man prove his.....?

**a- innocent      b- innocence      c- freedom      d- liberty**

23-They.....that the driver had been going very fast at the time of the accident.

**a- satire      b- suspire      c- suspicion      d- suspected**

24-Please,.....which boot is yours?

**a- idealize      b- identity      c- irritate      d-illegalize**

25-You'll find the company.....in the new business park down the road.

**a-headquarters      b-traps      c-quarts      d-suspects**

26- He did nothing wrong. He's.....

**a- suspect      b- guilty      c- innocent      d- sensible** (2011)سودان

27- How can I send the signal if the .....is broken ?

**a- trap      b- poison      c- prison      d- transmitter**

28- A simple..... has a spring catch and can be baited with cheese.

**a- poison      b- mousetrap      c- spy      d- science fiction**

29- When Ali was younger, he was not talkative because he was.....

**a- hot      b- excavating      c- spying      d- shy**

30- All the Egyptians should co-operate to save the country from any foreign....

**a-evaluation      b- invasion      c-excavation      d-exploration(2011)**

31-..... is the study of ancient societies, done by looking at tools, bones, buildings, etc.

**a- Biology      b- Astronomy      c- Psychology      d- Archaeology**

32- Agatha Christie is the queen of English crime.....

**a- film      b- mission      c- fiction      d- section**

33- Police believe the fire in the factory was started.....by criminals.

**a- accidentally      b- deliberately      c- deliberate      d- naturally**

34- French policemen are investigating the crime of the couple who..... while being on holiday in Paris.

**a- disappeared      b- walked      c- hide      d- bidden**

35- This parcel was sent by.....post. It arrived quickly.

**a- slow      b- orient      c- expression      d- express**

36- The price of the holiday.....the flight, the hotel and taxes.

**a- consists      b- encloses      c- includes      d- contains**

37- This factory was built only in a year, which seems absolutely.....

**a- usual      b- incredible      c- possible      d- credible**

38- The report said the.....of the school band was wonderful.

**a- performance      b- training      c- experience      d- admission**

39- You shouldn't feel.....all the time - you've done nothing to be ashamed of.

**a- innocent      b- guilty      c- happiness      d- innocence**

40- Osama often.....from severe headaches.

**a- complains      b- suffers      c- comes      d- prevent**

41- I make about 20 business.....a year.

**a- trips      b- journeys      c- picnics      d- voyages**

42- The.....men were taken to hospital.

**a- wound      b- wandered      c- wondered      d- wounded**

43- The lion was.....and taken back to the zoo.

**a- killed      b- captured      c- fired      d- hold**

44- I'm glad I've got him as a friend, not an.....

**a- ambitious      b- envious      c- enemy      d- elderly**

45- This hotel has accommodation for 500.....

**a- hosts      b- students      c- stewardess      d- guests**

46- He is widely acknowledged to be a world.....in his field.

**a- lead      b- leading      c- leader      d- leadership**

47- Our hotel..... the Temple of Luxor and the river

**a- looks      b- overlooks      c- locks      d- blocks**

48- At the age of 83, she finally.....from the public life.

**a- sat      b- stayed      c- retired      d- left**

49- The hostages have been.....after 34 days in captivity.

**a- arrested      b- set free      c- imprisoned      d- captured**

50- To my..... the boss agreed to let me leave work early.

**a- enjoy      b- sadness      c- surprise      d- surprised**

50- After the accident I couldn't remember anything because I had.....

**a- invasion      b- atom      c- amnesia      d- side effects**

51- There are many new discoveries from the.....around Luxor

**a- excavations      b- archaeology      c- travel agents      d- headquarters**

52- Sameh was on trial because he was.....of spying.

**a- suspected      b- supposed      c- transmitted      d- invaded**

53- Tiger, our dog, was.....in the yard for his bone.

**a- researching      b- excavating      c- Looking      d- finding**

54- Avoid snakes because they may be.....

**a- poison      b- infectious      c- poisonous      d- affected**

55- The little girl.....took the candy from Aunt Mona.

**a- shyly      b-shy      c- shyness      d- ashamed**

56- This .....schedule is killing me as there is no time for anything but work.

**a-murder      b- killer      c- shooter      d- murderous**

57- To overcome her.....she read many books and now she can speak on any subject.

**a- shyness      b- braver      e- shy      d- afraid**

58- The medical condition of not being able to remember anything is called .....

**a- megalomania      b- insomnia      c- amnesia      d- phobia(2011)**

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentence, then write them correctly.**

1- He was set free because he proved to be innocence.

2- How did me man improve his innocence?

3-I don't know what to choose. What is your accommodation?

4- In everyone's surprise, he left the party without saying anything.

5- Medicine is a substance that can kill or harm you if you eat it, drink it.

6- Invention is the act of entering a country using military force.

7- Remembering is the medical condition of not being able to remember anything.

8- She never went to school. Installed she was taught at home.

9- She took the impress train to London.

10- She's always crying on her neighbors.

11- The company's headmasters is in Rome.

12- The man's strange behavior made the police jealous of him.

13-The police found out that the man was guilty of the crime, so they released him.

14- The prisoner will be MI free next week.

15- His ambition was to become a friend in the company he works for.

16- The winners feel ashamed when they receive medals. (2011)

17- We saw a lot of photographs, but we couldn't liquefy the man we'd met.

18- Man of Naguib stones axe based about true stories or characters.

19- Eight people, enclosing two children, were injured in the explosion.

20- He is a tired sailor who Jives in a house overlooking the sea.

- 21- A thermometer is an equipment that sends radio signals.
- 22- A detective is a person you think may have done a crime.
- 23- Cheerful means nervous and embarrassed about talking to other people.
- 24- Everyone was staring at me and I really felt impressed.
- 25- Geology is the study of the buried remains of ancient times.
- 26- He committed a number of criminals in my area.
- 27- You need more effective communication within the organization.
- 28- He is very ashamed about singing in public.
- 29- He put a mousetrap in the kitchen to catch mice.
- 30- He used a false identity to escape from the police.

## Grammar

**1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d;**

- 1-The 2008 Olympic Games..... by millions of people all over the world  
**a- are watched** **b- have been watched**  
**c- were watched** **d- has been watched**
- 2- English and Arabic.....in most tourist offices.  
**a- speak** **b- spoken** **c- is spoken** **d- are spoken**
- 3- One of the classroom windows.....  
**a- were broken** **b- broken** **c- has been broken** **d- are broken**
- 4-Petra.....by the Romans in 106 AD.  
**a- has been captured** **b- was captured**  
**c- captured** **d-was being captured**
- 5- The Eiffel Tower.....by Gustave Eiffel in 1889.  
**a- have been designed** **b- was designed**  
**c- had designed** **d- have designed**
- 6- The Cairo Metro.....to carry about 10 million passengers every day.  
**a- used** **b- has used** **c- is used** **d- was used**
- 7- Many of Agatha Christie's stories..... into films.  
**a- have been made** **b- had made**  
**c- were making** **d- made**
- 8-Breakfast.....every day from 7 am to 10 am,  
**a- is serving** **b- serves** **c- was served** **d- is served**
- 9- A famous tennis player is believed.....after a city centre road accident.  
**a- to hurt** **b- to be hurt** **c-to have hurt** **d- hurt**
- 10-It is believed that languages.....to younger children al schools.  
**a- taught** **b- are teaching** **c- is taught** **d- are taught**
- 11-It..... that archaeologists have found a new pyramid at Saqqara.  
**a- reports** **b- reported**  
**c- was reporting** **d- has been reported**
- 12-The Postman, by Yehia Haqqi, ..... first prize in 1968.

**a- awarded**

**b- was awarded**

**c- was awarding**

**d- is being awarded**

13 - Yehia Haqqi is.....as one of Egypt's great literary figures.

**a- remembering**

**b- being remembered**

**c- remembers**

**d- remembered**

14 -We cannot.....here because of the flooding.

**a- excavating**

**b- be excavated**

**c- to excavate**

**d- excavate**

15- Mrs Smith.....of committing the murder ,but I know that she is innocent.

**a- is suspected**

**b- has suspected**

**c- is suspecting**

**d- suspected**

16- The ring.....while she was washing the dishes.

**a- was lost**

**b- lost**

**c- is lost**

**d -was losing**

17-Before the rabbit..... it had eaten half the carrots in the garden.

**a- was caught**

**b- had caught**

**c- was being caught**

**d- caught**

18-When we were young, every day Sally.....by mother to serve the tea.

**a- is chosen**

**b- was chosen**

**c- chose**

**d-choose**

19-This nice story.....by Taha Hussein.

**a- is written**

**b- writes**

**c- wrote**

**d- was**

20- Yehia Haqqi.....of as the father of the Egyptian modem short story and novel.

**a- still is thinking**

**b- still is thought**

**c- is still thought**

**d- is still thinking**

21- Naguib Mahfouz's books.....into many languages.

**a- have translated**

**b- had translated**

**c- were translating**

**d- have been translated**

22 - We can't possibly allow the monuments ..... abroad.

**a- to self**

**b- to be sold**

**c- to be selling**

**d- to being sold**

23- In Japan, buildings ..... to withstand earthquakes.

**a- have constructed**

**b- are constructing**

**c- are constructed**

**d- had constructed**

24- All the lights ..... off before my going to bed.

**a- turned**

**b- were turning**

**c- were turned**

**d- turned**

25- All the questions..... on the paper.

**a- will answer**

**b- must answer**

**c- have to answer**

**d- must be answered**

26- When he returned home, he found that all his money ..... stolen.

**a- is**

**b- had**

**c- had been**

**d- has been**

27- The arrangement for the party ..... tomorrow.

**a- will discuss**

**b- may discuss**

**c- will be discussed**

**d- will be discussing**

28- I'm going home now because all the work .....

**a- are done**

**b- will be done**

**c- had been done**

**d- has been done**

29- Don't let yourself .....

**a- cheated**

**b- cheating**

**c- be cheated**

**d- to cheat**

30- Not much.....about this complicated subject.

**a- has known**

**b- are being known**

**c- is known**

**d- is going to know**

31- I'm going to a party tonight. I.....by my friend

**a- invite**

**b- was invited**

**c- will be invited**

**d- have invited**

32- This secret must not.....to anyone.

**a- be revealed**

**b- reveal**

**c- being revealed**

**d- have been revealed**

33- It..... that there is no water on the moon.

**a- believe**

**b- believes**

**c- is believed**

**d- believed**

34-He.....how to operate the machine a week ago.

**a- was shown**

**b- is shown**

**c- has shown**

**d- has been shown**

35-It is said that the company.....a new product.

**a- is planned**

**b- will be planned**

**c- is planning**

**d- is being planned**

36-It.....that the earth is not exactly round.

**a- has been proved**

**b- had proved**

**c- has proved**

**d- is proving**

37- Our team is expected.....the next match.

**a- to win**

**b- to will win**

**c- to have won**

**d- that it will win**

38- Agatha Christie.....at home by her mother.

**a- was taught**

**b- is taught**

**c- is being taught**

**d- taught**

39- It .....that Agatha cleaned and repaired some of the things that were found.

**a- thinking**

**b- was thinking**

**c- thought**

**d- was thought**

40- Some of Agatha's stories.....on her travels to these countries.

**a- be based**

**b- base**

**c- are based**

**d- have based**

41-The Mousetrap..... as a radio play in 1947.

**a- is written**

**b- was written**

**c- has written**

**d- has been written**

**Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1- The company is thought it is making a big profit.

2- Before the government was built roads across the desert, hardly any visitors came to Dakhla.

3-The new hospital was open by the Minister of Health in 2008.

4-Architects were designed the houses to keep people cool and comfortable.

- 5- He is known to has several foreign bank accounts.
- 6- This omelette was made by eggs and cheese.
- 7- Glassware products were produced in this city since the time of the Romans.
- 8- The woman was heard scream.
- 9- The British railways thought to be the best in the world but are now almost the worst.
- 10- Manar suppose to get the best marks in the class.
- 11 -He considers to be one of the most intelligent pupils
- 12- Ali went to the mechanic's to be his car repaired.
- 13- The thief has been seen escape through the window.
- 14- Paris thinks the most beautiful city in the world.
- 15-Profits of the company were analyzed every year.
- 16- Hamlet is a classic that was wrote by William Shakespeare.
- 17- The famous glass pyramid at the Luxor Museum is designed by I.M. Pei in the 1980s.
- 18-Half of the pets had gone missing before I was assign the duty to take care of them.
- 19- Peace knows to be constructive. ( 2011)
- 20- He sends to prison for his crime. ( 2011)
- 21- The houses were designing to keep people cool and comfortable.
- 22- Unemployment must dealt with by the government.
- 23- It is believing that the Great Pyramid of Giza was built as a tomb for the Pharaoh Khufu.
- 24- Did you hear that Mr. Hesham promoted to a management position at work?
- 25- This government could be bringing down by this scandal.
- 26- The house has decorated recently.
- 27- Humans think to have originated in the east of Africa.
- 28- Experts are known that people have lived in Dakhla for thousands of years.
- 29- The grass haven't been cut yet.
- 30-It is say that the building of the Temple of Edfu was started in 237 BC.

### **3- Translation**

#### **A. Translate into Arabic:**

- 1) Overpopulation in Egypt has led to many other problems like illiteracy, heavy traffic and unemployment. The government should exert more efforts to bring down the population growth rates. *It* should also pay more attention to the development of human resources.
  - 2) Egypt does its best to attract Arab and foreign capital for investment in the field of industry. We encourage the establishment of new industries as well as expanding the existing ones. Due attention has been given to introduce software and communication industries.
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-

**B. Translate into English:**

- 1- تعتبر أجاثا كريستي أحد أهم رواد قصص الجريمة فى الادب الانجليزى .
- 2- إن موقع مصر الجغرافى المتميز و أثارها الرائعة جعلها و احدة من أهم الدول السياحية فى العالم .
- 3- يجب أن يتوقف الناس عن التدخين , لانه يبدد المال و يدمر الصحة و يسبب الوفاة.
- 4- على كل فرد فى مجتمعنا ان يشارك فى تحمل المسؤولية للتغلب على مشكلاتنا الاجتماعية و الاقتصادية و البيئية .

**Test 5****A- Language Functions Respond to each of the Following situations:**

- 1-A friend asks for your advice about revising his lessons.
- 2- You warn to ask your Father's advice about the best place to buy your clothes.
- 3- Your mother advised you not to waste your time watching TV all the time.
- 4- Ask your teacher for advice about how to keep fit.

**Mention the place, the-speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:**

A : Good evening. I have a complaint.

B : What is wrong?

A : You repaired This radio three days ago. Unfortunately, it broke down again.

B : Don't worry. I'll repair it for you.

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

A: Good morning. I have a burst pipe at home.

B: Can you tell me your address?

A: 10 Horria Street.

B: I'll come and mend it.

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

**B - Language Functions****3- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1- After the tickets.....we went to the theatre.

**a- had been booked**

**b- had booked**

**c- were booking**

**d- booked**

2- Agatha Christie..... *The Mousetrap* in 1947.



a- has been written

b- wrote

c- has written

d- was written

3- All the information you need..... on the internet.

a- can find

b- *can be found*

c- found

d- can found

4- Food prices.....to rise more and more.

a- expected

b- are expecting

c- *are expected*

d- expect

5- He has admitted.....several crimes, including two murders.

a- making

b- *doing*

c- taking

d- working

6- He was sentenced to death because he was a.....to Israel

a- *spy*

b- gang

c- robber

d- thief

7- It.....that the thief has escaped abroad.

a- *is feared*

b- feared

c- has feared

d- fears

8- My uncle came back home as our flat.....cleaned and tidied.

a- is

b- was

c- *was being*

d- had been

9- Only ten people.....two children, survived the plane crash,

a- *including*

b- enclosing

c- consisting

d- containing

10- The conference..... at a famous hotel at the moment.

a- will be held

b- *is being held*

c- will hold

d- is holding

11- The man was set free because he was found.....

a- *innocent*

b- guilty

c- criminal

d- shy

12- *The Mousetrap* is Agatha Christie's longest..... play.

a- run

b- ran

c- runner

d- *running*

13- The police are looking for the thief who broke into the bank. The main .....is a man in mid-thirties.

a- agent

b- pioneer

c- *suspect*

d- publisher

14- The radio.....by Marconi.

a- *was invented*

b- were invented

c- invented

d- invent

15- The victim of the accident can't remember the details. The doctor thinks he may have.....

a- headache

b- phobia

c- *amnesia*

d- injury

16- The.....of the United Nations is in New York.

a-headmasters

b-headaddresses

c-headgears

d-*headquarters*

**4- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1- Before I enter any police building I have to show my credit card.

2- How did the lawyer manage to prove Said's innocent.

3- We looked at a lot of houses, but we couldn't identity the one we saw before.

4- King Lear wrote by William Shakespeare.

5- After awarding the Noble Prize. Zewail became one of the most famous scientists in the world.

6- Nothing was knowing about America until Columbus's discovery.

## C - Reading

**Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

Video and television are responsible for the declining interest in reading among the young. While they may be harmless in themselves, **they** do nothing to build up reading skills. If some of the hours children spend watching television were devoted to reading, the population would be better educated.

Watching a story is a totally passive passtime. Someone else has made the decisions about everything in the story. Reading a story is an active partnership between writer and reader. Ideas are sketched and the mind of the reader creates the rest. Watching something is easier.

The problem is that many children read very slowly. They decode a page or two in a class and about the same again for homework. It is hardly surprising that such children then declare that they find reading boring and prefer to watch television. Their difficulty is not reading the words - it is interpreting them. They need to be able to read fast enough to feed the mind's hunger for a story .That means practice. Only by reading daily, will a child become a strong and independent reader. Parents need to be convinced of the importance of preventing their children from wasting their hours on interviewing. Without the television, the child is likely to turn to books for entertainment.

**A-Answer the following questions:**

- 1- What is the writer's main objection on video and TV?
- 2- Why is watching a story easier than reading it?
- 3- How can children be good readers?

**B-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

5-The underlined pronoun "**they**" refers to.....

- |                     |                                  |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>a- the young</b> | <b>b- video &amp; television</b> |
| <b>c- children</b>  | <b>d- reading skills</b>         |

6- The writer says that population would be better educated if children.....

- |                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>a- do their homework</b> | <b>b- watch TV</b>    |
| <b>e- read much</b>         | <b>d- read slowly</b> |

**6-Read the following passage , then answer the questions:**

One day, I was standing outside an underground station in London waiting for a friend, when I saw two men. One was sitting on the pavement. His clothes were old and dirty and had a hat in front of him. As people passed by, he said, "Can you give me some change, please?" A few people tossed some coins into the hat but most people ignored him.

The other man was wearing a suit and holding a plastic petrol can. He stopped people and told them his car had run out of petrol and he had forgotten his wallet. He asked them to lend him some money for petrol. Most people happily gave him money, Some gave him coins, but most gave him notes, I watched him for ten minutes. In that time he collected a lot of money. He put **it** in his pocket, but he did not go to the petrol station. It became clear to me that both men

**A- Answer the following questions:**

2- Which man collected the most money ?

3- What does the pronoun "**it**" in bold refer to ?

**B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

4- "Most people ignored him" means people .....

a- shouted at him

b- refused to give him any money

C- *walked past without looking at him*

d- moved quickly

5- People.....the second man's story.

a- didn't believe

b- ***believed***

c- doubted

d- knew

**The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)**

**7- A) Answer the following questions;**

1-What kind of people live in the old part of the city of Strelsau?

2- Why is Sapt so anxious about Rasseudyll's decision to ride alone through the old town?

3- Rassendyll (The King) showed some courage during the coronation procession. Show how.

4- Why does Duke Michael's face turn white when he sees "the King" (Rassendyll)?

***Read the following quotation, then answer the question***

**"I want the people who the here to see that their King trusts them."**

I - Who says this? To whom?

2- What is the speaker going to do?

3- What is the people's altitude towards what he is going to do.'

***Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:***

1 - Rassendyll (The King) raises his eye to a window and sees Johann's mother looking at him.

2- Duke Michael notices that the King changed and began to take life seriously.

## D – Writing

**8-E-mail writing:**

**Write a reply to the following e-mail.**

Dear Nour,

How are you'? I hope you are fine. I have a problem and in a bad need of advice. As you know I have recently started learning Arabic. I face some problems such as pronunciation and spelling, I also find the Arabic grammar difficult. What do you think I should do?

I look forward to hearing from you.

Yours,  
David

**9-A- translate into Arabic:**

There should be a comprehensive plan for the educational reform. It is a national mission not only limited to the Ministry of Education. All sectors, thinkers and political parties should work together to put this reform into effect,

**Translate into English:**

- 1- لقد أثبتت ثورة 30 يونيو أن الشباب المصري يستطيع بالوحدة و التعاون صنع المعجزات.  
 2- الثقافة و الادب هم مرآة المجتمع , فكلما تحضر المجتمع كلما تطورت ثقافته و أدبه.

## **Unit 6**

**Respond to each of the Following situations:**

1- A friend from another country wants to phone someone from a public phone in Egypt. Tell him/her what to do first.

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2. Your brother is almost 16. He wants to have his national ID issued. Tell him what to do.

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3. Your sister doesn't know how to use her new mobile. Give her instructions.

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4. Someone asks you about the way to the nearest metro station. You help them.

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5. Someone helps you reach your destination.

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6. Your brother bought a new laptop. Give him advice before using it.

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### **Exercises on Vocabulary**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b,c or d:**

1. A dirty.....is a breeding ground for germs.  
**a- government    b- family    c- environment    d- policy**
2. The dry rocky.....is suitable for planting palm trees.  
**a- roof    b- soil    c- floor    d- sand**
3. An earthquake.....the town, killing about 20,000 people.  
**a- destroyed    b- killed    c- broke    d- finished**
4. The government stopped encouraging people to cut..... for fuel.  
**a-road    b-wood    c-food    d-fruit**
5. The.....are the parts of trees that grow under the ground and find water.  
**a- roots    b- seeds    c- roads    d- routes**
6. The hard outside part of a tree is called the .....

- a- park                      b- brake                      c- barking                      d- bark**  
 7. ....are the flat green parts at the ends of the branches of a tree.
- a- Loaves                      b- Leaves                      c- Chlorophyll                      d- Fruits**  
 8. A ..... grows on a plant or tree and has seeds inside.
- a- fruit                      b- truck                      c- bark                      d- branch**  
 9. Every year trees grow extra ..... of new wood.
- a- circle                      b- bark                      c- cover                      d- ring**  
 10. This road is narrow for all today's traffic, so they are going to ..... it.
- a- widen                      b- wide                      c- width                      d- widening**  
 11. Every year, the cells under the bark of a tree ..... and become new wood.
- a- harden                      b- harder                      c- hardly                      d- hard**  
 12. That old bridge is very weak. They will have to ..... it soon.
- a- strong                      b- strengthen                      c- strength                      d- strongest**  
 13. My new trousers are too long, so my mother is going to ..... them.
- a- short                      b- shortage                      c- shorts                      d- shorten**  
 14. This knife doesn't cut very well. I need to ..... it.
- a- sharp                      b- frighten                      c- sharpen                      d- shorten**  
 15. That film is so popular that the queues to see it . ..... every day.
- a- long                      b- length                      c- lengthen                      d- highten**  
 16. Car's tyres and the bottoms of some shoes are made of.....
- a- rubber                      b- concrete                      c- wood                      d- steel**  
 17. Coal, gas and oil are kinds of .....
- a- fuel                      b- liquid                      c- food                      d- materials**  
 18. People put ..... on their brush to clean their teeth.
- a-tooth varnish                      b- nail varnish                      c- tooth brush                      d- toothpaste**  
 19. Beds, chairs and cupboards are .....
- a- materials                      b- wood                      c- furniture                      d- fuel**  
 20. When I paint, I need to use ..... to thin the paint.
- a- rubber                      b- toothpaste                      c- sap                      d- turpentine**  
 21. Rubber is made from the ..... of a rubber tree.
- a- products                      b- rubber                      c- sap                      d- turpentine**  
 22. Please put those books in the sturdy..... boxes
- a- tube                      b- transmitter                      c- instrument                      d- cardboard**  
 23. If you leave bread out too long, it will .....
- a- freeze                      b- harden                      c- soften                      d- fasten**  
 24. The water formed..... after the stone fell in.
- a- rings                      b- barks                      c- tubes                      d- secrets**  
 25. Nowadays, toothpaste comes in a ..... that you squeeze from the bottom.
- a- ring                      b- transmitter                      c- product                      d- tube**  
 26. The..... on a tree protects it.
- a- ring                      b- tube                      c- bark                      d- branch**  
 27. A violin is one type of.....that is made from wood.
- a- instrument                      b- product                      c- tube                      d- branch**  
 28. There are many useful medical.....found in a hospital.
- a-headquarters                      b-saps                      c-cardboards                      d-instruments**

29. The nurse put the blood in.....to send it to the laboratory.  
**a- rings      b- cardboard      c- tubes      d- products**
30. Most creatures have some.....features.  
**a- common      b- comment      c- complain      d- insulated**
31. The cover of the book is made of.....  
**a- rubber      b- glass      c- wood      d- cardboard**
32. He'll only hold a driving licence when he reaches the.....of 18.  
**a- aged      b- year      c- old      d- age**
33. They .....that the project would cost 4 million pounds.  
**a- count      b- suppose      c- calculate      d- figure**
34. My friend.....me a favour when he lent me the money I needed.  
**a- did      b- made      c- played      d- brought**
35. What are the effects of global warming on our.....all over the year?  
**a- climate      b- weather      c- conditions      d- affairs**
36. At least 60 people were injured, but we're still.....  
**a- sleeping      b- crying      c- calculating      d- counting**
37. A fire had caused serious.....to their flat.  
**a- demolish      b- destroy      c- damage      d- harmful**
38. I wasn't able to ..... an apology from her.  
**a- take      b- extract      c- borrow      d- give**
39. Swimming is an excellent.....of exercise.  
**a- form      b- sample      c- type      d- son**
40. It took us three hours to put the fire .....  
**a- in      b- on      c- down      d- out**
41. Workers dug a 30-foot.....in the ground.  
**a- hall      b- hill      c- hole      d- hell**
42. This company's products are organic as they use only.....ingredients.  
**a- national      b- natural      c- nation      d- nationality**
43. This warm jacket will help to.....you against the cold.  
**a- protect      b- collect      c- connect      d- prevent**
44. She.....to the subject several time during her speech.  
**a- preferred      b- refer      c- referee      d- referred**
45. This washing powder will.....most stains . بقع  
**a- improve      b- move      c- remove      d- prove**
46. They found.....for the night in a cave.  
**a- miller      b- holier      c- chapter      d- shifter**
47. A tree's leaves help it to.....light from the sun.  
**a- take in      b- in take      c- take up      d- take out**
48. Unsettled.....will continue through the weekend.  
**a- condition      b- atmosphere      c- climate      d- weather**
49. We can no longer have confidence in the quality of the air we.....  
**a- breath      b- breathe      c- take in      d- take out**
50. Sara studied hard and.....to get the highest mark.  
**a- applied      b- succeeded      c- managed      d- enabled**
51. The job gave her an opportunity to gain.....experience.

**a- valueless      b- value      c- unvalued      d- valuable**

52. The players were given strict.....not to leave the hotel.

**a- knowledge      b- information      c- instructions      d- experience**

53. He smashed a hole in the window with a.....

**a-ruler      b-hammer      c-pencil      d-pen**

54. We.....a hole and planted the tree.

**a- built      b- dug      c- erected      d- designed**

55. It takes a long time to.....the battery of this mobile as it needs repair

**a- recharge      b- buy      c-sell      d- mend**

56. Maher could not have won the championship without Yusuf's help.

Yusuf was.....in Maher's winning.

**a- instrument      b- able      c- instrumental      d- ability**

57. How..... is the Nile at Assuit?

**a- much      b- wide      c- long      d- far**

58. By not wasting our precious time, we can all live.....lives.

**a- product      b- protect      c- productive      d- production**

59. As the molten lava cools, it becomes.....

**a- hard      b- harden      c- hardly      d- hardness**

60. We're teaching him how to.....a tie.

**a- control      b- tie      c- connect      d- contact**

**2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences Then write it cm**

1. All living things need oxygen to release.
2. Blackboard is very stiff, thick paper used especially for making boxes.
3. Many things such as car tyres and gloves are made from supper.
4. The branches are considered the food factory of the tree.
5. He succeeded to solve the problem in a short time.
6. I bought a brush and a lube of toothache to brush my teeth.
7. If the bark of the tree is badly repaired, the tree dies.
8. In Egypt we completely depend in the Nile to irrigate our fields.
9. She wears a pair of loaves to protect her hands from the heat.
10. Soup is the liquid that carries food through plants and trees.
11. The branch is the outer covering of a tree.
12. We couldn't paint the outside of the house because of the bad climate.
13. The destruction of the rainforests is contributing to global warning.
14. Be careful! The bread will hard if you don't cover it.
15. The old of a tree is calculated by counting the annual rings.
16. The route is the underground part of a tree.
17. The tree's pipes carry water and mineral sails from the roots to the leaves.
18. The violin and the lute are musical equipment.
19. The water is filtered to improve any impurities.
20. The wide of annual rings varies from year to year.
21. Tonnes of diamonds have been expected from the mine.
22. Trees help the environment by taking out carbon dioxide.
23. Turpentine is a strong-smelling liquid used for improving paint.
24. We shouldn't cut up young trees.

25. You should breeze or eat meat on the day that you buy it.

### Exercises on Grammar

#### 1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- Water.....if the temperature is zero or below.  
**a-freezes      b-freeze      c-will freeze      d-would freeze**
- 2- If you throw that stone, you.....a window.  
**a- break      b-will break      c-would break      d- have broken**
- 3- I will get a headache if I.....too long on the computer.  
**a- spend      b-will spend      c- would spend      d- spent**
- 4- If she trains hard, she.....next week's race.  
**a- wins      b- will win      c- would win      d -won**
- 5- If you practise a sport, you.....in the sports team.  
**a - gets      b- will get      c- would get      d-got**
- 6- If you work hard, you.....the first.  
**a-will be      b-are      c- would be      d- shall be**
- 7- If we plant trees, then we.....cleaner air.  
**a-will be having      b-have      c-will have      d -will has**
- 8- When I work a lot in the garden, I.....no energy at night.  
**a- had      b- have      c- has      d will have**
- 9- When molten glass cools, it.....  
**a- is hardened      b- hardened      c- hardens      d- will harden**
- 10- If a tree becomes weak, it.....its leaves.  
**a-lost      b- is losing      c- has lost      d- loses**
- 11- If it freezes tonight, we.....heaters out around the orange trees.  
**a- places      b- place      c- are placing      d- will place**
- 12- If ice melts, you.....water  
**a- have      b- are having      e- has had      d- haven't**
- 13- If a tree has many rings, it.....very old.  
**a- has been      b- was      c- is      d- will be**
- 14- If you strip the bark off a tree, it.....  
**a -died      b- is dying      c-die      d-will die**
- 15- If you can't dictate your conditions, you..... negotiate.  
**a- wilt      b- should      c- need      d- ought**
- 16- If you add sugar to a cup of coffee, the coffee.....sweeter.  
**a- tastes      b- will taste      c- could taste      d- tasted**
- 17- If you lie in the sun too long, your skin.....red.  
**a- will turn      b- turns      c- should turn      d- might turn**
- 18- If you throw salt onto snow, the snow.....  
**a- melted      b-will melt      c-melts      d-could melt**
- 19- If the bark is badly damaged, the tree.....  
**a- die      b-will die      c-dies      d- shall die**
- 20- You..... see the rings if you cut the tree down.  
**a- could      b- can      c- would      d- should**
- 21- If there's a lot of rain during the year, the rings.....quite wide.



- a- are                      b- would be                      c- will be                      d- shall be**  
 22- If it's a dry year, the rings.....narrower.
- a- be                      b- will be                      c- are                      d- have been**  
 23- ..... water is boiled, it turns into vapour.
- a- While                      b- Because                      c- When                      d- Although**  
 24- If those goats.....the bark on my trees, the trees will die.
- a- had eaten                      b- are eating                      c- ate                      d- eat**  
 25- If water freezes, it.....into ice.
- a-will turn                      b-is turning                      c- turns                      d-turned**  
 26-If people don't get enough food, they.....ill.
- a-will become                      b- would become                      c- become                      d-would have become**  
 27- If it.....raining for much longer, the river will flood.
- a goes on                      b-went on                      c-had gone on                      d-will go on**  
 28- If the farmer's fields get very dry this summer, he.....them.
- a- irrigates                      b- will irrigate                      c- would irrigate                      d- irrigated**  
 29- If the wind is very strong, it.....a lot of damage.
- a-would do                      b- will do                      c- would have done                      d- did**  
 30- If there is a sandstorm tonight, all buildings.....dusty.
- a-would be                      b-are                      c-will be                      d-be**  
 31- If you mix yellow and blue, you.....green.
- a-will get                      b- get                      c- would get                      d- got**  
 32- If you don't water these plants soon, they.....
- a- will die                      b- die                      c- would die                      d- would have died**  
 33- If you heat ice, it.....
- a -will melt                      b-would melt                      c-melts                      d-would have melted**  
 34- If you pick those apple now, they ..... taste very sweet.
- a- won't                      b- don't                      c- wouldn't                      d- didn't**  
 35- If you leave now, you.....catch the train.
- a-would                      b- will                      c-ought to                      d-should**

**2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:**

1. If a tree had deep roots it won't fall over in strong winds.
2. If I cook some eggs, how many did you eat?
3. Mona lends you the camera as long as you bring it back tomorrow.
4. She looks completely different if she cuts her hair.
5. If she trains hard, she wins next week's race.
6. If you are bored, docs something else.
7. If you do not study, you would fail the test.
8. If you heat water to 100° C, it will boil.
9. If you picked those apples now, they won't taste very sweet.
10. If you will eat an apple every day, you'll be very healthy.
11. If you will water plants regularly, they grow well.
12. Micro-organisms will die if they are boiled.
13. If you put an apple in a bowl of water, the apple will float.

14. What will you do if you had enough money?
15. If plants don't get enough water, they'd die.
16. You can borrow my car as long so you drive carefully.
17. If the bark was badly damaged, the tree dies.
18. Unless you hurry up, we miss the train.
19. If the climate is rainy, the rings on a tree grew faster.
20. If we cut down the trees, the oxygen level is decrease.
21. If you shower twice a day, you uses a lot of water.
22. You'll catch the bus if you will leave now.
23. If you brush your teeth every morning, you had a nice smile.
24. If you will put the jelly in the refrigerator, it hardens.
25. Going to parks often if you don't have trees in your neighbourhood.

## **Test Unit 6**

### **A- Language Functions**

#### **1- Respond to each of the following situations:**

- 1- You want to fix a problem in your mobile. Ask your friend for advice.
- 2- You ask your friend to recommend you a place to spend the weekend.
- 3- Your brother asks you for instructions to operate his new radio. Give him instructions.
- 4- You would like to use your friend's bike.

#### **2- Mention the place, the speakers and The language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:**

1- A: Can I help you, sir?

B: Yes, I'd like a compass and two red markers, please.

A: Here you are.

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

2- A: Can I help you, sir?

B: I'd like a punch of flowers for a wedding.

A: What kind do you prefer?

B: I prefer rose

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

### **B- Vocabulary and Structure**

#### **Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1- ..... warming is a problem that affects every country in the world.

**a- National      b- Global      c- International      d- Universal**

2- Egypt exports a lot of ..... to other countries.

**a- conducts      b- instructs      c- deducts      d- products**

3- I get a headache if I ..... too long on the computer.

**a- will spend      b- spend      c- spent      d- am spending**

4- My favourite musical ..... is the violin.

**a- play      b- instrument      c- equipment      d- device**

5- If it rains for much longer, the river .....

**a- will flood      b- is flooding      c- has flooded      d- flood**

6- If it rains tomorrow, we ..... at home.

**a- will stay      b- stayed      c- say      d- would stay**

7- They ..... into the tree and extracted a thin piece of wood.

**a- drilled      b- pulled      c- called      d- filled**

8- If scientists ..... the rings of trees, they can find information about our climate in the past.

**a- study      b- studied      c- will study      d- would study**

9- The..... are the parts of trees that grow under the ground and hold the tree securely

**a- leaves      b- roots      c- bark      d- branches**

10- If there ..... any rain, fields get dry.

**a- isn't      b- weren't      c- hadn't been      d- wasn't**

11- If you ..... this medicine, you won't get better.

**a-didn't take      b- hadn't taken      c-wouldn't take      d- don't lake**

12-The trunk forms a new ..... of wood every year.

**a- hole      b- band      c- border      d- ring**

13- If you .....those orange, now, they won't taste very sweet.

**a- picked      b- will pick      c- had picked      d- pick**

14- The ..... is the hard outer part of a tree.

**a- branch      b- root      c- bark      d- trunk**

15- Trees provide us ..... many useful things from rubber to medicines.

**a- for      b- with      c- by      d- of**

16- Water ..... if you put it in a freezer.

**a- will freeze      b- freezes      c- freeze      d- froze**

**4- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:**

1- Blackboard is very stiff, thick paper used especially for making boxes.

2- Soap is the liquid that carries food through plants and trees.

3- Trunks are the food factory of a plain.

4- If you kick the ball too hard, you break that window.

5- I will lend you my dictionary if you will need it.

6- The street where I live is only three metres width.

### **C- Reading**

**5- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

One major obstacle in the struggle to lower carbon dioxide emissions, which are believed to play a role in climate change, is the destruction of rainforests. Trees naturally store more carbon dioxide and the trees of the tropical rainforests in the Amazon, for example, store an average of 500 tons of carbon dioxide per hectare. When such trees are harvested, they release their carbon dioxide into the atmosphere. This release of carbon dioxide through the destruction of tropical forests, which experts estimate accounts for 20% of global carbon dioxide emissions annually, traps heat in the earth's atmosphere, which leads to global warming.

This difficult problem can be solved in many ways. One possible solution is motivating governments to protect their forests. This solution could lead to a drastic reduction in the levels of carbon dioxide. Governments should issue laws to ban cutting forests. Projects of any kind should be banned on these forests. As for individuals, we should

try to plant more trees in streets and around our houses. We should always remember that the more trees we cut, the more we poison ourselves.

**A) Answer the following questions:**

- 1 - Why are rainforests vital to our life?
- 2- How can governments help saving forests?
- 3- Find words in the passage which mean:

**a-encourage ( motivate)                      b- every year (annually)**

**B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

4-A hectare is.....

**a- a length of lime                      b- an area of land**  
**c- a governmental law                c- a global problem**

5- Rain forests help us solve the problem of.....

**a- water shortage                      b- air pollution**  
**c- climate change                      d- shortage of carbon dioxide**

**6- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

People may be divided into two types: winners and losers. Because our families and friends have a great influence on us as we grow, we are born helpless and dependent on our environment. Winners are able to change their situation and become independent by being responsible for their own lives. They don't blame others for their mistakes. They do their own thinking, they listen to others, evaluate what they say, and then they make up their minds. Although they may fail at times, yet they keep self-confidence. Winners overcome their bad experiences. They enjoy work , play, food and the world of nature. They freely enjoy themselves but they can postpone it if duty calls.

Losers, on the other hand never learn to take responsibility for their own lives. There are *many* causes why people can become losers: disease , poor nutrition. cruelty, unhappy relationships and bad experiences. These can interfere with the normal progress towards becoming a winner. But whereas winners fight these situations, losers hang on to them, and use them as excuses. Losers usually feel anxious, unhappy and bored. They are afraid to try new things and often repeat their own mistakes again and again. Losers spend their lives waiting for something wonderful to happen to save them from their problems with their lives but never try to change.

**A- Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Give a suitable title to the passage.
- 2- What determines the life of the winners?
- 3- Find in the text Words which mean:

**a- to put off until a later time( postpone)**  
**b- to get in the way of (interfere)**

**B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

4- When winners fail at times, they.....

**a- are afraid to try new things    b- never keep their self-Confidence**  
**c- spend their time waiting        d- never repeat their own mistakes**

5- Losers are people who.....

**a- blame others for their mistakes                      b- overcome their bad experiences**  
**c- learn to take responsibility                          d- try to change**

**The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)**

**7-A) Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Does Princess Flavia know that Rassendyll is not the King? What does she notice about him?
- 2- How did Rassendyll and Sapt get a permit to leave Streilsau?
- 3- Who do Sapt and Rassendyll see at the fork of the road?

**B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions?**

**"You mustn't try too hard. I'm not sure it was a good idea to ride alone through the old town."**

- 1- Who says this? To whom?
- 2- Where and when is this said?
- 3- Why did the person ride alone through the old town?

**C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:**

- 1- Sapt's manner shows that he is jealous of the King's success.
  - 2- When Sapt and Rassendyll return to the lodge, they find that the real King was killed.
- D- Writing

**8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:**

**"Plants can make the world a better place to live in"**

**9- A- Translate into Arabic:**

Some scientists have found that people are more likely to catch a cold when they are unhappy or under stress. This is because the immune system is less effective when we are worried. Doctors have also found out that people with mild colds get better if the doctor is kind.

**B- Translate into English:**

- 1- يقاس تقدم الأمم بمدى اهتمامها بقضايا البيئة على اختلاف أنواعها.
- 2- لم تعد الوظيفة الحكومية هدفا يسعى إليه الشباب الطموح المتطلع لغد أفضل.

# Unit 7

## Exercises on Vocabulary

### 1-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. The Great Wall of China was a/an.....project which took hundreds of years to complete.  
**a- heavy      b- mass      c- massive      d- long**
2. That tunnel has a.....of 7.6 metres.  
**a-size      b- volume      c- measurement      d- diameter**
3. "Investment" is a noun but.....is a verb.  
**a-invite      b-invest      c- investor      d-investing**
4. A journey on the underground.....one pound.  
**a-costs      b- pays      c- worth      d- gives**
5. People can.....money by travelling on the underground.  
**a-keep      b-rescue      c-make      d-save**
6. To.....is to cut stone or wood in a particular shape.  
**a- dig      b- carve      c- curve      d- break**
7. At night, bright lights always .....in from of the palace.  
**a- lighten      b- light      c- illuminate      d- ammoniate**
8. If you want to ask the teacher a question, you should.....your hand.  
**a-arouse      b-arise      c-rise      d- raise**
9. The Sphinx is.....near the Pyramids of Giza.  
**a- stayed      b- positioned      c - laid      d- put**
10. The statue of the pharaoh is a famous ancient.....  
**a- structure      b- souvenir      c- memory      d- monument**
11. The Statue is built on a hard.....made of concrete.  
**a- basis      b- basic      c- base      d- bases**
12. The.....were stuck in the metro for three hours because of a power failure.  
**a- diameters      b- commuters      c- regions      d- cliffs**
13. Because Yasser had worked hard, he was ..... to get the promotion.  
**a- based      b- carved      c- positioned      d- raised**
14. The statue rests on an engraved .....  
**a- base      b- stone      c- ray      d- cliff**
15. The.....of the pipe was 13 millimetres, perfect for the passage of the thick liquid.  
**a- commuter      b- diameter      c- base      d- mass**
16. The candlelight.....a small part of the room, leaving the rest in darkness.  
**a- illuminated      b- based      c- excavated      d- entered**
17. Don't get too close to the edge of the .....because you will fall very far.  
**a monument      b-cliff      c-bark      d- stone**
18. The small statue in the museum was ..... with a very fine instrument  
**a- based      b- positioned      c- carved      d- equipped**
19. The wealthy man's.....increased his wealth.  
**a- excavations      b- commute      c- investments      d- missions**
20. I have been.....between Cairo and Sheikh Zaid for a year now.

- a- going      b- creeping      c- walking      d- commuting
21. To measure the.....of a small object, put it on triple-beam balance.  
a- mass      b- massive      c- miss      d- masses
22. Moving such large monuments was an.....genius.  
a- engine      b- engineer      c- engineering      d- engineered
23. ....when you are young will help you when you are old.  
a- Investing      b- Sleeping      c- Smoking      d- Playing
24. For Fady, moving away was a.....decision.  
a- monument      b- monumental      c- memorial      d- industrial
25. - Jailan's wood ..... displayed art and ability.  
a- curving      b- breaking      c- caring      d- burning
26. You are ..... your opinion on false evidence.  
a- putting      b- rising      c- speaking      d- basing
27. Folk songs were made up to describe important ..... events.  
a- historian      b- historic      c- history      d- historical
28. .... is to make light shine on something.  
a- Grass      b- Cliff      c- Illuminate      d- Carve
29. The city is easily.....by road, rail, or air.  
a- connected      b- arrived      c- communicated      d- accessible
30. Could they really do the..... and actually win a match?  
a- unthinkable      b- thinkable      c- obvious      d- fact
31. Naughty students usually carve their names.....desks.  
a- at      b- into      c- up      d- of
32. We.....that pollution is a real enemy.  
a- know      b- consider      c- greet      d- rejoice
33. I thought the best way to.....my English was to live in England.  
a- prove      b- approve      c- improve      d- invest
34. This road is very dangerous as it is very.....  
a- cemented      b- straight      c- flat      d- steep
35. Many houses in Upper Egypt are still made of.....brick.  
a- concrete      b- iron      c- mud      d- metal
36. In class, Amr always.....the most thoughtful questions.  
a-lifts      b-arises      c-rises      d-raises
37. .... a route through the mountain is the only alternative to solve this problem.  
a- Forming      b- Tunnelling      c- Taking      d- Sharing
38. He was asked to draw.....a plan for reforming the security system of the company.  
a- in      b- into      c- up      d- on
39. The easiest way to get to the city centre is to take.....  
a- underground      b- undergrounding  
c- the underground      d- ground
40. After the revolution, they demolished the.....of the previous president.  
a- form      b- statue      c- shape      d- shadow
41. The lifeboat.....the sailors from the sinking boat.  
a- rescued      b- drowned      c- killed      d- hanged
42. I decided to install a security.....after my shop was robbed.

- a- **system**      b- **method**      c- **way**      d- **route**
43. The police think that the victim must have known his.....
- a- **children**      b- **friends**      c- **attackers**      d- **country**
44. This range of clothing is specially.....for shorter women.
- a- **determined**      b- **designed**      c- **built**      d- **performed**
45. It would be.....for me to stay anywhere without my family. I wouldn't be happy.
- a- **unthinkable**      b- **thinkable**      c- **obvious**      d- **fact**
46. A.....of tiredness and boredom caused me to fall asleep.
- a- **combination**      b- **connection**      c- **association**      d- **collection**
47. He works in a modern building of glass and.....
- a- **nylon**      b- **pottery**      c- **concrete**      d- **paper**
48. A column of thick black smoke could be seen.....from the town.
- a- **arising**      b- **rising**      c- **raising**      d- **arousing**
49. We were late and.....the first part of the concert.
- a- **left**      b- **lost**      c- **missed**      d- **found**
50. He had to discourage the....., from attempting to attack his position.
- a- **provider**      b- **enemy**      c- **helper**      d- **supporter**
51. If we.....this game, we're out of the championship.
- a- **lose**      b- **win**      c- **miss**      d- **enter**
52. A.....of sunshine shone through a gap in the clouds.
- a- **piece**      b- **bit**      c- **light**      d- **ray**
53. The museum has.....after nearly two years of reconstruction.
- a- **reopened**      b- **opened**      c- **lasted**      d- **started**
54. Your luggage must be.....before it is put on the aircraft.
- a- **paved**      b- **waved**      c- **weighed**      d- **bought**
55. What did Darwin.....from the presence at these species?
- a- **deduce**      b- **explore**      c- **read**      d- **invent**
56. Many important ..... documents were destroyed when the library was bombed.
- a- **history**      b- **historical**      c- **historic**      d- **historian**
57. My father studied ..... at university and has designed many important bridges.
- a- **engineer**      b- **engineering**      c- **agriculture**      d- **mechanism**
58. Education is a/an ..... in the future of a country and its young people.
- a- **bargain**      b- **exploration**      c- **wish**      d- **investment**
59. The first line of the Paris Metro system.....in 1900.
- a- **lasted**      b- **opened**      c- **erected**      d- **built**
60. Nearly four million..... travel to and from London every day
- a- **travellers**      b- **tourists**      c- **commuters**      d- **adventurers**

**2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:**

- 1- The coronation of 'A new King is of course a history occasion.
- 2- The Great Wall of China is the longest construction ever built.
- 3- The Great Wall of China reached a long of about 6,400 km.
- 4- The lifeboat prevented the sailors from the sinking boat.
- 5- The museum was opened after two years of reconstruction.
- 6- A basis is a low hard surface on which other things can be built.
- 7- The statue had been curved out of marble.



- 8- The statues were attached to a concrete basis.
- 9- The tunnel was about two metres in barometer.
- 10- They used a giant filling machine to dig a tunnel.
- 11- A memorial is a large structure mat is built to remind people of an important event or famous person.
- 12- At night, bright lights always illustrate the front of the palace.
- 13- A controller is someone who regularly travels to work, especially a long distance.
- 14- Abu Simbel is the sight of two temples south of Aswan.
- 15- Agriculture is the study of designing buildings or machines.
- 16- Egypt is full of amazed works of engineering.
- 17- He rose his hand to wave to us.
- 18- I have got the complete working of Charles Dickens.
- 19- An excavation is something that you buy because it will be valuable or useful later.
- 20- In rush hours the train is full of computers.
- 21- It is unsuitable that he did all this work alone.
- 22- Part of the Cairo metro runs in a channel under the Nile.
- 23- The Chinese built a wall to take the raiders out.
- 24- The competition is opened to anyone over the age of sixteen.
- 25- The connection of wind and rain causes many car accidents.

### **Exercises on Grammar**

#### **1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1. Ali's got a very good memory, he.....my address.  
**a- must have forgotten                      b- can't have forgotten**  
**c- might have forgotten                     d- may have forgotten**
- 2. His watch is made of plastic, it.....cost a lot of money.  
**a- must                      b- can't have                      c- will                      d- has to be**
- 3. I was out until midday, she.....me early this morning.  
**a- must ring                                      b- can't have rung**  
**c- might have rung                             d- will have rung**
- 4. The streets are covered in sand, there ..... a sandstorm last night.  
**a- must be                      b- can't be                      c- might have been                      d- must have been.**
- 5. A: I don't know where my school bag is, mum.  
B: It isn't here. You ..... have left it on the train.  
**a- might                      b- can't                      c- would                      d- should**
- 6. Leila took her driving test yesterday. Now, she is looking very unhappy.  
She ..... tailed  
**a- can't have                      b- will have                      e- would have                      d- must have**
- 7. Look, Hesham's keys are on the table.  
He .....have seen them when he left this morning.  
**a- must                      b- may                      c- can't                      d- should**
- 8. I rang you this morning, but you didn't answer Sorry, I ..... have been asleep.  
**a- would                      b- will                      c- can't                      d- must**
- 9. He has only been in the laboratory for ten minutes. Surely, he.....have finished his experiment already.

- a- wouldn't      b- must      c- can't      d- won't**
10. Everyone is putting their umbrellas up. it ..... started raining.  
**a- can't have      b- must have      c- would have      d- should have**
11. My friend told me the homework was on page 41, but there isn't page 41.  
 He .....been mistaken.  
**a- can't have      b- must have      c- should have      d- will have**
12. Ali thought he had shut the gate, but the goats are in the road. He ....have left it open.  
**a- can't      b- might      c- might      d- must**
13. Why don't you want any cake? You..... eaten that much at dinner.  
**a- must not      b- cannot      c- mustn't have      d- can't have**
14. Climbing Mount Everest ..... very difficult. The oxygen level is very low at the top.  
**a- must have been      b- must be**  
**c- mustn't been      d- must have been**
15. It .....very windy during the night. There are leaves all over the ground.  
**a- must have been      b- must be**  
**c- can't have been      d- can't be**
16. I travelled by train, but I ..... by car.  
**a- might have travelled      b- could travel**  
**c- could have travelled      d- can travel**
17. They left two hours ago, so they..... arrived by now. It's not far.  
**a- must      b- must have      c- can't have      d- have**
18. His teachers are pleased with him, He.....clever.  
**a- must be      b- can't be      c- mustn't be      d- may not be**
19. Hesham.....be at work today. His car isn't in the car park.  
**a- must be      b- can't be      c- must have been      d- should be**
20. The police have set him free. He .....innocent.  
**a- can't be      b- can't have been      c- must be      d- isn't**
21. She is reading a story. She.....doing her homework.  
**a-shouldn't be      b-is      c-must be      d-can be**
22. I don't know where Ahmed is .He.....at work.  
**a- may be      b- can't be      c- must be      d- is**
23. She has got a huge house and an expensive car. She..... be very rich  
**a- can't be      b- must be      c- may be      d- mustn't be**
24. His hands weren't clean. He.....the pipe.  
**a- can't have fixed      b- must fix**  
**c- must have been fixing      d- should fix**
25. They had a terrible accident .They.....driving very fast.  
**a- should have been      b- must be**  
**c- can't have been      d- must have been**
26. He is sad. He.....the prize.  
**a- can't have won      b- can win**  
**c- might have won      d- must have won**
27. Her eyes tilled with tears. She.....crying.  
**a- can't have been      b- must have been**  
**c- can be      d- should have been**

28. The lights are still on. Sameh..... have forgotten to turn them off.  
**a- mustn't      b- should      c- might      d- can't**
29. The students .....excited as their exams finish tomorrow.  
**a- may not be      b- shouldn't be      c- can't be      d- must be**
30. He came late. He.....the train, but I'm not sure.  
**a- may have missed      b- must have missed**  
**c- must miss      d- can't have missed**
31. We don't know when earthquakes happen. They.....predicted.  
**a- must be      b- can't be      c- could have been      d- had been**
32. His bad exam results.....have frustrated his poor parents.  
**a- must      b- should      c- can't      d- needn't**
33. She.....foolish. She says she believes in magic.  
**a- can't be      b- may be**  
**c- must have been      d- must be**
34. This.....be his car. He is too poor to afford such an expensive vehicle.  
**a- may      b- can't      c- must      d- might**
35. What you are saying.....be true. I am sure it isn't.  
**a- may      b- can't      c- might      d- must**
36. I cannot find my eyeglasses. I.....have left them at home, I'm not sure.  
**a- must      b- can't      c- may      d- should**
37. Nour is late for school. She.....have stayed up late last night.  
**a- mustn't      b- can't      c- may not      d- shouldn't**
38. Omar is very lucky. He .....have bought that bad car.  
**a- must      b- could      c- mustn't      d- should**
39. I've got one or two things to do, so I.....have time to come to the party,  
**a- mustn't      b- might not      c- Couldn't      d- shouldn't**
40. Ayman is very afraid of heights. He.....have climbed onto the roof.  
**a- mustn't      b- may not      c- couldn't      d- shouldn't**

**2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1. The Metro in Cairo should have saved people a lot of money.
2. Wael doesn't answer the phone. He can't be in the movies.
3. That book must be published a long time ago, I'm sure.
4. Naglaa is late for class. She can't have missed the bus.
5. Soha has already been three times to that new pizza restaurant. It may be really good.
6. Mona must gain a lot of experience in the last conference. She was pleased.
7. Amr always gets high marks. His parents can't be really proud of him.
8. Amira might not have swum across the lake. She can't swim at all.
9. Zeyad failed his driving test, so he could be in a good mood right now.
10. Hagar may have taken the bus to school, but she went on foot.
11. I really must have come to your party, but I was looking after my mother in hospital.
12. Samir must have finished his homework. He only started it five minutes ago.
13. Tokka looks very happy. She mustn't have failed her test.

14. Dr. Zewail is a famous scientist. He must be a clever student.
15. It mustn't be wonderful to see the Earth from space.
16. After Hany had been sent to prison, his parents thought they must be raised him wrong.
17. Ahmed has a very good job so he can't have a lot of money.
18. Getting those tickets might have been easy because they have been out for weeks.
19. Noha mightn't have left because her coal is still here.
20. Osama must have been at school yesterday as he was ill.
21. Tunnelling under the Nile must have been easy.
22. The underground metro can't have made travelling around Cairo easier.
23. I was in all day. He must have phoned.
- 24.** I can't find my bag. It might have left on the train.
25. They finished early. They can't have been working very hard.
26. I saw him on the bus yesterday. He must have bought a new car.
27. The underground metro can't have improved our journeys to work.
28. I'm certain that she doesn't know about the new date of the meeting so she must come.
29. a) I saw Ahmed in the library yesterday  
b) You must have seen him. He is still abroad.
30. I'm happy I didn't go by car .It rained heavily and I should have had an accident.

## **Test 7**

### **A - Language Functions**

#### **I Respond to each of the following situations:**

- 1- Your brother asked you how the Ancient Egyptians carved the temple into the cliff.
- 2- Your friend invited you to his brother's wedding. You refuse.
- 3- Someone asks you why the Pyramids were built.
- 4- You suddenly didn't find your wallet. You make a deduction.

#### **2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:**

- 1-A: I've come to report the theft of my car.  
B: Tell me what happened.  
A: I left it in the park when I came back, I didn't find it.  
B-Well, we'll do what we can.

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

- 2- A: You have to finish your homework then watch television.  
B: Yes, I have to. But this is the final match. Will you allow me to see it?  
A: All right.

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

### **B - Language Functions**

#### **3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1- Ahmed is a professor of chemistry. He must.....very clever at school.  
**a-be                      b-have been                      c-have                      d-had been**
- 2- Do you know where your brother is? He .....be out, his car keys are on the table.

**a-must**

**b-can't**

**c-might**

**d-should**

3- The Ancient Egyptians left amazing ..... of engineering architecture.

**a-works**

**b-jobs**

**c-tasks**

**d-professions**

4- Sameh didn't take his keys with him. He ..... them on the table.

**a-could have seen**

**b-could see**

**b- Might see**

**d-couldn't have seen**

5-It was .....that Egypt should lose Abu Simble when they built the High Dam.

**a-advisable**

**b-respectable**

**c-unthinkable**

**d-unsafe**

6- It's your birthday? You ..... have told me, I would have got you a present.

**a- would**

**b- must**

**c- can**

**d-should**

7- Nearly two million.....take the Cairo metro to and from Cairo every day.

**a-travellers**

**b- competitors**

**c- commuters**

**d - workers**

8- The Chinese built the Great Wall to keep the attackers .....

**a-out**

**b-up**

**c-over**

**d- down**

9- The Great Pyramid is about 150 metres in .....

**a- highest**

**b- high**

**c-highly**

**d- height**

10- The Great Wall of China is the longest ..... ever built.

**a- obstruction**

**b-instruction**

**c-structure**

**d-congestion**

11- You ..... be joking! I'm not going to lend him my new car.

**a- might**

**b-must**

**c-could**

**d-should**

12- You've only been in the laboratory for half an hour. You..... your experiment already.

**a- can't have finished**

**b- must have finished**

**c- would have fins**

**d- finished**

13- Tom didn't come to the party last night. He ..... not have wanted to see me.

**a-might**

**b- should**

**c- would**

**d- could**

14- Samir . ..... come with us tonight, but he isn't quite sure yet.

**a- must**

**b- can**

**c- will**

**d- may**

15- Part of the Cairo metro runs in a . ..... under the Nile.

**a- tunnel**

**b-channel**

**c-hole**

**d-canal**

16- She did not pass the exam. Being a good student, she.....

**a- mustn't have failed**

**b- might not have failed**

**c- shouldn't have failed**

**d- may not fail**

**4- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:**

1- The government has done plans to protect our environment.

2- The Sphinx is posted near the Pyramids at Giza.

3 -They used 3 mass drilling machine called Nefertiti to the second metro tunnel.

4- This tunnel has a barometer of 7.6 metres.

5- We must have visited the museum, but we spent too much time shopping.

6- Ali must have won the medal. He looks miserable.

### **C - Reading**

**5- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

Though Mr Jones told his wife that the trip into the middle of Africa to shoot wild animals would be very uncomfortable, it would be very hot, they would live in a tent and it might be dangerous, she insisted on going with him .They bought a big tent, camp beds, a refrigerator which did not need electricity and various other things and went off to the middle of Africa.

Before going to hunt, Mr Jones gave his wife a bell to use if she was in danger and needed him, then he left. After a few minutes, he heard the bell and returned quickly to the tent. "What's the matter?" he asked. "Nothing." confirmed his wife. I was only testing the bell'. Mr Jones went off, but after a quarter of an hour the bell rang again. Mr Jones hurried back to the tent, but his wife said, "I'm sorry I was cleaning our tent, and I knocked the bell over by mistake". Mr Jones returned to his hunting, but soon he heard the bell once more. This time, when he got back to his camp, the tent was burning, and Mrs Jones was lying on the ground, with blood running from a big cut on her shoulder. "That's better!" said Mr Jones. This time the bell had been used correctly."

**A- Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Why did Mr Jones not want to take his wife with him to the middle of Africa?
- 2- What did Mr Jones prepare for his trip?
- 3- Why did Mr Jones give his wife a bell?

**B- Choose the correct answer from a. b, c or d:**

4- Mr Jones's wife was told to use the bell when she was.....

a- testing it      b- cleaning the tent      c- **in danger**      d- alone

4- Mr Jones heard the bell .....

a- twice      b- once      c- four times      d- **three time**

**6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

**The Leaning Tower of Pisa**

The Leaning Tower of Pisa is famous because it leans. Although it was designed to be perfectly vertical, it started to lean during construction. However, even without this famous characteristic, this building would still be one of the most remarkable architectural structures from medieval Europe, It stands at 60 meters and until 1990 was leaning at about a 10-degree angle. The construction of the Tower of Pisa began in August 1173 and continued for about 200 years due to the attacks of a series of wars. Till today, the name of the architect is a mystery.

Many ideas have been suggested to straighten the Tower of Pisa, including taking it apart stone by stone and rebuilding it at a different location. In the 1920s the foundations of the tower were injected with cement grouting that has stabilized the tower to some extent. A successful restoration work was undertaken from 1999 to 2001 stabilized the tower. Engineers placed weights on the structure's north end, while at the same time extracting soil from below, causing it to slowly sink back in that direction. The Leaning Tower of Pisa still leans south, but now it does so at just 3.99 degrees. Engineers believe it will stay put for at least a few hundred years. It has become a living example of the combination of ancient and modern architecture.

**A- Answer the following questions:**

- 1 - Why did it take a long time to build the tower?
- 2- How did the engineer save the tower?
- 3- Find words in the passage which mean:

a- carried out

b- taking out

**B- Choose the correct answer from a, b? c or d:**

4- The architect of the Tower of Pisa is .....

a- famous

b- well-known

c- unknown

d- kept a secret

5- The Tower of Pisa is not likely to fall because .....

a- the restoration work rebuilt it.

b- the restoration work stopped its leaning.

c- the restoration work put cement grouting in the foundations.

d- the restoration work reduced its leaning.

**The Reader (The Prisoner of Zen da)**

**7- A) Answer the following questions:**

1-What does Sapt plan to do if the real King is dead?

2- Although Michael is sure Chat Rassendyll isn't the King, he can't say anything about This. Give reasons.

3- Why does Sapt think that Michael won't kill the King?

4- Why did Michael send his men to the lodge?

**B) Read The following quotation, then answer the questions:**

**"The King will be back in the capital again tomorrow."**

1-Who says this? To whom?

2- Who does the speaker refer to by the underlined word "The King"?

3- What will happen if the King isn't in the capital tomorrow?

**C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct thorn:**

1- Freyler will not let anyone into the King's room while Sapt and Rassendyll are away to bring to the King.

2- Sapt and Fritz try to avenge Josef by attacking the Duke's men.

**E - Writing**

**8- Write a paragraph of about IftG words about i**

"Ancient **Egyptian Monuments** are the **main attraction of tourism**"

**9- A - Translate into Arabic:**

The High Dam is one of the greatest projects made by man. It serves both industry and agriculture in Egypt. It has paved the way to the construction of new factories and the establishment of ne\ industries. An artificial lake has been formed to provide fish and store water for times of need.

**B- Translate into English:**

1- من الضروري إعادة النظر في الخريطة السكانية لمصر و الاتجاه لاستصلاح الصحراء بدلا من التكدس على ضفتي النيل.

2- تدعو الديانات السماوية كلها الى الحب و السلام و نبذ العنف.

# Unit 8

## Exercises on Vocabulary

### 1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. I ..... people who are honest and work hard  
**a- respectable    b- respectful    c- respect    d- respectfully**
2. .... is a situation of disagreement or fighting between people or groups.  
**a- Competition    b- Conflict    c- Contest    d- Race**
3. She has a very nice ..... She is kind to everyone she meets.  
**a- personal    b- personality    c- personally    d- personnel**
4. People who ..... serious crimes should be sent to prison.  
**a- pass    b- have    c- make    d- commit**
5. He left everything to his son in his .....  
**a- letter    b- well    c- will    d- e-mail**
6. When my brother started his new job, all his ..... were friendly and helpful.  
**a- colleagues    b- fathers    c- classmates    d- children**
7. If you are going for a job interview, your ..... is important, You must look your best.  
**a- appearance    b- site    c- style    d- sight**
8. All religions strongly ..... of cheating and violence.  
**a- agree    b- disapprove    c- object    d- invent**
9. Di Jekyll was ..... research into human nature.  
**a- having    b- performing    c- doing    d- getting**
10. He ..... a special medicine for himself.  
**a- took    b- had    c- did    d- made**
11. This book has an intellectual .....; you can't copy any part of it without permission.  
**a- property    b- quality    c- quantity    d- equality**
12. When Rana spilled paint on my new dress, I thought it would stain .....  
**a- cowardly    b- respectably    c- permanently    d- questionably**
13. Dalia spent three days in hospital to ..... after her accident.  
**a- commit    b- recuperate    c- excavate    d- profess**
14. Her .... was changed after the accident. She had scars and she was thinner.  
**a- finishing    b- appearance    c- competition    d- failure**
15. Scientists have long been disputing whether we have one ..... or many.  
**a- engineer    b- colleague    c- blackmail    d- human nature**
16. John left a ..... to say who would receive what after his death.  
**a- biography    b- form    c- will    d- conscience**
17. Two men have been accused of ..... a parliament member.  
**a- blackmailing    b- appearing    c- committing    d- knocking**
18. You should act ..... towards your elders.



- a-cowardly      b- respectfully      c- silly      d- ugly**  
19. Business owners should behave.....in public.
- a-silently      b- usually      c- professionally      d- permanently**  
20. Aunt Heba.....her crystal necklace to me.
- a- bought      b- found      c- suggested      d- willed**  
21. When the child hit his head, he was.....unconscious.
- a-fell      b- felt      c- knocked      d- thought**  
22. If you've.....a crime, you'll go to prison.
- a-had      b-made      c-committed      d- carried**  
23. Dr Jekyll has multiple.....
- a- personality      b- personalities      c- character      d- profession**  
24. What's the matter? You.....distressed.
- a-get      b- have      c- feel      d- appear**  
25. The doctor recommends that you take two weeks to.....before going back to work.
- a- regain      b- recuperate      c- restore      d- recapture**  
26. Arab countries shouldn't be in.....as they face the same challenges.
- a- condition      b- confidence      c- harmony      d- conflict**  
27. The teaching.....requires good education and training.
- a- proficient      b- profile      c- procession      d- profession**  
28. The president has said that neither he nor the government will be.....by the rebels.
- a- knocked      b- committed      c- appeared      d- blackmailed**  
29. By the 1960s, it was becoming more.....in Egypt for women to work.
- a- accept      b- acceptance      c- acceptable      d- accepting**  
30. I was shocked by his.....towards his family,
- a- appearance      b- behaviour      c- personality      d- education**  
31. She.....that she never had any time to herself.
- a- continued      b- completed      c- complained      d- told**  
32. Obviously, I feel very.....at not getting the job.
- a- happy      b- pleased      c- shy      d- disappointed**  
33. The accident..... at 4,30 p m yesterday.
- a- happened      b- ended      c- ladled      d- finished**  
34. I'll phone you.....after the match.
- a- soon      b- now      c- immediately      d- late**  
35. Regular exercise is good for your.....
- a- treat      b- health      c- cure      d- healthy**  
36. The results of the survey lead to some..... conclusions.
- a- surprise      b- surprising      c- surprised      d- surprises**  
37. They write letters demanding.....treatment of prisoners.
- a- humane      b- human      c- humanity      d- humoring**  
38. I strongly.....of cheating.

- a- approve      b- disapprove      c- like      d- agree**  
 39. Many trials in Egypt nowadays.....international attention.  
**a- do      b- attack      c- attract      d- pay**  
 40. For ten years he has been fighting to.....his innocence.  
**a- approve      b- remove      c- improve      d- prove**  
 41. Dr Jekyll believes that human beings have a good and.....side.  
**a- better      b- important      c- wide      d- evil**  
 42. I.....him but I couldn't remember his name.  
**a- realised      b- recognised      c- forget      d- neglected**  
 43. She's.....into possible cures for AIDS.  
**a- searching      b- looking      c- researching      d- going**  
 44. Dr Hussein is a highly..... politician.  
**a- respectful      b- respecting      c- respect      d- respected**  
 45. They accused the historian of trying to.....history.  
**a- rewrite      b- write      c- tell      d- read**  
 46. A.....club is a group of people who meet regularly to discuss books they have read.  
**a- sports      b- health      c- book      d- youth**  
 47. Have you had any.....treatment during the last three years?  
**a- fashionable      b- medical      c- historical      d- personal**  
 48. A committee will meet.....to discuss the company's progress.  
**a- regularly      b- regular      c- usually      d- finally**  
 49. I felt so unfit after the exams that I decided to..... a gym.  
**a- buy      b- attach      c- join      d- connect**  
 50. They.....a meeting between the teachers and the new principal.  
**a- organised      b- agreed      c- approved      d- produced**  
 51. My brother went on holiday to Aswan. Now, he's decided to live there .....  
**a- permanently      b- regularly      c- clearly      d- secretly**  
 52. I thought the test would be easy, but I must .....I am finding it quite difficult.  
**a- accept      b- admit      c- tell      d- advertise**  
 53. Someone ..... on the door late last night, but I didn't open it.  
**a- broke      b- hit      c- banged      d- knocked**  
 54. Doctors and nurses belong to the medical .....  
**a- position      b- work      e- job      d- profession**  
 55. All my friend's come from very ..... families.  
**a- respect      b- respectable      c- suspect      d- susceptible**  
 56. I am reading a new .....of William Shakespeare, He had a very interesting life.  
**a- page      b- play      c- story      d- biography**  
 57. Ali wasn't badly injured in the accident, but his .....took longer than we thought.  
**a- respiration      b- aspiration      c- recuperation      d- indentation**  
 58. I have worked in a lot of different places. Now, I would like a more .....job.  
**a- rewarded      b- accepted      c- temporary      d- permanent**

59. You can find .. ..... information about many writers on the internet.

**a- biography    b- geography    c- geographical    d- biographical**

60. When he said sorry, it was an ..... that he had been wrong.

**a- admittance    b- admission    c- admittedly    d- admit**

**2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1. Respectful is behaving in a way that people think is socially acceptable or morally right.
2. I hadn't seen him for 20 years but I realised him immediately.
3. I improve of all the violence shown on television.
4. I intend to spend a fortress in Alex as one week isn't enough.
5. If someone e-mails you, you really must inform the police.
6. Lots of people have completed about the noise.
7. Mr Khaled is my classmate at school. Both of us are teachers.
8. Parents should protect their children of bad people.
9. There is an eternal struggle between good and envy.
10. She spent a month in the country co-operating from the operation.
11. She was from a very respective family.
12. Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession.
13. You shouldn't be deceived by his appliance.
14. The accident left him permanent disabled.
15. There is always a confidence between good and evil.
16. She left me some money in her well.
17. Greenmail is the act of forcing a person to pay money under threat. (2012)
18. Watching so much television isn't good at you.
19. When he said sorry, it was an admit that he had been wrong.
20. A law is a legal document in which you say who you want to give you money and property to after you die.
21. In court he advertised to lying about the accident.
22. He has a very strong personal.
23. He has dedicated his life to scientific reserve.
24. He hid the treason in a secret place.
25. He is busy making research in his office.
26. He is disjointed not to have been chosen for the school team.
27. He was sent to prison for a crime that he didn't connect.
28. He writes film interviews for the newspaper.
29. Her geography revealed that she wasn't as rich as everyone thought.
30. His last novel is the best-sailor.
31. Appreciate is to spend time getting better after an illness, injury.

**Exercises on Grammar**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. Sami asked Sarah what she.....  
**a-was meaning      b-means      c-meant      d- is meaning**
2. Bassam announced he.....out.  
**a- went      b-has gone      c- was going      d- is going**
3. Gamal said he would see Hany.....  
**a- yesterday      b- the following day**  
**c- tonight      d- today**
4. Samir reported that Sawsan.....even consider it.  
**a- will      b- wouldn't      c- isn't      d- doesn't**
5. Tasneem asked.....doing.  
**a- what am I      b- what was I      c- what I was      d- what I am**
6. Fouad inquired if Hadeer.....dinner.  
**a-has eaten      b-ate      c-had eaten      d- has**
7. Tokka said they.....to Dubai that year.  
**a- were going      b- have been going      c- is going      d- goes**
8. The biologist said these fish.....upstream in the autumn.  
**a-swim      b-swam      c-swum      d- are swimming**
9. Maryam told us that many elephants.....each year by illegal hunters.  
**a-killed      b-have been killed      c-was killed      d- are killed**
10. Amgad asked Hossam when he..... his homework.  
**a- will do      b- would do**  
**c- has done      d- does**
11. 38-Ahmed asked me where.....the day before.  
**a-I had gone      b-I go      c- had I gone      d- did I go**
12. Samira has just told Amira that they .....to their friend's tonight.  
**a- would go      b- have gone      c- were going      d- are going**
13. The teacher asked Ahmed.....all the way on foot.  
**a- if he came      b- if did he come**  
**c- would he come      d- if does he come**
14. Zeyad asked Hagar where.....that precious stone.  
**a- had she found      b- she had found**  
**c- did she find      d- she finds**
15. The interviewer asked the professor.....he had worked at any foreign universities.  
**a- whether      b- unless      c- that      d- whatever**
16. Can you kindly tell me where.....?  
**a- is the manager      b- the manager**  
**c- the manager is      d- the manager was**
17. They wanted to know ..... music.  
**a- if I played      b- did I play      c- do I play      d- that I play**
18. My teacher of science said that the sun .....in the east.  
**a- rises      b- rise      c- had risen      d- risen**

19. He..... me that he had won a prize.

- a- said                      b- talked                      c- asked                      d- told

20. I asked him where..... his summer holiday.

- a- did he spend                      b- he spent  
c- does he spend                      d- will he spend

21. She asked me what I was doing.....

- a- now                      b- then                      c- than                      d- here

22. I complained that it.....rather late and that it was time for him to go to sleep.

- a- is                      b- was                      c- will be                      d- is going to be

23. I said that Ali.....be tired the next day.

- a- will                      b- can                      c- is going to                      d- would

24. My son explained that his book .....really exciting.

- a- will be                      b- would be                      c- is                      d- was

25. He said he wouldn't be able to sleep until he.....it.

- a- has finished                      b- can finish                      c- had finished                      d- finishes

26. I asked him what.....

- a- he was reading                      b- he is reading  
c- was he reading                      d- is he reading

27. He said that he.....to be a writer.

- a- was wanting                      b- wants                      c- wanted                      d- will want

28. She promised that she.....home the next morning.

- a- shall be                      b- is going to be                      c- will be                      d- would be

29. He asked me where.....the previous week.

- a- have you been                      b- had you been  
c- I had been                      d- you had been

30. She admitted that her brother.....her with her homework that afternoon.

- a- is helping                      b- help                      e- helps                      d- was helping

31. He asked me if I.....reading the book he'd lent me the week before.

- a- had finished                      b- have finished                      c- finish                      d- will finish

32. She said they.....them there the following Saturday.

- a- were meeting                      b- will meet  
c- are going to meet                      d- met

33. I asked Leila what she.....to study at university.

- a- is going to hope                      b- hopes  
c- was hoping                      d- will hope

34. She explained that she..... to come and see me the following week.

- a- hopes                      b- hope                      c- was hoping                      d- will hope

35. He admitted that he had arrived late the night.....

- a- next                      b- then                      c- after                      d- before

36. He agreed he would not tell anyone what I.....

- a- say                      b- will say                      c- have said                      d- had said

37. He asked me if I.....that his sister had been ill.

**a- knew****b- know****e- will know****d- have known**

38. She complained that she.....for more than an hour for her appointment.

**a- had waited****b- waited****c- has waited****d- waits**

39. They promised that they.....us as soon as they arrived.

**a- is going to phone****b- would phone****c- will phone****d- will be phoning**

40. We wanted to know what they.....of his idea.

**a- think****b- though****c- is thinking****d- would think**

**2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly**

1. I asked my sister if had she revised her lessons well.
2. He always asks me if help him with his work.
3. Helen told me that she had written a letter yesterday.
4. Ramy remarked what they had eaten fish two days before.
5. He told his son that he had to obey his parents and teachers.
6. Can you explain where you would travel next week?
7. On Tuesday Rasha said she will not have enough money.
8. Khaled said she had finished the job the before day.
9. Nahed asked, "They are leaving at ten o'clock?"
10. I asked him what was he doing at nine o'clock.
11. I asked her what was she reading.
12. Ten minutes ago, Nourhan told me you have left.
13. Father asked mother when would dinner be ready.
14. He wanted to know how would I feel about working in Luxor.
15. Waleed said that Manar has already gone home.
16. Yesterday a man asked me when the train to Aswan leaves.
17. Alaa said to Samia that she had been to many cities in Europe.
18. They promised me that they will buy me a new jacket the month after.
19. He reminded me that I had a meeting this afternoon.
20. She said me that dinner wasn't ready.
21. Wael said that their teacher will go to Sinai the next day.
22. Mr Sayed asked me if I have done my homework yet.
23. She asked her son if he has finished his homework.
24. He admitted me what the time was.
25. Heba asked me weather I had done my homework yet.
26. She said I could have something light if I am so hungry.
27. The policeman asked the thief where had he sold the jewellery.
28. He said the first thing he did when he arrived there is to turn on the lights.
29. He denied that he hadn't taken the money.
30. Bassent says that lunch was ready.
31. Alaa told me that Osama had to be very rich.

## Test 8

### A - Language Functions

#### Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- You suggest visiting your grandfather for the weekend with your family.
- 2- Your friend suggests that you go to the theatre together. You can't go.
- 3- Your sister wants to buy a present for mother's birthday. Suggest her something to buy.
- 4- Your cousin suggested going camping in summer. You like the idea.

#### Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the Following two mini-dialogues:

A: What's wrong with you?

B: My eyes get tired quickly.

A: Let me examine you. You need glasses.

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

A: Excuse me. madam. Have you got anything to declare?

B: To declare

A: I mean do you have any objects you should pay taxes for?

B: No, I haven't got any.

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

### B - Language Functions

#### 3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- My grandfather wasn't badly injured in the accident. His..... took longer than we thought.

**a- recuperation      b- health      c- cover      d- recreation**

2- All the members of this club come from very ..... families.

**a- respect      b- respecting      c- respectable      d- respective**

3- People of the same ..... should support each other.

**a- work      b- job      c- career      d- profession**

4- He ..... me if I had read any crime stories before.

**a- asked      b- told      c- explained      d- said**

5- He strongly believes .....his ability to do well in the final exams.

**a- at      b- in      c- with      d- of**

6- He said that he .....Paris the following week.

**a- will visit      b- would visit      c- is visiting      d- visited**

7- Members of the same society shouldn't be in.....

**a- fight      b- war      c- quarrel      d- conflict**

8- Applicants should look their .....at interviews.

**a- good      b- better      c- best      d- well**

9- Al Ayam by Taha Hussein is probably the most famous.....in literature.

**a- biology      b- autobiography      c- biography      d- geography**

10- The works of Agatha Christie have always been.....

**a- best-seller    b- best sell    c- best sale    d- best sales**

11- She asked me where.....at this time the previous year.

**a- I stay    b- did I stay    c- I was slaying    d- am I staying**

12- She complained that she.....for more than an hour for her appoint

**a- had waited    b- waited    c- has waited    d- waits**

13- The dentist told me that he.....able to treat me until the next day.

**a- won't be    b- wouldn't be    c- hadn't been    d- hasn't been**

14- My uncle usually visited Aswan but now he has decided to live there .....

**a- temporarily    b- permanently    c- by chance    d- fantastically**

15- They wanted to know.....any musical instrument.

**a- if I played    b- did I play    c- do I play    d- that I play**

16- He said just now that he.....a new car next month.

**a- would buy    b- will buy    c- has bought    d- buys**

**4- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:**

1- My grandmother left me some money in her well.

2- Ahmed was punished for a crime he didn't make.

3- Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession.

4- I asked him where had he spent the evening.

5- Nourhan told me that she will cook dinner for us.

6- She asked her friend weather she had finished her homework.

### **C - Reading**

**5- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

Samer lived with his parents until he was twenty-four years old, and then he got a job in an office of a big factory in another town, so he left home. He found a little flat and lived there on his own. At first, he cleaned it himself, but after a few weeks he asked Mrs Laila to help him. She promised to come to clean his flat for an hour every morning. After she had been working for Samer for two weeks, one evening, he looked at the mirror in his bedroom and thought, "Thai mirror looks very dusty. Mrs Laila's forgotten to clean it, I can write on the dust with my finger!"

Before he left for work in the morning, he wrote this message on The dust "I cough whenever I breathe because everything in this room is very dusty! "When he got home that evening, he looked at the minor and wondered why she hadn't cleaned it, Then he bent down and saw a bottle in front of the mirror. He picked the bottle up and looked at it carefully. Mrs Lalia had written some words on it. He read the words "Cough Medicine".

**,- Answer ihe following questions:**

1- Why did Samer leave his parents' home?

2- What caused Samer to cough?

3- How did Samer know that Mrs Laila had read his message?

**B- Choose the correct! answer from a, b , c or d:**



4- Samer found the mirror dirty, after Mrs Laila had been working for

**a- fortnight      b- a year      c- a month      d- fifteen days**

5- To ask Mrs Laila to clean the mirror, Samer.....

**3- wrote a letter      b- telephoned her**

**c- wrote a message      d- spoke to her**

**6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

It was believed that being overweight was healthy, but nowadays few people agree to this viewpoint. While many people are fighting the battle to reduce weight, studies are being performed concerning appetite and how it is controlled by both emotional and biochemical factors. Some of the conclusions of these studies may give us the ability to understand how deal with weight problems. For example, when several people were asked about their eating habits in times of stress, 44% said they reacted to stressful situations by eating.

**Further** investigations of both humans and animals indicated that it is not food which relieves tension, but rather the act of chewing. A test showed that extremely fat people have a high sense of taste, and love more flavored food than thin people. When deprived of the variety of tastes, extremely fat people are not satisfied and consequently eat more to fulfil this need. Exercise has been recommended as an important part of weight-loss programmes. However, it has been found out that mild exercise is a way of losing weight because using the stairs instead of the lift is better in the long run than taking on a severe programme such as running slowly ( jogging). Many people find jogging difficult to continue over long periods of time, it also increases appetite.

**A- Answer the following questions:**

1- What is the best treatment for overweight, according to writer's point view?

2- What are the two kinds of exercises that help lose weight?

3- How does eating relieve tension?

**B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

4- One of [the emotional factors which control appetite is .....

**a- jogging      b- chewing      c- eating      d- stress**

5- The word "Further" in the passage means.....

**a- more      b- super      c- greater      d- extreme**

**The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)**

**7' A) Answer the following questions:**

1-Why does Rassendyll use a new servant who has never met the real King?

Who is the servant replacing?

2- Who are the Six Men? Why are there only three in Strelsau?

3- What mistake does Rassendyll make at princess Flavia's home? How he cover up his mistake?

4- How does Rassendyll know that the Six Men also know his secret' ,'

**B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:**

**"You do know that Michael will be very angry. Is that a good idea?"**

- 1-Who says this?
- 2- To whom is it said?
- 3- What is it that will make Michael very angry'\*

**C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:**

- 1- Of the Six Men, four of them were Ruritanians.
- 2- If the King were dead all the Six Men would be in the castle.

**E - Writing**

**8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:**

**'The advantages and disadvantages of mobile phones'**

**9- A - Translate into Arabic:**

One of the most important aims of education is to build the Egyptian citizen who is able to face the future and to create a productive society. Education also aims at preparing a generation of scientists able to stand up the monopoly of science and technology by some countries.

**B- Translate into English:**

- 1- لقد كان للعلم و الثقافة أثر بارز في حياة الانسان وتطورة على مدى العصور .
- 2- يجب أن نشجع السياحة بجميع أنواعها , حيث أنها تشكل مصدرا رئيسيا للدخل القومي .

# Unit 9

## Exercises on Vocabulary

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. Dunwich was destroyed by high waves and.....storms.  
**a- cruel                      b- violent                      c- hard                      d- stiff**
2. Storms can.....at any time and in any place.  
**a-cause                      b-take part                      c-generate                      d- occur**
3. It has not rained here for five months. It is the longest.....anyone can remember.  
**a- drift                      b- drought                      c- draft                      d- draught**
4. When I was a child. I used to be afraid of storms. I covered my eyes so that I could not see the.....  
**a- lightning                      b- thunder                      c- wind                      d- lights**
5. Alexandria is in the.....of Egypt.  
**a- north                      b- northerner                      c- northern                      d- northerly**
6. Electric storms are a common ..... in our part of the country.  
**a- finding                      b- helping                      c- occurrence                      d- vengeance**
7. Those trees have grown.....tall in the last two years.  
**a- phenomenon                      b- phenomenal**  
**c- phenomena                      d- phenomenally**
8. Where we live, the wind usually blows in a.....direction.  
**a- southerly                      b- southern                      c- southerner                      d- south**
9. Very.....temperatures can make people ill.  
**a-high                      b-tall                      c- heavy                      d-big**
10. Storms can cause.....damage.  
**a- blood                      b- serious                      c- high                      d- heavy**
- 11.....rain and strong winds destroyed buildings all over the country.  
**a- Heavy                      b- Strong                      c- Violent                      d- Tall**
12. You need to put sunscreen on your skin because of the.....ultraviolet rays.  
**a- blind                      b- sunny                      c- harmless                      d- harmful**
13. There are two types of.....that come from the sun.  
**a- ultraviolet rays                      b- headquarters**  
**c- personalities                      d- sights**
14. The.....part of the country has more severe weather.  
**a- yellow                      b- southern                      c- leaf-like                      d- innocent**
15. What do you think.....the statue to fall?  
**a- demolished                      b- infected                      c- caused                      d- divided**
16. Snow in Cairo would be considered an unusual.....  
**a- drought                      b- rainfall                      c- biography                      d- phenomenon**
17. You have to drive to the.....part of the city.

- a- northern      b- north      c- northern      d- northerly**
18. The average annual..... in Egypt is less than 30 mm.
- a- flood      b- rainfall      c- earthquake      d- lightening**
19. The towel is made of an.....material.
- a- absorb      b- absorbing      c- absorbs      d- absorbent**
20. Look! The moon is.....the sun.
- a- eclipsing      b- taking      c- killing      d- chasing**
21. What is the.....rainfall for January in Egypt?
- a- quantity      b- average      c- amount      d- rate**
22. Sami and I were watching the thunder and.....storm.
- a- dust      b- beautiful      c- wonderful      d- lightning**
23. .... occurs when the moon disappears and passes between the sun and the earth.
- a- An eclipse      b- Wind      c- Thunder      d- Lightning**
24. At the beach, people's skin can become darker because they are exposed to..... rays.
- a- electromagnetic      b- ultraviolet      c- heat      d- laser**
25. Lightning is a natural, but dangerous.....
- a- sight      b- view      c- phenomenon      d- eclipse**
26. The burning of fossil fuels results in the pollution of the.....
- a- desert      b- soil      c- water      d- atmosphere**
27. This job demands a high.....of skill.
- a- mark      b- temperature      c- degree      d- rank**
28. What's the.....between Assuit and Cairo?
- a- distant      b- distance      c- length      d- height**
29. In 1992, an.....destroyed a lot of houses in Cairo.
- a- earthquake      b- accident      c- uprising      d- error**
30. Tourism contributes millions of pounds to the country's.....
- a- economics      b- economical      c- economic      d- economy**
31. Don't worry about that little garden snake. It's.....
- a- dangerous      b- harmful      c- harmless      d- poisonous**
32. He's fascinated by wildlife and anything to do with.....
- a- physics      b- nature      c- nation      d- humanity**
33. Unlike the old, babies and infants **الأطفال** have soft.....
- a- muscles      b- leather      c- personality      d- skins**
34. The.....last erupted over fifty years ago.
- a- revolution      b- volcano      c- earthquake      d- tornado**
35. The boat was smashed by huge.....
- a- thunder      b- waves      c- waves      d- wolves**
36. .... is a sport in which people ride over waves on surfboards.
- a- Hockey      b- Horse-riding      c- Cycling      d- Surfing**
37. The government's ..... policies have led us into the worst recession for years

- a- economical    b- economic    c- economics    d- economy**
38. Sinai has one of the most beautiful desert ..... m the world.
- a- landscape    b- landslide    c- landfill    d- landlord**
39. There is no evidence that life ..... on other planets.
- a- stays    b- finds    c- exists    d- sleeps**
40. The lightning ..... and distant thunder rolled.
- a- polished    b- came    c- rose    d- flashed**
41. The annual ..... in Egypt was lower last year than ever before.
- a- earthquake    b- wind    c- thunder    d- rainfall**
42. The ..... in this village can change very quickly, so take suitable clothing.
- a- climate    b- weather    c- whether    d- environment**
43. She was very talented and I felt her parents were ..... her progress
- a- blocking    b- closing    c- locking    d- finishing**
44. I'm having laser treatment to improve my ....
- a- performance    b- sight    c- memory    d- appearance**
45. The police car was going so fast, it must have been ..... someone.
- a- chasing    b- choosing    c- leaving    d- freeing**
46. Could you give me a quick .....of how to use the internet?
- a- reason    b- cause    c- explanation    d- information**
47. Will the clothing give protection against ..... cold?
- a- extremely    b- extreme    c- very    d- severely**
48. She spends a long time reading in the ..... of a large tree.
- a- picture    b- shadow    c- ray    d- light**
49. The police have found no ..... of a terrorist link with the murder.
- a- evidence    b- reason    c- excuse    d- signal**
50. A lot of trees were ..... in the recent storms.
- a- blown up    b- blown down    c- blown in    d- blown out**
51. A violent ..... broke just as we reached the mountain.
- a- rain    b- flood    c- weather    d- storm**
52. They have used warm ..... colours all through the house.
- a- weak    b- bright    c- strong    d- missing**
53. Scientists always warn ..... the threat to beaches and rivers from pollution.
- a- about    b- out    c- off    d- in**
54. The weather in Britain is.....
- a- usual    b- bearable    c- changeable    d- suitable**
55. Mars is sometimes known as the red.....
- a-month    b-planet    c-devil    d-team**
56. The new law is likely to.....great harm in urban areas.
- a- do    b- make    c- have    d- let**
57. The best thing about our holiday to Iceland was our visit to see the .....
- a- volcano    b- flood    c- geyser    d- earthquake**
58. If it rains so hard that the soil cannot ....water quickly enough, there are floods.

**a- absorb****b- irrigate****c- drink****d- take**

59. When there is a/an .....of the sun, everything goes dark and the birds stop singing.

**a- turn****b- change****c- missing****d- eclipse**

60. She does not need to wear glasses. There is nothing wrong with her.....

**a- sight****b- site****c- insight****d- sights**

61. Scientists are not sure what.....volcanoes to erupt.

**a- causes****b- persuades****c- makes****d- lets**

**2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct them:**

1. A torpedo blew over the west of America and destroyed many cities.
2. An earthquake happens when the light of the sun or moon disappears completely or in part.
3. The sun gives out x-rays and ultrasonic rays.
4. A high storm broke just as we reached the mountain.
5. Prefer is to happen, especially without being planned first.
6. If you look at the sun, you will image your sight.
7. We live in a place where the wind usually blows in a southern direction.
8. The length between the sun and the earth is 150 million kilometres.
9. These trees have grown phenomenon tall.
10. Aswan is in the southern of Egypt.
11. Volcanoes and earthquakes are natural phenomenon.
12. Storm hunters are people who follow storms.
13. You can look at the sun safe if you are wearing sunglasses.
14. The climate in Britain is changeable.
15. A well is a hole in the earth from which hot water can rise.
16. Lava from the earthquake was flowing down the hill side.
17. Phonology is something that is unusual or difficult to understand.
18. The sun gives up heat and light.
19. The invisible rays of the sun are harmless to our eyes.
20. I saw a flesh of lightning before it rained.
21. The solar system takes place when the moon comes between the sun and the earth.
22. Thunder is a bright flash of electrical light in me sky during a storm.
23. If you look at the sun, you will damage your site.
24. The sun gives out ultraviolet rails which can he harmful to life.
25. Unfortunately the light went on during the operation.
26. He used a piece of cloth in leak the ink.
27. Any decrease in tourism could have a serious effect on local ecology.
28. A lot of people in Africa suffer because of starvation and draught.
29. What is the weather result for tomorrow?
30. Infrared rays are light which can make people's skin become darker.

**Exercises on Grammar****1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. If it is very hot tomorrow, we .....to the beach.  
**a- don't go    b- wouldn't go    c- won't go    d- wouldn't have gone**
2. People who live near volcanoes leave home if they.....  
**a- erupt    b- erupted    c- had erupted    d- will erupt**
3. If I were you, I....to the weather forecast before deciding where to go tomorrow.  
**a- will listen    b- would listen**  
**c- would have listened    d- listen**
4. If you .....at the sun, you will damage your sight.  
**a- look    b- looked    c- had looked    d- will look**
5. If there are clouds in the sky tonight, you ..... able to see the moon.  
**a- aren't    b- wouldn't be**  
**c- wouldn't have been    d- will not be**
6. If it..... an eclipse, the sky would have gone dark.  
**a- were    b- was    c- had been    d- is**
7. If I discovered a new planet, I.....it my mother's name.  
**a would give    b- will give    c- give    d- would have given**
8. If you wear a hat, your face ..... burnt.  
**a- won't get    b- wouldn't get    c- don't get    d- can get**
9. It.....better for your eyes if you wear sunglasses.  
**a- will be    b- is    c- would be    d- can be**
10. If you.....so long in the sun, you wouldn't have got burnt.  
**a- didn't spend    b- don't spend    c- haven't spent    d- hadn't spent**
11. If Mo'men had served pizza, I.....there.  
**a- will eat    b- mil have eaten    c- would have eaten    d- ate**
12. If you are in a rainforest, you.....rain almost every day.  
**a- would see    b- see    c- have seen    d- saw**
13. If I had taken the time to do it correctly, it.....out better  
**a- would had come    b- would come**  
**c- would have came    d- would have come**
14. If you ride the bus to Dahab, it.....seven hours to get there.  
**a- would take    b- took    c- would have taken    d- will take**
15. If you stay up all night tonight, you.....all day.  
**a- will sleep    b- slept    c- will have slept    d- sleep**
16. If I were you, I.....more time studying.  
**a- would spend    b- spent    c- am spending    d- would have spent**
17. He will catch the train..... coming in lime. (2011)  
**a- if    b- in case of    c- unless    d- in spite of**

18. Had it rained so heavily, we.....floods. (2011)  
**a- wouldn't have had** **b- would have**  
**c- would have had** **d- may have**
19. 41- If Mona had come ten minutes earlier, she.....her boss. (2013)  
**a- would meet** **b- would have met**  
**c- will meet** **d- meets**
20. If I had toothache .....to the dentist.  
**a- would go** **b- will go** **c-go** **d- would have gone**
21. Had I known him, I.....to him.  
**a- will talk** **b- would have talked** **c- would talk** **d- can talk**
22. If he read the story, he.....it.  
**a- will enjoy** **b- enjoys** **c- would enjoy** **d- can enjoy**
23. If she.....enough money, she would have to buy a new dress.  
**a-is having** **b-has** **c-had had** **d-had**
24. Unless the driver had been careful, he .....an accident.  
**a- would have had** **b- wouldn't have had**  
**c- would have** **d- will have had**
25. ....your suggestions, the project wouldn't have been a success.  
**a-In case** **b-Bur for** **c- If** **d- Had**
26. Had I a car ,I.....you a lift.  
**a- 'd have given** **b- will give** **c- would give** **d- can give**
27. Chain this bicycle to this metal bar.....someone steals it.  
**a- providing** **b- unless** **c- if** **d- in case**
28. ....you wear warm clothes, you won't get cold.  
**a- Providing** **b- Unless** **c- Supposing** **d- Without**
29. If you.....me it was important. I would have tried harder.  
**a- would tell** **b- did tell** **c- had told** **d- told**
30. I'd be only too happy to help you if I.....the money.  
**a-were having** **b-have** **c-would have** **d-had**
31. Who knows what.....if he had met her ten years before.  
**a- would happen** **b- might happen**  
**c- might have happened** **d- happened**
32. If they had won with only ten players, it.....a miracle !  
**a- had been** **b- was** **c- would be** **d- would have been**
33. Everything would have been perfect if it.....yesterday.  
**a- hadn't rained** **b- wouldn't rain** **c- weren't raining** **d- isn't raining**
34. I think you.....if you had been with us and you'd seen the state of the rooms.  
**a- would complain** **b- had complained**  
**c- did complain** **d- would have complained**
35. If you..... every irregular verb in the English language, you wouldn't fail the test.  
**a-didn't know** **b- knew** **c- hadn't known** **d- would have known**
36. If everybody had asked him to stay.....



**a- was he resigned****b- could he resign****c- would he have resigned****d- did he resign**

37. If we didn't get heat and light from the sun, there .....no life on Earth.

**a- would be****b- will be****c- is****d- would have been**

38. If you .....the temperature at the sun's centre, you'd find it was 15 million degrees.

**a- take****b- took****d- had taken****d- 'd take**

39. ....OK if you look at the sun wearing sunglasses?

**a- Was it****b- Will it be****c- Would it be****d- Is it**

40. If he.....at the sun, he wouldn't have damaged his sight

**a- hadn't looked****b- didn't look****c- doesn't look****d- wouldn't look**

41. I.....to the moon if I were asked.

**a- go****b- would go****c- will go****d- would have gone**

**2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentence, then write them correctly:**

1. Were I in your place now, I will choose to decline this offer.
2. No one succeeds in anything unless he really insisted to do it.
3. If she had more information about Hany's situation, she helped him.
4. Only if Mahmoud apologizes to his mother, she would forgive him.
5. They wouldn't get the highest marks in case of studying harder and harder.
6. If we freeze water, it will turn into ice.
7. Were he visited Aswan, he would go to the Valley of the Kings.
8. A student doesn't get high marks if he studies very hard.
9. If you hadn't stopped that day, I would never met you.
10. If Hisham had walked all the way, he would been there by now.
11. If it had rained more, we not have had a drought.
12. If I get sick, I would not go to school.
13. If we don't use less energy, the earth heats up even more.
14. If countries act now. we would have time to avoid climate disaster.
15. If you're busy, we'll walk now.
16. Were I you, I can invite Tamer to the party.
17. How long is he away if he chooses Brazil .
18. If I had been more careful, I would have crashed into the wall.
19. If the film hadn't been funny, I wouldn't laugh.
20. If I went to England, I would have met my pen friend.
21. What would happen if the storm reaches our area?
22. Were he to arrives early, he would see us.
23. If you walked all the way; it will take about three hours.
24. Had he been there, he would meet her .
25. If water is heated, it will evaporate.

## Test 9

### A - Language Functions

**1) Respond to each of the following situations:**

- 1-You ask your teacher how an earthquake happens.
- 2-Your brother asks you to explain how he can search for something on the internet.
- 3-Your cousin has won the gold medal in the school running race.
- 4-Your new neighbour asks you how he can go to the post office.

**2) Mention the place , the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:**

- 1- A: How can I help you, sir?  
 B: I'd like to have these chairs repaired.  
 A: OK, sir. You can have them tomorrow morning.

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

- 2- A: I'd like a gold ring. How much is the gram?  
 B: 250 pounds, including the sales tax.  
 A: OK, Let me have a look at some.

**Place:..... Speaker A: ..... Speaker B: .....Function:.....**

### B - Language Functions

**3) Choose the correct answer from a ,b,c or d:**

- 1- Volcanoes, earthquakes and storms are all natural .....  
**a- phenomena    b- sights    c- responses    d- views**
- 2- I could have helped you if you.....me the truth  
**a-tell    b-told    c-have told    d- had told**
- 3- A lot of people are not often surprised by weather..... these days.  
**a- foresee    b- forecasts    c- forefather    d- forearm**
- 4- If Hossam Hassan had played in the team, they.....the match.  
**a- will win    b- would win    c- might have won    d-won**
- 5- When the volcano in Iceland....., there were great economic loses.  
**a- emitted    b- omitted    c- permitted    d- erupted**
- 6- If Mazen .....his bike more carefully, his parents would buy him a new one.  
**a- rides    b- rode    c- had ridden    d- will ride**
- 7- The High Dam protected our land from being.....  
**a- flowed    b- drowned    c- floated    d- flooded**
- 8- If Essam turns off the heating more often, he.....more money.  
**a- can save    b- would save    c- would have saved    d- save**
- 9- Pollution is very harmful.....plant and animal life.  
**a-at    b-on    c-with    d- to**
- 10- If they aren't careful with the spelling of the new words, they.....good mark in the next test.  
**a-wouldn't get    b-don't get    c-won't get    d-wouldn't have got**
- 11- Hurricanes normally.....in coastal areas.

**a- take****b- bring****c-cause****d- occur**

12-Michael might buy a new monitor if his mother.....him 100 pounds.

**a- will give****b- had given****c- gave****d- gives**

13- Unless you look at a solar eclipse through special glasses, you will.....blind.

**a- go****b- get****c- turn****d- come**

14- A....is a hole in the earth from which hot water and steam can suddenly rise.

**a- geyser****b- volcano****c- well****d-tank**

15- Without.....money, you can't spend the holiday abroad.

**a-saved****b- have saved****c- save****d-saving**

16-Scientists always need to find a scientific.....to prove their theories.

**a- sign****b- signal****c- evidence****d- key**

**4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentence then write them correctly:**

- 1- Somalia and other African countries are suffering from starvation and draught.
- 2- The wind usually blows in a southern direction in this area.
- 3- If the weather were fine today, we will go to the beach.
- 4- The accident wouldn't happen if he hadn't been using his mobile phone.
- 5- Many people would have died if scientists didn't find ways to kill viruses.
- 6- Lighting is the sound you hear during a storm and heavy rainfall.

## **5 - Reading**

**5) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

Hurricanes are kinds of tropical Cyclones, a common term used for a low pressure system which normally occurs in the tropics. They are generally accompanied by thunderstorms and an anti- clock wise circulation of strong winds which are close to the surface of the Earth. All coastal areas *are* likely to be hit by a hurricane or a tropical storm, like the Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico. Some regions in the Southwest United States and the borders of the Pacific experience heavy rains and flooding every year as a result of the tropical storms generated off Mexico.

Hurricanes have the ability to damage and destroy coastlines and push some hundred kilometres inland, with the speed of winds going over 155 mph.

Hurricane Katrina was among the top five most deadliest and costliest hurricane ever in the history of the USA. It generated over the Bahamas on August 23, 2005 and travelled across southern Florida as a mild hurricane which caused some damage and flooding, before building up speedily in the Gulf of Mexico. Hurricane Katrina hit the Gulf coast stretching from central Florida to Texas, and resulted in severe demolition in those areas, mainly because of its rapid-moving storms. However, the degree of the destruction of life and property was at its peak when the hurricane bit New Orleans, Louisiana. The loss of lives and property was primarily caused as the embankment system unfortunately failed.

Finally, around 80% of New Orleans and some areas of neighboring places were flooded, after which it took several weeks for the land surface to show up again. The hurricane left about 1,800 people dead. The property damaged was worth over 100 billion dollars.

**A- Answer the following questions:**

- 1- What makes a hurricane destructive?
- 2- How was Hurricane Katrina deadly and costly?
- 3- Find words in the passage which means

**a- top ( peak)**

**b- destruction ( demolition)**

**B- Choose the correct answer from a, h, c or d:**

- 4- Hurricanes always happen in..... areas.

**a- desert**

**b- mountain**

**c- coastal**

**d- uninhabited**

- 5- Hurricane Katrina was at its top speed at.....

**a- southern Florida**

**b- the Bahamas**

**c- Mexico**

**d- the Gulf coast**

**6) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

We all sneeze sometimes. Sneezing is a reflex that your body does automatically. That means you cannot make yourself sneeze or stop one once it has started. When you sneeze, your body is trying to get rid of bad things in your nose, such as bacteria. You have extra germs when you have a cold, so you sneeze a lot more. You might also sneeze when you smell pepper! Inside your nose, there are hundreds of tiny hairs. These hairs filter the air you breathe. Sometimes dust and pollen find their way through these hairs and bother your nasal passages. The nerves in the lining of your nose tell your brain that something is invading your body.

Your brain, lungs, nose, mouth, and the muscles of your upper body work together to blow away the invaders with a sneeze. When you sneeze, germs from your nose get blown into the air using a tissue or "sneezing into your sleeve" captures most of these germs, it is very important to wash your hands after you sneeze into them, especially during cold and flu season.

**A- Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Which parts of your body work together when you sneeze?
- 2- What is the function of the hairs in your nose?
- 3- Find words in the passage which mean:

**a- response ( reflex)**

**b- remove ( get rid of)**

**B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 4- Sneezing is very .....to humans.

**a- harmful**

**b- bad**

**c- useful**

**d- unhealthy**

- 5- The human body can get rid of ..... through sneezing.

**a- diseases**

**b- viruses**

**c- carbon dioxide**

**d- germs**

**7) The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)**

**A) Answer the following questions:**

- 1 - Why is Sapt sure that the King is in the castle of Zenda?
- 2- Rassendyll made a good use of an iron table. Discuss.
- 3- What does Sapt mean when he says "You'll probably stay there forever if you do"?
- 4- Who writes a letter to Rassendyll and what does it say?

**B) Read the following quotation, (lien answer the questions:**

**"You're mad! The plan's too dangerous!"**

- 1- Who says this? To whom?
- 2- Where are they?
- 3- What is the dangerous plan?

**C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:**

- I- Under Sapt's orders five men follow Rassendyll (the King) wherever he goes.
- 2- Antoinette de Mauban asks Rassendyll to meet her in the summer house with Fritz.

**D - Writing**

**8) 8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:**

"Protecting our local products"

**9) A - Translate into Arabic:**

Environmental change is a global problem which people need to take seriously before it's too late for the planet. Fortunately, there are scientists who are using technology to help solve some of these problems. However, all people should take part in saving our planet which is our sweet home.

**B- Translate into English:**

- 1- يجب أن نحاول تحقيق الاكتفاء الذاتى من المحاصيل الرئيسية و خاصة القمح.
- 2- يلعب الفن الراقى دورا هاما فى تشكيل شخصية الصغار و الكبار على السواء.