

لېکچر

الامتنان



3 Prep



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Marhabanya...  
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## أولا :المحادثة

عبارة عن محادثته عليها أربع درجات والفكرة الاساسية للسؤال ده هو انك تقدر تفهم المحادثة بتدور على أيه و ده هتعرفه من عنوان المحادثة

### A man is buying a ticket at a train station.

**Man** : Good morning. 1-Can I book a ticket to Luxor, please?

**Assistant:** To Luxor? Of course. 2 Would you like a single or a return ?

**Man** : A return, please. I'm coming back on Tuesday.

**Assistant:** That's LE100. The next train leaves in 30 minutes.

**Man** : 3 Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from.?

**Assistant:** The train leaves from platform 2.

**Man** : 4 Platform 2? Thank you very much

### Nevine and Lamia are at the ticket office of a museum.

**Assistant** : Unfortunately, the museum is closed today.

**Lamia** : Oh no. 1 What a pity.! I didn't know that.

**Assistant** : Didn't you look at the website? It has all the times there.

**Lamia** : I'll look next time When can we visit the museum?

**Assistant:** You can come any other day, but I don't recommend Saturday.

**Lamia** : 3 Why shouldn't we visit on Saturday?

**Assista** : Because it is difficult to see things since there are so many people!

**Lamia** : 4 Perhaps we can come tomorrow?

**Assistant:** Tomorrow is perfect.

### Some students are asking a scientist about space.

**Noha** : Do you think you could tell me how fast the earth turns ?

**Scientist** : Yes, of course. The earth turns at about 1,670 kilometres an hour.

**Ola** : I wonder if you could tell me if all planets have moons

**Scientist:** No, but most of them do have moons.

**Noha** : What did you ask the scientist, Ola? 3 I asked the scientist if all planets had moons.

**Maya** : There are many things that nobody knows about space. Do you agree?

**Scientist:** I couldn't agree with you more. However, we are trying to learn more!





## **A basketball player is visiting a school.**

**Teacher** : Today, a famous basketball player is visiting our school. This is Captain Tarek. 1 Could you answer some of the students' questions?

**Tarek** : Of course. What questions would the students like to ask?

**Ali** : My friends say that I will never be good at basketball because I'm not very tall. Is that right?

**Tarek** : 2 I'm afraid I disagree . You don't have to be tall. When I started playing , I was one of the smallest boys in the class!

**Basel** : 3 What happened after that?

**Tarek** : I became the best player in the class because I always trained hard.

**Basel** : Do you think one day I might be as good as you?

**Tarek** : 4. You might be!

## **Amal and Lamia are talking about a man's journey along the Nile.**

**Amal** : In the news, it says that a man has walked all the way along the Nile.

**Lamia** : Yes, I heard about this. It's unusual! 1 Why did he do it ?

**Amal** : He did it because he wanted to see if it was possible.

**Lam**: I heard that at the beginning of the journey, he was ill, but 2-he got better

**Amal**: That's good. 3 Is he going to write about his journey himself ?

**Lamia** : Yes, he said he would. It will be a very interesting journal to read.

**Amal** : 4 I couldn't agree with you more.

## **Fawzy and Mazin are speaking about a dangerous hobby**

Fawzy: Look at this photograph in the magazine: A man is standing on top of a very tall building.

Mazin: Really? 1 Why is he doing that ?

Fawzy: The magazine says it's his hobby.

Mazin: 2 He shouldn't do that/be there. It's dangerous.

Fawzy: I couldn't agree with you more. The police should stop him.

Mazin: 3 What else does it say ?

Fawzy: It also says that the police arrested him.

Mazin: 4 Oh dear







- السؤال الثاني في ورقة الامتحان و ( 4 درجات ) ..

- الفكرة الاساسيه فالسؤال ده هو انك تفهم الموقف كويس جدا . و تكون عارف اذا كنت انت اللي بتسأل ولا انت اللي هتجواب .

▪ You ask : انت اللي بتسأل . المطلوب هنا تكوين سؤال .

▪ You are asked : انت اللي بتتسأل . يعني مطلوب منك اجابه .

## السؤال الثاني

Buying / Booking a train ticket حجز تذكرة قطار	
1- Can I book a (single / return ) ticket to ( اسم مدينة ) , please?	1 لطلب حجز تذكرة
2- Would you like first or second class?	2 للاستفسار عن درجة القطار المفضلة
3- How long does ( نوع القطار ) take ?	3 لمعرفة المدة التي يستغرقها القطار
4- How much is ( نوع التذكرة ) , please?	4 للسؤال عن سعر التذكرة
5- Could you tell me which platform ( نوع القطار ) leaves from ?	5 لمعرفة الرصيف الذي سيتحرك منه القطار
Expressing past recommendations التعبير عن التوصيات في الماضي	
6- I think you should have + P.P.....	6 اعتقد انه كان ينبغي
7- You shouldn't have + P.P .....	7 كان ينبغي عليك الا .....
Explaining a choice in the past إيضاح اختيار شيء في الماضي	
8-I really didn't want to + inf ... It's not + (adj)	8 حقاً لا اريد (....) انها ليست ...
9- I wasn't interested, thanks	9 لست مهتماً ، شكرا
Expressing regret in the past التعبير عن الندم في الماضي	
10- I really shouldn't have + P.P..... because .....	10 حقاً كان لا ينبغي علي .... لان ...
Making opinion stronger ابداء الرأي بقوة	
11- extremely – Cairo is extremely crowded	11 للغاية
12- very - The exam was very easy	12 جداً
13- Really - This movie is really interesting	13 حقاً
14- quite - I don't mind pizza. I'm quite interested in it.	14 الى حد ما
Asking polite questions السؤال بطريقة مهذبة	
15- Could you please explain to me why .....	15 هل من الممكن ان توضح لي لماذا
16-I wonder if you could tell me .....	16 اتسأل لو بالامكان ان تخبرني ...
17- I'd like to know if .....	17 اريد ان اعرف اذا ...
18- Do you think we could .....	18 هل تعتقد اننا يمكننا ... ؟
Asking for opinions طلب الرأي	
19- What do you think of ...?	19 ما رأيك في ... ؟
20- How do you feel about ...?	20 ماذا تشعر اتجاه ... ؟
21- Do you agree? + (جمله رأيك) .	21 (جمله الرأي) هل تتفق ؟
Expressing agreement التعبير عن الموافقة في الرأي	
22-That's (exactly) how I feel.	22 هذا بالفعل ما اشعر به
23-You have a point there.	23 اتفق معك
24- I agree with you.	24 متفق معاك
25- I couldn't agree with you more.	25 مقدرش اوافق اكثر من كذا
Expressing disagreement	
26- I'm afraid I (totally) disagree	26 معترض معك كلياً
27- I feel (completely) the opposite.	27 اشعر بالعكس تماماً





Giving opinion		
28-In my opinion – In my opinion French is so bad	من رأيي	28
29- I think that - I think that , learning English is very useful	في اعتقادي	29
Encouraging people to continue speaking		
30- Great! What else does it say?	عظيم ! و ماذا ايضاً	30
31-Really? Go on.	حقاً ؟ أستمر	31
32- How wonderful! Tell me more.	يا له من شئ رائع ! أخبرني المزيد	32
33- Then what happened?	ثم ماذا حدث ؟	33
Responding to news الاستجابة للأخبار		
34-How wonderful !	( خبر سار ) يا له من شئ رائع	34
35-I'm very happy to hear that !	( خبر سار ) انا سعيد جداً سماع ذلك	35
36-Oh no! I'm sorry to hear that!	( خبر سي ) ياه ! انا حزين لسماع ذلك	36
37-How terrible !	( خبر سي ) يا له من شئ فظيع	37
Gives dates you are not sure of اعطاء تواريخ غير متأكد منها		
38- رقم / تاريخ + lived about + الحدث / اسم الشئ		38
39- In around + جملة + الحدث / اسم الشئ , سنة		39
40- I'm going to talk about + (That-who) lived almost + رقم / تاريخ + الحدث / اسم الشئ		40
41- we think that + رقم / تاريخ + First lived maybe + الحدث / اسم الشئ		41

## 2- Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

- 1- You have just finished the hardest test that you have ever done. Your mother asks you how the test was. It was extremely difficult.
- 2- You are taking a bus from Cairo to Alexandria. You want to know how long you will spend on the bus. How long does the bus take?
- 3- You wanted to go to the beach today, but your parents say that it is too windy. I wish that it was not windy./What a pity that it is windy.
- 4- You visited England in the winter. It was the coldest place that you have been. A friend asks you what the weather was like. It was extremely cold.
- 5- You want to book a ticket for the train from Cairo to Luxor. You are coming back on Thursday. Can I book a return ticket to Luxor, please?
- 6- You see a news report about poor people who live in Asia. You would like to be able to help them. I wish that I could help these people.
- 7- You would like to ask a teacher to explain why it is colder in the winter than in the summer. Could you please explain to me why it is colder in the winter.?
- 8- You think that this lesson is very interesting. You want to know what your friend thinks of it. What do you think of this lesson?





- 9- A friend tells you that he / she had an interesting morning. First, he / she went to the park. You want to know more. Tell me more./Go on.
- 10 -You would like to ask a teacher when he / she started working at the school. I wonder if you could tell me when you started working at the school.
- 11- A friend says that he / she thinks that the last lesson was the most interesting that you have had. I couldn't agree with you more. / I'm afraid I disagree.
- 12-A friend starts to read you an interesting news story, but then suddenly stops Go on./What else does it say?
- 13- Your parents say that they are taking you to the beach tomorrow. Great!/I can't wait!/I'm looking forward to that.
- 14- You see people leaving rubbish on a beach. How terrible!
- 15- A friend tells you that you have won a prize. How wonderful!
- 16- Your friend asks you when your father was born. You aren't sure, but you give an answer. Maybe in 1977./About 40 years ago.
- 17-You hear that a tourist was lost in the desert, but that he has just been found What a relief! / Phew!
- 18- You hear that scientists have found a new medicine which will help many people. How wonderful!

## ثالثا :قطعة الفهم

عليها ٤ درجات ومضمونه بس علشان تحلها صح لازم تقرأها بتركيز علشان تعرف هي عايزة آيه وتبدأ تطلع الاجابات منها

Hi Ragab,

I am very sorry that I didn't come to your house yesterday. I'll tell you why. I left home to catch the bus at four o'clock. The bus broke down and did not arrive, so waited for the next one, which was at half past four. The bus arrived, but before I got on the bus, an old man came out of a shop. He was carrying some heavy bags. The bus driver told me to help him with his bags. He thought that the man wanted to get on the bus. I offered to help him, but he asked me to carry the bags to his car. I carried his bags and put them in his car boot. I did not catch the bus at half past four. I was too late to go to your house so I didn't wait for the five o'clock bus. I was not happy when I got home, but my father told me that I was kind to help the old man.

Best wishes, Taha







### ***Answer the following questions :***

1- Why didn't Taha catch the bus at four o'clock?

2- Why do you think that the bus driver did not wait for Taha?

Because Taha spent a long time helping the old man with his bags.

3- Why was Taha not happy when he went home?

Because it was too late to go to Ragab's house

4- What does the underlined word **one** refer to?

( Ragab's house - Taha's house - the next bus - the bus at five o'clock)

5 -What do you think the word **boot** means?

( space for bags in a car - a kind of boat - a kind of car - a place to keep cars )

### ***Read the following, then answer the questions:***

In the last few years, I have travelled on some of the world's longest train journeys. First, I went on the longest train journey in the world. Taking nearly a week, it goes from Moscow to the east of Russia. My mother thought that I would be bored, but I loved it. Then a friend advised me to take the train from Shanghai to Lhasa in China. **It** takes about two days. People warned me that the train goes incredibly high into the mountains and it can be difficult to breathe, but I had no problems. Finally, I travelled in Australia from Perth to Sydney. Taking the world's straightest railway for four days was **unforgettable**. I travelled on my own. However, I have encouraged some of my friends to come with me next time.

### ***Answer the following questions :***

1- How long is the world's longest train journey?

It takes nearly a week.

2 Why do you think that his mother thought he would be bored?

Because it is a very long journey

3 What does the underlined word **it** refer to?

4 What do you think the word unforgettable means?

( easy to remember - easy to forget - boring - not nice )

5 This passage is about.....

(train journeys - the trouble with travelling – the journey in Australia )





## ***Read the following, then answer the questions:***

Mars has been studied for hundreds of years. Astronomers say that it is the planet which is most like the earth. A day on Mars is nearly the same as it is on earth. **It** lasts for 24 hours and 39 minutes. However, a year lasts for one year and 320 days, so a year on Mars is almost twice as long as a year on earth. If you looked at Mars through a telescope, you might see a very big mountain. It is more than 20 kilometres high. That is three times as big as Everest! Scientists say that if you went to Mars, you might find water under the surface. However, living on Mars would not be easy. In summer, the temperature is usually minus 5°C and in winter it can be minus 82°C!

## ***Answer the following questions :***

1- What is the main idea of this passage?

It gives information about the planet Mars.

2- What do scientists think might be on the planet Mars that people could use?

They think that there might be water.

3- Can you think of three reasons why it would not be possible to live on Mars?

It is very cold in winter and very hot in summer. There might not be any water. There is probably no air to breathe.

4- What does the underlined word it refer to?

( Mars - a day on Mars - a year on earth - a year on Mars)

5- What do you think that the word surface means?

( the sea - the clouds - the top of the ground - the biggest rivers)

## ***Read the following, then answer the questions:***

A tourist has been found after spending five days in the desert. He went for a walk and must have got lost. He was delighted when a farmer found him. The farmer gave him water and told him that he should have taken a phone and lots of water into the desert. Then the farmer took him to a hospital. When he got **there**, a doctor advised him to sleep and drink lots of water, but said that he was not hurt. We interviewed the tourist when he got home. He asked us to thank the farmer and the doctors. He said that if he went to the desert again, he would be much more careful.







### ***Answer the following questions :***

- 1- What happened to the tourist when he went for a walk?
- 2- Why do you think the farmer said that he should have taken a phone?  
- To call someone if he had problems
- 3- What did the doctor say that the tourist should do?
- 4- What do you think the word **delighted** means?  
( very sad - very thirsty - very happy - very ill )
- 5- What does the underlined word **there** refer to?  
( the desert - the farm - the hospital - the man's home )

### ***Read the following, then answer the questions:***

If you go to some places in Asia, you might see some amazing snakes which can do this. The answer is that it is easier for the fly! Scientists have asked why they snakes to travel this way because they live in an area full of tall trees. If they didn't fly, they would have to go down one tree and then climb up the next one. It is much quicker for them to jump from one tree and fly to the next. The snakes easier and second. How do they do this? Scientists can fly about 24 metres at ten metres a very now know that the snakes put their bodies in the shape of an S and move slowly. If the scientists hadn't used digital cameras to film them in slow motion, we **this** might never have known

### ***Answer the following questions :***

- 1- What is unusual about some of the snakes in Asia? They can fly.
- 2- Why don't the snakes climb down one tree and climb up the next?
- 3- Why do you think that the scientists studied the snakes?  
because the scientists wanted to find out how they could fly.
- 4- The expression in slow motion means watching something .  
( more slowly than usual - faster than usual  
- very carefully - in a laboratory )
- 5 What does the underlined word this refer to?  
( why snakes fly - where snakes live  
- what snakes eat - how snakes fly )





**Read the following, then answer the questions:**

Hi Osama,

You told me to ask my father what problems he had had in his life. He said that when he was 20, he had an accident in the desert when he had driven all night. When he was 24, someone took all his money when he travelled to London. If he hadn't travelled to Brazil when he was 30, he wouldn't have been bitten by a snake and spent a day in hospital! So I asked him if he wished he hadn't done **these things**. "No, I don't regret anything!" he said. "Remember that it is not what you do that you regret, but what you don't do." I will remember that advice. Tell me what your father says!

Best wishes, Karim

**Answer the following questions :**

1- Where did Karim's father have an accident?

2- Did many good or many bad things happen to his father?

Many bad things happened to him.

3- Do you agree with his father's advice? Why? / Why not?

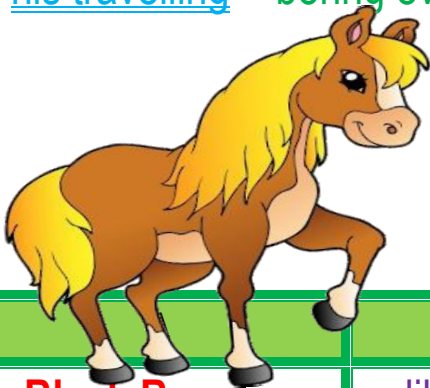
Yes, because it is best to try doing things even if they are not successful

4 -What do you think the word bitten means?

( cut into by teeth - followed - frightened - hit)

5- What do the underlined words these things refer to?

( his travelling - boring events - different places - hospitals)



**رابعاً: القصة**

	B
<b>b-Black Beauty</b>	a. liked the latest fashion
<b>c. Ginger</b>	b. was the horse Lady Anne liked to ride
<b>e. York</b>	c. said If they don't tighten reins, I will do what they ask me
<b>a. Lady Smythe</b>	d. was much smaller than Earl Smythe's
	e. was Earl Smythe's helper





<b>e. Black Beauty</b>	a. was accused of stealing the horses' food
<b>d. Mr Barry</b>	b. suggested buying good food for Beauty
<b>b. Mr Barry's friend</b>	c. Said, "if they can't pull a carriage, we must sell them.
<b>a. Filcher</b>	d. was a rich man who bought Black Beauty
	e. was taken to a market for horses

<b>b. Jerry Barker</b>	a. always helped to look after Black Beauty and worked hard
<b>c. Captain</b>	b. was the best owner and a kind taxi driver
<b>a. Harry</b>	c. examined Black Beauty carefully.
<b>e. Black B</b>	d. the horse that went out with the carriage in the morning
	e. was pleased with his new owner.

<b>c. Polly</b>	a. believed that a pound wouldn't help if it made the horse tired
<b>d. Ginger</b>	b. was given food before walking for many kilometres
<b>a. Jerry</b>	c. was Jerry's wife.
<b>b. Black B</b>	d. wasn't able to run very fast after the fall
	e. was Jerry's son.

<b>e. The doctors</b>	a. had easier work in the end.
<b>d. Skinner</b>	b. took Black Beauty to a large field to give him food.
<b>b. Mr Thoroughgood</b>	c. had no problems all his life
<b>a. Black Beauty</b>	d. was also a taxi driver
	e. told Jerry that he should stop driving a taxi.

<b>e. Jerry &amp; his family</b>	a. stopped working as the vet said he broke his leg.
<b>d. Black Beauty</b>	b. decided to sell Black Beauty.
<b>c. Joe Green</b>	c. recognized Beauty from his white foot and white star
<b>b. Skinner</b>	d. become healthy again after Mr Thoroughgood and his grandson looked after him.
	e. moved to a cottage to work for Mrs Fowler

### ***Answer the following questions :***

1- In what ways was Earlshall Park better than Birtwick Park?

**It was bigger and more modern**

2- Why did Lady Smythe use special reins to keep the horses' heads held high?

**Because it was the latest fashion**







3- Why was it very difficult for the horses to pull the carriage up a hill?

As they could`nt put their heads down when they were wearing the reins

4- Do you think that Ginger was right to start to kick? Why / Why not?

Yes, because she was very uncomfortable.

No. She should have worked hard like Black Beauty.

5 How do we know that York cared about Ginger and Black Beauty? He was angry that they wore the special reins. He helped them when they were hurt.

6- What was the problem with the reins that Lady Smythe wanted the horses to wear? they were very uncomfortable and it was difficult to pull a carriage up a hill with them on.

7-How did Ginger and Black Beauty become hurt?

They fell to the ground and had to be cut from the carriage.

8 -Do you think that Black Beauty was angry with Ginger because he was hurt? Why? / Why not? No because he realised that Ginger only did this because the reins were uncomfortable.

9- What did Filcher do with Black Beauty's food?

He took it home to give to his rabbits.

10- Why do you think that Earl Smythe said that he might not get much money for Ginger? Because Ginger's knees were badly damaged. She also does not always do what her owners want

11 -Why do you think that Jerry became ill?

He had to wait outside the house of a rich man and it was very cold.

12- Why do you think that Black Beauty was worried when Jerry found work with Mrs Fowler? Because he was becoming old and he knew that he might have more difficult work to do in the future.

13- Who was Skinner and why was he a bad owner?

He was a taxi driver . He was a bad owner because he never gave his horses a good rest or enough to eat.

14 -What happened when Black Beauty tried to pull the carriage up a hill?

He fell onto the ground and thought that he was going to die.

15- Why didn't Black Beauty recognise Joe Green at first?

Because he became a tall, strong man.

16- How did Jerry describe Black Beauty to his daughter?

He said that he was as gentle as she was.





17- Why did Black Beauty stop finding it difficult to pull a taxi in London?

Because he began to trust Jerry.

18-Why do you think that Jerry took Captain to work on B.Beauty's first morning in London? I think he did not want Black Beauty to have a difficult first day.

19- Why did Ginger stop kicking people who weren't good to her?

Because she was not strong enough to kick any more.

20- How do we know that Jerry was a kind man? We know that Jerry is kind because he took the woman to hospital when he saw that she needed help

21 -Why were holidays not always an easy time for taxi drivers?

Because they had a lot of work taking people from house to house.

22-What happened to Jerry when he had to wait outside the house of a rich man?

He became ill because it was very cold.

23- Why did Polly write to Mrs Fowler?

Jerry could not drive taxis any more, so Polly wanted to find work for him.

24- Why do you think that Skinner told the girl not to worry?

I think because he didn't want to lose money to get enough money

25- Why do you think that Black Beauty was sold at the part of the market where the horses were old or ill-looking?

Because Black Beauty had been ill and now he looked old.

26 What did Black Beauty find difficult about his first few days in London?

There was a lot of noise and a lot of people and it was difficult for him to find his way between the carriages.

27- Why did Black Beauty think that Jerry was the best owner he had had?

Because he gave Black Beauty good food and fresh water, he was kind to him and he was a good driver.

28 Why did Black Beauty feel sorry for some of the taxi drivers and their horses?

Because they had to work for very long hours to get enough money.

29 Why do you think that each of Ginger's owners paid less money for her?

Because she was becoming weaker , so she could not work very well.

30 Do you think that people were always happy to have Jerry as a taxi driver?

Why? He was probably not popular with everyone, because he did not always do what people asked him to do.





# السؤال الخامس



السؤال الخامس هيكون الاختيارى عبارة عن ٦ نقاط عليهم ٣ درجات ٣ جرامر و ٣ كلمات

## CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM A, B, C OR D:

- 1- Ayten told me she..... early the next day on a trip. (left - was leaving - will leave)
- 2- Mona looks very happy. She ..... done well in the exam.  
(mustn't have - must have - would have - should have)
- 3- The teacher asked us ..... talk. (don't - not - not to - no)
- 4- What is the ..... of the number 10 bus? (arrival - destination - meeting)
- 5- Some students work in the holidays to..... some money. (spend - lose - earn)
- 6- Egypt can be..... hot in August. ( special - excellent - especially - specialized)
- 7- If Leila had more free time, she ..... read more books in English.  
( would - would have - will - must)
- 8- If I ..... that he was famous, I would have taken a photograph of him.  
( knew - know - had known - was knowing)
- 9- What ..... before you played tennis? (you ate - you had eaten - had you eaten)
- 10- How many eggs do the farmer's chickens..... each day? ( lie - lay - put)
- 11- People have used ..... to make cups for hundreds of years. (stone- clay - straw)
- 12- This book is..... I don't want to read it any more. ( special - terrible - greedy )
- 13- Ola asked me ..... all the people in my family were tall. ( that - what - if )
- 14- I've cleaned the kitchen, but the bedrooms ..... cleaned yet.  
( haven't been - has not been - have been - wasn't )
- 15- If we went to the beach, we..... swimming. ( will go - could go - won't go)
- 16- The teacher wanted us to..... how the earth goes around the sun.  
( explain - advise - regret - control )
- 17- The canal is not natural. It is..... ( made - man-made - building )
- 18- The shop is ..... for a new assistant. Perhaps Manal can work there.  
a investing b writing c arranging d advertising
- 19- Ahmed asked me what ..... doing yesterday at four o'clock.  
( was I - I was - am I - I am )
- 20- Some beautiful flowers..... planted outside the school.  
( has been - was - have been - have )
- 21- If you visited the zoo on Friday, it..... very busy.







( is - might have - would have - might be )

- 22- This email asks for my computer password. It must be a ....(skin-scam- scan)  
 23- My brother broke his phone and needs someone to..... it.(make-repair- report)  
 24- It is hot today. It must be about forty.....(degrees - metres – marks)  
 25- If Osama had got the job at the bank, he.....travelled a lot.

(will have – would - had - would have)

- 26- If we see Ali, we ..... ask him to phone you. (would - would have - will )  
 27- The river was very dry because it ..... for two months.

(doesn't rain - rained - had not rained - has not rained )

- 28- Don't be .....! You have already eaten a big ice cream.(honest -greedy– kind)  
 29 -The ..... came from space and landed in the sea. ( minaret – meteorite)  
 30- The ..... showed us how to dive under water. (hero - instructor – inventor)  
 31- The train to Damietta ..... at ten past eleven. ( leave- leaves - leaving )  
 32- You..... seen Omar at school yesterday. You sat next to him!

( might have - shouldn't have - might not have - must have)

- 33- I encouraged my younger brother..... hard. ( to work - work - working )  
 34- We didn't have much money so we bought .....class tickets.

( first - express - stopping - economy )

- 35 - It is sad that some people become..... to computer games.

( upset - successful - addicted - hard )

- 36 My uncle is the ..... of a factory. He gives instructions to the workers

( captain - manager - mechanic - secretary )

السؤال السادس

Rewrite

**Rewrite the following sentences**

- 1 "Stand up, please," the teacher said to Ali.

(ordered)

☞ The teacher ordered Ali to stand up.

- 2- Sami was cold last night. He wore a coat.

(must)

☞ sami must have been cold last night. He wore a coat.

- 3- Amr's arm hurts. Perhaps he broke it.

(might)

☞ Amr might have broken his arm





4- It is not possible that you saw Mona yesterday. She is in Paris. (can't)

☞ You can't have seen Mona yesterday. She is in Paris

5- "Look out, Ahmed! A car is coming," Nabil said. (warned)

☞ Nabil warned Ahmed that a car was coming.

6- I tried the fish at the restaurant, but I regret it. (shouldn't)

☞ I shouldn't have tried the fish at the restaurant.

7- If I see Sayed, perhaps I'll ask him to help me with my homework. (might)

☞ If I see Sayed, I might ask him to help me with my homework.

8 - I can't wait to go to the museum tomorrow. (look forward)

☞ I am looking forward to going to the museum tomorrow.

9 - I was ill, so I didn't go to work. (If)

☞ If I hadn't been ill/If I had been well, I would have gone to work.

10-Perhaps if we see the teacher, she can help us with our homework. (might)

☞ If I see the teacher, she might be able to help us with our homework.

11- What's the name of the biggest city in England? (like to know)

☞ I'd like to know the name of the biggest city in England.

12- They didn't like the colour of the house, so they decided to paint it again with a different colour. (repaint)

13- I'm not sure where Tarek is. Perhaps he's in the park. (might)

☞ I'm not sure where Tarek is. He might be in the park.

14- Do you have as much water as you need? (enough)

☞ Do you have enough water?

15- I didn't recognise your cousin so I didn't say hello. (if)

☞ If I had recognised your cousin, I would have said hello.

16- "You must stop smoking!" the doctor said to Hatem. (advised)

☞ The doctor advised Hatem to stop smoking.

17- "What is the fastest way to Capital Bank?" (I asked)

☞ I asked what the fastest way was to Capital Bank

18- I liked the book a lot, so I decided to read it again. (reread)

☞ I liked the book a lot, so I decided to reread it



## القواعد العامة لكتابة موضوع التعبير:

موضوع التعبير يعتبر من أصعب الاسئلة بالنسبة لطالب المرحلة الاعدادية وعلشان كده الجزء ده فى غاية الاهمية لانه سيعطيك الخبرة اللازمة للتعامل مع هذا السؤال استعدادا للمرحلة الثانوية لذلك عليك أن تتبع التالي جيدا :

- ١- أن تترك مسافة ككلمة في السطر الأول
- ٢- أن تبدأ كل جملة بحرف Capital كبير وواضح.
- ٣- أن تضع (.) في نهاية كل جملة .
- ٥- أن تراعي الترابط والتنسيق العام بين أفكار الموضوع .
- ٦- أن تستخدم الزمن الصحيح والمناسب لنوعية الموضوع الذي تكتبه
- ٧- استخدم الجمل البسيطة والسهلة في المعني.
- ٨- اجتهد في تحسين خطك وأترك مسافة بين كل كلمة فهذا يعطي انطباعا طيبا للمصحح
- ٩- أنت مش ملزم بكتابه مقدمه لأنك لسه ف إعدادي بس عايزك تتدرب علشان حضرتك كمان ٣ شهور وتكون ثانوي هيطلب منك تكتب ٧ جمل فى موضوع من اثنين
- ١٠- هناك بعض الروابط التي تكتب مع بداية كل فكرة جديدة وتستخدم لربط الموضوع مثل :-

<i>On one hand</i>	من ناحية	<i>One the other hand</i>	من ناحية أخرى
<i>In addition to that</i>	بالإضافة إلى ذلك	<i>Moreover</i>	علاوة على ذلك
<i>Above all</i>	وفوق كل ذلك	<i>Thus</i>	وبناء على ذلك
<i>Over and above</i>	مضافا إلى ذلك	<i>Consequently</i>	نتيجة لذلك

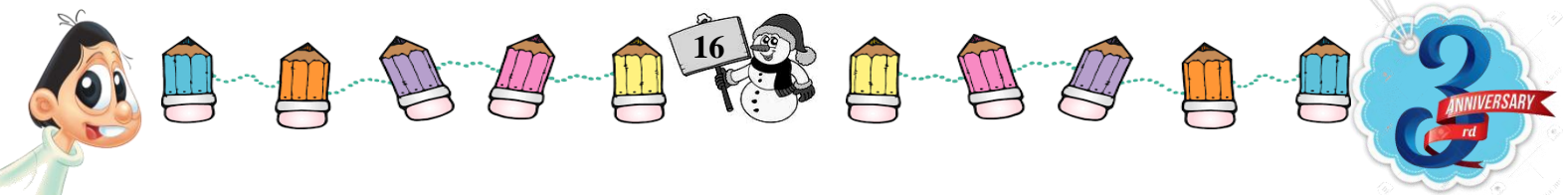
شوية الجمل دى لتعزيز البرجراف وطبعاً مش لازم لازم يعنى تكتب الحاجات دى

- |                                     |                          |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 👍 It is worth mentioning that.....  | من الجدير بالذكر أن      |
| 👍 For the sake of our country       | لصالح بلادنا             |
| 👍 To create good citizens           | لخلق مواطنين صالحين      |
| 👍 Thanks to your efforts            | بفضل جهودكم              |
| 👍 To achieve prosperity and welfare | لتحقيق الرخاء والرفاهية  |
| 👍 We have to stand firmly against   | علينا أن نقف بحزم ضد     |
| 👍 It can't be denied that....       | لا يستطيع أحد ان ينكر ان |
| 👍 It is taken for granted that...   | من المسلم به ان          |
| 👍 There is no doubt that.....       | مما لا شك فيه ان         |

مقدمه للموضوع الايجابي

We all agree that .....is very necessary and plays an important part in our life as it is the backbone of any nation

كلنا نتفق ان ..... ضروري ويلعب دورا هاما في حياتنا فهو العمود الفقري لأى أمة







## مقدمه للموضوع السلبي

I see that..... stands for an obstacle in the way of our progress .Hence,our state spares no effort to put an end to it

أرى أن ....تقف عقبة فى طريق تقدمنا ومن ثم فإن دولتنا لا تدخر جهدا فى أن تضع حدا لها  
طيب لو سيادتكم مش عاجز توجع دماغك وعاجز مقدمة وخاتمة تتفع لأى موضوع  
..بردوا جبنتك الحل أهو 🙌🏻

Fancy holding my pen to write about this important topic . I am sure that everyone will tackle it from a different angle, but I will focus on the main points.

إننى أشعر بالفخر حينما أمسك بقلمى وأكتب فى هذا الموضوع الهام وإننى على يقين تام بأن كل شخص  
سيتناوله من زاوية مختلفة ولكننى سأقوم بالتركيز على بعض النقاط الهامة  
ودى كـمان الخاتمة

Finally, I'd like to point out that what I have just written about this interesting topic is just like adding a drop of water to the ocean !

وفى النهاية أود ان أشير الى ان كل ما ذكرته هو بمثابة قطرة ماء فى المحيط

### 1. Some useful advice a teacher or friend has given you

I 'm going to talk about a good advice. My teacher advised me to know and practice many skills. He thought it might help me later. I paid attention to his advice and tried to master English and computer. Really his advice was very good for me after graduation.I worked in a big company quickly. I respected this teacher so much.

### 2. The importance of vocational schools.

Vocational ( Technical ) schools are very important for the future of any country. Students in these schools are different from others. They learn how to use technology and study it in the same time. They study different fields. Students who do well at technical schools can continue to study at university. All technical jobs are very important in our life.

### 3. Social networking sites. :-

Egypt is the first Arab country to use the internet. Using social networking sites has become popular nowadays. It has some advantages and disadvantages. These sites can help you make more friends easily. It helps you see many different people. You can learn new things. Also, some people use it badly. We must be careful when we use social networking sites.

### 4. How your school has changed over the past few years.

My school is very old. It was built fifty years ago. Some changes have happened to my school. Two buildings have been added to the school. Our school was consisted of three floors only. Now, it's consisted of five floors. In the past , there were twenty classrooms. Now , there are thirty classrooms.

### 5. Someone you have interviewed





A great scientist visited our school yesterday. I asked him why the sky is blue. He said that it was because we see blue light from the sun. Also , I asked him what clouds were made of. He said that they were made of tiny pieces of ice and water. Also , he told me that we can grow more vegetables in the desert in the future. He was a clever scientist.

### 6. One of the ancient or modern wonders of the world

The Great Pyramid is the most fantastic one. It's in Giza. It took 20 years to build. It's 137 metres high. It has many secrets in the way of buildings and designing. It controls many monuments. These monuments were taken to the Egyptian Museum.

### 8. A story with a moral

One day, a farmer found that his goose had laid a yellow egg. When he picked it up , it was heavy. He found out that it was golden egg. Every morning , the same thing happened .The farmer became very rich. He sold all the golden eggs in the market. He decided to kill the goose to get all the golden eggs inside it. He didn't find anything and lost everything .We shouldn't be greedy.



TO : adam@gmail.com

From : mohamedgaber201538@gmail.com

About : إسم الموضوع

Dear : Adam

I am happy to write you. How are you and your family?-----

-----

----- . I am looking forward to hearing from you

See you soon.

Yours,

إسم الراسل





You were planning to meet your friends an hour ago, but they haven't arrived. What do you think might, must or should have happened?			how your school has changed over the past few years		
To	:	Hossam	To	:	Mona
From	:	Tarek	From	:	Rana
Subject	:	Meeting friends	Subject	:	My school
<p>It pleases me to write this e-mail. How are you? Last week , I waited two of my friends to visit me at home. I waited them at the station for three hours. They didn't come. I think that their train didn't come on time as its their first time to he late. After that, I knew that there was an accident.</p> <p>All the best, Tarek</p>			<p>Hi Mona,</p> <p>My school is very old. It was built 18 years ago. Some changes have happened to my school. Two buildings have been added to my school. Our school was consisted of three floors . Now, it's consisted of five floors. In the past , there were twenty classrooms. Now there are thirty classrooms.</p> <p>All the best Rana</p>		
a situation when someone tried to persuade you to do something but you refused			a visit to the Red Sea		
To	:	Hany	To	:	Hany
From	:	Hossam	From	:	Hossam
Subject	:	A situation	Subject	:	a visit to the Red Sea
<p>Hi Hany,</p> <p>Last week my friend tried to persuade me to visit Alexandria in winter. I didn't agree with him. Alexandria is cold in winter. I prefer visiting Luxor. It's warm. He prefers Alexandria as there are many places to visit. I promised him to visit Alexandria in summer.</p> <p>All the best,     Hossam</p>			<p>Hi Hany</p> <p>The red sea is one of the warmest seas in the world. There are hundreds of fish and sea animals that live there. There are many kinds of fish like stringrays and sailfish. There are many kinds of sharks in the Red sea. You can also enjoy watching the beautiful green turtles. What surprises me is that you can see dangerous coral in the Red sea. There are many lovely beaches along the Red Sea.</p> <p>All the best , Hossam</p>		
social networking sites			an animal that you like		
To	:	Nada	To	:	Ahmed
From	:	Ahmed	From	:	Mohamed
Subject	:	social networking sites	Subject	:	an animal that you like
<p>Hi Nada</p> <p>It pleases me to write thus email. How are you? I want to tell you about the importance of social networking sites. Egypt ,for example, has nearly 50 million users for these sites. It's very important to make new friends. Also, they help in exchanging ideas between different groups of people. It allows us to send messages to a lot of people at the same time.</p> <p>All the best, Ahmed</p>			<p>Hi Ahmed</p> <p>The camel is the animal that I like most. It's called the ship of the desert. It's very patient. It can store too much water in its body for a long time, so it can walk for many days without drinking. The camel walks at 40 kilometres per hour. It's a very useful animal. People in deserts can't do without it.</p> <p>All the best, Mohamed</p>		

