

UNIT 10

facts and figures

Lesson 3 & 4 & 5



I. New Vocabulary

WORD	MEANING	WORD	MEANING
find out	يكتشف	world	العالم
earth	الأرض	safely	بأمان
How tall	كم طول	rules	قواعد
swim	يسبح	fly	يطير
tennis	تنس	wife	زوجة
another	آخر	a plane	طائرة
language	لغة	a present	هدية
seconds	ثواني	a camel	جمل
count	يعد	point	نقطة
difficult	صعب	an hour	ساعة
quiet	هادي	check	يفحص
end	ينتهي	else	أيضاً
ruler	مسطرة	idea	فكرة
scales	ميزان	irregular	شاذ
clock	ساعة	regular	منتظم
hard	بجد	website	موقع
early	مبكراً	tape	شريط

I. Language Notes

a lighthouse	beads	water clock	ink	toothpaste
stop watch	a ruler	scales	tape measure	

* old X new

*

- I sold my old car and bought a new one.

- The engineer built a new bridge.

* ancient X modern

- The Pyramids are ancient buildings.

- The old mobiles were heavier than the modern ones

* **old – ancient*** **Old (adj)**

كبير السن / قديم

- My grand father is very **old**, he is over 90.* **ancient (adj)**

قديم / عتيق

- Memphis is the capital of **ancient** Egypt.* **find out explore*** I **found out** that I was late for school - I`m waiting for an invitation to his party.* **explore**- Sailors **explore** the sea..* **check*** **check**- The teacher **checks** homework for mistakes.* **check in**- I arrived at the hotel and **checked in**.* **check on**- I **checked on** the web for information * **check*** **other another*** I learn **other** languages easily.Find out about **another** great Egyptian invention.* **good at X bad at*** My cousin is very **good at** footballSoha is very **bad at** art.

Grammar

Revise Adjectives :

تأتي معظم الصفات في اللغة الإنجليزية قبل الموصوف أو بعد (v. to be) .

☞ She is a tall girl .

☞ Hala is tall .

تأتي عند تساوي شخصين أو شيئين في صفة ما تستخدم :

..... is / are as + adj. الصفة + as

☞ Tamer is as old as Hany .

مساوي له في السن

☞ Tamer is the same age as Hany .

في نفس العمر

☞ Tamer is not as old as Karim .

غير مساوي له في السن

تستخدم درجة المقارنة comparative degree ، عند اختلاف درجة الصفة بين شخصين أو شيئين كالاتي :

.... er + than + صفة adj

☞ Dalia is heavier than Sawsan .

أثقل من

☞ Nehal is lighter than Dina .

أخف من

تستخدم درجة التفضيل superlative degree كالاتي :

.... the + adj. الصفة + est

☞ Hassan is the tallest person in our class .

● How much :

(للسؤال عن الكمية أى الأسماء التي لا تعد)

☞ How much money do you need ?

● How many :

(للسؤال عن الأشياء القابلة للعد)

☞ How many days are there in a week ?

● has / have got :

له ، لديه ، عنده

☞ Yasser has got school from Saturday to Thursday .

Talking about measurements

عريض

Wide (8) width

عرض

How wide is the bag ? = What width is the bag ?

● The bag is 40 centimetres wide.

صفة

● The bag is 40 centimetres in width.

إسم

لاحظ أن الصفة بعد المقاييس تأتي بدون حرف جر .

لاحظ أن الإسم بعد المقاييس مسبق بحرف الجر in

طويل أفقياً

Long (8) length

الطول الأفقى

How long is the bag ? = What length is the bag ?

● We allow bags that are smaller than 55 centimetres long.

● We allow bags that are smaller than 55 centimetres in length.

(طويل رأسياً وللإنسان والأشياء الطويلة)

tall (8) height

الارتفاع

● How tall is Ahmad ?

= What height is the skyscraper ?

● The skyscraper is 828 tall.

= The skyscraper is 828 in height.

● Ahmad is 1.85 metres tall.

= Ahmad is 1.85 metres in height.

How heavy ? (8) What weight ? للسؤال عن الوزن

● How heavy is your bag on scales?

= What weight is the baby ?



Exercises on vocabulary & notes

1 Finish the following dialogue with one word each:

- Ahmad : How far can (1) walk in one day ?
 Salim : Camels can walk about fifty kilometres in one day .
 Ahmad : And how (2) can they run ?
 Salim : The fastest camels can run fifty kilometres per hour .
 Ahmad : And can camels carry (3) things ?
 Salim : Yes , they can . Strong camels can carry a weight
 of a hundred (4)

2 Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:

- a) Dalia : How old is your father ?
 Sherin :
 b) Nabil : ?
 Tamer : I weigh about 60 kilograms .

3-Read the following, then answer.

One day, Sara went for a walk in the park. Suddenly she saw a huge cat which was smiling and looking at her. Sara was frightened and ran away from the cat quickly, but the cat chased her. Sara ran behind a tree which had a bin next to it. She picked up the bin and hit the cat hard. But the cat didn't stop chasing her. Suddenly Sara saw a tap with a hose on it. She sprayed the cat with water in its face, so the cat ran away. Sara was smiling happily, but she was in her bedroom. It was only a dream.

Answer the following question.

- 1-Did Sara really see the cat? Why?
 - 2-What was smiling and looking at Sara?
- (Choose the correct answer
- 3-Sara saw a tap with a (nose - hose- eat - mouth).
 - 4-There was a (flower- hen- mouse - bin) next to a tree.
 - 5- When Sara saw the huge cat, she was (surmised- frightened - happy - pleased).

4- Choose the correct answer:-

- 1- Nabil can't write the letter. His pen is out of (paper - salt - ink - papyrus)
- 2- (How - Where - When - Who) heavy is the bag ?

- 3- The ancient Egyptians built the (pyramids - lighthouse - palaces – flats) in Alexandria.
- 4- My grandfather lives (much – many – most – more) comfortably in our village than in Cairo.
- 5- How often (you go – you will go – you went - do you go) to the club?
- 6- Cairo is ninety (kilograms – centimetres – kilometres – grams) from our town.
- 7- Ayman came back (safety – safe – safely – a safe) from Syria.
- 8- The ancient Egyptians invented ink and (papyrus - TVs - computers – internet)

5 - Read and correct the underlined words:-

- 1- I was very ill last week, but I fall much better now.
- 2- What invented paper ?
- 3- Our grandpa always walks more slow than our father.
- 6 - Write four sentences about (The Ancient Egyptians).

(invented – ink – papyrus – built – lighthouse)

