

**PARAGRAPHS****UNIT 1****1-What you should do to help your parents at home**

We should help our parents at home. We should help in the kitchen. We should tidy our rooms. We shouldn't throw rubbish everywhere. We should buy their needs from the supermarket. We shouldn't question our parents. They are usually right.

**2-What you like when you visit a beach**

Beaches are nice places. We go there in summer. I like going there. I like taking a boat trip. I like going fishing. I like going swimming. I always enjoy the views there.

**3-Tourist activities**

Tourists come to Egypt every year. They like going to Hurghada. They go snorkelling there. Some of them go scuba diving. Others like fishing. They have a great time. They come back home happily.

**4-Sports you can do in the water in Hurghada**

Hurghada is a beautiful place. People visit it on holidays. You can do a lot of activities there. Water is very pure. There are some sports which can be done in water. These sports include swimming, snorkelling and diving. The weather is fine.

**5-"Why do you think Hurghada is a nice place for tourists?"**

Hurghada is a nice place for a holiday. There are a lot of activities you can do. You can camp or stay in a hotel. Young people can stay in youth hostels as they are cheap. Hurghada has some beautiful beaches. There are some popular sports such as windsurfing. Tourists prefer Hurghada.

**6-"Why we should help tourists"**

Many tourists visit Egypt every year. They visit many places in Egypt. They visit the pyramids, Luxor and Aswan. They spend a lot of money. We use this money in many useful projects. We should help tourists to enjoy their visit. We should be friendly with them.

**PARAGRAPHS****7-"Why Egypt is a good place to visit"**

Egypt is a nice place to visit. There are a lot of interesting places. You can go to the pyramids, Luxor and Aswan. The weather is very good. The people are kind. The prices are cheap. There are a lot of hotels and restaurants.

**8-Recommending places for tourists to visit**

To : ronaldo@yahoo.com

From : nadermohamed@gmail.com

Subject : Important places to visit

Dear Ronaldo,

How are you? You asked me in your email about places to visit in Egypt. I recommend the Pyramids. We have ancient sites in Luxor and Aswan. The best beaches are in Hurghada. You can go snorkelling and scuba diving there. See you soon.

Yours, Nader

**9-Visiting Egypt**

To : Jack

From : Ali

Subject : Visiting Egypt

Hi, Jack,

How are you? I'd like to invite you to visit Egypt. It has many interesting places. I'll wait your visit next mid-year holiday. I prefer visiting Luxor and Aswan in winter. The weather is fine. You can see the temples of Luxor and Aswan.

See you soon Yours, Ali

**10-Exciting match**

To : Yara

From : Nour

Subject : Exciting match

Hi Yara,

I'm pleased to write this email. How are you? I watched an exciting match yesterday. It was between Egypt and Congo. I like Egypt so much. Mohamed Salah is an important player in Egypt. He scored two goals. The spectators were great in the stadium.

Have a good day. Yours,

Nour.

**11-My trip to Hurghada**

To : Hazem

From : Samy

About : My trip to Hurghada

Dear Hazem,

Last week I went on a trip to Hurghada. I went with my family. We went by bus. We stayed at a nice hotel. We swam in the sea. The water was very clean. We played on the beach. We spent a happy time there.

Have a nice time,

Samy.

**12-Water sports**

I like water sports. Water sports are very nice. There are different kinds of water sports. There are wind surfing, snorkelling, scuba diving and swimming. I enjoy water sports. They build the body. They refresh the mind.

## UNIT 2

**1-"Reading as a useful hobby"**

Reading is my favourite hobby. It's very useful. It gives us a lot of information. It feeds our minds. It makes us happy. Reading increases our knowledge. It's so interesting. A good book is a good friend.

**2-"Your favourite hobby"**

My favourite hobby is playing football. I play football at the club. I play it with my friends. I play it on Friday. Football is interesting and useful. It builds the body and refreshes the mind. I love practising football.

**3-"A story you liked most"**

I read many short stories. I have read about a man who was lost on an island. He could live alone on the island. He made his food from nature. He could build a place to live in. Finally, he found a passing ship. It took him back to his country. He was very happy.

**4-"A visit to the school library"**

I like reading so much. I always go to the school library. Our school library has a lot of books. I read different kinds of books. I prefer history and science books. I can borrow some books every week. I prefer summarizing books after reading them.

**5-Your favourite Egyptian writer"**

Naguib Mahfouz is my favourite Egyptian writer. He was born in Cairo. He wrote many amazing novels. Some of these novels turned into films. People liked his stories so much. His writings were international. He won the Nobel Prize.

**6-"A nice book"**

From : Mona To : Hoda

Subject : "A nice book"

Hi Hoda ,

I'm happy to write you this email. I'd like to tell you about a nice book I've just read. It's about wild animals. It has a lot of information. I knew that the lion is the strongest wild animal. Also, the cheetah is the fastest animal. I'll send you some pictures of them. Have a nice time. Mona

**7-"The importance of reading"**

From : Hala To : Marwa

Subject : "The importance of reading"

Dear Marwa,

It pleases me to write this email. I want to tell you about the importance of reading. Reading increases your information about life. It makes you happy and cheerful. It helps you to know the world around us. Also, it develops your intelligence. Don't waste your time without reading.

Best wishes, Hala

**8-A summary of Black beauty**

To : Heba From : Shimaa

About : A summary of Black beauty

Hi Heba,

I want to tell you about an amazing story I read last week. "Black beauty is a story about a black horse in England. His mother teaches him how to be a good horse. The horse lives happily with farmer Grey as he is kind to the horse.

When Black beauty gets older, Farmer Grey sold him to Squire Gordon who looks after him very well. Then, Black beauty is sold to different people and works for different owners. At last, he finds a good home". I think you should read it.

See you soon. Shimaa

**9-Kinds of stories you like most**

To : Amal

From : Noha

About : Kinds of stories I like most

Dear Amal,

I'd like to tell you about my favourite kinds of stories. I like short stories. They are interesting. They are simple and very useful. I read short stories at home. They give me information. I love reading them. What about you?

Yours, Noha

## UNIT 3

**1- "Spring festival in Japan"**

Spring is celebrated in different ways all over the world. In Japan, people celebrate when small flowers first appear. People go outside and have picnics. The children there enjoy a lot. They sit under trees with their friends and families. Japanese people like colourful things.

**2- "Sham el-Nessim in Egypt"**

Spring is my favourite festival. It's a mark of good weather. Spring is celebrated in different ways all over the world. Special meals are served on this day. In Egypt, Sham el-Nessim is the start of spring. People eat salted fish and coloured eggs. We enjoy a lot in Sham el-Nessim.

**3- "A trip on the beach with your friends"**

I like travelling so much. Last year, I went to the beach with my friends. We enjoyed a lot. There are many interesting activities. I'll go there the next holiday. I prefer the sea in summer. The weather is fine.

**4-Festivals**

Festivals are important days. They are always fun. There are lots of activities. All countries have festivals. They are different. There are a lot of special meals. They use colourful clothes. I like festivals so much.

**5-How to celebrate Sham el Nessim**

To : Reem

From : Sara

Subject : How to celebrate Sham el Nessim

Hi Reem,

I'd like to tell you about how we celebrate Sham el-Nessim Day. I usually celebrate Sham el Nessim. I go to the park. I go with my family. We eat salted fish and coloured eggs. We enjoy seeing beautiful flowers. We spend happy time there. Sham el Nessim is a nice day. Have a nice time. Sara

**6-A visit to the zoo**

From : Kareem

To : Tarek

Subject : A visit to the zoo

Hello Tarek,

Did I tell you about my visit to the zoo? Last week went to the zoo. I went with my friends. We went by bus. We saw a lot of animals and birds. My favourite animal is the lion. The zoo is very big. I like the zoo very much.

All the best, Kareem

**7-"A special day you celebrate"**

I often celebrate my birthday. Mother always makes nice cake. My friends give me presents. We spend happy time, eat and drink. We sing and dance. We play many games. We enjoy ourselves very much.

**8-Eid al-Fitr Day**

To : Heba

From : Aya

Subject : Eid al-Fitr Day

It pleases me to write this email. How are you? Eid al-Fitr is a special day. It comes after the month of Ramadan. Some people prepare special kinds of sweets for it. People visit their relatives. Children wear new clothes and go outside to play. They enjoy themselves a lot.

All the best, Aya

**9- Mother's day**

From : Heba

To : Nour

Subject : Special day

I'm happy to write this email to tell you about a special day. It's Mother's Day. My mother helped us a lot. She did her best to be good people. That's why, we try to make her happy on that day. We give her presents. We also help her with housework.

Best wishes, Heba.

**10-A great film you watched**

I like watching films very much. They make me feel happy. Last week I watched an interesting film. It was about "October's war". It showed the brave Egyptian soldiers. It made me feel proud. I like it very much.

## UNIT 4

### 1-"STEM schools"

STEM schools focus on developing students' ability in science, technology, engineering and maths. Teachers help students to do projects. STEM school students must be hardworking. They have great intelligence. Their projects can help a lot in solving some problems. They can get jobs easily in the future. We should encourage them.

### 2-Modern technology

Modern technology is very important. Many people use it everywhere. In the future, more people will use it. Everyone must understand how to use modern technology. We must follow the latest technology to improve ourselves. It helps us to get good jobs. It enables us to live comfortably.

### 3-A good school

There are a lot of schools all over Egypt now. Good schools must encourage their students to learn. They must teach them how to behave يتصرف well with others. They must train يدرّب their teachers and take care of them. Teachers are the main source of learning. They give their experiences خبرات to the students. Good schools must have big libraries and labs.

### 4-Reading online

Reading online is very useful. Reading is a good experience. Thanks to بفضل the internet, reading is easier than before. You can read an ebook anywhere or your phone. There are a lot of sites on the internet. This made reading easier for all.

### 5-An important Invention / inventor

Did you hear about Tim Berners- Lee? He's the inventor of the internet. The internet is the most important invention in the modern world. It made the world a small village. Through the internet, you can communicate with anyone at anytime. It's very useful. It made life faster and easier.

### 6-Polluted water

Polluting water is the worst thing in our life. Pollution of water causes a lot of diseases. It affects animals and people badly. We should teach our children how to keep water clean. Parents have an important role دور towards their children. Water is wealth ثروة. We should save and keep it.

### 7-New technology

From : Nagy

To : Helmy

Subject : New technology

Hi Helmy,

Modern technology is essential. People use it every day. Traditional ways الطرق التقليدية will be useless in the future. People who are good at using modern technology will find jobs easily. Children should learn how to use it. The computer is an important invention. Skillful people should be encouraged. Have a nice day. Nagy

### 8-Smartphones

From : Helmy

To : Ali

Subject : Smartphone

It pleases me to write this email to you. I'd like to talk about smartphones with you. It is a developed phone. It can be used to log on the internet. Also, it has a large memory for many things. In addition, it has modern applications تطبيقات. It can help you find out directions. Yours, Helmy.

### 9-A writing competition

From : Ahmed

To : Hassan

Subject : A writing competition

It pleases me to write this email. How are you? I want to tell you that I'm going to enter a writing competition. I like writing so much. I read many stories. Can you give me some rules to follow? I want to give a title to my story. Yours, Ahmed.

## UNIT 5

### 1-"Life when I was young"

Life when I was young was simple and easy. I didn't use to do many things. I spent most of my time playing and enjoying. My mother asked me to help her in the kitchen sometimes. My father used to take me with him a lot. During school days, I used to study my lessons at night. My brother helped me a lot with my lessons.



**2-"A job I would like to do"**

I'd like to be a tour guide in the future. This job helps me to study many languages. I can communicate with tourists in English. I like helping tourists. When I become a tour guide, I will visit many historical places. This job helps me to show nice things about my country. It is a fantastic job.

**3-Your skills**

I like drawing with pencils. I drew many nice pictures. I use colours beautifully. I paint my pictures very well. This is my hobby. I like it very much. I ask my teachers for advice.

**4 - Achievements**

There are many achievements that I hope to do. I hope to come first in my exams. Also, I hope I will join the Faculty كلية of Medicine. I want to be a famous doctor. In addition, I will be happy to help the poor.

**5 - Plans**

Next week, I'll go to Alexandria. I'll go there to spend my next weekend. I'll go with my friends. We will go by bus. We will go to the beach and swim. In the evening, we will visit many interesting places like Alexandria Library and the citadel. We will enjoy smelling the fresh air there.

**6-"Someone who is genius"**

Last night, I saw a program on TV. It was about an intelligent child. He is from India. When he was 7, he became a doctor. He could walk and talk before the age of one. When he was 12, he studied medicine. Now, he is in 20s and he's still working as a doctor.

**7-"An achievement of someone you know"**

Michel Bakhom was born in Cairo in 1913. He worked hard and came first in his class. He went to university and became an engineer. He travelled to America to study. He returned to Egypt and he started teaching at Cairo University. Michel Bakhom started designing bridges, and other important buildings. He designed the Cairo International Stadium.

**8-"An award in a competition"**

My sister won an award for a swimming competition. She came first in the competition. She won a gold medal and a silver trophy. She practised a lot to win the competition. She is hardworking. She hopes to take part in the next Olympics. I think she will be a great swimmer.

**9-Mahmoud Wael**

Mahmoud Wael is a genius child. When he was 3, he could do sums easily. Soon, TV channels heard about his amazing skills. They invited him to be on their shows. When he was 7, the American University in Cairo helped him to improve his English.. He studied computer programming and got several awards. Universities invited him to start a degree but wanted to go to university in Egypt.

**10-What I could do or couldn't do when I was young**

When I was four, I could count to ten in English. Furthermore, I could memorise some English letters. At five, I could read some words in English. I couldn't do my English homework. I always asked my teacher for help. I couldn't swim or dive in the sea. My father helped me . Now I can swim and dive very well.

**UNIT 6****1-"Robots in our lives"**

Talking about robots is important. Using robots is important. There are many kinds of robots. Vacuum cleaner robots can help you with your house work. Also, lawn mower robots can help in cutting grass. Doctors use robots in medicine to help patients. Japan is famous for making new robots.

**2-" The invention of ships and sails "**

All inventions affect our lives. For example, the invention of ships helped us a lot. The ancient Egyptians first invented the ships to sail. Ships help us to travel to other countries. Fishermen use ships to catch fish. Also, people used them to carry goods. In the past, people invented sails to move their ships faster.

**3-"The history of ships"**

In around 4000 BCE, the ancient Egyptians made small boats from papyrus. They used oars to move them. Later, they used wood tied together with ropes to build boats. They invented the first sail in order to move faster. In around 2500 BCE, people built larger and stronger boats. Ships could travel across the sea to sell goods. In 1800s, the first steamships began to cross the seas. In the 20th century, oil was used to take powerful ships around the world.

**UNIT 7****1-"My favourite sport"**

Football is my favourite sport. I like it so much. I started playing it seven years ago. I play it every Friday. I play it with my friends. Football keeps me fit. It's the most famous game all over the world.

**2-"A footballer I like most"**

Mohamed Salah is the footballer who I like most. He was born in Gharbia. He is polite and hardworking. He played for many teams. He plays for the Egyptian national team. He scored many goals. He played for Roma Team. Now, he plays for Liverpool in England.

**3-Things I do at school**

I like going to school so much. I enjoy my school day a lot. I like meeting my friends. We study and learn together. My teachers are so kind and helpful. I like going to the school library. I enjoy taking part in the school broadcast الإذاعة.

**4-"What you need to be a good sportsman"**

There are some important things you should do to be a good sportsman. First, you should practise every day. You should exercise a lot to be fit. You should eat healthy food. You should have enough sleep. You shouldn't stay up late at night. You shouldn't smoke.

**5-"The rules of your favourite sport"**

My favourite sport is volleyball. Each team has between four and six players. You have to hit the ball to your opponent. The opponent has to hit the ball back to your side of the net. They can also hit the ball to players on their own team. Each team can hit the ball three times. The ball cannot touch the ground. A team scores when the opponent does not hit the ball back.

**6-"How can using computers late at night"****6-"The history of the Olympic games"**

The first Olympic Games were held in Greece in 776 BEC. There were between 7 and 9 sports. The stadiums weren't very comfortable. The athletes practised hard for ten months before the games. The winners were given only leaves to wear on their heads. They were held every four years in summer and in the same place in Greece.

**UNIT 8****1-"What makes you intelligent in your life"**

There are many ways to help you to be intelligent. First of all, you should get a lot of information. Reading helps you to be intelligent. You should also look for the latest technology. You can work out a lot of sums in maths and science. Keeping fit helps you, too. It's important to read about new inventions.

**2-"My favourite hobby"**

My favourite hobby is painting pictures. This hobby is my father's. He helped me at an early age. I like painting pictures of famous actors. I like painting natural things. I got a prize for painting at school. I look forward to being a famous painter.

**3-Spending a nice day in Alexandria**

I spent a nice day in Alexandria. I went with my father and mother. I enjoyed myself a lot. We stayed in a comfortable hotel. I visited Alexandria library and Qaitbey Citadel. The beach was very nice.

**4-The best prize**

The best prize in the world is the Nobel Prize. It dates back to Alfred Nobel. He left a lot of money as a scientist. He made it for people's achievements. The winners get both a small trophy and money. The awards are given on December 10<sup>th</sup>. This is the day when he died.

**5-"Kinds of intelligence"**

Intelligent people have highly developed brains. Intelligence doesn't mean to be good at everything. Being very intelligent can help people to do amazing things. There are many kinds of intelligence. Some are good at languages or maths. Another kind of intelligence is controlling your body and muscles. The third kind is understanding people's feelings.

**affect your sleep"**

Using the computer and the internet isn't bad. You should be skillful at using it. You should divide **يقسم** your time. Staying up late using computer affects **يؤثر** your health badly. You should have enough sleep. You should choose the time of using it. Don't waste your time.

**7-A problem I have at school**

I do well at school but I don't get good marks in my homework. I have a problem using the internet for my homework. When I go on the internet, I often see interesting games, so I don't always do my homework. I asked my teacher for help. He advised me to do my homework first. And not to play lots of computer games. I should play a sport. Sports are good for the brain and the body.

**8.How I helped my brother to solve his problem.**

My brother, Ali, had a problem at school. His teacher said that he doesn't do well in English. He told me that he can't study it well. I advised him to study hard. I also helped him look up new words in the dictionary. Now, he does well.

**UNIT 9****1-Louis Braille**

Louis Braille was born in 1809. He became blind when he was three. He went to a school for the blind in Paris. Louis wanted to find a way to improve the system of dots. When he was 15, he wrote his first book of signs. He also made up signs for maths and music. The signs took his name: Braille.

**2-My sister wedding party**

To :Ali

From : Magdy

Subject : My sister wedding party

Hi, How are you, Ali? I'd like to invite you to my sister's wedding party. It will be next Friday. Don't be late. We will enjoy a lot. The party will be in Sheraton hotel. I've invited all our friends.

Best Wishes, **Magdy.**

**3-Invitation**

To : Munir

From : Cousin

Subject : Invitation

I'd like to invite you to my birthday party. It will be next Friday. It will be at home. We will enjoy a lot. My mother will make us a delicious cake. Don't be late. I'll be happy if you come early.

Love, **your cousin.**

**4-Refusing invitation**

To :Toqa

From : Basant

Subject : Refusing invitation

I write this email to apologise for not coming to your wedding party. I'm sorry. I wish I could come, but I've an exam. I'm so busy studying. I promise you to come to visit you after exams. I wish you a happy life. Congratulations.

Yours, **Basant.**

**5-"Sign language"**

Deaf people can't hear. They communicate in sign language. They use their hands to form letters. There are many schools in Egypt for the deaf. They learn how to communicate with others. The teachers encourage deaf people to communicate with other people.

**6-An accident I had**

To : Tamer

From : Adham

About : An accident I had

Hi Tamer,

I had an accident in the past. I'll tell you about it. When I was 8, some of my friends were playing with fireworks. They hurt my ears. I went to hospital. I took medicine. I got better soon. This accident hurt me but I learnt many things because of it.

Yours,

**Adham**