

Unit One

Respond to each of the following situations:

1- Someone says that modern technology has improved everyone's lives. You don't agree.

2- Someone says that space exploration is a waste of money. You have the same opinion.

3- You have arranged to have lunch with your brother tomorrow. What do you say?

4- You have arranged to spend your summer holiday in Australia. What do you say?

5- A tourist asks you about the next train to Luxor tell him there's one at ten o'clock.

6- A friend asks what you want to do after school. You intend to go to the library. What do you say?

7- Someone says that space exploration is too expensive. You agree.

8- Someone says that computers are a bad thing. You do not have the same opinion.

9- One of your friends says he thinks walking in space would be very frightening. You think he's right.

10- You hear someone say that all astronauts are very rich. You know this is not true.

11- Someone says that space exploration is too expensive. You agree and say why.

12- Someone says that computers are a bad thing. You do not have the same opinion. Say why.

13- 3- One of your friends say he thinks walking in space would be very frightening. You think he's right. Say why.

14- You hear someone say that all astronauts are very rich. You know this is not true. Say why.

15- Someone thinks that mobile phones are useful. You agree and say why.

16- One of your friends thinks the internet is a waste of time. You disagree giving a reason.

2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1- A: Could you tell our listeners what you are doing this week?

B: I'm traveling into space with two other colleagues.

A: What's your mission exactly?

B: We have to repair equipment on the International Space Station.

Place:

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function:

2- A: Can this new drug prolong human life?

B: Yes, we believe it can.

A: What about its side effects?

B: We hope it won't have any side effects.

Place:

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function:

Exercises on Vocabulary

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 - Nabil is a.....and experienced politician.

a-cleverness b-skill c- skilling d- skilful

2- The patient is responding well to the.....

a- healing b- behaviour c- treatment d- health

3- The police asked her about the.....for her visit.

a- money b- questions c- cause d- reason

4- The tunnel is the.....taken by most drivers.

a- fare b- money c- route d-method

5-We'll have to.....all the furniture that was damaged in the flood.

a- buy b- replace c- place d- sell

6- Now, it is easy for astronauts to.....space walks.

a- make b-take c-do d-give

7-I had a two-.....training course in America.

a- months b- month's c-month d-months'

8- Overpopulation is a/ an.....problem that we face nowadays.

a- serious b- trivial c- easy d- safe

9- On this mission, the shuttle willthe Earth at a height of several hundred miles.

a- turn b- spin c-go d- orbit

10- Many people are queuing.....to book tickets.

a- on b- up c- down d- of

11- Poor people suffer from the high.....of living.

a- standard h- cost c- raising d- price

12- A new space.....was built by American scientists.

a- station b- moon c- exploration d- building

13- Two experiments were.....to test this drug.

A-studied b- worked c- achieved d- performed

14- One of the.....on my bicycle wheel needs to be repaired.

a- handles b- pedals c- chains d- spokes

15- Modern technology has.....everyone's lives.

a- proved b- achieved c- modified d- improved

16- We need modern technology to help solve environmental problems likewarming.

a- national b- global c- international d- local

17- Some people think that space.....is a waste of money.

a- exploration b- discoveries c- inventions d- business

18-....., communication by satellite technology is a good thing.

a- Quickly b- Hurry c- Instant d- Currently

19- Some people have.....more from modern technology than others.

a- won b- used c* wasted d- benefited

10- Our air conditioning has broken down, but someone is coming to..... it tomorrow.

a- repair b- reclaim c- better d- reform

21 - The doctor.....me carefully before he gave me the medicine.

a- checked b- tested c- examined d- proved

22- Computer passwords should always beYou should never tell anyone.

a- secret b- known c- famous d- popular

23- Some drivers have a sat-nav.....in their cars to help them find the best route.

a- system b- process c- set d- apparatus

24- The rocket is going to reach the moon on Tuesday. Everyone watched theon TV.

a- raising b-launch c-lifting d- flying

25- Space.....can take several years.

a- miss b-work c- shuttle d-job

26- The car stopped because there was a.....in the petrol tank.

b-leak b-pipe c-tube d- hall

27- The astronauts went on a two-hour.....to replace a broken fuel pump.

a- space flight b-spacecraft c- space walk d-space run

28- Doing.....is a very good way of keeping fit.

a- walking b- fitness c- gymnasium d- gymnastics

29- Two of the.....on the front wheel of my bike were broken in the accident.

a- spokes b- pillars c- pipes d- spikes

30- The.....between Cairo and London is 3500 km.

a- length b- space c- distance d- width

31-.....,I'm studying for important exams. Then, when I finish, I am going on holiday.

a- Currents b- Current c- Curreant d- Cum

32- When you are.....in space, it must be difficult to stand still.

a- weighty b- weightless c- weight d- weightlessness

33- The medicine I'm taking is wonderful. It has no side.....

a- defects b- monuments c- effects d- problems

34- In order to know what is wrong, the doctor must.....the patient.

a- search b- steal c- examine d- think

35- Modern technologies such as the mobile phone make.....easier.

a- procedure b- opinion c- process d- communication

36- The ride at the amusement park went down so fast that my body felt.....

a- weightless b- purple c- disguised d- fascinating

37- We.....own a Fiat car.

a- professionally b- currently c- never d- once

38- My sister can easily do a spin, as she has been doing.....for years.

a- side effects b- gymnastics c- football d- gravity

39- The rain was so heavy that the waterwheel.....for three days.

a- launched b- leaked c- spun d- washed

40-.....is the force that keeps objects on the Earth.

a- Gravity b- Gymnastics c- Spoke d- Gravy

41-The doctor assured us that there would be nofrom the medicine.

a- systems b- feeling c- side effects d- fashioning

42- The Fashion House is now.....some new winter dresses.

a- launching b- lunching c- condemning d-coaching

43- This place is not a suitable.....for a supermarket. (2006)

a- extraction b- location c- destination d- station

44- The teacher blamed the boy, sitting in the first.....for the noise. (2992)

a- queue b-row c-raw d-line

45- The astronauts are going to.....a space station in space. (2011)

a- build b- invent c- analyse d- arrest

46- When he arrived at the bus stop, he saw a number of people.....

to take the bus. (2003)

a- creeping . b- crawling c- queuing d- quarrelling

47- The moon has less.....than the Earth, so you can jump much higher there.

(2011)

power b- gravity c- energy d- strength

48- The astronauts went on a space.....to replace a broken fuel pump.

(2013)

a- tour b- suit c- station d- walk

49 - A person who travels and works in space is called an.....

a- astronomer b- astrologer c- astronaut d- airman

50- The area outside the Earth's atmosphere is called.....

a- freedom b- height c- distance d- space

51-I won't know.....sure until I call them.

a- with b- by c- to d- for

52- We think there may be a leak in the.....control system.

a- fire b- hot c- heat d- temperature

53- Could you start.....telling the listeners what you have done this week?

a- in b- by c- to d- with

54- The astronauts have to repair on the International Space Station.

a- equipment b- tools c- instrument d- device

55- We spent the whole day.....in the garden.

a- to work b- work c- working d- to working

56- Their future.....on how well they do in these exams,

a- bases b- depends c- gives d- builds

- 57- The air conditioning in the hotel isn't working.....
a- properly b- proper c- property d- improper
- 58- The agency will launch a space.....next month.
a- team b- boat c- rocket d- racket
- 59- Trying to achieve a very difficult aim is really reaching.....the stars.
a- on b- for c- to d- about
- 60-Egypt celebrated the secondof the 25th January Egyptian Revolution last month.
a- souvenir b- anniversary c- memorial d- memory
- 61-The space station will be orbiting the Earth at a of 320 kilometres.
a- height b- weight c- length d- width
- 62- His wages enabled him to become economically independent.....his family.
a- on b- of c- to d- with
- 63- One of the.....of the job is the long hours I work.
a- merits b- disadvantages c- advantages d- faults
- 64- Mr. Ahmed is the onlyin radio communications in our company.
a- buyer b-user c-expert d- helper
- 65- July 2009 was the 40th anniversary of man's first.....on the moon.
a- land b- landed c-landing d- lands
- 66- It was a truly.....evening. We enjoyed ourselves a lot.
a- magically b- magician c- magic d- magical
- 67- Space stations are designed to remain in.....for years.
a-orbit b- spin c- running d- place
- 68- Industry leaders.....that another 8,000 jobs could be available by the end of the year.
a- talk b- predict c- tell d- speak

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1- Space discovery can help us invest our money.
- 2- The astronauts went on a two-hours space walk to replace a broken fuel pump.
- 3- The distant between Cairo and Alex is 225 km.
- 4- The lunch of the space shuttle was delayed for 24 hours because of bad weather.
- 5- There was a concert to mark the 10th memory of liberation.
- 6- This hotel is in a good destination overlooking the Nile.
- 7- We took an alternative root to the hotel.
- 8- This medicine has side results although it is a good treatment.
- 9- All the planets spin the sun.
- 10- The more people want to do something, the cheapest it will become.

12- The twins.....seventeen next week.

a- turn b- is going to turn c- turns d- will turn

13- If you like, I.....the salad.

a- am making b- will make c- makes d- am going to make

14- We've arranged everything. WeHussein up at nine.

a- picks b- pick c- will pick d- are picking

15- Fine. You set the table, and I.....the bread.

a- am cutting b- cut c- will cut d- am going to cut

16- Salma and Sarah have made plans. They.....tomorrow.

a- are going skating b- are skate

c- will skate d- do skate

17- Samy can't help you tonight. He.....on a science project.

a- won't be working b- is working

c- worked d- works

18- I want to buy a new villa, so I.....save a lot of money.

a- am going to b- will c- going to d- will be

19- I expect he.....pass the exam easily.

a- would b- should c- will d- must

20- She.....to London next spring.

a- is travelling b- travels c- has travelled d- would travel

21- If you are too tired to cut the grass, I.....it for you.

a- will cut b- am going to cut

c- cut d- am cutting

22- I'm buying flour and eggs because I.....a cake.

a- will make b- am going to make

c- am making d- make

23- I haven't tidied my room yet, but I promise I.....it this afternoon.

a- am going to do b- do

c- will do d- have done

24- I'm sure I.....my essay on time.

a- am finishing b- am going to finish

c- finish d- will finish

25- Watch out! You.....bang your head on the door frame.

a- re going to b- will c- shall d- should

26- Look at those black clouds. It.....this afternoon.

a- will rain b- is raining c- should rain d- is going to rain

27- The plane.....at 10.45, so we'd better check in by 8.45.

a- is going to take off b- is taking off

c- takes off d- will take off

28- Sunrise.....at 6.40 a.m. tomorrow.

a- is about to be b- will be c- is going to be d- is being

29- A : Chicken or meat, madam?

30- The shirt is fashionable; I can buy it soon.

3- Translation:

A) Translate into Arabic:

Many satellites orbit the Earth. Some of them are used to study the Earth, others to study other objects of interest in astronomy. Most satellites are there for commercial or military uses. You may very well have a dish on your house to pick up TV signals broadcast from a satellite, or be looking at the internet websites via a satellite.

B) Translate into English :

1- يسبب السفر الى الفضاء اثارا جانبية سيئة , لذلك لا يمكن للناس العاديين السفر الى الفضاء .
Space travel causes bad side effects, so ordinary people can't travel into space

2- يعتبر التلوث احد امراض العالم التى يجب التخلص منها .
Pollution is (considered)one of the world's diseases which we must get rid of.---

Test one

A- Language Functions

1- Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Your cousin says that Egypt's squash learn is the best in the world. You disagree.
- 2- Your classmate asks you about life in the countryside,
- 3- Your friend tells, you that motor racing is very dangerous. You support her opinion.
- 4- Someone asks you about the reason for liking sport.

2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two m mi-dialogues:

- 1- A: May I speak to Ahmed Omar, please?
B: I'm afraid he isn't in the office. Would you like to leave a message?
A: No. I'll call again later.

Place: Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

On the phone Client Secretary Asking and answering questions

- 2- A: Hello! Is that the headmistress?

B; Yes. Can I help you?

A; I'd like to take permission for my son to leave S early today. He is ill.

Place: Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

School Parent Headmaster Making a request

B- Language Functions

3-choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-..... is a sport involving physical exercises and movements that need skill, strength, and control,

a- *Gymnastics* b- *Gymnasium* c- *Gem* d- *Gym*

2-Hello, Ali I.....to the airport in a minute. I'm flying to Paris later this afternoon,

a- *'m going* b- *go* c- *went* d-*'ve gone*

3- The car stopped because there was a.....in the petrol tank.

- a- like b- luck c- lock d- leak**

4- My plane to Istanbul.....at ten o'clock.

- a- leave b- will leave c- leaves d- is leaving**

5- Our air conditioning has broken down, but someone is coming toit tomorrow.

- a- relax b- repair c- reform d- realise**

6- Perhaps we can get together when I come back.....anything next Saturday?

- a- Are you doing c- Will you do**
c- Do you do d- Will you have done

7- The engineer.....the machine carefully before he tried to repair it.

- a- examined b- dismissed c- repaired d- planned**

8- Hi! My family.....me out today for passing my exams.

- a- take b- are taken c- have taken d- are taking**

9- The Bermuda Triangle's events are considered No one could solve them,

- a- known b- famous c- frightening d- secret**

10- I..... an English film with my friends tomorrow. I bought the tickets

- a- 'll watch b- 'm watching c- watch d- will have watched**

11-The astronauts went on a two-hourwalk to replace a broken fuel pump

- a-sea b-land c-space d-spice**

12- A: Do you have any plans for the weekend?

B: I.....Mr. Hani on Saturday morning,

- a- meet b- 'm going to meet**
c- 'll meet d- would meet

13- Some drivers have a sat-nav.....in their car to help them find routes.

- a- centre b- system c- cylinder d- cycle**

14- It's arranged. Weto the Red Sea this summer.

- a- are going b- go**
c- will go d- will be going

15- The rocket is going to reach the moon on Tuesday. Everyone watched the Ion TV.

- a- lunch b- label. c- lift d- launch**

16- By next August. I.....my secondary school,

- a- finish b- is finishing**
c- will have finished d- finishes

4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1- I didn't tell anyone about that. I kept it known.
- 2- You're driving too fast, you will hit the car in front.
- 3- In space, you can enjoy doing weighty spoils.
- 4- The plane will leave in half an hour. We'd better hurry,
- 5- Most medicines have slide reflects. They are not completely safe,
- 6- I take my exams next month. The school has already announced the timetable.

C- Reading

5- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A space station is a spacecraft that circles the Earth constantly. For an astronaut it is like a home in space. They can live there for many months. Although we all have adventurous ideas about space, living in a space station is far from easy.

One of the main problems that astronauts have to face in space is the problem of weightlessness. Not only do [he things around the astronaut float, but also the astronaut spends all of his or her time floating in mid-air. The food eaten by astronauts is sticky, so it

sticks to their spoons. A lot of the food is also dehydrated and placed in special packaging. This way the astronaut may not receive taste sensation given by normal food but definitely receives the same amount of required nutrients. The astronauts in a space station work hard. They study the effects of weightlessness on themselves and on plants and animals. They are also able to alert people on the Earth of natural disasters such as earthquakes and hurricanes before they happen. In this way scientists on the Earth can take special precautions.

A- Answer the following questions:

- 1- How do astronauts cope with problems associated with weightlessness?
- 2- In what way can astronauts help people on the Earth?
- 3- How can the astronauts eat their food easily?

B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- The main idea of the passage is.....

a- how space stations are made

b- natural disasters

c- life on a space station and its importance

d- how astronaut eat

5- The word in the passage that means taking steps to avoid a dangerous event is.....

a- precaution

b- floating

c- sensation

d- disaster

6- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Kamel was to have his final examination the next day. He was so anxious he failed to sleep. So he decided to go out for a walk in the stillness of the night. The streets were calm and almost deserted. The night air raised Kamel's spirits so much that when he met the policeman he wished him good evening with a smile.

This pleasant altitude did not get the response Kamel expected from the policeman. On the contrary, the policeman looked at him suspiciously and asked him where he was going at that time of the night. Kamel's answer did not convince the policeman who insisted on taking Kamel to the police station

There, Kamel almost lost his patience because the officer was busy reading some papers.

At the time Kamel expected the worst, the young officer's hard face changed into a smile, "You ought to be put in prison for being out so near daybreak, Kamel" said the officer in a friendly voice. Kamel was surprised to be called by his name but when he looked more closely at his face, he realised that he was Ahmed, a friend of his elder brother. When Kamel went home, he forgot about what happened and had a few hours deep sleep before he went to the examination.

A- Answer the following questions:

- 1- Why couldn't Kamel sleep that night?
- 2- How did the policeman respond to Kamel's friendly attitude? Why?
- 3- What did Kamel expect the officer to do?

B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

4- This story took place in.....

a- summer

b- spring.

c- winter

d- autumn

5- The policeman.....

a- smiled back to Kamel

b- was unpleasant to Kamel

c- took no notice of Kamel

d- wished Kamel good evening

The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

7- A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- Why doesn't Rudolf Rassendyll need to do anything?
- 2- What kind of work does Rose suggest Rudolf should do?

3- What is the difference between Rudolf Kassendyll and Robert?

4- Rassendyll had not been Lazy all his life. Show how.

b) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"Why should I do anything? I have nearly enough money to do anything I want to."

1- Who says this? To whom?

2- Why does he/ she say this?

3- Do you agree with his/ her opinion? Explain your point of view.

C) Find the mistake in each or the following sentences and correct it:

1 - Rose tells Rudolf Rassendyll that he needs to get himself a wife.

2- The coronation is in Strelsau, the capital of Zenda.

D- Writing

8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

'The role of youth in the progress of the country'

9- A) Translate into Arabic:

Scientists think that the world temperature will increase due to many reasons. Global warming is the major reason for that as well as gases from cars and factories. Cutting forests make the matter worse. All governments must co-operate to protect our planet.

B) Translate into English:

1- يسبب السفر فى الفضاء اثار جانبية سيئة لذلك لا يمكن للناس العاديين السفر فى الفضاء

2- يعتبر التلوث أحد أمراض العالم التى يجب التخلص منها.

Unit 2

Exercise on Language Functions

Respond to the following situation:

1- Your friend tells you that he is going to travel to space.

2- Someone tells you that he has won two Olympic gold medals. You are very surprised.

3- Your mother tells you that the prices of food will go down. You are interested.

4- Your sister tells you that the sun is millions of miles away from the Earth. Express how you feel about this.

5- Your mother tells you that the prices of food will go down. You are interested.

6- Your friend has joined a reading group. You want to know the number of people in the group.

7- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote the Prisoner of Zenda in three months. You are very surprised by this.

8- You are told that Anthony Hope paid for the publication of his first novel himself. Express how you feel about this.

9- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote more than 30 works of fiction altogether. You are interested .

10- Your friend has joined a reading group. You want to know the number of people in the group.

11- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote The Prisoner of Zenda in three months. You are very surprised by this.

12- You are told that Anthony Hope paid for the publication of his first novel himself. Express how you feel about this.

13- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote more than 30 works of fiction altogether. You are interested but not surprised by this.

14- Your friend wants you to go to the stadium to watch a football match with him . You are not interested in football.

15- Your friend tells you that Everest is almost 9 kilometres high.

16- Someone tells you that he has won two Olympic gold medals. You are very surprised.

17- Your sister tells you that the sun is millions of miles away from the Earth. Express how you feel about this.

18- Your mother tells you that the prices of food will go down. You are interested.

19- Your friend tells you that he is going to travel to space.

20- Your friend has joined a reading group. You want to know the number of people in the group.

21- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote the Prisoner of Zenda in three months. You are very surprised by this.

22- You are told that Anthony Hope paid for the publication of his first novel himself. Express how you feel about this.

23- Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote more than 30 works of fiction altogether. You are interested

2- Say where these mini-dialogues take place and who the speakers are: (August, 2009)

a) A: When did you graduate?
B: In 2005.
A: Do you use the computer well?
B: Yes, sir. I've worked as a programmer in a big company for 3 years.

Place : -----
Speaker A: -----
Speaker B : -----
Function : -----

b) A: Wow! Look at that dinosaur and here are its eggs. They are huge.
B: Don't touch the exhibits, please.
A: Oh, sorry. Can you tell me where the insect exhibition is, please?
B: It's on the right, next to the fossils.

Place : -----
Speaker A: -----
Speaker B : -----
Function : -----

2-Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1- A: The car's engine is making a strange noise. Place:
Could you check it, please? Speaker A:
B: I'll be with you in a minute. Speaker B:
A: OK. Function:
2- A: Can I help you? Place:
B: Yes, please. I'd like a cream for sunburn. Speaker A:
A: This cream helps a lot. Speaker B:
B: OK. I'll take it. Function:

Exercises on Vocabulary

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- My brother is very.....He went to Cairo University and then Oxford.

- a- good-educated b- well-educated
c- well-education d- better educated

2- We are having a.....at school next week about ways of reducing global warming.

- a- performance b- book c- show d- debate

3- For some people reading and watching films are forms of.....

a- going out b- escapism c-freedom d-forgetting

4- In the past, many English children studiedat school. Now most schools teach modern languages.

a-classes b-classical c- classics d-classic

5- The Prisoner of Zenda was ready for a few months after Anthony Hope thought of the idea.

a- published b- publicity c- publication d- publish

6- Novels are usually works of.....but they are often based on real life.

a- fiction b- fictional c- fact d- reality

7- His first novel was.....in 1890.

a- published b- seen c- spread d- sewn

8- Films and books can sometimes help people to.....from their worries.

a- escapism b- escape escapee d-escapist

9- My brother had a good.....he went to one of the best universities.

a- educate b- education c- educated d- educator

10- You can see a lot of.....architecture in Greece and Rome.

a- classic b- classics c- classical d- classes

11- Although everyone in my family works very hard, we aren't a..... family.

a- wealth b- poorly c- wealthy d- poor

12- In Britain, children.....primary school between the ages of 5 and 11.

a-go b- intend c- visit d- attend

13- The.....of Queen Elizabeth II took place in 1952.

a- publication b- coronation c- establishment d- foundation

14- Nobody has the.....to steal things from other people.

a- rite b- tight c- right d- permit

15-.....were usually made from stones to stop attackers from breaking in.

a- Hotels b- Prisons c- Mountains d- Castles

16- Some twins are more.....than others.

a- like b- alike c- same d- different

17- Soha is so excited; her mother was invited.....the Queen of Spain's coronation.

a- to pretend b- to go c- to intend d- to attend

18-I am so glad to have another.....to hear Dr Shaimaa speaks.

a- accident b- progress c- occasion d- advance

19- All is enjoying reading the EnglishRight now he's reading Charles Dickens.

a- classic b- classics c- class d- classical

20- Sally argues her points well and backs them with evidence. She'd be very good at.....

a- debate b- fight c- quarrelling d- war

21- Oh, I'm not ready yet. Could you wait a.....of minutes?

- a- twice b- double c- pair d- couple**
 22- The lawyer argued that his client's.....had been violated . انتھکت
- a- grades b- fame c- rights d- fights**
 23- If you like stories, you'd probably prefer.....
- a- fraction b- fiction c- fictional d- fractional**
 24- For me, reading is a form of.....in which I can forget what's going on around me.
- a- escapism b- escape c- freedom d- liberty**
 25- Jimmy should run for parliament. He gets along with everyone and he likes.....
- a- politician b- policy c- political d- politics**
 26- My uncle is very.....so he never has to worry about money.
- a- healthy b- wealth c- wealthy d- poor**
 27- *Oliver twist* is a.....character created by Charles Dickens in 1838.
- a - fictional b- familiar c- historical d- critical (2012)**
 28- He takes after his father. They look very much..... (2008)
- a- alike b- similar c- like d- different**
 29- A/An.....is a ceremony in which somebody officially becomes a king.
- a- occasion b- debate c- organisation d- coronation**
 30- *The Prisoner of Zenda*.....in the nineteenth century,
- a-took part b- took run c- took place d- took from**
 31- We plan to expand our business.....all over the country.
- a- routes b-movies c- motives d-activities**
 32- This young man is very brave. He enjoysand unusual holidays.
- a- tiredness b- stress c- adventure d-pressure**
 33- This film is.....on a true story.
- a- rely b- based c- depend d- telling**
 34- A newly marriedhave moved in next door.
- a- twins b- couple c- pair d- double**
 35- Most people now accept that computers are part of.....life.
- a- everyday b- every day c- all c! d- whole day**
 36- The brothers were treated as.....after rescuing the boy from drowning.
- a- champions b- heroes c- criminals d- victims**
 37- This hotel is very.....with tourists.
- a- popular b- famous c- well-known . d- good**
 38- She's got all.....of problems at the moment.
- a- prices b- colours c- sizes d- sorts**
 39- I had.....of time to think over what I was going to do.
- a- penalty b- many c- lot d- plenty**
 40- Anthony Hope was a well-educated English.....
- a- lower b- lawyer c- law d- loyalty**
 41 - We're going to hear.....the life and work of the writer Anthony Hope.
- a- from b- at c- about d- on**

- 42- All hotels have been especially selected for their.....location.
a- centre b- central c- sincere d- sensitive
- 43- He talked.....to reporters about his hopes of winning the race.
a- excitement b- excited c- excitedly d- exciting
- 44- The wife promised her husband to be faithful for him.....
a- for now b- for long c- for sure d- forever
- 45- This house is almost.....to the one where I lived as a child.
a- identical b- the same c- alike d- like
- 46- The child was.....and 100,000 pounds was demanded for his release.
a- hijacked b- kidnapped c- killed d- shot
- 47- She went to her hotel room and.....herself in.
a- looked b- closed c- put d- locked
- 48- Their wedding will be a good.....to meet all my old friends.
a- case b- accident c- occasion d- time
- 49- Freedom of speech is one of the basic human.....
a- rights b- nights c- sights d- appearance
- 50- He was facing a difficult..... between staying with his family or working abroad.
a- inquiry b- less c- question d- choice
- 51- He hurt himself when he fell.....the ladder into the grass.
a- on b- off c- in d- about
- 52- We should plant a lot of trees to.....the amount of carbon dioxide.
a- reduce b- increase c- enlarge d- refuse
- 53- His employer is pleased with him as his work is always.....
a- organised b- order c- system d- organise
- 54- I know that he will behave.....and responsibly.
a- strangely b- cowardly c- morally d- badly
- 55- She is studying German language and.....
a- literature b- politeness c- sculpture d- furniture
- 56- Many poor families just sit in front of the TV for.....
a- discussion b- education c- entertainment d- athletics
- 57- I thanked him for.....me from an embarrassing situation.
a- inhibiting b- preventing c- rescuing d- racing
- 58- After school, he wants to.....the Faculty of Commerce.
a- join b- connect c- contact d- attach
- 59- If you would like to be a.....of the club, please fill in this form.
a- number b- member c- person d- servant
- 60- The information about the Olympic Games is freely.....on the internet.
a- permit b- allow c- available d- load

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1- The World Cup takes part every four years.
- 2- A buyer speaks for people in the court.
- 3- Birth and marriage have special services.
- 4- The thieves stole all the credit cards that belong for my father.
- 5- Although he is wealth, he is a miser.
- 6- A delegate is an organised discussion on an important subject.
- 7- The police arrested him and put him in palace.
- 8- I have always liked reading adventurous stories.
- 9- The meeting was well-organising and exciting.
- 10- It's the similar film that this channel showed last year.
- 11- She works like a nurse in Heliopolis Hospital.
- 12- My uncle was one of the champions of 1973 War. He got a medal.
- 13- Sherlock Holmes was a fiction detective invented by Sir Arthur Conan.
- 14- Nobody has the fight to steal things from other people.
- 15- My brother is a good-educated man. He has studied in different fields of science.
- 16- A competition is an organised discussion on an important subject.
- 17- Co-operation is a ceremony in which somebody officially becomes a king or queen.
- 18- My brother is a member of the Parliament. He is a politics.
- 19- Some people believe that Tutankhamun died after he fell on his horse,
- 20- Rudolf Elphberg was hijacked by his younger brother Michael.

Exercises on Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- Maths.....my favourite subject when I was in school.
a- was b- were c- is d- are
- 2- I'm sorry. I haven't made.....change.
a- any b- many c- plenty d- a
- 3- We have two litres of milk.....that enough for today?
a- Are b- Was c- Is d- Were
- 4- One of the team members.....usually very aggressive.
a- are b- be c- were d- is
- 5- Can you count how.....grains of sand are on a beach?
a- much b- many c- some d- any
- 6-water has gone under this old bridge.
a- Many b- Plenty c- Lots d- Much
- 7- There is plenty of meat, but there is not.....bread.
a- Plenty b- many c- much d- a lot
- 8- Six people.....injured in a bus accident yesterday.
a- are b- was c- were d- is
- 9- The police.....arrested three suspects.

- a- is b- have c- are d-has**
 10-1 cook withlittle bit of olive oil and save the butter for my morning toast.
- a- a b- an c- some d- the**
 11- How.....butter should you use?
- a-many b- few c- much d- little**
 12- We need.....fat in a healthy diet.
- a- many b- any c- some d- a**
 13- The kids' bedroom.....upstairs on the 2nd floor. (2012)
- a- it is b- are c- there are d- is**
 14-How.....information have you got from the story? (2011)
- a- many b- much c- lots d- different**
 15- Five litres of petrol.....not enough for the trip from Cairo to Alexandria.
- a- is b- are c- were d- had (2011)**
 16- There are.....things you can do to help.
- a- plenty b- much c- too little d- many**
 17- She earns.....money.
- a- several b- few c- much d many**
 18- He has met.....interesting people.
- a- very little b- a couple of c- too much d- a lot**
 19- There is.....salt in this soup.
- a- hardly any b- few c-many d-several**
 20- Don't worry, there's.....time.
- a- a couple of b- a few c- many d- a lot of**
 21- The company reports that earnings.....increased by 5%.
- a- is b- has c- have d- was**
 22- Will you bring me.....sugar, please?
- a- any b- some c-few d- a lot**
 23-I take a.....of honey every morning.
- a- jar b- tube c- glass d- spoonful**
 24- He hasn't got.....furniture in his house.
- a- a lot of b- some c- any d-many**
 25- There are.....books on the shelf. They are not enough.
- a- many b- few c- a lot of d- any**
 26- He needs.....bread to make a sandwich.
- a- a few b- a lot or c- a loaf of d- many**
 27- All the news.....good.
- a- are b- were c- have been d- is**
 28-1 have.....CDs. I need some more,
- a- little b- a little c- few d- a few**
 29-The luggage.....labelled.
- a- are b- is c- are being d- have been**
 30-She eats just one.....of meat every day.

- a- slice b- lump c- kilo d- packet**
 31- My brother has.....experience, so he didn't get the job.
a- a little b- a few c- little d- few
 32- The attack on the shop caused.....damage.
a- a few b- many c- a lot of d- few
 33- Are there.....biscuits left?
a- some b- a c- any d- an
 34- Thirty pounds.....a lot of money for a five-year-old boy.
a- is b- are c- were d- have been
 35- The police.....to interview two men about the robbery.
a- want b- wants c- has wanted d- is wanted
 36- Athletics.....my favourite sport.
a- am b- were c- is d- are
 37- Can I have.....milk in my coffee, please?
a- an b- some c- many d- one
 38- He hasn't got.....luggage.
a- some b- much c- many d- a lot
 39- There is.....in my soup.
a-hairs b- some hair c- a hair d- any hair
 40- Oh! That's.....rice! I don't want to put on more weight.
a- not enough b- too little c- too much d- little
 41- Three one-pound coins.....on the desk.
a- is b- are c- have d- has
 42- After finishing....., he went to Oxford University.
a- school b-a school c- schools d- the school
 43- Could I have.....coffee, please?
a- a b- an c- few d- many
 44- Fifty degrees.....a very high temperature.
a- are b- is being c- were d- is
 45-I don't like.....orange. I prefer red.
b- a b-an c- no article d- many

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1-I ate a jar of chocolate a minute ago.
 2-I think that he has got too many responsibility.
 3-Not much readers understand what they read.
 4-There're many good school in the area.
 5-The couple was married later that year. (SB)
 6-My five-year-old sister will start a school in September. (WB)
 7-The police is going to get new uniforms, (WB)
 8-Gymnastics refresh me more than playing tennis. (LM)
 9-I haven't many patience with this sort of thing, but Sawsan has. (LM)

- 10-Lots of people wants to spend their summer at the beach. (LM)
11-Politics were his favourite subject in university. (LM)
12-The good news are that Fatema had twin baby girls. (LM)
13-We have some cake, but we don't have many coffee, (LM)
14-Were they any problems with the mission? (LM)
15-Your face looks familiar. Haven't I seen you everywhere before?
16- Fifteen kilometres are a long way to run.
17- Fifty degrees are a very high temperature.
18- Fifty litres of petrol are enough for me to get to work.
19- Have you got many more information to tell?
20- How much books do you read a day?
21- Many bought iron in the sale at the electrical store.
22- This pair of trousers are too big for me.
23- I'm going to have my hairs cut tomorrow.
24- A lot of experience are needed to do this job.
25- Do you know some people around here?

Advanced Exercises

Translate into Arabic:

The main problem with eating and drinking in space is that there is no gravity. If you let go of a piece of food in a spacecraft, it will drift around, not fall to the floor. Water won't stay in a cup, it will float out and hang in the air. Food crumbs and drops of water could float around the spacecraft, make a mess or even damage the spacecraft itself.

--أن المشكلة الأساسية فيما يخص الأكل و الشرب فى الفضاء هى عدم وجود الجاذبية
فإذا تركت قطعة الطعام فى سفينة الفضاء فسوف تنحرف لاعلى و لن تسقط على الأرض
كما ان الماء سوف يصعد لاعلى و يعلق و لن يستقر فى الكأس كما ان فضلات الطعام و
قطرات الماء سوف تصعد لاعلى عبر سفينة الفضاء لتسبب الفوضى او حتى لتضر سفينة
الفضاء نفسها .

Translation into English:

1- أن الخيال العلمى عادة ما يكون محاوله جادة للكتابة عن اشكال الحياة فى المستقبل
أو فى عالم اخر.

2- لقد وضعت الحكومة خطة لتطوير الاقتصاد المصرى و تحريرة من كل ما فيه من عيوب .

3- ان ان شاء قناة السويس الجديده يعد خطوة هامة على طريق ازدهار مصر .

3- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Films and books can sometimes help people to.....from their worries.

a- escape b- escaping c- escapist d- escapism

2- Anthony Hope's first novel was.....in 1890.

a- publish b- publishing c- published d- publication

3- Novels are usually works of....., but they are often based on real life.

a- fictional b- fictionalise c- fictions d- fiction

4- *The Prisoner of Zenda*.....Hope *n* lot of money.

a- took b- made c- let d- did

5-The king was kidnapped and..... in the castle.

a- looked b- booked c- blocked d- locked

6- My sister had a good.....She went to one of the best universities.

a- educating b- education c- educate d- well-educated

7- People believe he died after he fell.....his horse.

a-of b-with c-from d-off

8- Zenda is the town..... Elphberg is locked in the castle.

a- which b- where c- what d- that

9- Three days.....long enough for a good holiday.

a-weren't b aren't c- haven't been d- isn't

10- Fortunately, the news....., as bad as we expected.

a- wasn't b- weren't c- haven't been d- don't

11- I don't have.....furniture,

d- many b- much c- some d- a lot of

12- Did you bringoil?

a- an b- some c-an d- a

13-I have a new.....of shoes.

a- couple h- double c- twin d- pair

14- Do you think the people.....happy with the government?

a-are b-was c-is d-has been

15-..... the police know how the accident happened?

a-Does b-Is c-Was d-Do

16- Money.....the root of all evils.

a-are b-have been c-has d-is

Find the mistake in each following sentences, then write them correctly:

1. Hope wrote short stories to magazines.
2. The amazing thing about this book was how quick he wrote it.
3. Is a fiction story true or not?
4. Our luggage are searched carefully.
5. Much people don't have enough to eat.
6. Athletics are important to keep fit.

C- Reading

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The basic function of education is to teach children knowledge, values, and pattern of behaviour they will need in the adult world and will move from generation to another. Education is largely informal that occurs within the family. Family members teach children the values of their society as well as certain basic skills. Parents may teach their children the skills of cooking, food gathering, hunting and fishing. By this way children learn the way of society by participating in adult activities.

Formal education which involves instruction by specific trained teachers who follow officially recognised policies, is called schooling. Schools fulfill this function through a set of courses that include such subjects as languages and literature, history, geography, mathematics, science and foreign languages. Also schools develop the critical thinking of students' skills that are necessary to meet needs in the future.

A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- What is the aim of education?
- 2- How will schools achieve their goals?
- 3- How do children learn from societies?

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- The underlined word "**their**" refers to.....

- a- members b- parents c- students d- teachers**

5- This passage mentioned.....types of education.

- a- one b- two c- three d- four**

6- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Jackson likes to play and go on walks but hates getting a bath. Whenever he hears the water running in the tub, he hides behind the couch and growls at his owner, Jennifer. One day, he even ran out of the front door when it was bath lime. He ran and ran until he found a huge mud puddle, and he jumped right into the water. He was completely covered in mud. He continued his journey away from home hoping to find other dogs in the neighbourhood that wanted to play. He did not find any dogs at the local park where Jennifer always walked him at night. He hoped he would at least find a cat to chase, but there were no dogs or cats in Jackson's path.

After an hour, Jackson started to get hungry and decided to walk back to the house, Jennifer was worried. She looked all over the neighbourhood and had no luck finding him. When she got home, she heard a bark coming from the front door That bark was familiar. It was Jackson! Before Jackson could eat his dinner, he had to face the hath he had run away from. This Lime, he listened and took his bath without any trouble. Soon Jackson was clean, but he needed a nap.

A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- Where did Jackson look for other dogs to play with?
- 2- Why did Jackson decide to return home after running away?

3-Who is Jennifer?

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, C or d:

4- What does the word "familiar¹" mean?

a- Well-known. b- Strange. c- Pleasant d- Unfriendly.

5- What is the main idea of the passage?

**a- Jennifer searches for her dog.
b- Jackson wants to find a friend to play with.
c- Jackson runs away to avoid taking a bath,
d- Jackson is a bad dog.**

The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

7- A) Answer the following questions:

1-Why has the Rassendyll family been interested in the Elphberg family?

2- Where does Rudolf Rassendyll tell Rose he is going walking?

3- Who does Rassendyll visit in Paris?

4- Why does, Rudolf Rassendyll decide to stop at Zenda?

B)Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"He has always lived in Ruritania and he cares about the people, so people like him,"

1 - Who says this? To whom?

2- What does the underlined pronoun "He" refer to?

3- Why do the Ruritarians like him?

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Rassendyll goes to Ruritania as an ambassador

2- George Fealherly works at the embassy in Ruritania.

D- Writing

8-Letter writing:

Write a reply to the following letter:

Your name is Nader and you live at 16 Ahmed Said Street. Abbassia, Cairo.

Dear Nader,

How nice to write to you again after so long. I have finished my finals. Now I'm free. I'm thinking of going to Hurghada this year. What you? Please, tell me about your plans for the summer holiday. Please, write soon.

Yours,
Hazem

Translate into Arabic:

Escapism stories are stories that make us forget about our worries and troubles. They take us to the world of imagination and thinking. They are the as fictional stories that are not real or true.

Translate into English:

1- إن قضية إصلاح التعليم من أخطر القضايا التي تواجه المجتمع المصري
2- القصة رائعة جدا لدرجة أنني لا أستطيع أن أضعها جانبا.

Unit 3

Exercise on Language Functions

✍ Respond to each of the following situations:

1- You watched a new film with your friend. You ask about his opinion.

2- Your sister asked you about your opinion of the book you have just finished.

3- You ask your friend if he has any information about spiders.

4- Someone asked you a question and you don't want to answer it.

5- Someone asks you how you usually travel to school every day.

6- You are doing a survey about energy in your town. You would like to ask someone some questions. Explain the situation.

7- You want to know about a friend's energy-saving habits. What do you ask?

8- You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is "hydroelectric". What do you ask?

9- Someone asks you how you usually travel to school every day. How do you reply?

10- Your friend asks you how you can keep fit. What do you say?

11- Someone asks you how you often travel to school by. How do you reply?
You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is "geothermal". What do you ask?

12- You want to know how your friend usually goes to school. What do you ask?

13- Someone asks you how air conditioning damages the environment. How do you reply?

14- Someone asks you if you think the price of oil will increase in the future. What do you say?

15- You are doing a survey about pollution in your town. You would like to ask someone some questions. Explain the situation.

2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1- A: Hello! Can I help you, sir?

B: Yes, I'd like to have a single room, please.

A: With or without a bathroom?

B: With a bathroom.

Place:

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function

2- A: I'd like a ticket to Alex, please.

B: Here you are.

A: Thanks. How much is it?

B: It's 20 pounds.

Place:

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function:

Exercises on Vocabulary

2- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-Do you think this weather will.....till the weekend?

a-become

b- go

c- stand

d- last

2- Just.....the cake into three pieces and leave one piece for Adel.

a- split

b- share

c- do

d- bake

3- The villagersthe Nile when they wash their animals in its water.

a- save

b- pollute

d- clean

d- drink

4-The police have refused to reveal the.....of their information.

a- origin

b- infinitive

c- source

d- foundation

5-We are a long way ahead . Wait for the.....to come.

a- else

b- another

c- others

d- other

6-Saving energy stops.....up non-renewable sources of energy.

a- showing

b- looking

c- making

d- using

7- Ais a large machine used for producing electricity from the wind.

- a- wind tunnel b- wind turbine c- wind tower d- windward**

8- Can't you fix this car now instead.....waiting until tomorrow?

- a- from b- to c- on d- of**

9- She is doing a.....into the habits of eating.

- a- plan b- shopping c- book d- survey**

10- Some people think that energy can be dangerous.

- a- oil b- wind c- water d- activity**

11- It me three hours to write the report about the accident.

- a- gave b- took c- had d- played**

12- I'm feeling today. Let's go to the club and play tennis.

- a- energetic b- energy c- power d- activity**

13- Oil and water are two that don't mix.

- a- metals b- solids c- characters d- liquids**

14- Oil is from oil fields to the refinery معمل تكرير.

- a- drunk b- sold c- piped d- pulled**

15- When you do not reuse plastic containers, you are very.. ..

- a- dangerous b- wasteful c- careful d- good**

16- Wind turbines aid يساعد in the of renewable energy.

- a- generation b- building c- understanding d- recycling**

17- The which is extracted from olives is used for cooking.

- a- petrol b-oil c- petroleum d- gas**

18- Some metals are heated in furnaces to be

- a- molten b- frozen c- solid d- decayed**

19- Water is the form of ice.

- a- liquid b- steam c- solid d- passive**

20- You send a liquid or gas through a to move it to another place.

- a- canal b- jar c- pipe d- hole**

21-If you make rock or metal very hot , it becomes

- a- dissolved b- molten c- heated d- melted**

22- Electricity is produced in a/an station.

- a- energy b-power c- petrol d- gas**

23- is the black fossil fuel from underground.

- a- Coal b- Nuclear c- Geothermal d- Water**

24- is the force produced when two things push against each other.

- a- Force b-Energy c- Power d- Pressure**

25- Water passing through a dam produces power.

- a- nuclear b- geothermal c- heat d- hydroelectric**

26- Modern wind are tall towers that are built where there is a lot of wind.

- a- factories b- turbines c- plants d- stations**

27- When atoms are split, energy is produced.

- a- solar b- nuclear c- geothermal d- fossil**

48-It's a very warm evening so why don't we sit.....?

a- indoor **b- indoors** **c- outdoor** **d- outdoors**

49- Geo" in geothermal means.....

a- earth **b- heat** **life** **d- again**

50- I'd like to extend my stay in this hotel as it is clean and.....

a- wealthy **b- expensive** **c- inexpensive** **d- costly**

51- This TV set should be.....to the power supply.

a- contacted **b- connected** **c- related** **d- communicated**

52- They are.....for oil in the area.

a-going **b- tunneling** **c-drilling** **d- asking**

53- Switch off the.....before you do the repairs.

a-radio **b- television** **c-mobile phone** **d- electricity**

54- Hydroelectric power.....Egypt with a lot of electricity.

a-presents **b-introduces** **c-supplies** **d-gives**

55- We get.....energy from the heat inside the earth.

a-geothermal **b- solar** **c- nuclear** **d- hydroelectric**

56- We get hot.....when the hot water comes up through a hole in the earth's surface.

a-water **b- springs** **c-food** **d-oases**

57-.....was rising from the coffee.

a Water **b- oil** **c- Steam** **d- Petrol**

58- A computer can store a vast.....of information.

a-pile **b-masses** **c-quality** **d- amount**

59- Whensplit, we get nuclear power.

a- atoms **b- gases** **c- liquids** **d- rocks**

60- Coal, oil and gas are.....fuels, which have been formed under the ground millions of years ago. (2013)

a-energy **b- electricity** **c- fossil** **d- waste**

61- She is.....She speaks both Arabic and English. (2008)

a- monosyllabic **b- literate** **c- monolingual** **d- bilingual**

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

1. Recycling is another way to surf energy.
2. Siwa Oases is characterized by being full of springs.
3. Solar power is generated when atoms split or join together.
4. The function of the heart is to pipe blood around the body,
5. The hydroelectric power supplies Egypt from a lot of its electricity.
6. The meeting of the board listed for three hours.
7. The wind is used to build electricity.
8. There are two forms of energy; renewable and irrenowable.
9. Water is used to produce nuclear energy.

10. We had to go to a filling station as we ran out off petrol.
11. An atomic is the smallest part that a substance can be divided into.
12. Energy from the sun can be arrested and stored.
13. Geometry energy is the energy from heat in the earth.
14. Hot water comes in through a hole in the earth's surface.
15. Hydroelectric power uses oil to generate electricity.
16. A wind tower is a tall structure with parts that are turned by the wind, used for making electricity.
17. I usually switch on the lights when I go to bed.
18. I'm making a survey into the causes of pollution.
19. It makes five hours to go to Assuit by car.
20. Non-renewable energy will last forever.
21. We have to introduce the use of electricity and water.
22. We should stop to waste our time.
23. "Thermal" in geothermal means energy.
24. Treasure is the force that a liquid or gas has when it is inside a container or place.
25. The more people use renewable sources of energy, the faster they are used up.

Exercises on Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: -

- 1- Architects.....houses and other buildings.
a- designing b- design c- were designing d- designs
- 2- My fatherin a bank in the city centre.
a- work b- works c- working d- have worked
- 3- They won't lend you the money until you.....to pay back soon.
a- promised b- promise c- had promised d- will promise
- 4- When I go on holiday, I always.....a lot of photographs.
a- took b- take c- taken d- taking
- 5- As soon as Omar.....his degree, he will join the army.
a- completes b- completed c- will complete d- had completed
- 6-.....people should work in their 70s or 80s?
a- Are you thinking b- You are thinking
c- You think d- Do you think
- 7- Huge amounts of energy.....in nuclear power stations.
a- produces b- are produced c- is produced d- are producing
- 8- Hydroelectric power.....the environment.
a- not pollute b- don't pollute
c- doesn't pollute d- isn't polluted
- 9- Sometimes steam.....as the molten rock heats underground lakes of water.
a- produced b- is producing c- is produced d- produces

10- To build a wind turbine a tall tower.....in an open place.

a- is building b- built c- are built d- is built

11- Holes.....into the Earth to find hot water.

a- are drilling b- is drilled c- are drilled d- is drilling

12- Energy.....in many ways.

a- are produced b- is produced c- producing d- produced

13- Wind turbines.....to change wind energy to electric energy.

a- used b- are used c- is using d- is used

14 - Fossil fuels.....from animals and plants that lived millions of years ago.

a- come b- comes c- are coming d- were coming

15- Electricity.....by power stations.

a- is generates b- is generated c- is generating d- is generate

16-There are power stations all over Egypt which.....electricity.

a-generates b- generated c- generating d- generate

17- For geothermal energy, water.....to the surface.

a-pumps b- is pumping c- pumped d- is pumped

18-This film.....only to the newcomers.

a- shows b- is showing c- is shown d- shown

19-Most of the earth's energyfrom the sun.

a-come b- is coming c- comes d- is come

20 - Scientists.....to find more sources of renewable-energy. (2005)

a- is wanted b- am wanted c- has wanted d- want

21-This kind of soaplovely. It's like roses.

a-smells b-smelling c-has-smelt d-is smelling

22- Omar is a very interesting person. He.....all kinds of unusual facts.

a- known b-knows c-is known d-know

23- I.....do the housework on Saturdays.

a- recently b-yet c-always d-already

24-First, you.....the oven to a temperature of 180°C.

a- heated b-heated c-are heating d-heat

25-It rarely.....very hot in Britain.

a- gets b-is getting c-has got d-got

26-A) My back.....

B) Why don't you lie down for a while?

a-has hurt b-hurts c-hurt d-had hurt

27- My car.....twice a year.

a- services b- is being serviced c-is serviced d-has serviced

28-Physics.....to us by Mr. Salama this year.

a- teach b-teaches c-are taught d-is taught

29-100 million pounds.....on education every month.

a- is spent b-are spent c-have been spent d-are spending

30-This car.....to Mr. Sayed

a-is belonged b- belongs c-is belonging d-has belonged

31- We.....energy from the heat inside the earth.

a- are got b- get c- gets d- has got

32- Who.....to when you have a problem?

a-you speak b- do you speak

c- does you speak d- do you spoke

33-The molten rock.....underground lakes of water.

a- are heated b- heat c- heats d- is heated

34- The train to Aswan.....at 6.30 am as usual.

a-has left b- would leave c- leaves d- is leaving

35- In many parts of the world, wood.....to heat people's homes and for cooking.

a-burnt b- burns c- burn d- is burnt

36- Vegetable oilfrom palm trees, corn and some types of beans.

a-produced b- is produced c- produces d- is producing

37- Groups of wind turbines in Egypt.....large amounts of electricity.

a- generate b- are generated c- is generated d- are generating

38- It.....snows in Egypt.

a- hasn't b- never c- doesn't d- always

39- People.....work when they are older for many reasons.

a- continued to b- continue to

c- continuing to d- have continued to

40- It.....rain in Egypt. It is usually hot and sunny.

a- hasn't often b- doesn't often c- didn't often d- wasn't often

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

1. Hydroelectric power use water to generate electricity.
2. Mr Khaled take his glass bottles to the recycling plant every week.
3. I work in this shop for the summer holiday.
4. Hydroelectric power don't cause pollution in the atmosphere.
5. Fish sometimes dies in cold water below dams.
6. Mother always is after me to do my homework.
7. When you will arrive at the airport, I will wait for you.
8. The plane to Paris is left to Paris at ten p.m.
9. This terra is finishing next week.
10. As soon as Nour will save enough money, she will buy a new computer.
11. The report about the weather publish every six months.
12. He will never see this film until he had finished the final exams.
13. Water is pump from wells to the surface. Longman Exercises:
14. We can produced electricity by splitting atoms.
15. The blades are drive by the wind.
16. I rarely don't go to bed late.

- 17. Water boils at 110°C and freezes when the temperature drop below 0°C.
- 18. The government is spent a lot of money on education.
- 19. Water is boiling at 100°C.
- 20. In many countries, the wind is using to generate electricity.
- 21. Holes are drilling into the earth to find hot water.
- 22. In some cities, rubbish is burn to produce electricity.
- 23. Electricity is produces from the water in power9 stations.
- 24. Today, most of the energy we use still coming from fossil fuels.
- 25. Huge quantities of water goes through the High Dam at Aswan from Lake Nasser.

3- Translation:

A) Translate into Arabic:

1- There are many different forms of natural energy that give us light and power in our homes and work. One of these forms is hydroelectric power which is a renewable source of energy. It's cheap to produce and doesn't pollute the atmosphere.

2- It is said that television has destroyed the art of conversation and made people unhappy by forcing them to want things they don't need. On the other hand, it helps people to update their knowledge of the world affairs, as they can see current events in different parts of the world the moment they occur.

b) Translate into English:

1- سوف تدوم بعض مصادر الطاقة مدى الحياة , و البعض الاخر ينفذ قريبا .
Some sources of energy will last for ever while others run out soon .

2- أن الماء مصدر مهم للطاقة الكهرومائية , فهي رخيصة كما أنها لا تلوث الجو المحيط بنا .
Water is san important source of hydroelectric energy . It is cheap and doesn't pollute the atmosphere -----

Translate into Arabic:

With the increasing worldwide demand for energy, the development of renewable energy has become one of the most important issues facing the global community nowadays. World summits and conferences are being held all over globe in an attempt to ensure that future energy demands are met in a

more sustainable way by using renewable sources of energy.

Test Three

A- Language Functions Respond to each of the following situations;

- 1- You want to know some information about computer software.
- 2- You're asked about the best way to keep fit.
- 3- You want to know your friend's opinion about your new T-shirt.
- 4- Your brother asked you about your reasons for leaving your job. You don't want to answer.

Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

A: A car hit mine and broke its door.
 B: Have you got the number of the car.
 A: Yes, it's C A 33333.

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

2-A : Would you like to start with soup, sir?
 B: Yes, please.
 A : What would you like to have next?
 B : Rice, meat and potatoes,
 B- Vocabulary and Structure

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

Choose the correct answer from a, b, e or d;

1- "Nuclear energy" is the powerful force produced when the nucleus of an atom either.....or combines with another atom.

- a- spells b- splits c- spills d- spoils

2- Rubbish is a cheap sort of.....energy.

- a- nuclear b- non-smoking c- non-renewable d- renewable

3- When oil..... it is pumped to the surface.

- a- find b- found c- is found d- founded

4- Hydroelectric power does not.....the atmosphere.

- a- purify b- pollinate c- pollute d- promote

5- Scientists to find more sources of renewable energy.

- a- is wanted b- are wanted c- has wanted d- want

6- We can benefit from newspapers by..... them.

- a- recycling b- making c- using d- cleaning

7- My sister..... at six tomorrow morning.

- a- arrives b- arrived c- has arrived d- was arrived

8- Windmills are connected to turbines to.....electricity.

- a- motivate b- radiate c- generate d- facilitate

9- "A hydroelectric station" uses.....power to produce electricity.

a- wind b- coal c- water d- oil

10- It takes.....of years for fossil fuels to form.

a- thousands b- hundreds c- millions d- billions

11- Scientists.....for oil in the desert or under the sea.

a- drill b- drills c- is drilled d- are drilled

12- In many parts of the world, wood.....to heat people's homes.

a- burn b- burns c- is burnt d- are burnt

13- Sugarcane.....and used to make fuel.

a- grow b- grows c- grown d- is grown

14- Water.....to the surface and heated again.

a- pumps b- is pumped c- pump d- are pumped

15- The tower.....in an open place to generate electricity,

a- build b- builds c- is building d- is built

16- "....." means using water power to produce electricity.

a- Wind b- Solar c- Atomic d- Hydroelectric

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

1- Electricity is produced in energy stations.

2- Water is the gas form of ice.

3- Coal is a hard black substance that is burnt to produce heat.

4- Trees are sometimes blown up in the night.

5- Millions of cars produce by Japanese companies every year,

6- When Wafaa will cook dinner, she will help you do your homework.

Reading

5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Many scientists are optimistic that new ways of generating large amounts of energy will be successfully developed, but at the same time they fear the consequences. If the world population goes on increasing at its present rate, and each individual continues to use more energy every year, we may, in fifty years' time, be burning up so much energy that we would damage the earth's atmosphere. By raising the temperature of the atmosphere, we could melt the Arctic and Antarctic ice caps and change the pattern of vegetable and animal life through the world a frightening possibility.

These changes will have to be kept in mind as scientists continue with their experiments. In the meantime, we can all help to protect the environment by not wasting energy. This means driving more carefully and turning off unnecessary lighting and heating in the home. In these small ways we can all help to make world a cleaner, healthier place for future generations.

A) Answer the following questions:

1- How do many scientists feel about generating new ways of energy?

2- What does "frightening possibility" refer to?

3-What will happen if each individual continues to use more energy every year?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4-We should save energy by.....

a- driving faster

b- not stopping at traffic lights

c- having our cars regularly serviced

d- driving slowly in traffic-jams

5- We can all help to protect the environment by

a-using too much energy

b- less energy

c-more energy

d- no energy

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

My profession was chosen by my father. My idea was to take up medicine, but as I was dependent on my father, I was forced to obey his instructions. He sent me to college and there, for four years I studied hard. My efforts were at last rewarded when one day my father informed me that I had been successful at my examinations and was now a qualified lawyer.

Months passed and my few cases were ordinary ones. They were not important enough to bring my name before the public with satisfactory results. My expenses exceeded my income and I began to feel that I would not become a distinguished lawyer.

One day I was told that an important man wanted me to defend his son who accused of murder. I had not been introduced to the accused man but had only met his father Imagine my horror when I discovered that he was my good friend of college days. I fought harder than ever to save his life but he was convicted. From that day I refused Co continue my profession as a lawyer and my decision was final.

A) Answer the following questions:

1- Why did the writer have to take up medicine?

2- When did the writer decide to give up his profession?

3- Why was the writer worried about his career?

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- In his early years, the writer's desire was to become a/an.....

a- doctor

b- lawyer

c- author

d- teacher

5- The writer's final decision was.....

a- to continue as a lawyer

b- defend the accused

c- to stop being a lawyer

d- to become a doctor

The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

7- A) Answer the following questions:

1-Why don't Fritz and Sap eat very much? What advice do they give to the King?

2-Why does the Duke poison the King?

3-How and when will they get the King to Strelsau?

4-Who overhears their plan? What do they do with the person?

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"Remember, sir that we have an early start tomorrow."

a) Who says this? To whom?

b) Where will they go tomorrow?

c) Why do you think the speaker makes this remembrance?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- If Rudolf doesn't become king, Duke Michael will take the castle.

2- The King invites Rassendyll to have dinner with him in Strelsau,

D- Writing

8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

"The advantages and disadvantages of the internet"

9- A- Translate into Arabic:

As we live in a technological age, anything seems possible. It took a long time to develop new ideas in the past, but This is not so any longer. Progress in our present age depends mainly on computers without which it would be impossible.

B- Translate into English:

- 1- سوف تدوم بعض مصادر الطاقة مدى الحياة و البعض الاخر ينفذ قريبا
- 2- إن الماء مصدر مهم للطاقة الكهرومائية فهي رخيصة كما أنها لا تلوث الجو المحيط بنا.

Unit 4

Exercise on Language Functions

Respond to each of the following situations:

1- A friend asks for your opinion about the problem of pollution.

2- You ask a friend what he used to read when he was young.

3- Someone asks for your opinion about Yehia Haqqi.

4- You ask for your friend's opinion about modern technology.

5- A friend asks for your opinion about modern novels.

6- Someone asks you what you were doing at six o'clock yesterday evening.

7- Someone asks you what you think the best thing is about short stories. Give your opinion.

8- A friend asks you what you used to read when you were five.

9- A friend asks your opinion about modern novels.

10- Someone asks you what you were doing at six o'clock yesterday evening.

11- Someone asks you what you think the best thing about short stories. Give your opinion.

12- A friend asks you what you used to do when you were five.

13- Someone says that short stories are more interesting than novels. You agree with them.

14- Your friend says that the match was exciting. You disagree.

2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1- A: I'd like to know what is on today.
B: It's an action film.
A: When does the last program start?
B: At 12 p.m.
A: Ok. Book me a seat, please.

Place:
Speaker A:
Speaker B:
Function

2- A: How would you like to pay for your suit?
B: By credit card.
A: Well. Shall I put it in a bag for you?
B: Yes, please.

Place:
Speaker A:
Speaker B:
Function:

Exercises on Vocabulary

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- The hotel has improved facilities for theThere are new lifts and wheelchairs.

a- poor b- disabled c- rich d- disable

2- There's a lot of public.....about modern farming methods.

a- hope b- concentration c- concern d- content

3-The minister's main objective is to.....educational systems.

a- prove b- reduce c- approve d- improve

4-The restaurant is now under new.....

a- management b- head c- manager d- organization

5- I don't speak Russian, so someone will have to.....for me.

a- write b- translate c- say d- tell

6-I was shocked by his.....towards his family.

a- personality b- appearance c- behaviour d- politeness

7- Everyone is asked to express their own personal.....

a- qualities b- certificates c- countries d- beliefs

8-The soldiers are used to.....orders.

a-obeying b- disobeying c- refusing d- agreeing

9-Many women have abandoned their.....role as wife and mother.

a-fake b- traditional c- unusual d- imitative

10- The boy is wrapping a/an.....for his mother.

a- prize b- award c- present d- reward

11- Soha wears her mother's dresses to parties because they are still.....

a- unfashionable b- stylish

d-fashioned d- style

12- Zeyad is a regular.....of that shop because he likes the service.

a-custom b- consumer c- customer d- costumer

13- The.....of this charity was chiefly to assist orphans.

a- established b- establish c- establishment d- disestablish

14- Her artistic style has.....considerably since she began studying with us.

a- proved b- developed c- approved d- progressive

15- Soldiers returning from the war soon.....the disease through most of the region".

a- spread b- published c- prevailed d-sowed

16-1 don't really have a.....during the holidays.

a- red tape b- routine c- system d- rest

17-I really enjoyed this book. It is written in a very simple.....

a- steel b- styled c- style d- stylish

18- The sun is at its strongest at.....

a- midnight b- midyear c- afternoon d- midday

19- My friend and I are going to enter an athletics.....We hope to win.

a- game b-quiz c- profession d-competition

20-I sent an email with two.....They were photos of my friends.

a- attachments b- connectors c- accessories d- connections

21- My sister loves clothes and buys very.....dresses.

a- fashionably b- fashion c- fashionable d- old-fashioned

22- Yehia Haqqi came from a poor.....of Cairo.

a- country b-district c- continent d- village

23- My brother wants to be a lawyer when he graduates, so he is studying at university.

a- law b- medicine c- loyalty d- loneliness

24- Scientists are paid to.....new medicines every year to help people.

a- do b- have c- take d- develop

25-His first job was as a.....

a- lawless b- lawyer c- lawful d- law

26- My parents gave me a.....of modern short stories for my birthday.

a- chain b- collection c- collective d- serial

27- A.....is someone who produces books, newspapers or magazines.

a- publisher b- journalist c- writer d- editor

28- Yehia Haqqi was an important twentieth-century.....

a- writer b- master c- player d- actor

29- In my grandfather's village, they still follow the same tradition; that he used to follow when he was a boy.

a- customs b- habits c- consumes d- consumers

30-The city has eight....., each with a representative on the City Council,

a- distinctions b- disruptions c- districts d- disputes

31-Hundreds of athletes from across the nation came toin the games.

a-complete b- conflict c- compete d- delete

32-It is a.....to greet someone when you meet them.

a- routine b- custom c- prize d- customer

33-Using a typewriter is.....Now we use computers.

a-poetic b- vague c- ancient d- old-fashioned

34-Dr Fathi has performed a new type of surgery. He is considered a/an in his field.

a-routine b- pioneer c- complication d- explorer

35-This author uses long, complex sentences. That is her.....of writing.

a-routine b- pen c- fashion d- style

36-With his book *The Country of Men*, Hisham Matar has become a/an author.

a- established b- literal c- eventual d- artistic

37-The.....of vaccines to prevent diseases has helped to save many lives.

a-styling b- development c- establishment d- custom

38- When the requires you to follow a rule, you can receive a penalty if you disregard it.

a-style b- law c- pioneer d- custom

39- For Muslims, it is.....to eat dates to break a fast.

a-legal b- pioneering c- routine d- customary

30- Dr Zewail is more than just a Noble prize winner; he's a/ an.....in chemistry.

a-investor b- explorer c- pioneer d- politician

31- On....., women live between five and seven years longer than men.

a- rate b- average c- centre d- middle

32-Doctors and nurses worked 18 hours without a.....because of the train accident.

a- break b- sleep c- holiday d- trip

33- Some of the questions he asked were very.....

a- puzzled b- amazed c- confused d- confusing

34- The noise.....her a headache yesterday.

a- took b- made c- gave d- did

35- Why do you.....on leaving your dirty clothes all over the floor?

a- persist b- insist c- consist d- depend

36- Now let's take a look at the main.....and international news.

a- national b- nationality c- nationalistic d- native

37- According to the newspaper....., the victim died of a knife wound.

a- announcement b- account

c- decision d- report

38- Despite our many differences of....., we remained good friends.

a- appearance b- form c- opinion d- height

39- As he is good at computer skills, he can.....40 words a minute.

a- print b- type c- press d- write

40- Fahmy gets hispersonality from his father, who was another great athlete.

a- competitive b- competition c- compete d- comparative

41- I'm a great.....in healthy eating and exercise.

a- believer b- believe c- belief d- believing

42- Tokka.....checks her work, so she does very well.

a- rarely b- seldom c- routinely d- badly

43- She spent most of her.....working in India.

a- work b- career c- childhood d- job

44- The internet gives you the opportunity to know people from different....

a- houses b- rooms c- cultures d- streets

45- He wrote a book about thehe got during his trips in Africa.

a- attempts b- tests c- experiment d- experiences

46- He,.....from Ain Shams University in 1970.

a- graduated b- managed c- went out d- succeeded

47- She is studying German language and.....

a- mixture b- literature c- politeness d- picture

48- Haqqi developed a new style of writing which is.....today.

a- respectful b- respect c- respected d- respecting

49- The novels of Naguib Mahfouz reflect the values of the Egyptian.....

a- hospital b- school c- factory d- society

50- Everyone came to.....him in his campaign for justice.

a- support b- let c- allow d- give

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them

1 - Magdi Yacoub was one of the first heart transplant pilots.

2- My sister loves clothes and buys very fashion dresses.

3- Scientists are paid to divine new medicines,

4- There was a horrible accident, at last 50 people were killed.

5- A trial is a way of doing or making something that is typical of a particular person, group or period.

6- We aspect him for what he has achieved in the field of medicine.

7- We're going to enter an athletics compete.

8- Yehia Haqqi was born in the Sayyida Zeinab city of Cairo.

- 9- Yehia Haqqi was thinking as the father of the modern short story.
- 10- A millionaire is one of the first people to do something that other people will continue to develop.
- 11- A butcher speaks for people in the law court,
- 12- Defending your country is a national duty.
- 13- Early black and white photos show people in fashion clothes.
- 14- Getting up at 7 a.m every day is my regular routine.
- 15- He devoted his life to helping the poor and disabled people.
- 16- He is very knowledgeable about the German lecture.
- 17- His teaching job ended when he retired.
- 18- I asked the mechanic to check my car.
- 19- Publish is to achieve or give someone a respected position in society or in an organisation.
- 20- It is a habit to eat salted fish on Sham El-Naseem.

Exercises on Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- Yesterday, my sister gave me a book she.....reading the day before.
a- finished b- has finished c- had finished d- finishes
- 2- The parcel.....while I was reading the newspaper.
a- delivered b- delivers c- was delivered d- was being delivered
- 3- I.....football for three years.
a- play b- have played c- was playing d- had played
- 4- I.....a car accident while coming to school.
a- was seeing b- saw c- see d- have seen
- 5- I.....at six o'clock yesterday evening.
a- slept b- was sleeping c- have slept d- sleep
- 6- The secretary left the office after.....the letters.
a- typed b- had typed c- typing d- was typing
- 7- I.....the newspaper every day. Now, I don't have the time.
a- used to read b- was reading c- had read d- have read
- 8- As soon as we arrived at school, the first lesson.....
a- had begun b- began c- begins d- has begun
- 9- I.....the film before I read the book.
a- already saw b- have already seen
c- had already seen d- has already seen
- 10- What.....when I called you? You seemed very busy.
a- did you do b- were you doing
c- are you doing d- have you done
- 11- While she.....her homework, she was listening to music.
a- were doing b- was doing c- did d- doing

12-I.....my computer for three years now.

a- have been having b- was having c- had d- have had

13- His style of painting.....over the years.

a- have changed b- changing c- is changed d- has changed

14- While he was working as a clerk for a judge, he.....himself as a great legal writer.

a- establishes b- established c- establishing d- has established

15- Zeinab's biographical accounts of her life.....by her brother Ahmed.

a-were written b- was written c- wrote d- had been written

16- Fawzi already read some of Yehia Haqqi's writings before learning about him in class.

a-have b- had c- is d- was

17- Many of the students.....questions for the speaker before he arrived.

a-had prepared b- have prepared c- was preparing d- been preparing

18-The children.....tails to their donkey pictures then hung them up.

a- are attaching b- have attached c- attached d- had attached

19- Hagarher own room since they moved to the new house in Sheikh Zaid.

a-is having b- has c- has had d- had

20- Alitravelling by sea. (2011)

a- used to b- using to b- is used to d- uses to

21- It's a month.....Hend last visited her uncle. (2011)

a- for b- since c- of d- to

21- He.....home as soon as he had seen his brother off at the airport.

a- returns b- had returned c- will return d- returned

22- Somebody phoned me while the dinner.....

a- was cooking b- was being cooked

c- cooked d- had been cooked

23- Ali's father.....to prison because he had got into debt.

a- go b- had gone c- went d- going

24- After I finished school, I.....English literature at university.

a- study b- am studying c- have studied d- studied

25- When I arrived at the station, the train.....so I didn't catch it.

a- left b- would leave c- have left d- had left

26- I had finished my work before.....the office.

a- left b- had left c- was leaving d- leaving

27- They decided to get married last week although they.....each other for only five months.

a- have known b- had known c- know d- would know

28-I.....to a football match at the weekend.

a- was taken b- took c- was taking d- had taken

29- Our block of flats.....five years ago.

a- was built b- were built c- built d- had built

30- I've played football.....five years.

a- since b- for c- ago d- from

31- We.....what to do for the holidays yet.

a- haven't decided b- didn't decide c- hadn't decide d- don't decide

32- At the age of seven, my parents.....me to Jordan.

a-are taking b-were taking c-took d-take

33- Someone phoned me while I.....the dinner.

a-cook b-was cooked c-am cooking d- was cooking

34- Something is wrong with his car, so he.....it to the garage.

a- has taken b-has been taken c-was taken d-is being taken

35- Where did you.....to play when you were young?

a- used b-using c-use d-uses

36 - She started her work when she.....the baby to bed.

a-puts b-has put c-had put d-will put

37-the letter after you had written it?

a- Had you posted b-Did you post

c- Have you posted d-Will you post

38- By the age of five, Tokka.....to swim.

a-is learning b-had learnt c-learns d-learnt

39- Hardly.....the book when he wrote a report about it.

a-he reads b-he read c-had he read d-he had read

40-Having.....the licence, he bought a new car.

a- obtain b- had obtained c- obtained d- obtaining

41- Adel is really happy. He.....10,000 pounds.

a-have just won b- had just won

c- has just won d- just won

42- It's been ages since we.....some good news.

a-have heard- b- had heard c- heard d- was hearing

43-We.....some difficulty with maths recently.

a- had b- have had c- are having d- were having

44-I.....stories for as long as I can remember.

a- was writing b- am writing c- have written d- written

45- When I was seven, I.....a poem which won a prize.

a- is writing b- wrote c- have written d- written

46- While I was finishing one story, I.....of the next one.

a- thinking b- was thinking c- thought d- have thought

47-I used to.....very quickly.

a- be written b- write c- writing d- be writing

48- As soon as I.....a story, I sent it to the magazine editor.

a- 'd finished b- have finished c- was finishing d- finish

49- My last novel.....six times.

a- was changed b- changed c- changing d- changes

50-I.....reading novels since I was young.

a- enjoy b- enjoyed c- have enjoyed d- had enjoyed

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1 - Nahla goes shopping after she had cleaned her flat.
- 2- Our block of flats build ten years ago.
- 3- Twenty million people saw the new film already,
- 4- My parents use to live in a small flat in the city centre.
- 5-Yesterday evening, we revised for our English test when all the lights went out.
- 6- Our school was opening exactly 25 years ago today.
- 7- She played the piano since the age of six and she still plays every day.
- 8- Soha, who is now in university, had written poetry since primary school.
- 9- This novel was writing by Yehia Haqqi.
- 10- While Yusuf was waiting for the bus, it starts to rain.
- 11- By the time Noha was ten months old, she learns to crawl.
- 12-I was doing my homework while my brother watched TV.
- 13- At 7 o'clock yesterday evening, I watched TV.
- 14- He didn't cut the material until he takes the measurements.
- 15- By the time I arrive work, the boss had started the meeting.
- 16-He has worked in a hotel for 1990.
- 17- Many years ago, I use to enjoy playing on the beach.
- 18- Having playing the match, he returned home.
- 19-Before Adel played the semi final, he trains hard.
- 20-One Thousand and One Night has retold many times and on many continents.
- 21- While I was coming to school today, I meet my friend, Omar.
- 22- He had found a space before parked his car.
- 23- We use to live in a small village in Upper Egypt.
- 24-While we are having a meeting at work, all the lights went out.
- 25-I have finished my work a short time ago.
- 26- Eman had an accident as she is crossing the street.
- 27- Ahmed Zewail finishes his studies in the US in 1974.
- 28-No sooner they had played the match than they took the plane home.
- 29- I went to bed but first I have revised my lesson.
- 30- When we went to the stadium, the match has already started.

3- Translation:

A. Translate into Arabic:

1- Egypt has always been known as the "Birthplace of Civilization" because of its long and rich history. It is also famous for its great writers scientists such as Taha Hussein, Naguib Mahfouz, Yehia Haqqi and Ahmed Zewail. That's why, we should be keen on restoring our glories to keep pace with progress in developed countries.

2- People add to their knowledge daily by reading newspapers. Thirst for knowledge urges an uneducated man to buy a paper, where he finds his main source of information. On the other hand, a paper satisfies an educated man's desire to have up - to - date information about what is happening all over the world.

B. Translate into English:

1- لقد كتب نجيب محفوظ الكثير من الروايات التي ترجمت للعديد من اللغات .

2- كان للعلماء و المفكرين العرب تاثير كبير على الثقافة الغربية .

3- أن العمل الجماعي يقوى الروابط بين الناس ويرسخ القيم الانسانيه بينهم .

4- يعتبر يحيى حقى من رواد الادب المصرى الحديث.

Write a paragraph of 100 words on:

"Literature can help people solve their psychological problems"

Test four

A- Language Functions

1-Respond to each or the following, situations:

- 1-You would like to know your brother's opinion of the present you gave him.
- 2-Your friend asks your opinion of a film you watched.
- 3-Your sister thinks that the best way to revise is at night. You agree.
- 4-Your friend is wearing a new T-shirt. You like it very much.

2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1- A: What are you doing right now?

B: I'm finishing my homework.

A: Could you help me clean the kitchen

B; Yes, of course. Just a minute, please.

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

2- A: Can I help you, sir?

B: Yes. I'd like In have these shirts washed and ironed. please.

A: How many arc they?

B: Three. When can I come to take them?

A: Tomorrow afternoon, sir.

B- Vocabulary and Structure

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

3- Choose the correct answer from a, h, c or d:

1- We that Ahmed won [he first prize,

- a- told** **b- were telling** **c- had told** **d- were told**

2- Naguib Mahfouz's books..... into many languages.

- a- have been translated** **b- were being translated**
- c- translated** **d- have translated**

3- As soon as the photograph.....it was shown to his friend.

- a- had been taken** **b- had taken**
- c- has been taken** **d- tout**

4- Dr. Farouk El-baz is the world's greatest expert.....remote sensing.

- a- with** **b- of** **c- on** **d- about**

5- His first short storyYehia Haqqi as one of the great short story writers of the Arab world.

- a- developed** **b- did** **c- provided** **d- established**

6- Most students don't have a.....during holidays.

- a- protein** **b- routine** **c- valentine** **d- red tape**

7- I have a ten-.....break tor something to eat at midday.

- a- minutes** **b- minute** **c- minute's** **d- minutes**

8- In many villages in Egypt, people still have the samethey had many years go.

- a- **customs** b- **habits** c- **stations** d- **costumes**

9- Magdi Yacoub was one of the first heart transplant.....

- a- **captains** b- **players** c- **pioneers** d- **astronauts**

10- My friend Mohammed has a good.....of novels and short stories.

- a- **team** b- **competition** c- **connection** d- **collection**

11- Somebody phoned me while the dinner.....

- a- **was being cooked** b- **was cooking**
- c- **was cooked** d- **cooked**

12- The Romans.....Egypt nearly two thousand years ago.

- a- **were captured** b- **had captured**
- c- **have captured** d- **captured**

13- Using the computer tor a long timeme a headache.

- a- **does** b- **makes** c- **works** d- **gives**

14- We arrived late at the cinema. The film.....ten minutes before.

- a-**began** b-**was beginning** c-**bad begun** d-**has begun**

15- When I was younger I.....go swimming every day.

- a-**usually** b-**used** c-**use** d-**used to**

16-Having.....the plan for his new project, he asked the hank for a loan.

- a- **complete** b- **had completed** c- **completing** d- **completed**

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1- A publicizer is someone who produces books, newspapers, etc.
- 2-Yehia Haqqi was one of the priors of modern Egyptian literature.
- 3-Haqqi's story. *The Postman*, was done into a film.
- 4-When we arrived at school, the first lesson began. Our teacher was very angry had begun
- 5-My brother has gone to Paris, he came back last week.
- 6- They haven't visited us since the last two years,

C- Reading

The following passage, then answer the questions: (السودان 2011)

Amy Tan is a Chinese American writer. She writes about the lives of second generation Chinese American. She was born in California in 1952, several years after her mother and father immigrated to San Francisco from China. Her father John, was an electrical engineer. When Amy was eight, her essay, "What the library means to me) won first prize. Her father died in 1967 from brain trouble as her brother. Tan has written several novels including 'The Joy Luck Club", published in 1989. **This** novel has been translated into 15 languages. "The Kitchen God's Wife" and "Saving Fish from Drowning". These deal with the difficulties mothers and daughters have in truly understanding one another. She also wrote a collection of non-fiction essays entitled The Opposite of Fate. Tan

lived in New York with her husband, a lawyer whom she met and married in 1974. "Tan received her bachelor's and master's degrees in English and linguistics.

A- Answer the to following questions:

- 1- Where were Amy Tan's parents born?
- 2- What did she do when she was eight?
- 3- How did her father meet his end?

B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, t or d:

4- Amy Tan was married when she was.....

- a-25 b-52 c- 22 d-74**

5- The underlined word '**This**' refers to.....

- a- *The Joy Luck Club.* b- *The Kitchen God's wife***
c- *The Hundred Secret Senses* d- *Saving Fish from Drowning*

6- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Charles was a professor with a huge house and a fortune. Today he in lives a small caravan where there is only second-hand furniture. There are no signs that he was a rich man. He gets his clothes and other things from charity shops. This change is not a tragedy. Charles was happy to give the lifestyle of a rich man. He was tired of being a person who had everything and many people have nothing. He made the choice to give all his money away. He says **it** has brought him happiness "A few years ago," says Charles, "I was a millionaire, but I knew there were a lot of hungry people in the world." So, he gave away all his money to charities. When he had some left, he gave away small banknotes in the streets of local poor areas.

Charles believes that many people want to earn a lot of money so that they will not have any worries. However, most people never make much money. He decided to drop out and has discovered that having only a little money makes you free. Are there any things he misses? "No, I'm much happier now. I wouldn't go back to being rich for anything - no way."

A- Answer the following questions:

- 1- Would you like to be a millionaire? Why? Why not?
- 2- Compare Charles' life in the past to his life now.
- 3- What does the underlined word "it" refer to?

B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4-According to the text, Charles has.....

- a- a family b- a huge house**
c- everything in the world d- only a little money

5- Now Charles is very happy because.....

- a- he is a millionaire b- he has no money**
c- he misses nothing d- he lives in a small caravan

The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

7- A) Answer the following questions:

1- What is Sapt's plan to save the throne? '

2- What will happen if Duke Michael becomes the King?

3- Why do Rassendyll, Sapt and Fritz go to the station early instead of waiting for The Duke's guards?

4- Why is Rassendyll afraid when he sees Antoinette de Mauban?

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"Nothing else would wake you up. It's five o'clock."

1) Who says this? To whom?

2) Why does the speaker say that?

3) What purpose makes the speaker wake him up?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Antoinette de Mauban and Josef serve the king and his friends in the hunting lodge.

2- Rudolf Rassendyll agrees to take the king's place although it is a pleasure

D - Writing

8-Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

The role of literature in our society."

9- Translate into Arabic:

World civilization owes a great deal to the Arabs. This is a fact universally acknowledged. The Arabs translated the Greek works and made their own contributions in every field of knowledge. Western scholars were influenced by the contributions made in the fields of chemistry, mathematics, astronomy and medicine .

B Translate into English:

- 1- لقد كتب نجيب محفوظ الكثير من الروايات التي ترجمت للغات عديدة.
- 2- من الطبيعي ان تكون لمثرت علاقات قوية مع كل الدول لانها دولة رائدة في كل المجالات .

Unit 5

Respond to each of the following situations:

1. A friend asks your advice about keeping fit. Advise him.

2. You want some advice from a friend how you can eat more healthy.

3. A friend wants to meet new people, but he or she is very shy, Make a recommendation.

4. Ask your teacher for advice about how to do well in the next English test.

5. Your friend needs your advice where to spend the mid-year . Advise him.

6. Your mother thinks you should log onto the internet less. You accept her advice.

Exercises on Vocabulary

1-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d;

- 1- is strong feelings of love, respect, and duty towards your country.
a- Romance b- Engagement c-Patriotism d-Heroism
- 2-Many social changes that have been about by new technology.
a-Taken b- given c- spent d- brought
- 3- The new law has more women to return to work.
a- able b- capable c- enabled d- ability
- 4- Agatha Christie never went to school. Instead she was by her mother.
a- learnt b- known c- taught d- famous
- 5- On her first journey on the Express, Agatha visited Baghdad.
a- Oriental b- Orient c- Orientation d- Oriented
- 6-"The Mousetrap" is the longest-running in the world.
a- device b- play c- machine d- net
- 7- Agatha Christie's books have been into over forty languages.
a-translated b- spoken c- moved d- went
- 8- Many children are about talking to their teacher when they first go to school.
a- shameful b- shy c- faulty d- ashamed
- 9- All the fish in the river died. Someone must have put in the water.
a- antibiotic b- poison c- food d- ink
- 10-A man has been found dead in the road. The police think it was an accident, not
a-murderer b- a sin c- a murder d- a criminal
- 11- He banged his head and is now suffering from..... .

a-dermatitis b- diabetes c- hunger d- amnesia

12-After they saw the mouse, they decided to put a in the kitchen.

a- moustache b- mousetrap c- mouthwash d- mousiness

13- Archaeologists are planning a new in the south of the country.

a- excavation b- headquarters c- project d- tower

14- The police are looking for someone who stole a car yesterday. The main is a man in his forties.

a- suspect b- suspicion c- prisoner d- victim

15- They are using a very powerful to send signals 10 the astronauts.

a- tricycle b- computer c- transmitter d- compass

16- Working as a in a foreign country can be a very dangerous job.

a- spy b- doctor c- politician d- diplomat

17- In many countries, people have to carry an card to prove who they are

a- identical b- identify c- identifying d- identity

18- In Britain in 1940s, people were afraid of an.....by the enemy

a- invade b-invasion c-conquer d- raid

19- We saw a lot of photographs, but we couldn't the man we'd met

a- identity b- identical c- identify d- identification

20- The enemy used radios to..... messages to their ships.

a- transplant b- transport c- transmit d- transform

21- The Romans.....Britain in 43 BCE.

a- invaded b- invasion c- raid d- reclaimed

22- How did the man prove his.....?

a- innocent b- innocence c- freedom d- liberty

23-They.....that the driver had been going very fast at the time of the accident.

a- satire b- suspire c- suspicion d- suspected

24-Please,.....which boot is yours?

a- idealize b- identity c- irritate d-illegalize

25-You'll find the company.....in the new business park down the road.

a-headquarters b-traps c-quarts d-suspects

26- He did nothing wrong. He's.....

a- suspect b- guilty c- innocent d- sensible (2011)سودان

27- How can I send the signal if theis broken ?

a- trap b- poison c- prison d- transmitter

28- A simple..... has a spring catch and can be baited with cheese.

a- poison b- mousetrap c- spy d- science fiction

29- When Ali was younger, he was not talkative because he was.....

a- hot b- excavating c- spying d- shy

30- All the Egyptians should co-operate to save the country from any foreign....

a-evaluation b- invasion c-excavation d-exploration(2011)

31-..... is the study of ancient societies, done by looking at tools, bones, buildings, etc.

a- Biology b- Astronomy c- Psychology d- Archaeology

32-Agatha Christie is the queen of English crime.....

a- film b- mission c- fiction d- section

33- Police believe the fire in the factory was started.....by criminals.

a- accidentally b- deliberately c- deliberate d- naturally

34- French policemen are investigating the crime of the couple who..... while being on holiday in Paris.

a- disappeared b- walked c- hide d- bidden

35- This parcel was sent by.....post. It arrived quickly.

a- slow b- orient c- expression d- express

36- The price of the holiday.....the flight, the hotel and taxes.

a- consists b- encloses c- includes d- contains

37- This factory was built only in a year, which seems absolutely.....

a- usual b- incredible c- possible d- credible

38- The report said the.....of the school band was wonderful.

a- performance b- training c- experience d- admission

39- You shouldn't feel.....all the time - you've done nothing to be ashamed of.

a- innocent b- guilty c- happiness d- innocence

40- Osama often.....from severe headaches.

a- complains b- suffers c- comes d- prevent

41-I make about 20 business.....a year.

a- trips b- journeys c- picnics d- voyages

42- The.....men were taken to hospital.

a- wound b- wandered c- wondered d- wounded

43- The lion was.....and taken back to the zoo.

a- killed b- captured c- fired d- hold

44- I'm glad I've got him as a friend, not an.....

a- ambitious b- envious c- enemy d- elderly

45- This hotel has accommodation for 500.....

a- hosts b- students c- stewardess d- guests

46- He is widely acknowledged to be a world.....in his field.

a- lead b- leading c- leader d- leadership

47- Our hotel..... the Temple of Luxor and the river

a- looks b- overlooks c- locks d- blocks

48-At the age of 83, she finally.....from the public life.

a- sat b- stayed c- retired d- left

49- The hostages have been.....after 34 days in captivity.

a- arrested b- set free c- imprisoned d- captured

50- To my..... the boss agreed to let me leave work early.

a- enjoy b- sadness c- surprise d- surprised

50- After the accident I couldn't remember anything because I had.....

a- invasion b- atom c- amnesia d- side effects

51- There are many new discoveries from the.....around Luxor

a- excavations b- archaeology c- travel agents d- headquarters

52- Sameh was on trial because he was.....of spying.

a- suspected b- supposed c- transmitted d- invaded

53- Tiger, our dog, was.....in the yard for his bone.

a- researching b- excavating c- Looking d- finding

54- Avoid snakes because they may be.....

a- poison b- infectious c- poisonous d- affected

55- The little girl.....took the candy from Aunt Mona.

a- shyly b-shy c- shyness d- ashamed

56- Thisschedule is killing me as there is no time for anything but work.

a-murder b- killer c- shooter d- murderous

57- To overcome her.....she read many books and now she can speak on any subject.

a- shyness b- braver e- shy d- afraid

58- The medical condition of not being able to remember anything is called

a- megalomania b- insomnia c- amnesia d- phobia(2011)

Find the mistake in each of the following sentence, then write them correctly.

1- He was set free because he proved to be innocence.

2- How did me man improve his innocence?

3-I don't know what to choose. What is your accommodation?

4- In everyone's surprise, he left the party without saying anything.

5- Medicine is a substance that can kill or harm you if you eat it, drink it.

6- Invention is the act of entering a country using military force.

7- Remembering is the medical condition of not being able to remember anything.

8- She never went to school. Installed she was taught at home.

9- She took the impress train to London.

10- She's always crying on her neighbors.

11- The company's headmasters is in Rome.

12- The man's strange behavior made the police jealous of him.

13-The police found out that the man was guilty of the crime, so they released him.

14- The prisoner will be MI free next week.

15- His ambition was to become a friend in the company he works for.

16- The winners feel ashamed when they receive medals. (2011)

17- We saw a lot of photographs, but we couldn't liquefy the man we'd met.

18- Man of Naguib stones axe based about true stories or characters.

19- Eight people, enclosing two children, were injured in the explosion.

20- He is a tired sailor who Jives in a house overlooking the sea.

a- awarded

b- was awarded

c- was awarding

d- is being awarded

13 - Yehia Haqqi is.....as one of Egypt's great literary figures.

a- remembering

b- being remembered

c- remembers

d- remembered

14 -We cannot.....here because of the flooding.

a- excavating

b- be excavated

c- to excavate

d- excavate

15- Mrs Smith.....of committing the murder ,but I know that she is innocent.

a- is suspected

b- has suspected

c- is suspecting

d- suspected

16- The ring.....while she was washing the dishes.

a- was lost

b- lost

c- is lost

d -was losing

17-Before the rabbit..... it had eaten half the carrots in the garden.

a- was caught

b- had caught

c- was being caught

d- caught

18-When we were young, every day Sally.....by mother to serve the tea.

a- is chosen

b- was chosen

c- chose

d-choose

19-This nice story.....by Taha Hussein.

a- is written

b- writes

c- wrote

d- was

20- Yehia Haqqi.....of as the father of the Egyptian modern short story and novel.

a- still is thinking

b- still is thought

c- is still thought

d- is still thinking

21- Naguib Mahfouz's books.....into many languages.

a- have translated

b- had translated

c- were translating

d- have been translated

22 - We can't possibly allow the monuments abroad.

a- to self

b- to be sold

c- to be selling

d- to being sold

23- In Japan, buildings to withstand earthquakes.

a- have constructed

b- are constructing

c- are constructed

d- had constructed

24- All the lights off before my going to bed.

a- turned

b- were turning

c- were turned

d- turned

25- All the questions..... on the paper.

a- will answer

b- must answer

c- have to answer

d- must be answered

26- When he returned home, he found that all his money stolen.

a- is

b- had

c- had been

d- has been

27- The arrangement for the party tomorrow.

a- will discuss

b- may discuss

c- will be discussed

d- will be discussing

- 5- He is known to has several foreign bank accounts.
- 6- This omelette was made by eggs and cheese.
- 7- Glassware products were produced in this city since the time of the Romans.
- 8- The woman was heard scream.
- 9- The British railways thought to be the best in the world but are now almost the worst.
- 10- Manar suppose to get the best marks in the class.
- 11 -He considers to be one of the most intelligent pupils
- 12- Ali went to the mechanic's to be his car repaired.
- 13- The thief has been seen escape through the window.
- 14- Paris thinks the most beautiful city in the world.
- 15-Profits of the company were analyzed every year.
- 16- Hamlet is a classic that was wrote by William Shakespeare.
- 17- The famous glass pyramid at the Luxor Museum is designed by I.M. Pei in the 1980s.
- 18-Half of the pets had gone missing before I was assign the duty to take care of them.
- 19- Peace knows to be constructive. (2011)
- 20- He sends to prison for his crime. (2011)
- 21- The houses were designing to keep people cool and comfortable.
- 22- Unemployment must dealt with by the government.
- 23- It is believing that the Great Pyramid of Giza was built as a tomb for the Pharaoh Khufu.
- 24- Did you hear that Mr. Hesham promoted to a management position at work?
- 25- This government could be bringing down by this scandal.
- 26- The house has decorated recently.
- 27- Humans think to have originated in the east of Africa.
- 28- Experts are known that people have lived in Dakhla for thousands of years.
- 29- The grass haven't been cut yet.
- 30-It is say that the building of the Temple of Edfu was started in 237 BC.

3- Translation

A. Translate into Arabic:

- 1) Overpopulation in Egypt has led to many other problems like illiteracy, heavy traffic and unemployment. The government should exert more efforts to bring down the population growth rates. *It* should also pay more attention to the development of human resources.
 - 2) Egypt does its best to attract Arab and foreign capital for investment in the field of industry. We encourage the establishment of new industries as well as expanding the existing ones. Due attention has been given to introduce software and communication industries.
-
-

a- has been written

b- wrote

c- has written

d- was written

3- All the information you need..... on the internet.

a- can find

b- *can be found*

c- found

d- can found

4- Food prices.....to rise more and more.

a- expected

b- are expecting

c- *arc expected*

d- expect

5- He has admitted.....several crimes, including two murders.

a- making

b- *doing*

c- taking

d- working

6- He was sentenced to death because he was a.....to Israel

a- *spy*

b- gang

c- robber

d- thief

7- It.....that the thief has escaped abroad.

a- *is feared*

b- feared

c- has feared

d- fears

8- My uncle came back home as our flat.....cleaned and tidied.

a- is

b- was

c- *was being*

d- had been

9- Only ten people.....two children, .survived the plane crash,

a- *including*

b- enclosing

c- consisting

d- containing

10- The conference..... at a famous hotel at the moment.

a- will be held

b- *is being held*

c- will hold

d- is holding

11- The man was set free because he was found.....

a- *innocent*

b- guilty

c- criminal

d- shy

12- *The Mousetrap* is Agatha Christie's longest..... play.

a- run

b- ran

c- runner

d- *running*

13- The police are looking for the thief who broke into the bank. The mainis a man in mid-thirties.

a- agent

b- pioneer

c- *suspect*

d- publisher

14- The radio.....by Marconi.

a- *was invented*

b- were invented

c- invented

d- invent

15- The victim of the accident can't remember the details. The doctor thinks he may have.....

a- headache

b- phobia

c- *amnesia*

d- injury

16- The.....of the United Nations is in New York.

a-headmasters

b-headaddresses

c-headgears

d-*headquarters*

4- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

1- Before I enter any police building I have to show my credit card.

2- How did the lawyer manage to prove Said's innocent.

3- We looked at a lot of houses, but we couldn't identity the one we saw before.

4- King Lear wrote by William Shakespeare.

5- After awarding the Noble Prize. Zewail became one of the most famous scientists in the world.

6- Nothing was knowing about America until Columbus's discovery.

C - Reading

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Video and television are responsible for the declining interest in reading among the young. While they may be harmless in themselves, **they** do nothing to build up reading skills. If some of the hours children spend watching television were devoted to reading, the population would be better educated.

Watching a story is a totally passive passtime. Someone else has made the decisions about everything in the story. Reading a story is an active partnership between writer and reader. Ideas are sketched and the mind of the reader creates the rest. Watching something is easier.

The problem is that many children read very slowly. They decode a page or two in a class and about the same again for homework. It is hardly surprising that such children then declare that they find reading boring and prefer to watch television. Their difficulty is not reading the words - it is interpreting them. They need to be able to read fast enough to feed the mind's hunger for a story .That means practice. Only by reading daily, will a child become a strong and independent reader. Parents need to be convinced of the importance of preventing their children from wasting their hours on interviewing. Without the television, the child is likely to turn to books for entertainment.

A-Answer the following questions:

- 1- What is the writer's main objection on video and TV?
- 2- Why is watching a story easier than reading it?
- 3- How can children be good readers?

B-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5-The underlined pronoun "**they**" refers to.....

- a- the young
- b- video & television
- c- children
- d- reading skills

6- The writer says that population would be better educated if children.....

- a- do their homework
- b- watch TV
- e- read much
- d- read slowly

6-Read the following passage , then answer the questions:

One day, I was standing outside an underground station in London waiting for a friend, when I saw two men. One was sitting on the pavement. His clothes were old and dirty and had a hat in front of him. As people passed by, he said, "Can you give me some change, please?" A few people tossed some coins into the hat but most people ignored him.

The other man was wearing a suit and holding a plastic petrol can. He stopped people and told them his car had run out of petrol and he had forgotten his wallet. He asked them to lend him some money for petrol. Most people happily gave him money, Some gave him coins, but most gave him notes, I watched him for ten minutes. In that time he collected a lot of money. He put **it** in his pocket, but he did not go to the petrol station. It became clear to me that both men

9-A- translate into Arabic:

There should be a comprehensive plan for the educational reform. It is a national mission not only limited to the Ministry of Education. All sectors, thinkers and political parties should work together to put this reform into effect,

Translate into English:

- 1- لقد أثبتت ثورة 30 يونيو أن الشباب المصري يستطيع بالوحدة و التعاون صنع المعجزات.
- 2- الثقافة و الادب هم مرآة المجتمع , فكلما تحضر المجتمع كلما تطورت ثقافته و أدبه.

Unit 6

Respond to each of the Following situations:

1- A friend from another country wants to phone someone from a public phone in Egypt. Tell him/her what to do first.

2. Your brother is almost 16. He wants to have his national ID issued. Tell him what to do.

3. Your sister doesn't know how to use her new mobile. Give her instructions.

4. Someone asks you about the way to the nearest metro station. You help them.

5. Someone helps you reach your destination.

6. Your brother bought a new laptop. Give him advice before using it.

Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b,c or d:

1. A dirty.....is a breeding ground for germs.

- a- government
- b- family
- c- environment
- d- policy

2. The dry rocky.....is suitable for planting palm trees.

- a- roof
- b- soil
- c- floor
- d- sand

3. An earthquake.....the town, killing about 20,000 people.

- a- destroyed
- b- killed
- l- broke
- d- finished

4. The government stopped encouraging people to cut..... for fuel.

- a-road
- b-wood
- c-food
- d-fruit

5. The.....are the parts of trees that grow under the ground and find water.

- a- roots
- b- seeds
- c- roads
- d- routes

6. The hard outside part of a tree is called the

- a- park b- brake c- barking d- bark**
 7.are the flat green parts at the ends of the branches of a tree.
- a- Loaves b- Leaves c- Chlorophyll d- Fruits**
 8. A grows on a plant or tree and has seeds inside.
- a- fruit b- truck c- bark d- branch**
 9. Every year trees grow extra of new wood.
- a- circle b- bark c- cover d- ring**
 10. This road is narrow for all today's traffic, so they are going to it.
- a- widen b- wide c- width d- widening**
 11. Every year, the cells under the bark of a tree and become new wood.
- a- harden b- harder c- hardly d- hard**
 12. That old bridge is very weak. They will have to it soon.
- a- strong b- strengthen c- strength d- strongest**
 13. My new trousers are too long, so my mother is going to them.
- a- short b- shortage c- shorts d- shorten**
 14. This knife doesn't cut very well. I need to it.
- a- sharp b- frighten c- sharpen d- shorten**
 15. That film is so popular that the queues to see it every day.
- a- long b- length c- lengthen d- highten**
 16. Car's tyres and the bottoms of some shoes are made of.....
- a- rubber b- concrete c- wood d- steel**
 17. Coal, gas and oil arc kinds of
- a- fuel b- liquid c- food d- materials**
 18. People put on their brush to clean their teeth.
- a-tooth varnish b- nail varnish c- tooth brush d- toothpaste**
 19. Beds, chairs and cupboards are
- a- materials b- wood c- furniture d- fuel**
 20. When I paint, I need to use to thin the paint.
- a- rubber b- toothpaste c- sap d- turpentine**
 21. Rubber is made from the of a rubber tree.
- a- products b- rubber c- sap d- turpentine**
 22. Please put those books in the sturdy..... boxes
- a- tube b- transmitter c- instrument d- cardboard**
 23. If you leave bread out too long, it will
- a- freeze b- harden c- soften d- fasten**
 24. The water formed..... after the stone fell in.
- a- rings b- barks c- tubes d- secrets**
 25. Nowadays, toothpaste comes in a that you squeeze from the bottom.
- a- ring b- transmitter c- product d- tube**
 26. The..... on a tree protects it.
- a- ring b- tube c- bark d- branch**
 27. A violin is one type of.....that is made from wood.
- a- instrument b- product c- tube d- branch**
 28. There are many useful medical.....found in a hospital.
- a-headquarters b-saps c-cardboards d-instruments**

29. The nurse put the blood in.....to send it to the laboratory.
a- rings b- cardboard c- tubes d- products
30. Most creatures have some.....features.
a- common b- comment c- complain d- insulated
31. The cover of the book is made of.....
a- rubber b- glass c- wood d- cardboard
32. He'll only hold a driving licence when he reaches the.....of 18.
a- aged b- year c- old d- age
33. Theythat the project would cost 4 million pounds.
a- count b- suppose c- calculate d- figure
34. My friend.....me a favour when he lent me the money I needed.
a- did b- made c- played d- brought
35. What are the effects of global warming on our.....all over the year?
a- climate b- weather c- conditions d- affairs
36. At least 60 people were injured, but we're still.....
a- sleeping b- crying c- calculating d- counting
37. A fire had caused serious.....to their flat.
a- demolish b- destroy c- damage d- harmful
38. I wasn't able to an apology from her.
4- take b- extract c- borrow d- give
39. Swimming is an excellent.....of exercise.
a- form b- sample c- type d- son
40. It took us three hours to put the fire
a- in b- on e- down d- out
41. Workers dug a 30-foot.....in the ground.
a- hall b- hill c- hole d- hell
42. This company's products are organic as they use only.....ingredients.
a- national b- natural c- nation d- nationality
43. This warm jacket will help to.....you against the cold.
a- protect b- collect c- connect d- prevent
44. She.....to the subject several time during her speech.
a- preferred b- refer c- referee d- referred
45. This washing powder will.....most stains . *يقع*
a- improve b- move c- remove d- prove
46. They found.....for the night in a cave.
a- miller b- holier c- chapter d- shifter
47. A tree's leaves help it to.....light from the sun.
a- take in b- in take c- take up d- take out
48. Unsettled.....will continue through the weekend.
3- condition b- atmosphere c- climate d- weather
49. We can no longer have confidence in the quality of the air we.....
a- breath b- breathe c- take in d- take out
50. Sara studied hard and.....to get the highest mark.
a- applied b- succeeded c- managed d- enabled
51. The job gave her an opportunity to gain.....experience.

- a- valueless b- value c- unvalued d- valuable**
 52. The players were given strict.....not to leave the hotel.
- a- knowledge b- information c- instructions d- experience**
 53. He smashed a hole in the window with a.....
- a-ruler b-hammer c-pencil d-pen**
 54. We.....a hole and planted the tree.
- a- built b- dug c- erected d- designed**
 55. It takes a long time to.....the battery of this mobile as it needs repair
- a- recharge b- buy c-sell d- mend**
 56. Maher could not have won the championship without Yusuf's help.
 Yusuf was.....in Maher's winning.
- a- instrument b- able c- instrumental d- ability**
 57. How..... is the Nile at Assuit?
- a- much b- wide c- long d- far**
 58. By not wasting our precious time, we can all live.....lives.
- a- product b- protect c- productive d- production**
 59. As the molten lava cools, it becomes.....
- a- hard b- harden c- hardly d- hardness**
 60. We're teaching him how to.....a tie.
- a- control b- tie c- connect d- contact**

2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences Then write it cm

1. All living things need oxygen to release.
2. Blackboard is very stiff, thick paper used especially for making boxes.
3. Many things such as car tyres and gloves are made from supper.
4. The branches are considered the food factory of the tree.
5. He succeeded to solve the problem in a short time.
6. I bought a brush and a lube of toothache to brush my teeth.
7. If the bark of the tree is badly repaired, the tree dies.
8. In Egypt we completely depend in the Nile to irrigate our fields.
9. She wears a pair of loaves to protect her hands from the heat.
10. Soup is the liquid that carries food through plants and trees.
11. The branch is the outer covering of a tree.
12. We couldn't paint the outside of the house because of the bad climate.
13. The destruction of the rainforests is contributing to global warning.
14. Be careful! The bread will hard if you don't cover it.
15. The old of a tree is calculated by counting the annual rings.
16. The route is the underground part of a tree.
17. The tree's pipes carry water and mineral sails from the roots to the leaves.
18. The violin and the lute are musical equipment.
19. The water is filtered to improve any impurities.
20. The wide of annual rings varies from year to year.
21. Tonnes of diamonds have been expected from the mine.
22. Trees help the environment by taking out carbon dioxide.
23. Turpentine is a strong-smelling liquid used for improving paint.
24. We shouldn't cut up young trees.

25. You should breeze or eat meat on the day that you buy it.

Exercises on Grammar

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- Water.....if the temperature is zero or below.
a-freezes b-freeze c-will freeze d-would freeze
- 2- If you throw that stone, you.....a window.
a- break b-will break c-would break d- have broken
- 3- I will get a headache if I.....too long on the computer.
a- spend b-will spend c- would spend d- spent
- 4- If she trains hard, she.....next week's race.
a- wins b- will win c- would win d -won
- 5- If you practise a sport, you.....in the sports team.
a - gets b- will get c- would get d-got
- 6- If you work hard, you.....the first.
a-will be b-are c- would be d- shall be
- 7- If we plant trees, then we.....cleaner air.
a-will be having b-have c-will have d -will has
- 8- When I work a lot in the garden, I.....no energy at night.
a- had b- have c- has d will have
- 9- When molten glass cools, it.....
a- is hardened b- hardened c- hardens d- will harden
- 10- If a tree becomes weak, it.....its leaves.
a-lost b- is losing c- has lost d- loses
- 11- If it freezes tonight, we.....heaters out around the orange trees.
a- places b- place c- are placing d- will place
- 12- If ice melts, you.....water
a- have b- are having e- has had d- haven't
- 13- If a tree has many rings, it.....very old.
a- has been b- was c- is d- will be
- 14- If you strip the bark off a tree, it.....
a -died b- is dying c-die d-will die
- 15- If you can't dictate your conditions, you..... negotiate.
a- wilt b- should c- need d- ought
- 16- If you add sugar to a cup of coffee, the coffee.....sweeter.
a- tastes b- will taste c- could taste d- tasted
- 17- If you lie in the sun too long, your skin.....red.
a- will turn b- turns c- should turn d- might turn
- 18- If you throw salt onto snow, the snow.....
a- melted b-will melt c-melts d-could melt
- 19- If the bark is badly damaged, the tree.....
a- die b-will die c-dies d- shall die
- 20- You..... see the rings if you cut the tree down.
a- could b- can c- would d- should
- 21- If there's a lot of rain during the year, the rings.....quite wide.

- a- are b- would be c- will be d- shall be**
22- If it's a dry year, the rings.....narrower.
- a- be b- will be c- are d- have been**
23- water is boiled, it turns into vapour.
- a- While b- Because c- When d- Although**
24- If those goats.....the bark on my trees, the trees will die.
- a- had eaten b- are eating c- ate d- eat**
25- If water freezes, it.....into ice.
- a-will turn b-is turning c- turns d-turned**
26-If people don't get enough food, they.....ill.
- a-will become b- would become c- become d-would have become**
27- If it.....raining for much longer, the river will flood.
- a goes on b-went on c-had gone on d-will go on**
28- If the farmer's fields get very dry this summer, he.....them.
- a- irrigates b- will irrigate c- would irrigate d- irrigated**
29- If the wind is very strong, it.....a lot of damage.
- a-would do b- will do c- would have done d- did**
30- If there is a sandstorm tonight, all buildings.....dusty.
- a-would be b-are c- will be d-be**
31- If you mix yellow and blue, you.....green.
- a-will get b- get c- would get d- got**
32- If you don't water these plants soon, they.....
- a- will die b- die c- would die d- would have died**
33- If you heat ice, it.....
- a -will melt b-would melt c-melts d-would have melted**
34- If you pick those apple now, they taste very sweet.
- a- won't b- don't c- wouldn't d- didn't**
35- If you leave now, you.....catch the train.
- a-would b- will c-ought to d-should**

2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

1. If a tree had deep roots it won't fall over in strong winds.
2. If I cook some eggs, how many did you eat?
3. Mona lends you the camera as long as you bring it back tomorrow.
4. She looks completely different if she cuts her hair.
5. If she trains hard, she wins next week's race.
6. If you are bored, docs something else.
7. If you do not study, you would fail the test.
8. If you heat water to 100° C, it will boil.
9. If you picked those apples now, they won't taste very sweet.
10. If you will eat an apple every day, you'll be very healthy.
11. If you will water plants regularly, they grow well.
12. Micro-organisms will die if they are boiled.
13. If you put an apple in a bowl of water, the apple will float.

14. What will you do if you had enough money?
15. If plants don't get enough water, they'd die.
16. You can borrow my car as long so you drive carefully.
17. If the bark was badly damaged, the tree dies.
18. Unless you hurry up, we miss the train.
19. If the climate is rainy, the rings on a tree grew faster.
20. If we cut down the trees, the oxygen level is decrease.
21. If you shower twice a day, you uses a lot of water.
22. You'll catch the bus if you will leave now.
23. If you brush your teeth every morning, you had a nice smile.
24. If you will put the jelly in the refrigerator, it hardens.
25. Going to parks often if you don't have trees in your neighbourhood.

Test Unit 6

A- Language Functions

1- Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- You want to fix a problem in your mobile. Ask your friend for advice.
- 2- You ask your friend to recommend you a place to spend the weekend.
- 3- Your brother asks you for instructions to operate his new radio. Give him instructions.
- 4- You would like to use your friend's bike.

2- Mention the place, the speakers and The language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- 1- A: Can I help you, sir?
 B: Yes, I'd like a compass and two red markers, please.
 A: Here you are.

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

- 2- A: Can I help you, sir?
 B: I'd like a punch of flowers for a wedding.
 A: What kind do you prefer?
 B: I prefer rose

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

B- Vocabulary and Structure

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- warming is a problem that affects every country in the world.
a- National b- Global c- International d- Universal
- 2- Egypt exports a lot of to other countries.
a- conducts b- instructs c- deducts d- products
- 3- I get a headache if I too long on the computer.
a- will spend b- spend c- spent d- am spending
- 4- My favourite musical is the violin.
a- play b- instrument c- equipment d- device
- 5- If it rains for much longer, the river
a- will flood b- is flooding c- has flooded d- flood
- 6- If it rains tomorrow, we at home.
a- will stay b- stayed c- say d- would stay

7- They into the tree and extracted a thin piece of wood.

- a- drilled b- pulled c- called d- filled**

8- If scientists the rings of trees, they can find information about our climate in the past.

- a- study b- studied c- will study d- would study**

9- The..... are the parts of trees that grow under the ground and hold the tree securely

- a- leaves b- roots c- bark d- branches**

10- If there any rain, fields get dry.

- a- isn't b- weren't c- hadn't been d- wasn't**

11- If you this medicine, you won't get better.

- a-didn't take b- hadn't taken c-wouldn't take d- don't lake**

12-The trunk forms a new of wood every year.

- a- hole b- band c- border d- ring**

13- If youthose orange, now, they won't taste very sweet.

- a- picked b- will pick c- had picked d- pick**

14- The is the hard outer part of a tree.

- a- branch b- root c- bark d- trunk**

15- Trees provide us many useful things from rubber to medicines.

- a- for b- with c- by d- of**

16- Water if you put it in a freezer.

- a- will freeze b- freezes c- freeze d- froze**

4- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

1- Blackboard is very stiff, thick paper used especially for making boxes.

2- Soap is the liquid that carries food through plants and trees.

3- Trunks are the food factory of a plain.

4- If you kick the ball too hard, you break that window.

5- I will lend you my dictionary if you will need it.

6- The street where I live is only three metres width.

C- Reading

5- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

One major obstacle in the struggle to lower carbon dioxide emissions, which are believed to play a role in climate change, is the destruction of rainforests. Trees naturally store more carbon dioxide and the trees of the tropical rainforests in the Amazon, for example, store an average of 500 tons of carbon dioxide per hectare. When such trees are harvested, they release their carbon dioxide into the atmosphere. This release of carbon dioxide through the destruction of tropical forests, which experts estimate accounts for 20% of global carbon dioxide emissions annually, traps heat in the earth's atmosphere, which leads to global warming.

This difficult problem can be .solved in many ways. One possible solution is motivating governments to protect their forests. This solution could lead to a drastic reduction in the levels of carbon dioxide. Governments should issue laws to ban cutting forests. Projects of any kind should be banned on these forests. As tor individuals, we should

try to plant more trees in streets and around our houses. We should always remember that the more trees we cut, the more we poison ourselves.

A) Answer the following questions:

- 1 - Why are rainforests vital to our life?
- 2- How can governments help saving forests?
- 3- Find words in the passage which mean:

a-encourage (motivate) b- every year (annually)

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4-A hectare is.....

- a- a length of lime b- an area of land**
c- a governmental law c- a global problem

5- Rain forests help us solve the problem of.....

- a- water shortage b- air pollution**
c- climate change d- shortage of carbon dioxide

6- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

People may be divided into two types: winners and losers. Because our families and friends have a great influence on us as we grow, we are born helpless and dependent on our environment. Winners are able to change their situation and become independent by being responsible for their own lives. They don't blame others for their mistakes. They do their own thinking, they listen to others, evaluate what they say, and then they make up their minds. Although they may fail at times, yet they keep self-confidence. Winners overcome their bad experiences They enjoy work , play, food and the world of nature. They freely enjoy themselves but they can postpone it if duty calls.

Losers, on the other hand never learn to take responsibility for their own lives. There are *many* causes why people can become losers: disease , poor nutrition. cruelty, unhappy relationships and bad experiences. These can interfere with the normal progress towards becoming a winner. But whereas winners fight these situations, losers hang on to them, and use them as excuses. Losers usually feel anxious, unhappy and bored. They are afraid to try new things and often repeat their own mistakes again and again. Losers spend their lives waiting for something wonderful to happen to save them from their problems with their lives but never try to change.

A- Answer the following questions:

- 1- Give a suitable title to the passage.
- 2- What determines the life of the winners?
- 3- Find in the text Words which mean:

a- to put off until a later time(postpone)
b- to get in the way of (interfere)

B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- When winners fail at times, they.....

- a- are afraid to try new things b- never keep their self-Confidence**
c- spend their time waiting d- never repeat their own mistakes

5- Losers are people who.....

- a - blame others for their mistakes b- overcome their bad experiences**
c- learn to take responsibility d- try to change

The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

7-A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- Does Princess Flavia know that Rassendyll is not the King? What does she notice about him?
- 2- How did Rassendyll and Sapt get a permit to leave Strelsau?
- 3- Who do Sapt and Rassendyll see at the fork of the road?

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions?

"You mustn't try too hard. I'm not sure it was a good idea to ride alone through the old town."

- 1- Who says this? To whom?
- 2- Where and when is this said?
- 3- Why did the person ride alone through the old town?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1- Sapt's manner shows that he is jealous of the King's success.
 - 2- When Sapt and Rassendyll return to the lodge, they find that the real King was killed.
- D- Writing

8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

"Plants can make the world a better place to live in"

9- A- Translate into Arabic:

Some scientist have found that people are more likely to catch a cold when they are unhappy or under stress. This is because the immune system is less effective when we are worried. Doctors have also found out that people with mild colds get better if the doctor is kind.

B- Translate into English:

- 1- يقاس تقدم الامم بمدى اهتمامها بقضايا البيئة على اختلاف انواعها.
- 2- لم تعد الوظيفة الحكومية هدفا يسعى اليه الشباب الطموح المتطلع لغد أفضل.

Unit 7

Exercises on Vocabulary

1-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. The Great Wall of China was a/an.....project which took hundreds of years to complete.
a- heavy b- mass c- massive d- long
2. That tunnel has a.....of 7.6 metres.
a-size b- volume c- measurement d- diameter
3. "Investment" is a noun but.....is a verb.
a-invite b-invest c- investor d-investing
4. A journey on the underground.....one pound.
a-costs b- pays c- worth d- gives
5. People can.....money by travelling on the underground.
a-keep b-rescue c-make d-save
6. To.....is to cut stone or wood in a particular shape.
a- dig b- carve c- curve d- break
7. At night, bright lights alwaysin from of the palace.
a- lighten b- light c- illuminate d- ammoniate
8. If you want to ask the teacher a question, you should.....your hand.
a-arouse b-arise c-rise d- raise
9. The Sphinx is.....near the Pyramids of Giza.
a- stayed b- positioned c - laid d- put
10. The statue of the pharaoh is a famous ancient.....
a- structure b- souvenir c- memory d- monument
11. The Statue is built on a hard.....made of concrete.
a- basis b- basic c- base d- bases
12. The.....were stuck in the metro for three hours because of a power failure.
a- diameters b- commuters c- regions d- cliffs
13. Because Yasser had worked hard, he was to get the promotion.
a- based b- carved c- positioned d- raised
14. The statue rests on an engraved
15. The.....of the pipe was 13 millimetres, perfect for the passage of the thick liquid.
a- commuter b- diameter c- base d- mass
16. The candlelight.....a small part of the room, leaving the rest in darkness.
a- illuminated b- based c- excavated d- entered
17. Don't get too close to the edge of thebecause you will fall very far.
a monument b-cliff c-bark d- stone
18. The small statue in the museum was with a very fine instrument
a- based b- positioned c- carved d- equipped
19. The wealthy man's.....increased his wealth.
a- excavations b- commute c- investments d- missions
20. I have been.....between Cairo and Sheikh Zaid for a year now.

- a- going b- creeping c- walking d- commuting**
21. To measure the.....of a small object, put it on triple-beam balance.
a- mass b- massive c- miss d- masses
22. Moving such large monuments was an.....genius.
a- engine b- engineer c- engineering d- engineered
23.when you are young will help you when you are old.
a- Investing b- Sleeping c- Smoking d- Playing
24. For Fady, moving away was a.....decision.
a- monument b- monumental c- memorial d- industrial
25. - Jailan's wood displayed art and ability.
a- curving b- breaking c- caring d- burning
26. You are your opinion on false evidence.
a- putting b- rising c- speaking d- basing
27. Folk songs were made up to describe important events.
a- historian b- historic c- history d- historical
28. is to make light shine on something.
a- Grass b- Cliff c- Illuminate d- Carve
29. The city is easily.....by road, rail, or air.
a- connected b- arrived c- communicated d- accessible
30. Could they really do the..... and actually win a match?
a- unthinkable b- thinkable c- obvious d- fact
31. Naughty students usually carve their names.....desks.
a- at b- into c- up d- of
32. We.....that pollution is a real enemy.
a- know b- consider c- greet d- rejoice
33. I thought the best way to.....my English was to live in England.
a- prove b- approve c- improve d- invest
34. This road is very dangerous as it is very.....
a- cemented b- straight c- flat d- steep
35. Many houses in Upper Egypt are still made of.....brick.
a- concrete b- iron c- mud d- metal
36. In class, Amr always.....the most thoughtful questions.
a-lifts b-arises c-rises d-raises
37. a route through the mountain is the only alternative to solve this problem.
a- Forming b- Tunnelling c- Taking d- Sharing
38. He was asked to draw.....a plan for reforming the security system of the company.
a- in b- into c- up d- on
39. The easiest way to get to the city centre is to take.....
a- underground b- undergrounding c- the underground d- ground
40. After the revolution, they demolished the.....of the previous president.
a- form b- statue c- shape d- shadow
41. The lifeboat.....the sailors from the sinking boat.
a- rescued b- drowned c- killed d- hanged
42. I decided to install a security.....after my shop was robbed.

- a- **system** b- **method** c- **way** d- **route**
43. The police think that the victim must have known his.....
a- **children** b- **friends** c- **attackers** d- **country**
44. This range of clothing is specially.....for shorter women.
a- **determined** b- **designed** c- **built** d- **performed**
45. It would be.....for me to stay anywhere without my family. I wouldn't be happy.
a- **unthinkable** b- **thinkable** c- **obvious** d- **fact**
46. A.....of tiredness and boredom caused me to fall asleep.
a- **combination** b- **connection** c- **association** d- **collection**
47. He works in a modern building of glass and.....
a- **nylon** b- **pottery** c- **concrete** d- **paper**
48. A column of thick black smoke could be seen.....from the town.
a- **arising** b- **rising** c- **raising** d- **arousing**
49. We were late and.....the first part of the concert.
a- **left** b- **lost** c- **missed** d- **found**
50. He had to discourage the....., from attempting to attack his position.
a- **provider** b- **enemy** c- **helper** d- **supporter**
51. If we.....this game, we're out of the championship.
a- **lose** b- **win** c- **miss** d- **enter**
52. A.....of sunshine shone through a gap in the clouds.
a- **piece** b- **bit** c- **light** d- **ray**
53. The museum has.....after nearly two years of reconstruction.
a- **reopened** b- **opened** c- **lasted** d- **started**
54. Your luggage must be.....before it is put on the aircraft.
a- **paved** b- **waved** c- **weighed** d- **bought**
55. What did Darwin.....from the presence at these species?
a- **deduce** b- **explore** c- **read** d- **invent**
56. Many important documents were destroyed when the library was bombed.
a- **history** b- **historical** c- **historic** d- **historian**
57. My father studied at university and has designed many important bridges.
a- **engineer** b- **engineering** c- **agriculture** d- **mechanism**
58. Education is a/an in the future of a country and its young people.
a- **bargain** b- **exploration** c- **wish** d- **investment**
59. The first line of the Paris Metro system.....in 1900.
a- **lasted** b- **opened** c- **erected** d- **built**
60. Nearly four million..... travel to and from London every day
a- **travellers** b- **tourists** c- **commuters** d- **adventurers**

2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1- The coronation of 'A new King is of course a history occasion.
- 2- The Great Wall of China is the longest construction ever built.
- 3- The Great Wall of China reached a long of about 6,400 km.
- 4- The lifeboat prevented the sailors from the sinking boat.
- 5- The museum was opened after two years of reconstruction.
- 6- A basis is a low hard surface on which other things can be built.
- 7- The statue had been curved out of marble.

- 8- The statues were attached to a concrete basis.
- 9- The tunnel was about two metres in barometer.
- 10- They used a giant filling machine to dig a tunnel.
- 11- A memorial is a large structure that is built to remind people of an important event or famous person.
- 12- At night, bright lights always illustrate the front of the palace.
- 13- A controller is someone who regularly travels to work, especially a long distance.
- 14- Abu Simbel is the sight of two temples south of Aswan.
- 15- Agriculture is the study of designing buildings or machines.
- 16- Egypt is full of amazed works of engineering.
- 17- He rose his hand to wave to us.
- 18- I have got the complete working of Charles Dickens.
- 19- An excavation is something that you buy because it will be valuable or useful later.
- 20- In rush hours the train is full of computers.
- 21- It is unsuitable that he did all this work alone.
- 22- Part of the Cairo metro runs in a channel under the Nile.
- 23- The Chinese built a wall to take the raiders out.
- 24- The competition is opened to anyone over the age of sixteen.
- 25- The connection of wind and rain causes many car accidents.

Exercises on Grammar

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Ali's got a very good memory, he.....my address.
a- must have forgotten **b- can't have forgotten**
c- might have forgotten **d- may have forgotten**
2. His watch is made of plastic, it.....cost a lot of money.
a- must **b- can't have** **c- will** **d- has to be**
3. I was out until midday, she.....me early this morning.
a- must ring **b- can't have rung**
c- might have rung **d- will have rung**
4. The streets are covered in sand, there a sandstorm last night.
a- must be **b- can't be** **c- might have been** **d- must have been.**
5. A: I don't know where my school bag is, mum.
B: It isn't here. You have left it on the train.
a- might **b- can't** **c- would** **d- should**
6. Leila took her driving test yesterday. Now, she is looking very unhappy.
She tailed
a- can't have **b- will have** **e- would have** **d- must have**
7. Look, Hesham's keys are on the table.
Hehave seen them when he left this morning.
a- must **b- may** **c- can't** **d- should**
8. I rang you this morning, but you didn't answer Sorry, I have been asleep.
a- would **b- will** **c- can't** **d- must**
9. He has only been in the laboratory for ten minutes. Surely, he.....have finished his experiment already.

- a- wouldn't b- must c- can't d- won't**
10. Everyone is putting their umbrellas up. it started raining.
a- can't have b- must have c- would have d- should have
11. My friend told me the homework was on page 41, but there isn't page 41.
 Hebeen mistaken.
a- can't have b- must have c- should have d- will have
12. Ali thought he had shut the gate, but the goats are in the road. He ...have left it open.
a- can't b- might c- might d- must
13. Why don't you want any cake? You..... eaten that much at dinner.
a- must not b- cannot c- mustn't have d- can't have
14. Climbing Mount Everest very difficult. The oxygen level is very low at the top.
a- must have been b- must be
c- mustn't been d- must have been
15. Itvery windy during the night. There are leaves all over the ground.
a- must have been b- must be
c- can't have been d- can't be
16. I travelled by train, but I by car.
a- might have travelled b- could travel
c- could have travelled d- can travel
17. They left two hours ago, so they..... arrived by now. It's not far.
a- must b- must have c- can't have d- have
18. His teachers are pleased with him, He.....clever.
a- must be b- can't be c- mustn't be d- may not be
19. Hesham.....be at work today. His car isn't in the car park.
a- must be b- can't be c- must have been d- should be
20. The police have set him free. Heinnocent.
a- can't be b- can't have been c- must be d- isn't
21. She is reading a story. She.....doing her homework.
a-shouldn't be b-is c-must be d-can be
22. I don't know where Ahmed is .He.....at work.
a- may be b- can't be c- must be d- is
23. She has got a huge house and an expensive car. She..... be very rich
a- can't be b- must be c- may be d- mustn't be
24. His hands weren't clean. He.....the pipe.
a- can't have fixed b- must fix
c- must have been fixing d- should fix
25. They had a terrible accident .They.....driving very fast.
a- should have been b- must be
c- can't have been d- must have been
26. He is sad. He.....the prize.
a- can't have won b- can win
c- might have won d- must have won
27. Her eyes tilled with tears. She.....crying.
a- can't have been b- must have been
c- can be d- should have been

28. The lights are still on. Sameh..... have forgotten to turn them off.
a- mustn't b- should c- might d- can't
29. The studentsexcited as their exams finish tomorrow.
a- may not be b- shouldn't be c- can't be d- must be
30. He came late. He.....the train, but I'm not sure.
a- may have missed b- must have missed
c- must miss d- can't have missed
31. We don't know when earthquakes happen. They.....predicted.
a- must be b- can't be c- could have been d- had been
32. His bad exam results.....have frustrated his poor parents.
a- must b- should c- can't d- needn't
33. She.....foolish. She says she believes in magic.
a- can't be b- may be
c- must have been d- must he
34. This.....be his car. He is too poor to afford such an expensive vehicle.
a-may b-can't c-must d-might
35. What you are saying.....be true. I am sure it isn't.
a- may b- can't c- might d -must
36. I cannot find my eyeglasses. I.....have left them at home, I'm not sure.
a- must b- can't c- may d- should
37. Nour is late for school. She.....have stayed up late last night.
a- mustn't b- can't c-may not d- shouldn't
38. Omar is very lucky. Hehave bought that bad car.
a- must b- could c- mustn't d- should
39. I've got one or two things to do, so I.....have time to come to the party,
a- mustn't b- might not c- Couldn't d- shouldn't
40. Ayman is very afraid of heights. He.....have climbed onto the roof.
a- mustn't b- may not c- couldn't d- shouldn't

2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

1. The Metro in Cairo should have saved people a lot of money.
2. Wael doesn't answer the phone. He can't be in the movies.
3. That book must be published a long time ago, I'm sure.
4. Naglaa is late for class. She can't have missed the bus.
5. Soha has already been three limes to that new pizza restaurant. It may be really good.
6. Mona must gain a lot of experience in the last conference. She was pleased.
7. Amr always gets high marks. His parents can't be really proud of him.
8. Amira might not have swum across the lake. She can't swim at all.
9. Zeyad failed his driving test, so he could be in a good mood right now.
10. Hagar may have taken the bus to school, but she went on foot .
11. I really must have come to your party, but I was looking after my mother in hospital.
12. Samir must have finished his homework. He only started it five minutes ago.
13. Tokka looks very happy. She mustn't have failed her test.

- 14. Dr. Zewail is a famous scientist. He must be a clever student.
- 15. It mustn't be wonderful to see the Earth from space.
- 16. After Hany had been sent to prison, his parents thought they must be raised him wrong.
- 17. Ahmed has a very good job so he can't have a lot of money.
- 18. Getting those tickets might have been easy because they have been out for weeks.
- 19. Noha mightn't have left because her coal is still here.
- 20. Osama must have been at school yesterday as he was ill.
- 21. Tunnelling under the Nile must have been easy.
- 22. The underground metro can't have made travelling around Cairo easier.
- 23. I was in all day. He must have phoned.
- 24. I can't find my bag. It might have left on the train.
- 25. They finished early. They can't have been working very hard.
- 26. I saw him on the bus yesterday. He must have bought a new car.
- 27. The underground metro can't have improved our journeys to work.
- 28. I'm certain that she doesn't know about the new date of the meeting so she must come.
- 29. a) I saw Ahmed in the library yesterday
b) You must have seen him. He is still abroad.
- 30. I'm happy I didn't go by car .It rained heavily and I should have had an accident.

Test 7

A - Language Functions

I Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Your brother asked you how the Ancient Egyptians carved the temple into the cliff.
- 2- Your friend invited you to his brother's wedding. You refuse.
- 3- Someone asks you why the Pyramids were built.
- 4- You suddenly didn't find your wallet. You make a deduction.

2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-A: I've come to report the theft of my car.

B: Tell me what happened.

A: I left it in the park when I came back, I didn't find it.

B-Well, we'll do what we can.

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

2- A: You have to finish your homework then watch television.

B: Yes, I have to. But this is the final match. Will you allow me to see it?

A: All right.

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

B - Language Functions

3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Ahmed is a professor of chemistry. He must.....very clever at school.

a-be b-have been c-have d-had been

2- Do you know where your brother is? Hebe out, his car keys are on the table.

a-must b-can't c-might d-should
 3- The Ancient Egyptians left amazing of engineering architecture.

a-works b-jobs c-tasks d-professions

4- Sameh didn't take his keys with him. He them on the table.

a-could have seen b-could see
b- Might see d-couldn't have seen

5-It wasthat Egypt should lose Abu Simble when they built the High Dam.

a-advisable b-respectable c-unthinkable d-unsafe

6- It's your birthday? You have told me, I would have got you a present.

a- would b- must c- can d-should

7- Nearly two million.....take the Cairo metro to and from Cairo every day.

a-travellers b- competitors c- commuters d - workers

8- The Chinese built the Great Wall to keep the attackers

a-out b-up c-over d- down

9- The Great Pyramid is about 150 metres in

a- highest b- high c-highly d- height

10- The Great Wall of China is the longest ever built.

a- obstruction b-instruction c-structure d-congestion

11- You be joking! I'm not going to lend him my new car.

a- might b-must c-could d-should

12- You've only been in the laboratory for half an hour. You..... your experiment already.

a- can't have finished b- must have finished
c- would have fins d- finished

13- Tom didn't come to the party last night. He not have wanted to see me.

a-might b- should c- would d- could

14- Samir come with us tonight, but he isn't quite sure yet.

a- must b- can c- will d- may

15- Part of the Cairo metro runs in a under the Nile.

a- tunnel b-channel c-hole d-canal

16- She did not pass the exam. Being a good student, she.....

a- mustn't have failed b- might not have failed
c- shouldn't have failed d- may not fail

4- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

1- The government has done plans lo protect our environment.

2- The Sphinx is posted near the Pyramids at Giza.

3 -They used 3 mass drilling machine called Nefertiti to the second metro tunnel.

4- This tunnel has a barometer of 7.6 metres.

5- We must have visited the museum, but we spent too much time shopping.

6- Ali must have won the medal. He looks miserable.

C - Reading

5- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Though Mr Jones told his wife that the trip into the middle of Africa to shoot wild animals would be very uncomfortable, it would be very hot, they would live in a tent and it might be dangerous, she insisted on going with him .They bought a big tent, camp beds, a refrigerator which did not need electricity and various other things and went off to the middle of Africa.

Before going to hunt, Mr Jones gave his wife a bell to use if she was in danger and needed him, then he left. After a few minutes, he heard the bell and returned quickly to the tent. "What's the matter?" he asked. "Nothing." confirmed his wife. "I was only testing the bell". Mr Jones went off, but after a quarter of an hour the bell rang again. Mr Jones hurried back to the tent, but his wife said, "I'm sorry I was cleaning our tent, and I knocked the bell over by mistake". Mr Jones returned to his hunting, but soon he heard the bell once more. This time, when he got back to his camp, the tent was burning, and Mrs Jones was lying on the ground, with blood running from a big cut on her shoulder. "That's better!" said Mr Jones. This time the bell had been used correctly."

A- Answer the following questions:

- 1- Why did Mr Jones not want to take his wife with him to the middle of Africa?
- 2- What did Mr Jones prepare for his trip?
- 3- Why did Mr Jones give his wife a bell?

B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- Mr Jones's wife was told to use the bell when she was.....
a- testing it b- cleaning the tent c- ***in danger*** d- alone
- 4- Mr Jones heard the bell
a- twice b- once c- four times d- ***three time***

6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The Leaning Tower of Pisa

The Leaning Tower of Pisa is famous because it leans. Although it was designed to be perfectly vertical, it started to lean during construction. However, even without this famous characteristic, this building would still be one of the most remarkable architectural structures from medieval Europe, It stands at 60 meters and until 1990 was leaning at about a 10-degree angle. The construction of the Tower of Pisa began in August 1173 and continued for about 200 years due to the attacks of a series of wars. Till today, the name of the architect is a mystery.

Many ideas have been suggested to straighten the Tower of Pisa, including taking it apart stone by stone and rebuilding it at a different location. In the 1920s the foundations of the tower were injected with cement grouting that has stabilized the tower to some extent. A successful restoration work was undertaken from 1999 to 2001 stabilized the tower. Engineers placed weights on the structure's north end, while at the same time extracting soil from below, causing it to slowly sink back in that direction. The Leaning Tower of Pisa still leans south, but now it does so at just 3.99 degrees. Engineers believe it will stay put for at least a few hundred years. It has become a living example of the combination of ancient and modern architecture.

A- Answer the following questions:

- 1 - Why did it take a long time to build the tower?
- 2- How did the engineer save the tower?
- 3- Find words in the passage which mean:

a- carried out

b- taking out

B- Choose the correct answer from a, b? c or d:

4- The architect of the Tower of Pisa is

a- famous

b- well-known

c- unknown

d- kept a secret

5- The Tower of Pisa is not likely to fall because

a- the restoration work rebuilt it.

b- the restoration work stopped its leaning.

c- the restoration work put cement grouting in the foundations.

d- the restoration work reduced its leaning.

The Reader (The Prisoner of Zen da)

7- A) Answer the following questions:

1-What does Sapt plan to do if the real King is dead?

2- Although Michael is sure Chat Rassendyll isn't the King, he can't say anything about This. Give reasons.

3- Why does Sapt think that Michael won't kill the King?

4- Why did Michael send his men to the lodge?

B) Read The following quotation, then answer the questions:

"The King will be back in the capital again tomorrow."

1-Who says this? To whom?

2- Who does the speaker refer to by the underlined word "The King"?

3- What will happen if the King isn't in the capital tomorrow?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct thorn:

1- Freyler will not let anyone into the King's room while Sapt and Rassendyll are away to bring to the King.

2- Sapt and Fritz try to avenge Josef by attacking the Duke's men.

E - Writing

8- Write a paragraph of about IftG words about i

"Ancient **Egyptian Monuments** are the **main attraction of tourism**"

9- A - Translate into Arabic:

The High Dam is one of the greatest projects made by man. It serves both industry and agriculture in Egypt. It has paved the way to the construction of new factories and the establishment of ne\v industries. An artificial lake has been formed to provide fish and store water for times of need.

B- Translate into English:

1- من الضروري إعادة النظر في الخريطة السكانية لمصر و الاتجاه لاستصلاح الصحراء بدلا من التكدس على ضفتي النيل.

2- تدعو الديانات السماوية كلها الى الحب و السلام و نبذ العنف.

Unit 8

Exercises on Vocabulary

1- Choose the correct answer from a, h, c or d:

1. I people who are honest and work hard
a- respectable b- respectful c- respect d- respectfully
2.is a situation of disagreement or fighting between people or groups.
a- Competition b- Conflict c- Contest d- Race
3. She has a very nice She is kind to everyone she meets.
a- personal b- personality c- personally d- personnel
4. People who serious crimes should be sent to prison.
a- pass b- have c- make d- commit
5. He left everything to his son in his
a- letter b- well c- will d- e-mail
6. When my brother started his new job, all hiswere friendly and helpful.
a- colleagues b- fathers c- classmates d- children
7. If you are going for a job interview, your.....is important, You must look your best.
a- appearance b- site c- style d- sight
8. All religions strongly.....of cheating and violence.
a-agree b- disapprove c- object d- invent
9. Di Jekyll was.....research into human nature.
a- having b- performing c- doing d- getting
10. He.....a special medicine for himself.
a-took b-had c- did d-made
11. This book has an intellectual;you can't copy any part of it without permission.
a- property b-quality c-quantity d-equality
12. When Rana spilled paint on my new dress, I thought it would stain.....
a-cowardly b- respectably c- permanently d- questionably
13. Dalia spent three days in hospital to.....after her accident.
a- commit b-recuperate c-excavate d-profess
14. Her.... was changed after the accident. She had scars and she was thinner.
a- finishing b- appearance c- competition d- failure
15. Scientists have long been disputing whether we have one.....or many.
a- engineer b- colleague c- blackmail d- human nature
16. John left a..... to say who would receive what after his death.
a- biography b- form c- will d- conscience
17. Two men have been accused of.....a parliament member.
a- blackmailing b- appearing c- committing d- knocking
18. You should act.....towards your elders.

- a- cowardly b- respectfully c- silly d- ugly**
 19. Business owners should behave.....in public.
- a- silently b- usually c- professionally d- permanently**
 20. Aunt Heba.....her crystal necklace to me.
- a- bought b- found c- suggested d- willed**
 21. When the child hit his head, he was.....unconscious.
- a- fell b- felt c- knocked d- thought**
 22. If you've.....a crime, you'll go to prison.
- a- had b- made c- committed d- carried**
 23. Dr Jekyll has multiple.....
- a- personality b- personalities c- character d- profession**
 24. What's the matter? You.....distressed.
- a- get b- have c- feel d- appear**
 25. The doctor recommends that you take two weeks to.....before going back to work.
- a- regain b- recuperate c- restore d- recapture**
 26. Arab countries shouldn't be in.....as they face the same challenges.
- a- condition b- confidence c- harmony d- conflict**
 27. The teaching.....requires good education and training.
- a- proficient b- profile c- procession d- profession**
 28. The president has said that neither he nor the government will be.....by the rebels.
- a- knocked b- committed c- appeared d- blackmailed**
 29. By the 1960s, it was becoming more.....in Egypt for women to work.
- a- accept b- acceptance c- acceptable d- accepting**
 30. I was shocked by his.....towards his family,
- a- appearance b- behaviour c- personality d- education**
 31. She.....that she never had any time to herself.
- a- continued b- completed c- complained d- told**
 32. Obviously, I feel very.....at not getting the job.
- a- happy b- pleased c- shy d- disappointed**
 33. The accident..... at 4,30 p m yesterday.
- a- happened b- ended c- ladled d- finished**
 34. I'll phone you.....after the match.
- a- soon b- now c- immediately d- late**
 35. Regular exercise is good for your.....
- a- treat b- health c- cure d- healthy**
 36. The results of the survey lead to some..... conclusions.
- a- surprise b- surprising c- surprised d- surprises**
 37. They write letters demanding.....treatment of prisoners.
- a- humane b- human c- humanity d- humoring**
 38. I strongly.....of cheating.

- a- approve b- disapprove c- like d- agree**
 39. Many trials in Egypt nowadays.....international attention.
- a- do b- attack c- attract d- pay**
 40. For ten years he has been fighting to.....his innocence.
- a- approve b- remove c- improve d- prove**
 41. Dr Jekyll believes that human beings have a good and.....side.
- a- better b- important c- wide d- evil**
 42. I.....him but I couldn't remember his name.
- a- realised b- recognised c- forget d- neglected**
 43. She's.....into possible cures for AIDS.
- a- searching b- looking c- researching d- going**
 44. Dr Hussein is a highly..... politician.
- a- respectful b- respecting c- respect d- respected**
 45. They accused the historian of trying to.....history.
- a-rewrite b-write c-tell d-read**
 46. A.....club is a group of people who meet regularly to discuss books they have read.
- a-sports b-health c-book d-youth**
 47. Have you had any.....treatment during the last three years?
- a- fashionable b- medical c- historical d- personal**
 48. A committee will meet.....to discuss the company's progress.
- a- regularly b- regular c- usually d- finally**
 49. I felt so unfit after the exams that I decided to..... a gym.
- a- buy b- attach c-join d- connect**
 50. They.....a meeting between the teachers and the new principal.
- a- organised b- agreed c- approved d- produced**
 51. My brother went on holiday to Aswan. Now, he's decided to live there
- a- permanently b- regularly c- clearly d- secretly**
 52. I thought the test would be easy, but I mustI am finding it quite difficult.
- a- accept b- admit c- tell d- advertise**
 53. Someone on the door late last night, but I didn't open it.
- a- broke b- hit c- banged d- knocked**
 54. Doctors and nurses belong to the medical
- a- position b- work e- job d- profession**
 55. All my friend's come from very families.
- a- respect b- respectable c- suspect d- susceptible**
 56. I am reading a newof William Shakespeare, He had a very interesting life.
- a- page b- play c- story d- biography**
 57. Ali wasn't badly injured in the accident, but histook longer than we thought.
- a- respiration b- aspiration c- recuperation d- indentation**
 58. I have worked in a lot of different places. Now, I would like a morejob.
- a- rewarded b- accepted c- temporary d- permanent**

59. You can find information about many writers on the internet.

a- biography b- geography c- geographical d- biographical

60. When he said sorry, it was an that he had been wrong.

a- admittance b- admission c- admittedly d- admit

2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

1. Respectful is behaving in a way that people think is socially acceptable or morally right.
2. I hadn't seen him for 20 years but I realised him immediately.
3. I improve of all the violence shown on television.
4. I intend to spend a fortress in Alex as one week isn't enough.
5. If someone e-mails you, you really must inform the police.
6. Lots of people have completed about the noise.
7. Mr Khaled is my classmate at school. Both of us are teachers.
8. Parents should protect their children of bad people.
9. There is an eternal struggle between good and envy.
10. She spent a month in the country co-operating from the operation.
11. She was from a very respective family.
12. Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession.
13. You shouldn't be deceived by his appliance.
14. The accident left him permanent disabled.
15. There is always a confidence between good and evil.
16. She left me some money in her well.
17. Greenmail is the act of forcing a person to pay money under threat. (2012)
18. Watching so much television isn't good at you.
19. When he said sorry, it was an admit that he had been wrong.
20. A law is a legal document in which you say who you want to give you money and property to after you die.
21. In court he advertised to lying about the accident.
22. He has a very strong personal.
23. He has dedicated his life to scientific reserve.
24. He hid the treason in a secret place.
25. He is busy making research in his office.
26. He is disjointed not to have been chosen for the school team.
27. He was sent to prison for a crime that he didn't connect.
28. He writes film interviews for the newspaper.
29. Her geography revealed that she wasn't as rich as everyone thought.
30. His last novel is the best-sailor.
31. Appreciate is to spend time getting better after an illness, injury.

Exercises on Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Sami asked Sarah what she.....
a-was meaning b-means c-meant d- is meaning
2. Bassam announced he.....out.
a- went b-has gone c- was going d- is going
3. Gamal said he would see Hany.....
a- yesterday b- the following day
c- tonight d- today
4. Samir reported that Sawsan.....even consider it.
a- will b- wouldn't c- isn't d- doesn't
5. Tasneem asked.....doing.
a- what am I b- what was I c- what I was d- what I am
6. Fouad inquired if Hadeer.....dinner.
a-has eaten b-ate c-had eaten d- has
7. Tokka said they.....to Dubai that year.
a- were going b- have been going c- is going d- goes
8. The biologist said these fish.....upstream in the autumn.
a-swim b-swam c-swum d- are swimming
9. Maryam told us that many elephants.....each year by illegal hunters.
a-killed b-have been killed c-was killed d- are killed
10. Amgad asked Hossam when he..... his homework.
a- will do b- would do
c- has done d- does
11. 38-Ahmed asked me where.....the day before.
a-I had gone b-I go c- had I gone d- did I go
12. Samira has just told Amira that theyto their friend's tonight.
a- would go b- have gone c- were going d- are going
13. The teacher asked Ahmed.....all the way on foot.
a- if he came b- if did he come
c- would he come d- if does he come
14. Zeyad asked Hagar where.....that precious stone.
a- had she found b- she had found
c- did she find d- she finds
15. The interviewer asked the professor.....he had worked at any foreign universities.
a- whether b- unless c- that d- whatever
16. Can you kindly tell me where.....?
a- is the manager b- the manager
c- the manager is d- the manager was
17. They wanted to know music.
a- if I played b- did I play c- do I play d- that I play
18. My teacher of science said that the sunin the east.
a- rises b- rise c- had risen d- risen

19. He..... me that he had won a prize.

- a- said b- talked c- asked d- told**

20. I asked him where..... his summer holiday.

- a- did he spend b- he spent**
c- does he spend d- will he spend

21. She asked me what I was doing.....

- a- now b- then c- than d- here**

22. I complained that it.....rather late and that it was time for him to go to sleep.

- a- is b - was c- will be d- is going to be**

23. I said that Ali.....be tired the next day.

- a- will b- can c- is going to d- would**

24. My son explained that his bookreally exciting.

- a- will be b- would be c- is d- was**

25. He said he wouldn't be able to sleep until he.....it.

- a- has finished b- can finish c- had finished d- finishes**

26. I asked him what.....

- a- he was reading b- he is reading**
c- was he reading d- is he reading

27. He said that he.....to be a writer.

- a- was wanting b- wants c- wanted d- will want**

28. She promised that she.....home the next morning.

- a- shall be b- is going to be c- will be d- would be**

29. He asked me where.....the previous week.

- a- have you been b- had you been**
c- I had been d- you had been

30. She admitted that her brother.....her with her homework that afternoon.

- a- is helping b- help e- helps d- was helping**

31. He asked me if I.....reading the book he'd lent me the week before.

- a- had finished b- have finished c- finish d- will finish**

32. She said they.....them there the following Saturday.

- a- were meeting b- will meet**
c- are going to meet d- met

33. I asked Leila what she.....to study at university.

- a- is going to hope b- hopes**
c- was hoping d- will hope

34. She explained that she..... to come and see me the following week.

- a- hopes b- hope c- was hoping d- will hope**

35. He admitted that he had arrived late the night.....

- a- next b- then c- after d- before**

36. He agreed he would not tell anyone what I.....

- a- say b- will say c- have said d- had said**

37. He asked me if I.....that his sister had been ill.

a- knew b- know e- will know d- have known

38. She complained that she.....for more than an hour for her appointment.

a- had waited b- waited c- has waited d- waits

39. They promised that they.....us as soon as they arrived.

a- is going to phone b- would phone
c- will phone d- will be phoning

40. We wanted to know what they.....of his idea.

a- think b- though c- is thinking d- would think

2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly

1. I asked my sister if had she revised her lessons well.
2. He always asks me if help him with his work.
3. Helen told me that she had written a letter yesterday.
4. Ramy remarked what they had eaten fish two days before.
5. He told his son that he had to obey his parents and teachers.
6. Can you explain where you would travel next week?
7. On Tuesday Rasha said she will not have enough money.
8. Khaled said she had finished the job the before day.
9. Nahed asked, "They are leaving at ten o'clock?"
10. I asked him what was he doing at nine o'clock.
11. I asked her what was she reading.
12. Ten minutes ago, Nourhan told me you have left.
13. Father asked mother when would dinner be ready.
14. He wanted to know how would I feel about working in Luxor.
15. Waleed said that Manar has already gone home.
16. Yesterday a man asked me when the train to Aswan leaves.
17. Alaa said to Samia that she had been to many cities in Europe.
18. They promised me that they will buy me a new jacket the month after.
19. He reminded me that I had a meeting this afternoon.
20. She said me that dinner wasn't ready.
21. Wael said that their teacher will go to Sinai the next day.
22. Mr Sayed asked me if I have done my homework yet.
23. She asked her son if he has finished his homework.
24. He admitted me what the time was.
25. Heba asked me weather I had done my homework yet.
26. She said I could have something light if I am so hungry.
27. The policeman asked the thief where had he sold the jewellery.
28. He said the first thing he did when he arrived there is to turn on the lights.
29. He denied that he hadn't taken the money.
30. Bassent says that lunch was ready.
31. Alaa told me that Osama had to be very rich.

Test 8

A - Language Functions

Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- You suggest visiting your grandfather for the weekend with your family.
- 2- Your friend suggests that you go to the theatre together. You can't go.
- 3- Your sister wants to buy a present for mother's birthday. Suggest her something to buy.
- 4- Your cousin suggested going camping in summer. You like the idea.

Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

A: What's wrong with you?

B: My eyes get tired quickly.

A: Let me examine you. You need glasses.

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

A: Excuse me. madam. Have you got anything to declare?

B: To declare

A: I mean do you have any objects you should pay taxes for?

B: No, I haven't got any.

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

B - Language Functions

3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- My grandfather wasn't badly injured in the accident. His..... took longer than we thought.

a- recuperation b- health c- cover d- recreation

2- All the members of this club come from very families.

a- respect b- respecting c- respectable d- respective

3- People of the same should support each other.

a- work b- job c- career d- profession

4- He me if I had read any crime stories before.

a- asked b- told c- explained d- said

5- He strongly believeshis ability to do well in the final exams.

a- at b- in c- with d- of

6- He said that heParis the following week.

a- will visit b- would visit c- is visiting d- visited

7- Members of the same society shouldn't be in.....

a- fight b- war c- quarrel d- conflict

8- Applicants should look theirat interviews.

a- good b- better c- best d- well

9- Al Ayam by Taha Hussein is probably the most famous.....in literature.

a- biology b- autobiography c- biography d- geography

10- The works of Agatha Christie have always been.....

a- **best-seller** b- best sell c- best sale d- best sales

11- She asked me where.....at this time the previous year.

a- **I stay** b- **did I stay** c- **I was slaying** d- **am I staying**

12- She complained that she.....for more than an hour for her appoint

a- **had waited** b- **waited** c- **has waited** d- **waits**

13- The dentist told me that he.....able to treat me until the next day.

a- **won't be** b- **wouldn't be** c- **hadn't been** d- **hasn't been**

14- My uncle usually visited Aswan but now he has decided to live there

a- **temporarily** b- **permanently** c- **by chance** d- **fantastically**

15- They wanted to know.....any musical instrument.

a- **if I played** b- **did I play** c- **do I play** d- **that I play**

16- He said just now that he.....a new car next month.

a- **would buy** b- **will buy** c- **has bought** d- **buys**

4- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

1- My grandmother left me some money in her well.

2- Ahmed was punished for a crime he didn't make.

3- Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession.

4- I asked him where had he spent the evening.

5- Nourhan told me that she will cook dinner for us.

6- She asked her friend weather she had finished her homework.

C - Reading

5- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Samer lived with his parents until he was twenty-four years old, and then he got a job in an office of a big factory in another town, so he left home. He found a little flat and lived there on his own. At first, he cleaned it himself, but after a few weeks he asked Mrs Laila to help him. She promised to come to clean his flat for an hour every morning. After she had been working for Samer for two weeks, one evening, he looked at the mirror in his bedroom and thought, "Thai mirror looks very dusty. Mrs Laila's forgotten to clean it, I can write on the dust with my finger!"

Before he left for work in the morning, he wrote this message on The dust "I cough whenever I breathe because everything in this room is very dusty! "When he got home that evening, he looked at the minor and wondered why she hadn't cleaned it, Then he bent down and saw a bottle in front of the mirror. He picked the bottle up and looked at it carefully. Mrs Lalia had written some words on it. He read the words "Cough Medicine".

,- Answer ihe following questions:

1- Why did Samer leave his parents' home?

2- What caused Samer to cough?

3- How did Samer know that Mrs Laila had read his message?

B-Choose the correct! answer from a, b , c or d:

4- Samer found the mirror dirty, after Mrs Laila had been working for
a- fortnight b- a year c- a month d- fifteen days

5- To ask Mrs Laila to clean the mirror, Samer.....

3- wrote a letter b- telephoned her
c- wrote a message d- spoke to her

6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

It was believed that being overweight was healthy, but nowadays few people agree to this viewpoint. While many people are fighting the battle to reduce weight, studies are being performed concerning appetite and how it is controlled by both emotional and biochemical factors. Some of the conclusions of these studies may give us the ability to understand how deal with weight problems. For example, when several people were asked about their eating habits in times of stress, 44% said they reacted to stressful situations by eating.

Further investigations of both humans and animals indicated that it is not food which relieves tension, but rather the act of chewing. A test showed that extremely fat people have a high sense of taste, and love more flavored food than thin people. When deprived of the variety of tastes, extremely fat people are not satisfied and consequently eat more to fulfil this need. Exercise has been recommended as an important part of weight-loss programmes. However, it has been found out that mild exercise is a way of losing weight because using the stairs instead of the lift is better in the long run than taking on a severe programme such as running slowly (jogging). Many people find jogging difficult to continue over long periods of time, it also increases appetite.

A- Answer the following questions:

- 1- What is the best treatment for overweight, according to writer's point view?
- 2- What are the two kinds of exercises that help lose weight?
- 3- How does eating relieve tension?

B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- One of [the emotional factors which control appetite is
a- jogging b- chewing c- eating d- stress
5- The word "Further" in the passage means.....
a- more b- super c- greater d- extreme

The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

7' A) Answer the following questions:

- 1-Why does Rassendyll use a new servant who has never met the real King? Who is the servant replacing?
- 2- Who are the Six Men? Why are there only three in Strelsau?
- 3- What mistake does Rassendyll make at princess Flavia's home? How he cover up his mistake?
- 4- How does Rassendyll know that the Six Men also know his secret?'

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"You do know that Michael will be very angry. Is that a good idea?"

- 1-Who says this?
- 2- To whom is it said?
- 3- What is it that will make Michael very angry'*

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1- Of the Six Men, four of them were Ruritanians.
- 2- If the King were dead all the Six Men would be in the castle.

E - Writing

8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

'The advantages and disadvantages of mobile phones'

9- A - Translate into Arabic:

One of the most important aims of education is to build the Egyptian citizen who is able to face the future and to create a productive society. Education also aims at preparing a generation of scientists able to stand up the monopoly of science and technology by some countries.

B- Translate into English:

- 1- لقد كان للعلم و الثقافة أثر بارز في حياة الانسان وتطورة على مدى العصور .
- 2- يجب أن نشجع السياحة بجميع أنواعها , حيث أنها تشكل مصدرا رئيسيا للدخل القومي .

Unit 9

Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Dunwich was destroyed by high waves and.....storms.
a- cruel b- violent c- hard d- stiff
2. Storms can.....at any time and in any place.
a-cause b-take part c-generate d- occur
3. It has not rained here for five months. It is the longest.....anyone can remember.
a- drift b- drought c- draft d- draught
4. When I was a child. I used to be afraid of storms. I covered my eyes so that I could not see the.....
a- lightning b- thunder c- wind d- lights
5. Alexandria is in the.....of Egypt.
a- north b- northerner c- northern d- northerly
6. Electric storms are a common in our part of the country.
a- finding b- helping c- occurrence d- vengeance
7. Those trees have grown.....tall in the last two years.
a- phenomenon b- phenomenal
c- phenomena d- phenomenally
8. Where we live, the wind usually blows in a.....direction.
a- southerly b- southern c- southerner d- south
9. Very.....temperatures can make people ill.
a-high b-tall c- heavy d-big
10. Storms can cause.....damage.
a- blood b- serious c- high d- heavy
- 11.....rain and strong winds destroyed buildings all over the country.
a- Heavy b- Strong c- Violent d- Tall
12. You need to put sunscreen on your skin because of the.....ultraviolet rays.
a- blind b- sunny c- harmless d- harmful
13. There are two types of.....that come from the sun.
a- ultraviolet rays b- headquarters
c- personalities d- sights
14. The.....part of the country has more severe weather.
a- yellow b- southern c- leaf-like d- innocent
15. What do you think.....the statue to fall?
a- demolished b- infected c- caused d- divided
16. Snow in Cairo would be considered an unusual.....
a- drought b- rainfall c- biography d- phenomenon
17. You have to drive to the.....part of the city.

- a- northern b- north c- northern d- northerly**
18. The average annual..... in Egypt is less than 30 mm.
- a- flood b- rainfall c- earthquake d- lightning**
19. The towel is made of an.....material.
- a- absorb b- absorbing c- absorbs d- absorbent**
20. Look! The moon is.....the sun.
- a- eclipsing b- taking c- killing d- chasing**
21. What is the.....rainfall for January in Egypt?
- a- quantity b- average c- amount d- rate**
22. Sami and I were watching the thunder and.....storm.
- a- dust b- beautiful c- wonderful d- lightning**
23. occurs when the moon disappears and passes between the sun and the earth.
- a- An eclipse b- Wind c- Thunder d- Lightning**
24. At the beach, people's skin can become darker because they are exposed to..... rays.
- a- electromagnetic b- ultraviolet c- heat d- laser**
25. Lightning is a natural, but dangerous.....
- a- sight b- view c- phenomenon d- eclipse**
26. The burning of fossil fuels results in the pollution of the.....
- a- desert b- soil c- water d- atmosphere**
27. This job demands a high.....of skill.
- a- mark b- temperature c- degree d- rank**
28. What's the.....between Assuit and Cairo?
- a- distant b- distance c- length d- height**
29. In 1992, an.....destroyed a lot of houses in Cairo.
- a- earthquake b- accident c- uprising d- error**
30. Tourism contributes millions of pounds to the country's.....
- a- economics b- economical c- economic d- economy**
31. Don't worry about that little garden snake. It's.....
- a- dangerous b- harmful c- harmless d- poisonous**
32. He's fascinated by wildlife and anything to do with.....
- a- physics b- nature c- nation d- humanity**
33. Unlike the old, babies and infants **الاطفال** have soft.....
- a- muscles b- leather c- personality d- skins**
34. The.....last erupted over fifty years ago.
- a- revolution b- volcano c- earthquake d- tornado**
35. The boat was smashed by huge.....
- a- thunder b- waves c- waves d- wolves**
36. is a sport in which people ride over waves on surfboards.
- a- Hockey b- Horse-riding c- Cycling d- Surfing**
37. The government's policies have led us into the worst recession for years

- a- **economical** b- **economic** c- **economics** d- **economy**
38. Sinai has one of the most beautiful desert m the world.
a- **landscape** b- **landslide** c- **landfill** d- **landlord**
39. There is no evidence that life on other planets.
a- **stays** b- **finds** c- **exists** d- **sleeps**
40. The lightning and distant thunder rolled.
a- **polished** b- **came** c- **rose** d- **flashed**
41. The annual in Egypt was lower last year than ever before.
a- **earthquake** b- **wind** c- **thunder** d- **rainfall**
42. The in this village can change very quickly, so take suitable clothing.
a- **climate** b- **weather** c- **whether** d- **environment**
43. She was very talented and I felt her parents were her progress
a- **blocking** b- **closing** c- **locking** d- **finishing**
44. I'm having laser treatment to improve my
a- **performance** b- **sight** c- **memory** d- **appearance**
45. The police car was going so fast, it must have been someone.
a- **chasing** b- **choosing** c- **leaving** d- **freeing**
46. Could you give me a quickof how to use the internet?
a- **reason** b- **cause** c- **explanation** d- **information**
47. Will the clothing give protection against cold?
a- **extremely** b- **extreme** c- **very** d- **severely**
48. She spends a long time reading in the of a large tree.
a- **picture** b- **shadow** c- **ray** d- **light**
49. The police have found no of a terrorist link with the murder.
a- **evidence** b- **reason** c- **excuse** d- **signal**
50. A lot of trees were in the recent storms.
a- **blown up** b- **blown down** c- **blown in** d- **blown out**
51. A violent broke just as we reached the mountain.
a- **rain** b- **flood** c- **weather** d- **storm**
52. They have used warm colours all through the house.
a- **weak** b- **bright** c- **strong** d- **missing**
53. Scientists always warn the threat to beaches and rivers from pollution.
a- **about** b- **out** c- **off** d- **in**
54. The weather in Britain is.....
a- **usual** b- **bearable** c- **changeable** d- **suitable**
55. Mars is sometimes known as the red.....
a- **month** b- **planet** c- **devil** d- **team**
56. The new law is likely to.....great harm in urban areas.
a- **do** b- **make** c- **have** d- **let**
57. The best thing about our holiday to Iceland was our visit to see the
a- **volcano** b- **flood** c- **geyser** d- **earthquake**
58. If it rains so hard that the soil cannotwater quickly enough, there are floods.

a- absorb**b- irrigate****c- drink****d- take**

59. When there is a/anof the sun, everything goes dark and the birds stop singing.

a- turn**b- change****c- missing****d- eclipse**

60. She does not need to wear glasses. There is nothing wrong with her.....

a- sight**b- site****c- insight****d- sights**

61. Scientists are not sure what.....volcanoes to erupt.

a- causes**b- persuades****c- makes****d- lets****2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct them:**

1. A torpedo blew over the west of America and destroyed many cities.
2. An earthquake happens when the light of the sun or moon disappears completely or in part.
3. The sun gives out x-rays and ultrasonic rays.
4. A high storm broke just as we reached the mountain.
5. Prefer is to happen, especially without being planned first.
6. If you look at the sun, you will image your sight.
7. We live in a place where the wind usually blows in a southern direction.
8. The length between the sun and the earth is 150 million kilometres.
9. These trees have grown phenomenon tall.
10. Aswan is in the southern of Egypt.
11. Volcanoes and earthquakes are natural phenomenon.
12. Storm hunters are people who follow storms.
13. You can look at the sun safe if you are wearing sunglasses.
14. The climate in Britain is changeable.
15. A well is a hole in the earth from which hot water can rise.
16. Lava from the earthquake was flowing down the hill side.
17. Phonology is something that is unusual or difficult to understand.
18. The sun gives up heat and light.
19. The invisible rays of the sun are harmless to our eyes.
20. I saw a flesh of lightning before it rained.
21. The solar system takes place when the moon comes between the sun and the earth.
22. Thunder is a bright flash of electrical light in me sky during a storm.
23. If you look at the sun, you will damage your site.
24. The sun gives out ultraviolet rails which can he harmful to life.
25. Unfortunately the light went on during the operation.
26. He used a piece of cloth in leak the ink.
27. Any decrease in tourism could have a serious effect on local ecology.
28. A lot of people in Africa suffer because of starvation and draught.
29. What is the weather result for tomorrow?
30. Infrared rays are light which can make people's skin become darker.

a- was he resigned

b- could he resign

c- would he have resigned

d- did he resign

37. If we didn't get heat and light from the sun, thereno life on Earth.

a- would be

b- will be

c- is

d- would have been

38. If youthe temperature at the sun's centre, you'd find it was 15 million degrees.

a- take

b- took

d- had taken

d- 'd take

39.OK if you look at the sun wearing sunglasses?

a- Was it

b- Will it be

c- Would it be

d- Is it

40. If he.....at the sun, he wouldn't have damaged his sight

a- hadn't looked

b- didn't look

c- doesn't look

d- wouldn't look

41. I.....to the moon if I were asked.

a- go

b- would go

c- will go

d- would have gone

2- Find the mistake in each of the following sentence, then write them correctly:

1. Were I in your place now, I will choose to decline this offer.
2. No one succeeds in anything unless he really insisted to do it.
3. If she had more information about Hany's situation, she helped him.
4. Only if Mahmoud apologizes to his mother, she would forgive him.
5. They wouldn't get the highest marks in case of studying harder and harder.
6. If we freeze water, it will turn into ice.
7. Were he visited Aswan, he would go to the Valley of the Kings.
8. A student doesn't get high marks if he studies very hard.
9. If you hadn't stopped that day, I would never met you.
10. If Hisham had walked all the way, he would been there by now.
11. If it had rained more, we not have had a drought.
12. If I get sick, I would not go to school.
13. If we don't use less energy, the earth heats up even more.
14. If countries act now. we would have time to avoid climate disaster.
15. If you're busy, we'll walk now.
16. Were I you, I can invite Tamer to the party.
17. How long is he away if he chooses Brazil .
18. If I had been more careful, I would have crashed into the wall.
19. If the film hadn't been funny, I wouldn't laugh.
20. If I went to England, I would have met my pen friend.
21. What would happen if the storm reaches our area?
22. Were he to arrives early, he would see us.
23. If you walked all the way; it will take about three hours.
24. Had he been there, he would meet her .
25. If water is heated, it will evaporate.

Test 9

A - Language Functions

1) Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1-You ask your teacher how an earthquake happens.
- 2-Your brother asks you to explain how he can search for something on the internet.
- 3-Your cousin has won the gold medal in the school running race.
- 4-Your new neighbour asks you how he can go to the post office.

2) Mention the place , the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- 1- A: How can I help you, sir?
 B: I'd like to have these chairs repaired.
 A: OK, sir. You can have them tomorrow morning.

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

- 2- A: I'd like a gold ring. How much is the gram?
 B: 250 pounds, including the sales tax.
 A: OK, Let me have a look at some.

Place:..... Speaker A: Speaker B:Function:.....

B - Language Functions

3) Choose the correct answer from a ,b,c or d:

- 1- Volcanoes, earthquakes and storms are all natural
- a- phenomena b- sights c- responses d- views**
- 2- I could have helped you if you.....me the truth
- a-tell b-told c-have told d- had told**
- 3- A lot of people are not often surprised by weather..... these days.
- a- foresee b- forecasts c- forefather d- forearm**
- 4- If Hossam Hassan had played in the team, they.....the match.
- a- will win b- would win c- might have won d-won**
- 5- When the volcano in Iceland....., there were great economic loses.
- a- emitted b- omitted c- permitted d- erupted**
- 6- If Mazenhis bike more carefully, his parents would buy him a new one.
- a- rides b- rode c- had ridden d- will ride**
- 7- The High Dam protected our land from being.....
- a- flowed b- drowned c- floated d- flooded**
- 8- If Essam turns off the heating more often, he.....more money.
- a- can save b- would save c- would have saved d- save**
- 9- Pollution is very harmful.....plant and animal life.
- a-at b-on c-with d- to**
- 10- If they aren't careful with the spelling of the new words, they.....good mark in the next test.
- a-wouldn't get b-don't get c- won't get d-wouldn't have got**
- 11- Hurricanes normally.....in coastal areas.

a- take b- bring c-cause d- occur

12-Michael might buy a new monitor if his mother.....him 100 pounds.

a- will give b- had given c- gave d- gives

13- Unless you look at a solar eclipse through special glasses, you will.....blind.

a- go b- get c- turn d- come

14- A....is a hole in the earth from which hot water and steam can suddenly rise.

a- geyser b- volcano c- well d-tank

15- Without.....money, you can't spend the holiday abroad.

a-saved b- have saved c- save d-saving

16-Scientists always need to find a scientific.....to prove their theories.

a- sign b- signal c- evidence d- key

4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentence then write them correctly:

- 1- Somalia and other African countries are suffering from starvation and draught.
- 2- The wind usually blows in a southern direction in this area.
- 3- If the weather were fine today, we will go to the beach.
- 4- The accident wouldn't happen if he hadn't been using his mobile phone.
- 5- Many people would have died if scientists didn't find ways to kill viruses.
- 6- Lighting is the sound you hear during a storm and heavy rainfall.

5 - Reading

5) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Hurricanes are kinds of tropical Cyclones, a common term used for a low pressure system which normally occurs in the tropics. They are generally accompanied by thunderstorms and an anti- clock wise circulation of strong winds which are close to the surface of the Earth. All coastal areas *are* likely to be hit by a hurricane or a tropical storm, like the Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico. Some regions in the Southwest United States and the borders of the Pacific experience heavy rains and flooding every year as a result of the tropical storms generated off Mexico.

Hurricanes have the ability to damage and destroy coastlines and push some hundred kilometres inland, with the speed of winds going over 155 mph.

Hurricane Katrina was among the top five most deadliest and costliest hurricane ever in the history of the USA. It generated over the Bahamas on August 23, 2005 and travelled across southern Florida as a mild hurricane which caused some damage and flooding, before building up speedily in the Gulf of Mexico. Hurricane Katrina hit the Gulf coast stretching from central Florida to Texas, and resulted in severe demolition in those areas, mainly because of its rapid-moving storms. However, the degree of the destruction of life and property was at its peak when the hurricane bit New Orleans, Louisiana. The loss of lives and property was primarily caused as the embankment system unfortunately failed.

- 1 - Why is Sapt sure that the King is in the castle of Zenda?
- 2- Rassendyll made a good use of an iron table. Discuss.
- 3- What does Sapt mean when he says "You'll probably stay there forever if you do"?
- 4- Who writes a letter to Rassendyll and what does it say?

B) Read the following quotation, (lien answer the questions:

"You're mad! The plan's too dangerous!"

- 1- Who says this? To whom?
- 2- Where are they?
- 3- What is the dangerous plan?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- I- Under Sapt's orders five men follow Rassendyll (the King) wherever he goes.
- 2- Antoinette de Mauban asks Rassendyll lo meet her in the summer house with Fritz.

D - Writing

8) 8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

"Protecting our local products"

9) A - Translate into Arabic:

Environmental change is a global problem which people need to take seriously before it's too late for the planet. Fortunately, there are scientists who are using technology to help solve some of these problems. However, all people should take part in saving our planet which is our sweet home.

B- Translate into English:

- 1- يجب أن نحاول تحقيق الاكتفاء الذاتى من المحاصيل الرئيسية و خاصة القمح.
- 2- يلعب الفن الراقى دورا هاما فى تشكيل شخصية الصغار و الكبار على السواء.