

# UNIT 10

## facts and figures

Lesson 3 & 4 & 5



### I. New Vocabulary

WORD	MEANING	WORD	MEANING
find out	يكتشف	world	العالم
earth	الأرض	safely	بأمان
How tall	كم طول	rules	قواعد
swim	يسبح	fly	يطير
tennis	تنس	wife	زوجة
another	آخر	a plane	طائرة
language	لغة	a present	هدية
seconds	ثواني	a camel	جمل
count	يعد	point	نقطة
difficult	صعب	an hour	ساعة
quiet	هادي	check	يفحص
end	ينتهي	else	أيضاً
ruler	مسطرة	idea	فكرة
scales	ميزان	irregular	شاذ
clock	ساعة	regular	منتظم
hard	بجد	website	موقع
early	مبكراً	tape	شريط

### I. Language Notes

a lighthouse	beads	water clock	ink	toothpaste
stop watch	a ruler	scales	tape measure	

\* old X new

\*

- I sold my old car and bought a new one.
- The engineer built a new bridge.

\* ancient X modern

- The Pyramids are ancient buildings.
- The old mobiles were heavier than the modern ones

**\* old – ancient****\* Old (adj)**

كبير السن / قديم

- My grand father is very old, he is over 90.

**\* ancient (adj)**

قديم / عتيق

- Memphis is the capital of ancient Egypt.

**\* find out      explore**

\* I **found out** that I was late for school - I`m waiting for an invitation to his party.

**\* explore**

- Sailors **explore** the sea..

**\* check****\* check**

- The teacher **checks** homework for mistakes.

**\* check in**

- I arrived at the hotel and **checked in**.

**\* check on**

- I **checked on** the web for information \* **check**

**\* other      another**

\* I learn **other** languages easily.

Find out about **another** great Egyptian invention.

**\* good at X bad at**

\* My cousin is very **good at** football

Soha is very **bad at** art.

## Grammar

## Revise Adjectives:

تأتي معظم الصفات في اللغة الإنجليزية قبل الموصوف أو بعد ( v. to be ).

☞ She is a **tall** girl .

☞ Hala **is tall** .

تأتي عند تساوي شخصين أو شيئين في صفة ما تستخدم :

..... is / are as + adj. الصفة + as .....  
..... er + than + adj. ....

☞ Tamer is **as old as** Hany .

مساوي له في السن

= Tamer is **the same age as** Hany .

في نفس العمر

☞ Tamer is **not as old as** Karim .

غير مساوي له في السن

تستخدم درجة المقارنة **comparative degree** ، عند اختلاف درجة الصفة بين شخصين أو شيئين كالآتي :

.... adj + er + than ....

☞ Dalia is **heavier than** Sawsan .

أثقل من

☞ Nehal is **lighter than** Dina .

أخف من

تستخدم درجة التفضيل **superlative degree** كالآتي :

..... the + adj. الصفة + est .....

☞ Hassan is **the tallest** person in our class .

● **How much** :

كم للكمية ( للسؤال عن الكمية أي الأسماء التي لا تعد )

☞ **How much** money do you need ?

● **How many** :

كم للعدد ( للسؤال عن الأشياء القابلة للعد )

☞ **How many** days are there in a week ?

● **has / have got** :

له ، لديه ، عنده

☞ Yasser **has got** school **from** Saturday **to** Thursday .

## Talking about measurements

عريض

Wide (8) width

عرض

**How wide** is the bag ? = **What width** is the bag ?

◆ The bag is 40 centimetres **wide** .

صفة

◆ The bag is 40 centimetres **in width** .

إسم

لاحظ أن **الصفة** بعد المقاييس تأتي بدون حرف جر .

لاحظ أن **الإسم** بعد المقاييس مسبق بحرف الجر in

طويل أفقياً

Long (8) length

الطول الأفقي

**How long** is the bag ? = **What length** is the bag ?

◆ We allow bags that are smaller than 55 centimetres **long** .

◆ We allow bags that are smaller than 55 centimetres **in length** .

(طويل رأسياً (للإنسان والأشياء الطويلة)

tall (8) height

الارتفاع

◆ **How tall** is Ahmad ?

= **What height** is the skyscraper ?

◆ The skyscraper is 828 **tall** .

= The skyscraper is 828 **in height** .

◆ Ahmad is 1.85 metres **tall** .

= Ahmad is 1.85 metres **in height** .

**How heavy** ? (8) **What weight** ? للسؤال عن الوزن

◆ **How heavy** is your bag on scales?

= **What weight** is the baby ?



## Exercises on vocabulary &amp; notes

## 1 Finish the following dialogue with one word each:

- Ahmad : How far can (1) ..... walk in one day ?  
 Salim : Camels can walk about fifty kilometres in one day .  
 Ahmad : And how (2) ..... can they run ?  
 Salim : The fastest camels can run fifty kilometres per hour .  
 Ahmad : And can camels carry (3) ..... things ?  
 Salim : Yes , they can . Strong camels can carry a weight  
 of a hundred (4) .....

## 2 Supply the missing parts in the following two mini-dialogues:

- a) Dalia : How old is your father ?  
 Sherin : .....  
 b) Nabil : ..... ?  
 Tamer : I weigh about 60 kilograms .

## 3-Read the following, then answer.

One day, Sara went for a walk in the park. Suddenly she saw a huge cat which was smiling and looking at her. Sara was frightened and ran away from the cat quickly, but the cat chased her. Sara ran behind a tree which had a bin next to it. She picked up the bin and hit the cat hard. But the cat didn't stop chasing her. Suddenly Sara saw a tap with a hose on it. She sprayed the cat with water in its face, so the cat ran away. Sara was smiling happily, but she was in her bedroom. It was only a dream.

Answer the following question.

1-Did Sara really saw the cat? Why?

2-What was smiling and looking at Sara?

( Choose the correct answer

3-Sara saw a tap with a (nose – hose- eat - mouth).

4-There was a (flower- hen- mouse – bin ) next to a tree.

5- When Sara saw the huge cat, she was ( surmised- frightened – happy - pleased ).

## 4- Choose the correct answer:-

- 1- Nabil can't write the letter. His pen is out of ( paper - salt - ink - papyrus )  
 2- ( How - Where – When - Who ) heavy is the bag ?



- 3- The ancient Egyptians built the ( pyramids - lighthouse - palaces – flats ) in Alexandria.
- 4- My grandfather lives ( much – many – most – more ) comfortably in our village than in Cairo.
- 5- How often ( you go – you will go – you went - do you go ) to the club?
- 6- Cairo is ninety ( kilograms – centimetres – kilometres – grams ) from our town.
- 7- Ayman came back ( safety – safe – safely – a safe ) from Syria.
- 8- The ancient Egyptians invented ink and ( papyrus - TVs - computers – internet )

**5 - Read and correct the underlined words:-**

- 1- I was very ill last week, but I fall much better now.
- 2- What invented paper ?
- 3- Our grandpa always walks more slow than our father.
- 6 - Write four sentences about ( The Ancient Egyptians ).  
( invented – ink – papyrus – built – lighthouse )

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مستمر ريفو في اللغة الانجليزية

محمود