

The image shows the front cover of a book. The background is a vibrant blue with a subtle gradient. A large white circle is centered on the cover, containing the title in a bold, black, sans-serif font. The title is arranged in four lines. There are some faint, illegible markings on the white circle, possibly from the reverse side of the paper or a scanning artifact. The overall design is clean and modern.

***Answers to  
Main Book  
Exercises  
and Tests***

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                          |                    |                              |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. c) allergy            | 13. d) safety      | 25. b) for                   |
| 2. d) bedding            | 14. c) research    | 26. c) to                    |
| 3. b) first aid          | 15. a) grow        | 27. a) on                    |
| 4. d) emergency services | 16. a) health      | 28. d) to                    |
| 5. b) breathing          | 17. d) dust        | 29. c) separate              |
| 6. a) bacteria           | 18. a) cable       | 30. a) clarify/ e) explain   |
| 7. c) CPR                | 19. b) ingredients | 31. c) safety/ e) security   |
| 8. b) hygiene            | 20. c) electrical  | 32. a) avert/ d) evade       |
| 9. d) bin                | 21. b) caused      | 33. b) modified/ c) altered  |
| 10. c) responding        | 22. c) to          | 34. a) reaching/ b) arriving |
| 11. a) soil              | 23. b) up          |                              |
| 12. b) danger            | 24. c) wear        |                              |

## Language Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                      |                             |                  |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. b) must           | 10. c) mustn't              | 19. d) ought to  |
| 2. c) ought to       | 11. b) must                 | 20. c) must      |
| 3. b) aren't allowed | 12. d) allowed              | 21. c) shouldn't |
| 4. a) must           | 13. c) should have listened | 22. d) mustn't   |
| 5. d) mustn't        | 14. d) have to              | 23. b) mustn't   |
| 6. b) mustn't        | 15. d) mustn't              | 24. a) must      |
| 7. b) should         | 16. a) write                | 25. c) should    |
| 8. c) had better     | 17. a) must                 |                  |
| 9. a) should         | 18. c) ought                |                  |

2 Fill in the space:

- |               |            |            |              |
|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. a) must    | b) allowed | c) be      | d) necessary |
| 2. a) mustn't | b) ought   | c) better  | d) must      |
| 3. a) should  | b) get     | c) mustn't | d) shouldn't |
| 4. a) must    | b) be      | c) ought   | d) should    |
| 5. a) up      | b) can/may | c) be      | d) should    |

## General Exercises (Part 1)

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                            |                |                              |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| 1. c) allergy              | 7. b) carry    | 13. b) advisable             |
| 2. a) breathed             | 8. d) with     | 14. b) should                |
| 3. b) personal cleanliness | 9. c) should   | 15. c) had better            |
| 4. b) coughing             | 10. c) must    | 16. c) shouldn't have washed |
| 5. a) first aid            | 11. d) mustn't |                              |
| 6. a) take-off             | 12. c) must    |                              |

## 2 Fill in the space:

- |         |            |
|---------|------------|
| a) be   | b) must    |
| c) have | d) may/can |

## 3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

## A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |   |                |
|---|----------------|
| 1. a) once                                | 4. b) she died |
| 2. c) it can't be cured and death is sure | 5. c) strongly |
| 3. d) she hated him most of all           |                |

## B) Answer the following questions:

- When they think they are about to die.
- Because she was reputed as a wicked and quarrelsome lady.
- It is incurable disease caused by the bite of a mad dog.

## 4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- علينا أن نعتنى جيداً بالأشجار لأنها تساعد في الحفاظ على توازن الطبيعة، وكما يقول العلماء: «الأشجار تساعد الأرض على التنفس».
- لظالما حلمنا جميعاً بالعيش في بلد حديث ومتقدم حيث الناس يحترمون ويتسامحون مع بعضهم البعض.
- يُعتقد أن التلفزيون يعرض مجموعة متنوعة من البرامج التي تجذب الأشخاص من مختلف الأعمار. كما أنه يساعد الطلاب من خلال تقديم بعض البرامج التعليمية المفيدة.

## B) Translate into English:

- Parents must have proper health habits and personal hygiene rules in order for the child to learn these habits as children imitate their parents.
- We must all bear the responsibility for maintaining the cleanliness of the Nile water, as well as preserving every drop of water because the Nile River is considered the artery of life in Egypt.
- The government usually makes a great effort in times of crises, especially when the country is exposed to health disasters such as the spread of dangerous viruses such as the coronavirus.

## 5 Student's own answer.

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                   |                  |                              |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. a) blanket     | 9. d) argument   | 17. c) about                 |
| 2. b) burns       | 10. a) serious   | 18. b) with                  |
| 3. a) evacuated   | 11. c) hurt      | 19. d) on                    |
| 4. c) immediately | 12. b) apologise | 20. b) understand/ a) grasp  |
| 5. a) wrapping    | 13. d) argument  | 21. b) safe/ d) secure       |
| 6. d) advice      | 14. b) explain   | 22. a) at once/ a) instantly |
| 7. c) injured     | 15. c) on        | 23. d) abandon/ a) empty     |
| 8. b) complains   | 16. d) for       | 24. b) covered/ a) folded    |

## Language Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                               |                            |                            |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. d) don't have to           | 11. a) needn't have taken  | 21. b) won't have to go    |
| 2. c) needn't                 | 12. c) was necessary       | 22. d) must                |
| 3. d) shouldn't have          | 13. d) don't need          | 23. b) mustn't             |
| 4. b) needn't                 | 14. b) needn't have gone   | 24. b) banned              |
| 5. d) had to                  | 15. a) should have studied | 25. a) needn't             |
| 6. d) needn't have bought     | 16. d) could have spent    | 26. c) have to             |
| 7. b) should have checked     | 17. b) will have to        | 27. d) mustn't             |
| 8. d) didn't have             | 18. c) needs               | 28. b) shouldn't have      |
| 9. c) have to                 | 19. a) don't have to       | 29. d) ought to have slept |
| 10. c) should have remembered | 20. c) was                 | 30. d) had better          |

2 Fill in the space:

- |                         |               |             |              |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. a) mustn't/shouldn't | b) must       | c) teach    | d) necessary |
| 2. a) who               | b) can        | c) in       | d) ought     |
| 3. a) on                | b) get/employ | c) must     | d) have      |
| 4. a) was               | b) used       | c) couldn't | d) have      |
| 5. a) is                | b) who        | c) should   | d) can/may   |

## General Exercises (Part 2)

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                   |                          |                             |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. a) trust       | 7. a) get                | 13. c) mustn't              |
| 2. c) immediately | 8. b) on                 | 14. d) should have trained  |
| 3. b) interpret   | 9. b) necessary          | 15. d) needn't have worried |
| 4. d) damage      | 10. a) have to           | 16. b) can't                |
| 5. a) cuts        | 11. b) mustn't           |                             |
| 6. b) stay        | 12. c) didn't have to go |                             |

## 2 Fill in the space:

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| a) must | b) where |
| c) be   | d) might |

## 3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

## A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- a) They want to see if they can survive there.
- a) One day, we will all live on Mars.
- b) A place where a group of people live.
- a) An offer to go to Mars.
- d) tough

## B) Answer the following questions:

- Student's own answer.
- Student's own answer.
- special.

## 4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- لقد أصبحت الكهرباء جزءاً أساسياً من حياتنا فلا يمكن للناس الاستغناء عنه؛ لأننا نعتمد على الكهرباء في جميع جوانب الحياة تقريباً.
- من المعروف أن الطاقة والمياه هما أساس الحياة وشرايينها. لا يمكن لجميع الكائنات الحية والألات العيش أو العمل بدونها.
- يجب أن نضع في اعتبارنا أن زيادة الإنتاج هي الطريقة الوحيدة للاستقرار والأمان فيواسطته يمكننا زيادة دخلنا وتجاوز أعباء الحياة.

## B) Translate into English:

- It is necessary for any person to maintain the cleanliness of the surrounding environment, as well as his personal hygiene; in order not to be exposed to many infectious diseases.
- Modern technology plays an outstanding and important role in our lives. We cannot imagine life without modern means of communication and transportation.
- There is no doubt that pollution has serious effects on the environment, whether for humans, animals or plants, and hence we – individuals and governments – must work hard to reduce the percentage of pollution.

## 5 Student's own answer.

**Open General Exercises**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** breathe
2. **a)** tie
3. **a)** contain
4. **a)** blanket
5. **b)** interpret
6. **b)** responding
7. **d)** remove
8. **d)** researching
9. **c)** realised
10. **b)** soiled
11. **b)** were
12. **d)** to send
13. **b)** have finished
14. **c)** Were
15. **b)** yourselves
16. **c)** had owned
17. **d)** quickly
18. **b)** has been playing
19. **d)** asleep
20. **b)** apart from

## Test 1 Based on Unit 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) allergy
2. b) breathing
3. b) advice
4. c) equipment
5. b) ingredient
6. a) against
7. c) must
8. c) should have studied
9. b) mustn't
10. a) must
11. c) can't have attended
12. d) have to
13. a) smoothly/ b) simply
14. d) peak/ e) top

15. Fill in the space:

- |                        |              |
|------------------------|--------------|
| a) have                | b) shouldn't |
| c) important/necessary | d) are       |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                                  |                  |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| 16. b) open                      | 19. d) precious  |
| 17. b) clever                    | 20. b) announced |
| 18. b) Mr Hassan and the writer. |                  |

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Student's own answer.
22. Everything was in a terrible mess. The armchairs were all overturned, two small tables lay turned over on the floor and the radio had been smashed.
23. Student's own answer.

24. Translate into English:

- Keeping the environment clean has become a necessity, so the government and individuals must cooperate to create a healthy and clean environment good for life free from epidemics and diseases.

25. Translate into Arabic:

- إن الفيتامينات مهمة جدًا للصحة الجيدة، ومن المعروف أن عدم وجودها من الممكن أن يسبب أمراضًا خطيرة، وتسمى الأطعمة التي تحتوى على الفيتامينات الأطعمة الوقائية.

26. Student's own answer.

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                         |                     |                                   |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. d) click             | 13. c) consequences | 25. c) gets                       |
| 2. a) familiar          | 14. c) annoying     | 26. d) to                         |
| 3. b) invention         | 15. b) stressful    | 27. d) on                         |
| 4. c) navigate          | 16. d) ride         | 28. c) out                        |
| 5. d) GPS               | 17. a) charging     | 29. d) out                        |
| 6. a) get around        | 18. b) hybrid       | 30. e) enjoyment/ c) amusement    |
| 7. b) robot             | 19. a) consequence  | 31. c) difficultly/ e) hard       |
| 8. c) location          | 20. c) like         | 32. b) disturbing/ d) troublesome |
| 9. c) internet          | 21. a) luxurious    | 33. a) passed/ e) succeeded       |
| 10. b) air-conditioning | 22. a) give         | 34. a) uncommon/ c) unfamiliar    |
| 11. d) chose            | 23. d) with         |                                   |
| 12. a) useful           | 24. b) on           |                                   |

## Language Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                  |                     |                         |
|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. b) stopped    | 13. b) will         | 25. d) Were             |
| 2. c) are bitten | 14. d) dies         | 26. d) should           |
| 3. b) take       | 15. a) feel         | 27. c) Should           |
| 4. c) will call  | 16. d) would you be | 28. d) visit            |
| 5. c) get        | 17. d) didn't help  | 29. b) has              |
| 6. b) don't pay  | 18. d) arrived      | 30. c) Were he to study |
| 7. b) won        | 19. b) buy          | 31. c) pick             |
| 8. b) would get  | 20. b) read         | 32. b) threw            |
| 9. d) knew       | 21. c) feel         | 33. c) expands          |
| 10. c) Should    | 22. b) have         | 34. b) should           |
| 11. a) ring      | 23. b) to see       |                         |
| 12. c) would be  | 24. c) weren't      |                         |

2 Fill in the space:

- |              |            |           |            |
|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. a) were   | b) should  | c) will   | d) unless  |
| 2. a) would  | b) are     | c) making | d) must    |
| 3. a) should | b) being   | c) long   | d) most    |
| 4. a) is     | b) don't   | c) are    | d) if      |
| 5. a) makes  | b) if/when | c) where  | d) reading |

## General Exercises (Part 1)

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                |                   |               |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. a) familiar | 6. b) to          | 11. d) leave  |
| 2. c) robot    | 7. c) had         | 12. d) When   |
| 3. d) click    | 8. a) would flood | 13. c) unless |
| 4. a) went     | 9. a) get         | 14. d) If     |
| 5. d) with     | 10. d) freezes    |               |

## 2 Fill in the space:

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| a) would | b) when  |
| c) will  | d) being |

## 3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

## A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- d) it would cause a big loss of wealth
- c) it is a habit that causes death
- a) encouraged a large number to stop smoking
- c) they opened new markets in the Third World Countries
- a) exceeded

## B) Answer the following questions:

- Media campaigns were launched explaining the dangers and encouraging smokers to stop smoking.
- Because the number of those who have died from smoking-related diseases surpasses the number of victims of epidemics, wars or accidents in our times.
- By opening new markets in what is called the Third World Countries.

## 4 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- لقد وجد بعض العلماء أن الناس أكثر عرضة للإصابة بالزكام عندما يكونون غير سعداء أو تحت الضغط، لأن جهاز المناعة يكون أقل كفاءة عندما نكون قلقين.

٢- تحترم جميع الأديان الديمقراطية، فجميعها تحترم حقوق الإنسان وتحترم كل القيم التي نحملها جميعاً.

٣- أي بلد في حاجة ماسة إلى أصحاب الحكمة لتحديث نظام التعليم وتحقيق العدالة بين الناس.

## B) Translate into English:

- The underground is one of the important achievements of the Egyptian state in recent years, for its important role in solving the problem of traffic congestion and reducing the number of accidents.
- We all, as individuals and governments, must do our utmost to be able to improve the quality of our domestic products and thus achieve economic growth.
- The mother is the child's first school, as she is the one who teaches him morals and values and how to deal with those around him before he learns to read and write.

## 5 Student's own answer.

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                            |                          |   |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1. <b>b)</b> quiz          | 9. <b>b)</b> documentary | 17. <b>c)</b> into                              |
| 2. <b>a)</b> translation   | 10. <b>c)</b> surprising | 18. <b>a)</b> of                                |
| 3. <b>c)</b> chatting      | 11. <b>b)</b> effect     | 19. <b>b)</b> confessed/ <b>e)</b> acknowledge  |
| 4. <b>d)</b> feedback      | 12. <b>a)</b> technology | 20. <b>d)</b> relaxed/ <b>e)</b> calm           |
| 5. <b>b)</b> app           | 13. <b>d)</b> exactly    | 21. <b>a)</b> merit/ <b>c)</b> pros             |
| 6. <b>c)</b> cost          | 14. <b>a)</b> smartphone | 22. <b>b)</b> incompletely/ <b>d)</b> partially |
| 7. <b>a)</b> understanding | 15. <b>b)</b> do         | 23. <b>a)</b> astonishing/ <b>b)</b> amazing    |
| 8. <b>d)</b> comments      | 16. <b>c)</b> make       |   |

## Language Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                              |                                   |                               |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. <b>d)</b> would have got  | 11. <b>b)</b> would have become   | 21. <b>d)</b> Had             |
| 2. <b>b)</b> would have been | 12. <b>a)</b> would have lost     | 22. <b>c)</b> hadn't been     |
| 3. <b>c)</b> had taken       | 13. <b>c)</b> had thrown          | 23. <b>a)</b> if              |
| 4. <b>d)</b> unless          | 14. <b>a)</b> would have grown    | 24. <b>c)</b> As long as      |
| 5. <b>a)</b> had arrived     | 15. <b>b)</b> had had             | 25. <b>a)</b> If              |
| 6. <b>c)</b> had known       | 16. <b>c)</b> had given           | 26. <b>d)</b> If it weren't   |
| 7. <b>c)</b> wouldn't eat    | 17. <b>d)</b> would have happened | 27. <b>c)</b> would go        |
| 8. <b>d)</b> could have sent | 18. <b>c)</b> had been            | 28. <b>b)</b> had been        |
| 9. <b>d)</b> had seen        | 19. <b>d)</b> wouldn't have been  | 29. <b>b)</b> provided        |
| 10. <b>c)</b> had lived      | 20. <b>b)</b> being helped        | 30. <b>d)</b> Unless they ran |

2 Fill in the space:

- |                      |                |                  |                 |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. <b>a)</b> were    | <b>b)</b> sent | <b>c)</b> for    | <b>d)</b> will  |
| 2. <b>a)</b> started | <b>b)</b> has  | <b>c)</b> hadn't | <b>d)</b> when  |
| 3. <b>a)</b> when    | <b>b)</b> in   | <b>c)</b> should | <b>d)</b> which |
| 4. <b>a)</b> many    | <b>b)</b> know | <b>c)</b> when   | <b>d)</b> the   |

## General Exercises (Part 2)

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                |                           |                        |
|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. d) chatting | 6. c) against             | 11. b) Had             |
| 2. b) everyday | 7. a) to                  | 12. a) if              |
| 3. d) type     | 8. c) would have irrigate | 13. d) would have had  |
| 4. b) personal | 9. b) had won             | 14. a) would have died |
| 5. a) extreme  | 10. d) if                 | 15. b) would have gone |

## 2 Fill in the space:

- |         |            |
|---------|------------|
| a) will | b) that    |
| c) be   | d) happens |

## 3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

## A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                                       |                               |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. c) felt uneasy                     | 4. c) eating a few meat meals |
| 2. c) eighteen                        | 5. c) ignored                 |
| 3. b) persuade them to be vegetarians |                               |

## B) Answer the following questions:

- When she suddenly thought of it as eating an animal/ After eating a few meat meals.
- Student's own answer.
- Student's own answer.

## 4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- إن تدخين السجائر والتلوث عدوان مخيفان للإنسان لأنهما يدمران الصحة ويجلبان المعاناة والموت.
- على عكس وسائل النقل الأخرى، فإن الدراجة لا تستخدم البنزين، وهذا يعني أنها تحافظ على الهواء نظيفاً ولا تحتاج إلى مساحة كبيرة لوقوفها مثل السيارات.
- هناك أنواع مختلفة من السياحة التي تجذب السياح إلى بلادنا، والنوع الأكثر شيوعاً هو السفر من أجل المتعة والاسترخاء.

## B) Translate into English:

- In Egypt, there is no discrimination based on religion, gender, colour, social position or wealth. We are all equal; man or woman; Muslim or Christian.
- The government encourages local industries to do without many imports which need a lot of hard currencies and in the same time, provide job opportunities for youth.
- At the present time, no country can stand apart from other countries and no country can produce all its need of food.

## 5 Student's own answer.

**Open General Exercises**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) advantage
2. b) benefits
3. c) click
4. a) communicated
5. b) control
6. b) familiar
7. d) navigate
8. a) vehicle
9. c) got around
10. a) position
11. c) the best
12. a) him
13. a) since
14. d) whoever
15. b) a few
16. c) has been learning
17. d) is
18. b) was written
19. c) interesting
20. d) large enough

## Test 2 Based on Unit 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) get around
2. a) electric
3. c) journey
4. b) discovered
5. d) abroad
6. a) with
7. b) send
8. d) didn't have
9. a) use
10. b) wouldn't be
11. d) is put
12. c) had been invited
13. a) disturbing/e) troublesome
14. c) harmful/e) useless

15. Fill in the space:

- |        |              |
|--------|--------------|
| a) go  | b) have      |
| c) are | d) fast/soon |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                            |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| 16. d) his parents at home | 19. b) baby     |
| 17. d) little care         | 20. c) trust in |
| 18. b) difficult           |                 |

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Student's own answer.
22. The care there is mechanical rather than warmhearted. There is too much risk of epidemics of colds and other infectious diseases.
23. Student's own answer.

24. Translate into English:

- The people should cooperate with the government to increase investment to face the problem of unemployment by setting up small projects which employ a number of workers.

25. Translate into Arabic:

• لقد أصبح الاتصال أسهل وفرصة للأفراد للحصول على معلومات ضخمة بسرعة كبيرة متاحة.

26. Student's own answer.

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                  |                 |                               |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. c) governess  | 12. b) wealthy  | 23. d) extra                  |
| 2. b) cruel      | 13. d) Honesty  | 24. c) become                 |
| 3. a) employ     | 14. c) hurt     | 25. d) apply                  |
| 4. d) servants   | 15. a) dead     | 26. c) of                     |
| 5. c) author     | 16. b) energy   | 27. b) for                    |
| 6. c) employer   | 17. d) continue | 28. d) for                    |
| 7. a) fire       | 18. c) gardener | 29. b) fire/e) discharge      |
| 8. b) advertised | 19. a) imagined | 30. d) wicked e) unkind       |
| 9. d) Education  | 20. a) upset    | 31. a) fitting/b) relaxing    |
| 10. c) nearby    | 21. c) taught   | 32. c) common d) conventional |
| 11. a) orphan    | 22. c) improve  | 33. a) earlier/d) former      |

## Language Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                      |                        |                         |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. c) was given      | 11. b) to be disturbed | 21. c) was told         |
| 2. d) were sent      | 12. b) is reported     | 22. b) were invited     |
| 3. c) were taken     | 13. a) was damaged     | 23. c) disappeared      |
| 4. b) was taken      | 14. b) was formed      | 24. c) was forced       |
| 5. d) be postponed   | 15. d) designed        | 25. d) being seen       |
| 6. a) were arrested  | 16. c) being cooked    | 26. a) weren't answered |
| 7. c) was stolen     | 17. d) be deceived     | 27. d) was invited      |
| 8. c) wasn't checked | 18. a) to              | 28. a) built            |
| 9. a) wasn't used    | 19. b) was made        | 29. b) being taken      |
| 10. d) to make       | 20. c) was born        | 30. d) collapsed        |

2 Fill in the space:

- |             |           |           |         |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| 1. a) was   | b) taken  | c) called | d) most |
| 2. a) was   | b) called | c) were   | d) to   |
| 3. a) was   | b) are    | c) is     | d) used |
| 4. a) being | b) of     | c) make   | d) by   |
| 5. a) known | b) used   | c) are    | d) be   |

## General Exercises (Part 1)

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                 |                         |                        |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. b) cruel     | 7. c) century           | 13. b) got lost        |
| 2. d) education | 8. a) employ            | 14. d) can't be denied |
| 3. b) argue     | 9. c) had been finished | 15. a) to me           |
| 4. a) orphan    | 10. a) was elected      | 16. c) been treated    |
| 5. d) servants  | 11. b) was invented     |                        |
| 6. c) author    | 12. c) were locked      |                        |

## 2 Fill in the space:

- |            |       |
|------------|-------|
| a) visited | b) is |
| c) been    | d) be |

## 3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

## A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- b) it gives a sweet flavour to our life
- c) men who side against fashion are becoming a little in number
- d) it provides employment and gains for those connected with it
- c) new materials have been introduced
- d) large numbers

## B) Answer the following questions:

- The world would be a dull place if women always wore the same clothes.
- Student's own number.
- The clothing industry spends a lot on industrial research new materials such as nylon; rayon and terylene have been introduced. Also, it is a huge import-export business which is important to the world trade.

## 4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- لقد أصبح من الواضح أن أخطر مشكلة تؤثر علينا في الوقت الحالي هي العدد المتزايد للأشخاص الذين يسكنون هذا الكوكب بالفعل.
- أحب الموسيقى لأنها تعتبر من أهم وأقوى الأشياء في حياتي. ستكون حياتي بدون الألحان والتناغم فارغة تمامًا.
- تظهر القيم والأخلاق الحميدة للشعب المصري في أوقات المحن والأزمات كما رأينا في أزمة فيروس كورونا.

## B) Translate into English:

- We must provide a safe environment for people with special needs, take care of the talented and provide educational systems that develop their talents.
- Many Egyptian writers have written many articles and books to demand women's rights and equality between them and men.
- Good, advanced and creative education is a right for every Egyptian child to grow up and be a citizen able to help his country keep pace with developed countries.

## 5 Student's own answer.

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                   |                   |                                  |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. b) argues      | 9. c) discussion  | 17. c) instance                  |
| 2. d) change      | 10. d) so-called  | 18. d) to                        |
| 3. a) equipment   | 11. a) bridge     | 19. d) for                       |
| 4. b) explain     | 12. a) confidence | 20. d) lonely                    |
| 5. c) brilliant   | 13. b) solve      | 21. b) distract / e) complicate  |
| 6. b) description | 14. c) instead    | 22. a) certainly / d) absolutely |
| 7. c) exciting    | 15. a) terrible   | 23. a) boring / b) dull          |
| 8. a) serious     | 16. b) keen       |                                  |

## Language Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                  |                      |                       |
|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. c) was        | 11. c) walked        | 21. d) had broken     |
| 2. c) had        | 12. b) hadn't eaten  | 22. a) had fallen     |
| 3. d) Having     | 13. c) screamed      | 23. b) hadn't cleaned |
| 4. b) had left   | 14. d) wasn't done   | 24. a) had gone       |
| 5. b) because    | 15. b) had finished  | 25. c) when           |
| 6. b) had learnt | 16. c) done          | 26. d) when           |
| 7. b) No sooner  | 17. a) had had       | 27. b) invited        |
| 8. c) had seen   | 18. a) had forgotten | 28. d) did I arrive   |
| 9. c) had caused | 19. a) began         | 29. a) until          |
| 10. a) On        | 20. a) had left      | 30. d) After          |

2 Fill in the space:

- |              |           |         |                   |
|--------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|
| 1. a) was    | b) didn't | c) When | d) went/travelled |
| 2. a) where  | b) on     | c) by   | d) have           |
| 3. a) being  | b) had    | c) were | d) by             |
| 4. a) be     | b) to     | c) was  | d) by             |
| 5. a) before | b) used   | c) than | d) which          |

## General Exercises (Part 2)

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                           |                         |                                |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> wealthy      | 7. <b>c)</b> a success  | 13. <b>a)</b> had disappeared  |
| 2. <b>c)</b> hurt         | 8. <b>d)</b> with       | 14. <b>b)</b> 'd bought        |
| 3. <b>d)</b> continue     | 9. <b>d)</b> didn't     | 15. <b>c)</b> didn't recognise |
| 4. <b>b)</b> energy       | 10. <b>b)</b> in        | 16. <b>d)</b> had lived        |
| 5. <b>a)</b> boarding     | 11. <b>a)</b> travelled |                                |
| 6. <b>c)</b> significance | 12. <b>c)</b> than      |                                |

## 2 Fill in the space:

- |            |       |
|------------|-------|
| a) is      | b) is |
| c) Because | d) to |

## 3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

## A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 1. <b>a)</b> are sometimes frightened to go home         | 4. <b>a)</b> is usually bad |
| 2. <b>b)</b> nurseries and child minders cost a lot      | 5. <b>c)</b> rare           |
| 3. <b>c)</b> look after children whose parents both work |                             |

## B) Answer the following questions:

- They may get into trouble in the streets or they may get into dangerous situations at home, when playing with matches, or while preparing something to eat. But the problem goes beyond that of school children.
- Student's own answer.
- Babies.

## 4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- التكنولوجيا سلاح ذو حدين، لأنها السلم الذي من خلاله ترتقى البشرية وتتطور، ولكنها يمكن أن تكون أيضا أداة للتدمير.
- تعتمد السعادة وراحة البال على قوة التحكم في أفكار الفرد وتوجيهها. على المرء أن يتجنب ما هو مؤلم.
- شخصية كل شخص مختلفة وفريدة مثل بصمات الأصابع. يمكننا عادة معرفة شخصية الناس من خلال تصرفهم مع الآخرين.

## B) Translate into English:

- Every year, Egypt celebrates the World Child's Day in November when children, who successfully take part in different activities, are given prizes.
- In most countries, men usually catch heart diseases more than women and doctors say that heart disease is connected to daily life pressures, living style and kind of food.
- The government has prepared an ambitious plan to upgrade education, raise the standard of teachers and also attract students to come to school.

## 5 Student's own answer.

**Open General Exercises**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) orphaned
2. c) copy
3. d) argued
4. b) expert
5. a) conclusion
6. a) believed
7. d) cruel
8. a) stranger
9. a) brilliant
10. b) explain
11. b) myself
12. a) don't they
13. d) no article
14. d) complaining
15. d) to sit
16. c) because
17. b) as well as
18. b) in spite of
19. b) are
20. a) working

# Test 3 Based on Unit 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) equipment
2. d) expert
3. a) especially
4. a) team
5. a) feelings
6. d) with
7. b) had we heard
8. c) had already eaten
9. c) spending
10. b) worked
11. b) were committed
12. a) are being cleaned
13. d) poor/ e) destitute
14. a) enormous/ e) giant

15. Fill in the space:

- |               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| a) gives      | b) is      |
| c) said/known | d) without |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

16. a) He was optimistic about science.
17. c) anything might happen
18. d) Space exploration
19. c) To get control of
20. a) put solutions to

B) Answer the following questions:

21. He saw technology differently. He wrote about the possible dangers of technology. He thought that technology could be bad.
22. Because it is evolved with technology and technology is changing all times.
23. Student's own answer.

24. Translate into English:

- The rise in committing crimes among youth is considered one of the most serious problems that face the state and that we should all fight strictly to be able to live in a safe society.

25. Translate into Arabic:

- لا ينبغي أن تكون الوظيفة مجرد مصدر للمال. يجب أن تكون أيضًا طريقًا للتنمية الذاتية. فالعُثور على وظيفة في مجال تستمتع به هو عامل مهم للغاية.

26. Student's own answer.

# Test on Revision

3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) sneeze
2. c) off
3. c) allergy
4. b) realises
5. c) employees
6. b) advertised
7. b) would go
8. c) until
9. a) mustn't
10. c) can't have seen
11. c) were marked
12. d) advisable
13. a) understood/ d) grasped
14. b) stay/ e) remain

15. Fill in the space:

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| a) is   | b) be   |
| c) will | d) than |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

16. b) less flavoured
17. d) moderate
18. b) increases appetite
19. a) more
20. b) losing some weight

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Student's own answer.
22. Student's own answer.
23. By chewing food.

24. Translate into Arabic:

إن للوالدين دورًا مهمًا في تشكيل شخصية أطفالهم وتعديل سلوكياتهم وأخلاقهم.

25. Translate into English:

Communication is one of the greatest challenges in relations between men and women. Researchers say that the main problem is different ways of communications for men and women.

26. Student's own answer.

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                              |                             |   |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. <b>b)</b> attendants      | 12. <b>a)</b> casualty      | 23. <b>d)</b> with                                |
| 2. <b>d)</b> construction    | 13. <b>c)</b> communicators | 24. <b>d)</b> variety                             |
| 3. <b>b)</b> contracts       | 14. <b>b)</b> natural       | 25. <b>a)</b> did                                 |
| 4. <b>c)</b> qualified       | 15. <b>a)</b> construction  | 26. <b>a)</b> last                                |
| 5. <b>a)</b> practical       | 16. <b>c)</b> airline       | 27. <b>b)</b> breaking                            |
| 6. <b>d)</b> industries      | 17. <b>a)</b> compassionate | 28. <b>c)</b> for                                 |
| 7. <b>b)</b> degree          | 18. <b>b)</b> non-biased    | 29. <b>d)</b> sympathy / <b>e)</b> mercy          |
| 8. <b>c)</b> skills          | 19. <b>d)</b> so far        | 30. <b>a)</b> amazingly / <b>e)</b> astonishingly |
| 9. <b>a)</b> stressful       | 20. <b>a)</b> meet          | 31. <b>a)</b> annoy / <b>d)</b> worry             |
| 10. <b>d)</b> training       | 21. <b>c)</b> do            | 32. <b>c)</b> afraid / <b>e)</b> scared           |
| 11. <b>b)</b> qualifications | 22. <b>b)</b> to            | 33. <b>a)</b> analysed / <b>e)</b> clarified      |

## Language Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                          |                                    |                                 |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. <b>a)</b> boil        | 10. <b>a)</b> will meet            | 19. <b>a)</b> said              |
| 2. <b>a)</b> told        | 11. <b>c)</b> the previous week    | 20. <b>d)</b> had been repaired |
| 3. <b>c)</b> is          | 12. <b>d)</b> said                 | 21. <b>c)</b> is                |
| 4. <b>a)</b> is enjoying | 13. <b>a)</b> asked                | 22. <b>a)</b> wants             |
| 5. <b>d)</b> told        | 14. <b>c)</b> that he had seen     | 23. <b>a)</b> said              |
| 6. <b>c)</b> couldn't    | 15. <b>d)</b> was doing            | 24. <b>b)</b> had to            |
| 7. <b>c)</b> wouldn't be | 16. <b>b)</b> the following lesson | 25. <b>c)</b> was travelling    |
| 8. <b>b)</b> would buy   | 17. <b>d)</b> did                  | 26. <b>b)</b> must              |
| 9. <b>d)</b> had been    | 18. <b>c)</b> was                  | 27. <b>d)</b> met               |

2 Fill in the space:

- |                     |                |                  |                 |
|---------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. <b>a)</b> said   | <b>b)</b> told | <b>c)</b> had    | <b>d)</b> asked |
| 2. <b>a)</b> that   | <b>b)</b> said | <b>c)</b> will   | <b>d)</b> to    |
| 3. <b>a)</b> before | <b>b)</b> was  | <b>c)</b> tell   | <b>d)</b> said  |
| 4. <b>a)</b> why    | <b>b)</b> say  | <b>c)</b> better | <b>d)</b> can   |
| 5. <b>a)</b> say    | <b>b)</b> with | <b>c)</b> that   | <b>d)</b> being |

## General Exercises (Part 1)

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                   |                    |                  |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. b)reassurance  | 7. c)decline       | 13. b)had        |
| 2. d)frightened   | 8. b)too           | 14. a)had done   |
| 3. a)casualty     | 9. c)was making    | 15. a)was        |
| 4. b)natural      | 10. a)loves        | 16. c)how to get |
| 5. d)construction | 11. b)was watching |                  |
| 6. c)qualifying   | 12. c)was          |                  |

## 2 Fill in the space:

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| a)say  | b)is   |
| c)most | d)that |

## 3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

## A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1. b)women are superior to men          | 4. d)women are bad drivers |
| 2. d)women are the boss in every branch | 5. a)responsible           |
| 3. d)Being wives and mothers            |                            |

## B) Answer the following questions:

- To ask for equality with men as they have a weaker case.
- To claim that men and women are equal and have the same abilities.
- It means that no one chooses women to share in politics but they themselves can share without any help.

## 4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- إن سيناء جزء عزيز من بلدنا وهي ليست مجرد صحراء في الشمال الشرقي لمصر، ولكنها رمز لكفاحنا ضد الأعداء على مر التاريخ.
- إن الإنسان اجتماعي بطبيعته، وبسبب هذه الحقيقة يجب عليه أن يولي اهتماماً كبيراً لكل ما يفعله لأنه يؤثر على المجتمع من حوله سواء بالسلب أو الإيجاب.
- يجب على المتقدمين للوظيفة أن يكون لديهم معرفة للغة أجنبية واحدة على الأقل، وأيضاً يكون لديهم مهارات الحاسب الآلي.

## B) Translate into English:

- Dams are built to store additional quantities of water behind them which can be used later. An example of this is the High Dam in Egypt that was built to face any water shortage.
- We must reduce pollution in our environment by planting more trees and rationalising in using energy inside or outside homes.
- Everyone in our society has a dream that they hope to achieve in the future and they should work hard and be patient to achieve it.

## 5 Student's own answer.

## Vocabulary EXercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** confident
2. **a)** fair
3. **c)** firefighters
4. **b)** loyal
5. **d)** fancy
6. **a)** punctual
7. **c)** immediate

8. **a)** availability
9. **b)** sirens
10. **d)** interest
11. **c)** experience
12. **a)** detail
13. **c)** qualifications
14. **c)** plenty

15. **d)** cuisine
16. **c)** to
17. **b)** for
18. **a)** for
19. **a)** trustful / **e)** candid
20. **d)** boring / **e)** dull
21. **a)** disloyal / **c)** unfaithful

## Language EXercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** could score
2. **c)** if
3. **d)** will have
4. **b)** I had gone
5. **c)** she had been
6. **b)** whether
7. **c)** preferred
8. **d)** asked
9. **b)** visited

10. **c)** had played
11. **b)** was reading
12. **a)** have told
13. **c)** he is
14. **d)** I will take
15. **b)** the station is
16. **c)** Don't
17. **b)** advised
18. **d)** should study

19. **b)** prefer
20. **d)** denied
21. **d)** no word
22. **c)** tell
23. **c)** inquired
24. **b)** asked
25. **a)** go

2 Fill in the space:

1. **a)** asked
2. **a)** told
3. **a)** would
4. **a)** say

- b)** wanted
- b)** said
- b)** where
- b)** would

- c)** whether
- c)** was
- c)** asked
- c)** who

- d)** to
- d)** promised
- d)** were
- d)** Having

## General EXercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** flexible
2. **c)** required
3. **d)** plumber
4. **c)** hardworking
5. **a)** major
6. **a)** practical

7. **a)** for
8. **c)** variety
9. **c)** but
10. **d)** asked
11. **b)** said
12. **c)** she could get

13. **b)** tell
14. **d)** promised
15. **d)** whether
16. **c)** what

2 Fill in the space:

- a) made  
c) if/when

- b) be  
d) may

3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) honest
2. c) twice
3. c) the monkey's tricks were not very good
4. c) monkey
5. d) stayed without moving

B) Answer the following questions:

5. The Old Man and the Monkey.
6. When the old man put his hat on the ground and people began to put pennies in it.
7. He was holding the dead monkey and weeping.

4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- في الواقع نحن أكثر سعادة من أجدادنا؛ لأننا نستمتع بالكثير من الأشياء التي تجعل حياتنا أسهل وأكثر متعة وراحة.
- ٢- لحل مشكلة نقص المياه فإن العالم يقتصد ويرشد في استخدامها، وهناك حل آخر وهو إعادة استخدام المياه وهذا يعني استخدامها مرة أخرى.
- ٣- يفشل العديد من الأشخاص في الحياة، وهذا ليس بسبب عدم معرفتهم بوظيفتهم، ولكن لأنهم يستسلمون بعد أول فشل فالفشل يجب ألا يحبطك.

B) Translate into English:

1. This revolution in using the computer and the internet has led to installing computers in every classroom and connect every school to the internet.
2. We all have a precious gem inside our skull that no one can believe that it is greater and more important than any computer. That's the brain without which man can't think or move.
3. There is no doubt that polluted water is not good for drinking, moreover it is dangerous as it makes man ill and destroy the environment, animals and fish.

5 Student's own answer.

Open General Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                    |                  |                     |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. a) graduate     | 8. a) confident  | 15. b) rich enough  |
| 2. a) contracted   | 9. a) degree     | 16. a) would come   |
| 3. d) frustrated   | 10. b) reassured | 17. d) weren't told |
| 4. a) casualties   | 11. c) to go     | 18. d) yet          |
| 5. c) careered     | 12. d) had met   | 19. c) Should       |
| 6. b) construction | 13. b) who       | 20. b) to have had  |
| 7. b) attendant    | 14. c) Although  |                     |

## Test 4

Based on Unit 10

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) industry
2. b) compassion
3. c) stressful
4. d) training
5. a) practical
6. c) of
7. d) said
8. a) would
9. c) will buy
10. b) was cleaning
11. c) had been doing
12. a) suggested
13. a) major / d) leading
14. c) rigid / d) inflexible

15. Fill in the space:

- |                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| a) thought/said | b) When |
| c) couldn't     | d) have |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

16. c) Doing business online.
17. a) Time spent with children at home.
18. c) The benefits companies can get from having telecommuters.
19. a) The concept of a "workweek" is disappearing from many people's lives.
20. b) not active

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Yes, as it will be much easier and comfortable.
22. They fear that employees who were not being watched would become lazy and undisciplined.
23. By using the telephone, email and instant messaging.

24. Translate into English:

- Reclaiming more deserts and developing farming methods to produce more crops are the positive solution to the problems of over population and starvation.

25. Translate into Arabic:

- إنها لمسئولية الآباء والمدرسة والجامعة أن يحذروا الشباب من الأثار المدمرة للمخدرات وأصحاب السوء.

26. Student's own answer.

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                    |                     |                                    |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. a) achieved     | 12. c) charities    | 23. c) Doing                       |
| 2. d) activists    | 13. c) guess        | 24. c) northern                    |
| 3. b) disability   | 14. b) improve      | 25. c) with                        |
| 4. c) campaigned   | 15. c) inspire      | 26. d) for                         |
| 5. b) medals       | 16. d) charity      | 27. b) on                          |
| 6. a) muscles      | 17. a) ensure       | 28. b) from                        |
| 7. d) wheelchair   | 18. d) campaign     | 29. b) distinction / e) variation  |
| 8. c) Ramps        | 19. b) marketing    | 30. d) privately / e) individually |
| 9. b) amazing      | 20. c) championship | 31. a) discouraged / d) depressed  |
| 10. a) competition | 21. a) Polio        |                                    |
| 11. d) media       | 22. a) noticed      |                                    |

## Language Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |             |              |                    |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1. d) who   | 10. c) who   | 19. b) which       |
| 2. b) who   | 11. c) whose | 20. d) who's       |
| 3. b) when  | 12. b) that  | 21. b) whose       |
| 4. b) where | 13. c) whose | 22. b) whom        |
| 5. a) that  | 14. a) who   | 23. a) are carried |
| 6. d) whom  | 15. c) whose | 24. a) to whom     |
| 7. b) where | 16. b) when  | 25. a) who         |
| 8. c) which | 17. a) which |                    |
| 9. c) where | 18. c) where |                    |

2 Fill in the space:

- |             |          |          |          |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. a) where | b) who   | c) told  | d) which |
| 2. a) which | b) whose | c) has   | d) to    |
| 3. a) whom  | b) would | c) who   | d) that  |
| 4. a) on    | b) be    | c) which | d) by    |

## General Exercises (Part 1)

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                   |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. a) accomplish  | 7. a) amazed      | 13. b) where    |
| 2. a) competition | 8. d) repair      | 14. c) in which |
| 3. b) medals      | 9. b) that        | 15. b) which    |
| 4. c) opportunity | 10. a) whom       | 16. d) who      |
| 5. c) event       | 11. b) from which |                 |
| 6. a) went        | 12. d) who's      |                 |

## 2 Fill in the space:

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| a) where | b) which |
| c) who   | d) whose |

## 3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

## A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 1. b) reduces                 | 4. b) Time makes your possessions increase in value. |
| 2. b) It is not recommended   | 5. d) master   |
| 3. c) to make a future profit |  |

## B) Answer the following questions:

- To buy beautiful objects from the past such as Persian rugs, furniture and silver and above all clocks. This makes your money increase with the passing of time.
- Our culture and personality.
- Certain men were clever at measuring the time of day according to the beating of their own hearts. Every hour or so, they would shout out the time.

## 4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- هناك الكثير من الأشياء تذكر في صالح التقدم التكنولوجي ومنها أنها بلا شك تجعل حياة الناس أسهل.
- إن المواطنين الصالحين هم هؤلاء الذين يكرسون وقتهم وأنفسهم وأموالهم من أجل رفاهية عائلاتهم، وهم أيضاً مستعدون للتضحية بأنفسهم عندما يكون وطنهم في خطر.
- إن الاحتباس الحراري ليس فقط تهديداً لصحتنا في المستقبل، إنه بالفعل يؤدي إلى أكثر من مائة وخمسين ألفاً من حالات الوفاة سنوياً.

## B) Translate into English:

- Many writers and novelists depend on nonfictional stories in their writings and consider the experiences in them make us gain more experience in life.
- In our society, crime rates have increased remarkably recently and crime is a serious phenomenon that requires cooperation of the individuals and the government sectors to find a radical solution to it.
- We all should be proud of our disabled players who made great achievements in the field of sport that healthy players failed to make.

## 5 Student's own answer.

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                  |                 |                                |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. a) support    | 7. a) hole      | 13. c) for                     |
| 2. d) sales      | 8. b) noisy     | 14. b) to                      |
| 3. c) apologise  | 9. c) trains    | 15. d) qualifications          |
| 4. b) staff      | 10. c) training | 16. b) civilised / e) mannerly |
| 5. a) interviews | 11. d) make     | 17. b) damage / e) break       |
| 6. d) department | 12. a) for      | 18. a) provide / e) aid        |

## Language Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                     |                     |                    |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. b) what          | 9. b) which         | 17. d) from whom   |
| 2. c) I applied for | 10. a) I'd lend her | 18. d) where       |
| 3. d) which         | 11. a) leading      | 19. c) with whom   |
| 4. c) whose         | 12. a) whose        | 20. c) ,who is 60, |
| 5. c) whom          | 13. b) which        | 21. c) in whose    |
| 6. d) written       | 14. d) which        | 22. d) whose       |
| 7. a) who           | 15. d) at which     |                    |
| 8. b) from whom     | 16. d) that         |                    |

2 Fill in the space:

- |                  |                         |            |          |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------|----------|
| 1. a) where      | b) whom                 | c) which   | d) who   |
| 2. a) which      | b) some/other/different | c) what    | d) whose |
| 3. a) that/which | b) which                | c) were    | d) on/in |
| 4. a) what       | b) have                 | c) mustn't | d) by    |

## General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                 |                       |                   |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. a) loud      | 7. b) forward         | 13. c) What       |
| 2. b) receive   | 8. a) to              | 14. b) wearing    |
| 3. c) Make      | 9. c) built           | 15. a) what       |
| 4. c) down      | 10. b) where I worked | 16. c) containing |
| 5. b) complaint | 11. a) which          |                   |
| 6. d) in        | 12. d) that           |                   |

2 Fill in the space:

- |            |          |
|------------|----------|
| a) that    | b) which |
| c) all/our | d) when  |

**3** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

**A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- |                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> teen stress    | 4. <b>d)</b> stress   |
| 2. <b>a)</b> within control | 5. <b>d)</b> caffeine |
| 3. <b>c)</b> quality        |                       |

**B) Answer the following questions:**

- Taking on too many tasks until it becomes harder and harder to balance homework assignments, parties, sports activities and friends.
- By doing physical exercises, enough sleep and managing their time.
- a)** frightened = panic                      **b)** sufficient = enough

**4** **A) Translate into Arabic:**

- هل تعتقد أن العقاب يمنع الأطفال من ارتكاب الأخطاء؟ يعتقد الكثير من الخبراء أن العقاب طريقة سلبية في تربية الأطفال.
- في الماضي كان الناس محرومين تماماً من ممارسة حقوقهم خاصة الحقوق السياسية.
- إن قواتنا المسلحة تتصدى لأي تهديد خارجي أو داخلي لكي نستطيع أن نعيش بشعور من الأمن والأمان.

**B) Translate into English:**

- Youth conference that is held every year in Egypt is a great chance for youth from different countries of the world to meet, discuss and exchange experiences and cultures.
- Mass Media help in guiding public opinion towards the importance of hygiene, social distancing and taking protective measures to keep citizens' health from the diseases of the age among which the new coronavirus.
- Our beloved country, Egypt, is considered an example of religious tolerance and national unity through peaceful co-existence among people's sections which has been found over hundreds of years.

**5** Student's own answer.

**Open General Exercises**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                          |                       |                        |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> disabled    | 8. <b>a)</b> positive | 15. <b>c)</b> has      |
| 2. <b>c)</b> muscle      | 9. <b>a)</b> hold     | 16. <b>d)</b> so       |
| 3. <b>b)</b> inspire     | 10. <b>b)</b> lift    | 17. <b>a)</b> ours     |
| 4. <b>c)</b> campaign    | 11. <b>a)</b> At      | 18. <b>c)</b> play     |
| 5. <b>b)</b> impact      | 12. <b>c)</b> used    | 19. <b>d)</b> anywhere |
| 6. <b>a)</b> charity     | 13. <b>d)</b> happy   | 20. <b>b)</b> despite  |
| 7. <b>b)</b> competition | 14. <b>c)</b> much    |                        |

# Test 5

## Based on Unit 11

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                    |                           |
|--------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. a) achieving    | 8. c) where               |
| 2. c) campaign     | 9. a) that                |
| 3. c) inspire      | 10. c) on which           |
| 4. b) staff        | 11. d) that               |
| 5. b) effect       | 12. c) whose              |
| 6. a) championship | 13. a) noisy /c) blaring  |
| 7. b) who          | 14. c) please /d) satisfy |

15. Fill in the space:

- |                     |          |
|---------------------|----------|
| a) who              | b) told  |
| c) where/from which | d) whose |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

16. d) different
17. c) women
18. c) fifty
19. d) decrease
20. b) low payment

B) Answer the following questions:

21. I think women are entering the work force in great numbers for the first time.
22. Women in China now receive equal pay for equal work, therefore they are not dependent on their families as they once were.
23. To assure that women are really equal to men in all fields.

24. Translate into English:

- Sport has a great role in fighting and solving social problems such as crime, violence and addiction and also can help children and youth to form an effective and independent personality.

25. Translate into Arabic:

- لا شيء، نفعه في هذا العالم يتم في معزل؛ فالآن من المعروف أن أحد مفاتيح النجاح الأساسية هو القدرة على العمل مع الآخرين.

26. Student's own answer.

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                     |                   |                                |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. c) disappeared   | 12. b) solve      | 23. b) operate                 |
| 2. a) solution      | 13. c) fireplace  | 24. b) customers               |
| 3. b) mystery       | 14. d) stealing   | 25. c) instead                 |
| 4. d) weave         | 15. a) realise    | 26. a) on                      |
| 5. c) mysterious    | 16. b) surprised  | 27. d) from                    |
| 6. a) weaver        | 17. d) unpleasant | 28. c) of                      |
| 7. a) offers        | 18. d) prove      | 29. a) blank / d) vacant       |
| 8. b) disappearance | 19. a) village    | 30. b) innocent / c) guiltless |
| 9. d) called        | 20. c) mystery    | 31. d) nasty / e) undesirable  |
| 10. c) cottage      | 21. d) Artificial |                                |
| 11. a) empty        | 22. a) manual     |                                |

## Language Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                        |                               |                            |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. b) must have gone   | 11. b) must                   | 21. c) must have forgotten |
| 2. a) must have lost   | 12. a) must be                | 22. b) might               |
| 3. b) can't have seen  | 13. c) must have been         | 23. b) must have escaped   |
| 4. a) must be          | 14. c) must be                | 24. a) must have got       |
| 5. c) can't            | 15. b) must be                | 25. b) must be             |
| 6. a) must have been   | 16. c) must have rained       | 26. d) must have been      |
| 7. d) must have passed | 17. a) can't                  | 27. c) can't               |
| 8. a) must             | 18. a) must                   | 28. d) might               |
| 9. b) must have been   | 19. a) must                   | 29. d) can't               |
| 10. b) must have run   | 20. a) might have been stolen |                            |

2 Fill in the space:

- |             |              |           |         |
|-------------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| 1. a) have  | b) been      | c) must   | d) was  |
| 2. a) can't | b) must      | c) wasn't | d) into |
| 3. a) can't | b) didn't    | c) might  | d) be   |
| 4. a) won't | b) have      | c) will   | d) must |
| 5. a) might | b) may/might | c) of     | d) be   |

## General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) disappeared
2. c) empty
3. b) trust
4. a) hide
5. b) solve
6. b) guilty

7. a) weaver
8. c) to
9. c) can't have finished
10. c) must have missed
11. b) can't have
12. d) must have

13. b) must have
14. d) might be
15. b) must have been
16. a) can't

2 Fill in the space:

- a) that/which
- c) must

- b) it
- d) with

3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) an atomic bomb is far more powerful than any bomb used before.
2. b) a hydrogen bomb has been perfected.
3. d) a hydrogen bomb could kill far more people than an atomic bomb.
4. c) the world would not have known how powerful the atomic bomb was.
5. d) entire

B) Answer the following questions:

5. If there were another war, and if hydrogen bombs were to be used in it, the whole world would be destroyed.
6. I think if there are no wars and no mass destructive weapons.
7. If this bomb had not been used then, the world wouldn't have realised to the full of destructive power.

4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- إن الصداقة الوطيدة هي أهم أشكال الدعم الاجتماعي تأثيراً؛ فهي تهدئ من آثار التوتر وتؤدي إلى صحة بدنية وعقلية أفضل.
- ٢- لقد أصبحت الرياضة واحدة من أكثر الوسائل المؤثرة في تحقيق السلام والاستقرار في كل أنحاء العالم.
- ٣- هناك بعض الإجراءات البسيطة والتي من الممكن أن تحافظ بها على صحتك لفترة أطول، وأول هذه الإجراءات هي غسيل الأسنان بمعجون الأسنان مرتين يومياً.

B) Answer the following questions:

1. It is known that extreme fear of exams is a double-edged weapon as it sometimes helps you to study and sometimes makes you worried and so affects your concentration badly.
2. We should put into consideration that there are some people who are unable to control their fears so they are in need of help to overcome these fears.
3. Illiteracy, ignorance and poverty are the real enemies that hinder the development of any nation and so there must be suitable and radical solutions to get rid of them.

5 Student's own answer.

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                          |                           |   |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1. <b>d)</b> character   | 9. <b>b)</b> warehouse    | 17. <b>d)</b> recommend                     |
| 2. <b>c)</b> page-turner | 10. <b>c)</b> puzzle      | 18. <b>b)</b> take                          |
| 3. <b>a)</b> plot        | 11. <b>c)</b> legends     | 19. <b>c)</b> of                            |
| 4. <b>b)</b> abandoned   | 12. <b>b)</b> BCE         | 20. <b>d)</b> to                            |
| 5. <b>c)</b> checked     | 13. <b>a)</b> monster     | 21. <b>b)</b> displeasure / <b>e)</b> gloom |
| 6. <b>d)</b> close       | 14. <b>c)</b> traditional | 22. <b>a)</b> comical / <b>b)</b> humorous  |
| 7. <b>a)</b> crimes      | 15. <b>d)</b> brought     | 23. <b>a)</b> far / <b>b)</b> remote        |
| 8. <b>a)</b> divided     | 16. <b>a)</b> gone        |   |

## Language Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                                   |                                |                                    |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. <b>a)</b> must have been       | 9. <b>b)</b> have been         | 17. <b>b)</b> might have told      |
| 2. <b>c)</b> shouldn't have done  | 10. <b>b)</b> must have been   | 18. <b>a)</b> can't                |
| 3. <b>b)</b> can't have           | 11. <b>d)</b> might have left  | 19. <b>c)</b> can't have been      |
| 4. <b>c)</b> can't                | 12. <b>c)</b> must have been   | 20. <b>d)</b> must have been       |
| 5. <b>a)</b> must have been       | 13. <b>b)</b> might have       | 21. <b>a)</b> might                |
| 6. <b>d)</b> ought to have bought | 14. <b>c)</b> must have taken  | 22. <b>b)</b> can't have seen      |
| 7. <b>d)</b> must have lost       | 15. <b>d)</b> can't            | 23. <b>b)</b> can't have seen      |
| 8. <b>b)</b> must have            | 16. <b>d)</b> could have spent | 24. <b>d)</b> shouldn't have eaten |

2 Fill in the space:

- |                         |                       |                        |                             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. <b>a)</b> after      | <b>b)</b> must/should | <b>c)</b> who          | <b>d)</b> will              |
| 2. <b>a)</b> gets       | <b>b)</b> would       | <b>c)</b> told/advised | <b>d)</b> prepared/arranged |
| 3. <b>a)</b> needn't    | <b>b)</b> can         | <b>c)</b> can't        | <b>d)</b> whether           |
| 4. <b>a)</b> must/might | <b>b)</b> have        | <b>c)</b> can't        | <b>d)</b> might/may         |
| 5. <b>a)</b> would      | <b>b)</b> when/if     | <b>c)</b> there        | <b>d)</b> on                |

## General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                          |                               |                                 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. <b>d)</b> deserted    | 7. <b>b)</b> describe         | 13. <b>d)</b> should have spent |
| 2. <b>d)</b> shallow     | 8. <b>d)</b> of               | 14. <b>b)</b> must be           |
| 3. <b>a)</b> believe     | 9. <b>d)</b> should have been | 15. <b>a)</b> must have fallen  |
| 4. <b>b)</b> explain     | 10. <b>d)</b> must be         | 16. <b>c)</b> must              |
| 5. <b>d)</b> interesting | 11. <b>d)</b> must have       |                                 |
| 6. <b>a)</b> laugh       | 12. <b>a)</b> must have left  |                                 |

## 2 Fill in the space:

- a) must  
c) on

- b) too  
d) won't/don't

## 3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

## A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) He had had a bad accident
2. d) He was famous
3. a) The same thing had happened to him in a film
4. c) Relax
5. a) on Monday

## B) Answer the following questions:

5. When there are many patients and many accidents. Also, she worked such long hours that it was sometimes difficult to be sociable after work.
6. I think he will die as he was injured badly in his head.
7. She was respected by each member of the staff at the hospital. She always felt happy when people recovered and finally went home again.

## 4 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- يجب على الحكومة أن تعمل بجد لتحسين البنية التحتية للكثير من العشوائيات، وإلا فسوف نواجه الكثير من الكوارث.  
٢- ليس من المعقول أن ننتقد كل شيء، دون أخذ أي خطوة إيجابية باتجاه التطور؛ ولذا يجب أن نعمل كثيراً ونتكلم قليلاً.  
٣- لقد عانت النساء كثيراً في الماضي من الأمية والتمييز من حيث النوع، وأيضاً لم يكن لديهن أي حقوق سياسية.

## B) Answer the following questions:

1. It is a must for everyone in society, young or old, to respect and appreciate teachers as they are the base of learning process.
2. A good evidence of Egyptians' determination to build their country is carrying out the New Suez Canal project by the government under the president's leadership.
3. Thanks to mass media and satellites, the world has become a small village where it is easy to communicate with anyone in any country while sitting in your place.

## 5 Student's own answer.

## Open General Exercises

## Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                 |                        |                      |
|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. d) abandoned | 8. a) buried           | 15. b) to tell       |
| 2. b) engaged   | 9. a) puzzled          | 16. a) Had           |
| 3. b) paces     | 10. a) themes          | 17. a) buying        |
| 4. a) plot      | 11. b) such a          | 18. b) went          |
| 5. c) adopted   | 12. d) to have escaped | 19. d) hadn't bought |
| 6. a) stone     | 13. a) have            | 20. b) will have met |
| 7. a) bear      | 14. a) she go          |                      |

## Test 6 Based on Unit 12

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** guilty
2. **a)** lonely
3. **a)** lies
4. **b)** ensure
5. **d)** shape
6. **a)** archaeologist
7. **c)** to
8. **b)** with
9. **a)** must have worked
10. **c)** might be
11. **b)** must have been
12. **c)** can't be
13. **b)** must have played
14. **c)** must be
15. **a)** amusing / **d)** entertaining
16. **b)** shallow / **e)** superficial

17. Fill in the space:

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| a) was  | b) when |
| c) must | d) not  |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

18. **d)** the sun
19. **a)** two
20. **c)** energy without pollution
21. **c)** dry animal waste and form it into bricks for burning
22. **c)** high cost

B) Answer the following questions:

23. Once the seeds have been taken out, the rest of the plant can be dried and burnt.
24. It would produce huge amounts of power which could be sent down to the earth.
25. As the sun never stops shining, it can supply solar energy for twenty-four hours a day.

26. Translate into English:

- Many people object to what is called globalisation as they think that it serves rich countries not poor ones and they demand to modify this system to achieve justice among countries.

27. Translate into Arabic:

واحدة من أول إجراءات حل مشكلة الزيادة السكانية هي تثقيف الجماهير لمساعدتهم على فهم الحاجة إلى إنجاب طفل أو طفلين على الأكثر.

28. Student's own answer.

# Test on Revision 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) competed
2. a) applied
3. b) rewarding
4. d) confident
5. a) held
6. c) to
7. a) solution
8. b) mystery
9. d) stealing
10. b) surprised
11. d) would be
12. c) until
13. b) banned
14. d) were
15. d) asked
16. b) being listened

17. Fill in the space:

- |          |         |
|----------|---------|
| a) While | b) the  |
| c) was   | d) that |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

18. c) is less effective than what he does.
19. a) they follow the example set by their teacher.
20. c) disregard and ignore personal danger.
21. b) those who speak much and do little.
22. b) patriots

B) Answer the following questions:

23. When they don't follow advice they give to people by themselves.
24. By teaching people by what they said as much as by what they did.
25. Student's own answer.

26. Translate into English:

- The strong relation and mutual respect between father and mother are considered the fertile soil in which their children grow to be sound persons physically and psychologically.

27. Translate into Arabic:

حقيقة لا يمكن إنكارها أن الشباب هم أساس أي تقدم للأمة؛ لذلك يجب على الحكومة أن تعطي اهتمامها لمساعدتهم لكي يصبحوا مواطنين صالحين.

28. Student's own answer.