



bazaar	بازار - محل تحف	parades	عروض - مسيرات
snorkeling	الغطس تحت الماء	costumes	أزياء
windsurfing	ركوب الأمواج	lantern	مصباح - فانوس
youth hostel	بيت للشباب	decorate	يزين
center	مركز	traditionally	بشكل تقليدي
review	مراجعة	preserve	يحفظ
summary	ملخص	breeze	نسيم
novel	رواية	police station	مركز شرطة
title	عنوان كتاب - لقب	assistant	مساعد
celebrate	يحتفل بـ	recommendation	توصية
festival	مهرجان	directions	اتجاهات
free	حر - مجاني	guidebook	دليل
special	خاص - مميز	passport	جواز سفر
represent	يمثل - ينوب عن	detective	محقق - مخبر سري
historical	تاريخي	adventure	مغامرة
weak	ضعيف	character	شخصية
present	هدية	tremble	يرتعد - يرتعش
afterwards	بعد ذلك	fireworks	اللعاب نارية
archaeologist	عالم آثار	mysteries	أسرار غامضة
graph	رسم بياني	papyrus	ورق بردي
diagram	رسم توضيحي	lake	بحيرة

IMPORTANT DEFINITIONS

أهم التعريفات

✗	bazaar	❖ a market or a group of shops
✗	police station	❖ an office for people who catch thieves
✗	youth hostel	❖ an inexpensive place where young people can stay
✗	celebrate	❖ enjoy activities on an important day
✗	festival	❖ an important day with lots of activities
✗	special	❖ better or more important than usual
✗	character	❖ a person in a book, play, film, etc.
✗	summary	❖ a text that gives the most important information

arrive in / at

arrive at	يصل لمكان صغير	We arrived at the airport at 8 pm.
arrive in	يصل لمكان كبير	We arrived in Aswan at 8 pm.

go / play / do

go	يأتي بعدها رياضة تنتهي بـ ing	go fishing / go diving / go swimming
do	يأتي بعدها رياضات عنيفة	do karate
play	يأتي بعدها رياضات تلعبها بكرة	play football / tennis / volleyball

hotel / hostel

hotel	فندق اقامة (غالي)	hostel	بيت شباب (مجاني أو رخيص)
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help

help + obj + inf	ex: Can you help me carry the bag?
help + obj + to + inf	ex: Can you help me to carry the bag?

lose / miss

lose	يفقد شيء / يخسر مباراة	ex: I lost my pen.
miss	يفوته شيء (مواصلات مثلا)	ex: I missed the school bus.

historical / historic

historical	تاريخي (له علاقة بالماضي)	ex: a historical buildings.
historic	تاريخي (مهم في التاريخ)	ex: a historic moment

try

try + اسم	ex: You should try Egyptian food.
try to+ مصدر	ex: She tried to solve the problem.

interest

(be) interested in + n / v.ing	مهتم بـ	ex: He is interested in (watching) TV.
have interest in+ n / v.ing	لديه اهتمام بـ	ex: They have less interest in historical stories

spend

spend + وقت + v.ing	يقضي	ex: I spend less time playing football.
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take يستغرق

take + وقت	ex: This train takes 3 hours to get to Cairo.
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quite / quiet / quit

• quite	الى حد ما	- I feel quite happy.
• quiet	هاديء	- Be quiet ! The baby is sleeping.

make

• make + مفعول + feel + صفة	- It made me feel happy.
• make + مفعول + مصدر	- That accident made me cry.

private / special

• private	خاص (ملك لشخص أو مؤسسة مثلا)	- It's my private car.
• special	خاص (بمعنى مميز)	- Spring is a special day.

EXPRESSIONS AND PREPOSITIONS

happy to + inf	سعيد ان	wear sun cream	يضع كريم واقى
for a holiday	من اجل اجازة	do an activity	يمارس نشاط
stay in / at + مكان	يقيم في	fall over	يسقط
find out about	يكتشف	It's best to + inf.	من الافضل ان
take a boat trip	ياخذ رحلة بمركب	go fishing	يذهب للصيد
in ten minutes	في غضون عشر دقائق	try snorkeling	يجرب الغوص بانبوب
for too long	لفترة طويلة جدا	take a break	ياخذ راحة
play / do a sport	يلعب / يمارس رياضة	take photos of	يلتقط صور
do the same thing	يفعل نفس الشيء	think (of / about)	يفكر في
in Arabic	باللغة العربية	give directions	يعطي اتجاهات
ask for	يطلب	pay for	يدفع (مالا)
give advice	يعطي نصيحة	take turns	يتبادل ادوار
encourage to+ inf	يشجع	with fewer pages	بصفحات أقل
have an idea	لديه فكرة	do the homework	يعمل الواجب
look after	يعتني بـ	on a boat trip	في نزهة بقارب
feel frightened	يشعر بالرعب	write down	يسجل / يدون
wait for the bus	ينتظر الاتوبيس	look after	يعتني بـ
on a farm	في مزرعة	give an opinion	يعطي رأي
feel frightened	يشعر بالرعب	go into = enter	يدخل
stay warm	يبقى دافىء	on a day	في يوم
filled with	مملوء بـ	look like	يشبه
decorate.....with	يزين.....بـ	look for	يبحث عن
good for	مفيد لـ	on the first floor	في الطابق الاول
go on a trip	يذهب لرحلة	dried with salt	مجفف بالملح
last for	يستمر لمدة	dress up	يرتدي زي تنكري

LANGUAGE FUNCTION

Asking for recommendations

- Do you recommend -----?
- What/where do you suggest-----?
- What is the best place to-----?
- Is there a good place to-----?

Giving recommendations:

- I recommend-----
- I suggest-----
- The best place to----- is -----

Expressing feelings

- I feel/felt + صفة
- It made me feel-----?
- Did the story make you feel+ صفة ?
- How do you feel when-----?

Using Sequencing Words

- 1- First of all, -----
- 2- Next, -----
- 3- Afterwards, -----
- 4- After- Before -----
- 5- The next day, -----



STRUCTURE

Giving advice إعطاء النصيحة

التعبيرات التالية تستخدم للنصيحة وتستخدم بدلا من should

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| 1. should / shouldn't + inf | ينبغي / لا ينبغي | You should study hard. |
| 2. ought (not) to + inf | ينبغي / لا ينبغي | You ought to study hard. |
| 3. 'd better + inf | من الأفضل ان | You'd better study hard. |
| 4. It's (not) a good idea to + inf | انها فكرة جيدة ان | It's a good idea to study hard. |
| 6. The best thing to do is + inf | افضل شيء تفعله | The best thing to do is to study |
| 7. It's important to + inf | انه مهم ان | It's important to study hard. |
| 9. sub + advise + obj + to + inf | ينصح | I advise you to study hard. |
| 10. My advice is to + inf | نصيحتي هي ان | My advice (for you) is to study |
| 11. It's advisable to + inf | من الحكمة ان | It's advisable to study hard. |
| 12. It's wise to + inf | من الحكمة ان | It's wise to study hard. |
| 13. Sub+recommend(s) + v.ing | يوصي | I recommend studying hard. |
| 14. Sub+recommend(s)+sub+inf | يوصي ان | I recommend Ali study hard. |
| 15. If I were you, I'd (n't) + inf | لو مكانك كنت | If I were you, I'd stop smoking. |

Comparatives and superlatives

	as ----- as	than	the	
قليل للعدد	few	fewer	fewest	يأتي بعدها اسم جمع
قليل للكمية	little	less	least	يأتي بعدها اسم لا يعد
كثير للعدد	many	more	most	يأتي بعدها اسم جمع
كثير للكمية	much	more	most	يأتي بعدها اسم لا يعد

- ❖ I have fewer pens than Mona.
- ❖ I have less money than Adam.
- ❖ Class two has the fewest students.
- ❖ That bottle has the least water.

Present and Past Simple Passive

المضارع البسيط في المبنى للمجهول (PASSIVE) يتكون كالتالي :-

مفعول + am – is – are + P.P

♦People cook eggs . (active)

♦Eggs are cooked . (passive)

– الماضي البسيط في المبنى للمجهول (PASSIVE) يتكون كالتالي :-

مفعول + was – were + P.P

♦Ali wrote the e-mails. (Active)

♦The e-mails were written.

– في حالة السؤال يكون المبنى للمجهول كالتالي:

Be + مفعول + P.P

♦Are the letters written ?

♦Was the car bought yesterday?

– أما في حاله السؤال الذي يبدأ بأداة استفهام يكون الشكل كالتالي :-

اداه استفهام + be + مفعول + P.P ?

♦When did Ali write the letter?

♦When was the letter written?

Exercises on unit 3

1) Write what do you say in the following situations:

1- A friend asks you to go to the club this weekend. You would love to go.

(Giza 2018)

2- You ask your friend to recommend you a place to buy souvenirs. (Sharkia2019\ Alex 2018)

3-You want your friend to go with you to the Egyptian Museum on Friday.

(Minia 2018)

4- Your brother wants to go outside. It's raining. (Assuit 2018)

5- Advise your friend who are entering a story writing competition. (Luxor 2018)

6- Advise your sister who is about to go outside during the rain.

(Beni Swif 2019\ Dakahlia 2018)

7- Your friend wants to get high marks and asks for your advice.

- (**Dakahlia 2019**)
- 8- Your younger brother starts eating his meal without washing his hands.
(**Sohag 2018**)
- 9- Your friend asks you where to go on the mid-year holiday. Recommend a place.
(**Beni Swif 2018**)
- 10- Your sister wants to know how to keep fit. (**Beni Swif 2018\ Sharkia 2018**)
- 11- Recommend a nice place for you pen-friend to visit in Egypt .
(**Port Said 2018**)
- 12- A tourist wants to buy a guidebook. Recommend a place. (**Port Said 2019**)
- 13- Your friend asks you to recommend a place to go on Friday. (**Sharkia 2018**)
- 14- Your friend wants to look at the sun. Advise him. (**Gharbia 2018**)
- 15- You want to go on a picnic. Make a suggestion. (**Qalubia 2018**)

2) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

- 1- The youth is less expensive than the hotel. (**Alex 2019**)
a) office b) station c) hostel d) bazaar
- 2- The students usually stay in a youthwhen they visit the city.
(**Minia2019**) (**Suez\ Giza \ Cairo 2018**)
a) hotel b) hostel c) office d) bazaar
- 3- It is cold and windy, when you go outside, youa coat. (**Suez 2019**)
a) wear b) should wear c) shouldn't wear d) are wearing
- 3- Many tourists use a to learn about a city's history and places to visit.
a) guidebook b) camera c) bookshop d) ticket
- 4- Tourists should sun cream when it is very hot. (**Sharkia 2019**)
a) give b) cover c) wear d) go
- 5- You walk too much in the sun. (**Sharkia 2019**)
a) should b) shouldn't c) must d) can
- 6) is an underwater activity. (**Dakahlia 2018**)
a. Snorkeling b. Table tennis c. Picnic d. Driving
- 7) The students usually stay in a youth when they visit the city. (**Cairo 2018**)
a. hotel b. centre c. office d. hostel

- 4) Your sister gave birth to a baby boy. Express your feelings. (Qalubia 2018)
- 5) Your brother wants to know how the film made you feel. (Beheira 2018)
- 6) You are asked about your health? (New Valley 2018)
- 7) You ask your friend about his feeling when he saw a scary film. (Damietta 2018)
- 8) Your friend asks you about the kind of novels you like to read. (Fayoum 2018)

2) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1)- A helps the police in their work. (Damietta 2019)
a) review b) detective c) titled) doctor
- 2) People drinkwater when it is hot. (Minia 2019)
a) many b) fewc) a few d) much
- 3) This bottle has orange juice in it. (Giza 2018)
a. fewer b. the fewest c. the least d. little
- 4) We worked for two hours, then we took a (Alex 2018)
a. bread b. shake c. break d. kick
- 5) people like reading. (Alex 2018)
a. Few b. Little c. Least d. The least
- 6) There are than 20 people on the bus today. (Assuit 2018)
a. little b. less c. fewer d. least
- 7) This story has pages than that one. (Beni Swif 2018)
a. little b. less c. fewer d. least
- 8) students in our school have visited England. (Port Said 2018) (Fayoum 2018)
a. Little b. Less c. The least d. Few
- 9) What is the of the book you are reading? (Sharkia 2018)
a. address b. title c. dress d. toilet
- 10) People often drink..... water in cold weather than when it is hot. (Gharbia 2018)
a. less b. more c. fewer d. least
- 11) Please, I need a book with pages. I have no time. (Qalubia 2018)
a. more b. little c. less d. fewer
- 12) This book has the..... number of pages. (Menofia 2018)

- a. fewer b. fewest c. few d. less
13) There is milk in the fridge, I can't make the cake. (Damietta 2018)
 a. few b. little c. fewer d. many

3) Rewrite the following sentences using the word (s) in brackets

1) Rodayna has more books in her bag than Malak. (fewer) (Luxor 2018)

✂

2) A month has more days than a week. (A week...) (Sohag 2018)

✂

3) Samer always helps people. (helpful) (Red Sea 2018)

✂

4) March has more days than February. (fewer) (Shakia 2018)

✂

5) Zeinab has more books than Salma. (fewer) (Qena 2018)

✂

Exercises on unit 3

1) Write what do you say in the following situations:

1) You tell a friend what you did last Friday at midday. (Suez 2018)

✂

2- You tell your English friend what you do in sham el- Nessim . (Qena 2019)

✂

3-You tell a friend what you did last Saturday at midday.

(New Valley \ Damietta 2019) (Sharkia \ Suez 2018)

✂

4- A friend says that Athens is bigger than London.You don't think this is correct. (Damietta 2019)

✂

5- A friend ask you what you usually do before and after lunch. (Port Said 2019)

✂

2) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

1) We use salt in cooking and to food. (Sohag 2018)

a. decorate b. reserve c. preserve d. pack

2) The museum by thousands of tourists every year.

(Red Sea 2018) (Port Said 2018)

- | | | | |
|---|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| a. is visited | b. visited | c. is visiting | d. was visited |
| 3) Salt is used to fish and other food. | | | |
| a. pack | b. celebrate | c. preserve | d. decorate |
| 4) Spring in different ways all over the world. | | | |
| a. is celebrated | b. celebrates | c. celebrating | d. celebrate |
| 5) In Egypt, people use salt on fish to preserve it. | | | |
| a. bad | b. fresh | c. dirty | d. boiled |
| 6) When is Eid al Fitr ? | | | |
| a. celebrate | b. celebrates | c. celebrating | d. celebrated |
| 7) People use salt to fish and other food. | | | |
| a. preserve | b. pack | c. decorate | d. describe |
| 8) Children like to wear colourful at some festivals. | | | |
| a. breeze | b. parade | c. tradition | d-costumes |
| 9) Spring in different ways all over the world. | | | |
| a. celebrates | b. celebrating | c. is celebrating | d. is celebrated |
| 10) It is not too hot on the beach because there is a nice | | | |
| a. cloud | b. breeze | c. storm | d. wave |
| 11) Are special foods at the festival? | | | |
| a. ate | b. eat | c. eating | d. eaten |
| 12) This hat in England. | | | |
| a. made | b. make | c. was made | d. making |
| 13) Where is Sham el-Nessim today? | | | |
| a. celebrating | b. celebrated | c. celebrate | d. celebrates |
| 14) Aswan by thousands of tourists every year. | | | |
| a. visited | b. is visiting | c. was visited | d. is visited |
| 15) People use salt to fish. | | | |
| a. represent | b. paint | c. decorate | d. preserve |

3) Rewrite the following sentences using the word (s) in brackets

- 1) Did they make this car in Egypt? (Was) (Beheira 2018)
 ≙
- 2) The Egyptians celebrate Sham el-Nessim in April. (is) (Damietta 2018)
 ≙
- 3-people give sweets to children at new year. (given) (Luxor 2018)

Sample test (1)

1 – Finish the following dialogue:

Heba is going to meet her friends today.

Mother: What are you going to do with your friends today?

Heba: We want to have a picnic but we don't know where to go. (1)-----?

Mother: Garden Park is a nice place for a picnic.

Heba: Yes, it is. What can I take for the picnic?

Mother: (2) -----.

Heba: That is a good idea. Do I need my hat today?

Mother: (3) ----- . The sun is very strong today.

Heba: (4) -----?

Mother: No, thanks I don't need anything, be careful.

2 – Write what you would say:

1 – You drop a glass on the floor. Your sister walks into the room.

.....

2 – A friend asks you what you thought of a scary film.

.....

3 – You tell a friend what you did last Saturday at midday.

.....

3 – Read the following, then answer the questions:

In Sweden, the longest day of the year is celebrated in June. It is the start of a five-week holiday. Most people go on a trip to the country with their families. Children put flowers in their hair and everyone eats a special cake. In the evening, a family meal is eaten. This usually includes herring: there are a lot of these in the sea around Sweden. After people have eaten, they usually go for a walk. Nobody goes to bed before twelve o'clock on this special day! There is sunshine until very late at night in Sweden at this time. In the north it doesn't get dark at all! It can be difficult to sleep. To help them, people should find a room that is not very light.

A) Answer the following questions :

1 – What do most people do in June in Sweden?

2 – What are herring?

3 – Why do you think people don't go to bed early in June in Sweden?

.....

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

4 – The main idea of the passage is about-----

a. Swedish food

b. the longest day in Sweden

c. holidays in Sweden

d. Swedish flowers

5 – The underlined word “them “refers to-----

- a. children
- b. people without a house
- c. people without families
- d. people in Sweden

A. Match

A	B
1. Farmer Grey	a. the horse who tells the story.
2. Black Beauty	b. A short, fat horse.
3. Merrylegs	c. A horse who had a difficult past.
4. Ginger	d. A horse who forgot his mother’s advice.
	e. Black Beauty’s first Owner

B – Answer the following questions

1. How do we know that Black Beauty had good owners?
2. Do you think that Merrylegs was wrong to throw the older boys of his back? Why?

5 – Choose the correct answer:

1. When is Sham el-Nessim ----- in Egypt?
 - a. celebrated b. celebrate c. celebrates d. celebrating
2. This book has ----- pages than that book.
 - a. less b. least c. little d. fewer
3. People often drink ----- water in hot weather than when it is cold.
 - a. less b. most c. more d. least
4. It is not too hot on the beach because there is a nice-----
 - a. breeze b. cloud c. storm d. wave
5. The restaurant in the guidebook was a very good-----
 - a. review b. parade c. information d. recommendation
6. I don’t know how to get to your house. Can you give me-----?
 - a. activities b. directions c. costumes d. conclusions

6 – Rewrite the following sentences:

1. When you go to Luxor, I think you should visit the museum. (recommend)

2. The blue bottle has more water than the green bottle. (less)

3. Manal always helps people. (helpful)

7 – Write an e-mail of (100) words about one of the following:

- You tell your English friend how Mother’s Day is celebrated in Egypt.
- You just watched a great film and you want to tell your friend about it.

essential	ضروري - هام	award	جائزة
expert in - at	خبير في	brochure	كتيب - دليل
focus on	يركز على	corridor	طرفة
encourage	يشجع	interrupt	يقاطع
data	بيانات	operation	عملية جراحية
laptop	لاب توب	uniform	زي موحد
e-book	كتاب الكتروني	device	آلة - جهاز
Smartphone	تلفون ذكي	achievements	انجازات
Wi-Fi	واي فاي	genius	عبقري
deduction	استنتاج	computer programming	برمجة الكمبيوتر
powerful	قوي	intelligent	ذكي
electrician	كهربائي	software	برامج الكمبيوتر
develop	يطور	skill	مهارة
engineering	هندسة	sum	عملية حسابية
graph	رسم بياني - تخطيطي	ability	القدرة على
count	يعد - يحسب	inventors	مخترعون
degree	شهادة أو درجة	robot	إنسان آلي
trophy	كأس	volcano	بركان
medal	ميدالية	vacuum-cleaners	مكنسة كهربائية
lawn mowers	آلة قص العشب	sail	بيجر
entertain	يسلى	oar	مجداف
face	وجه - يواجه	steamship	سفينة بخارية
voice	صوت انسان	personal	شخصي
recognize	يتعرف على	planet	كوكب

DEFINITIONS

genius	A person with very highly developed brain
software	The different systems used by a computer
trophy	A prize for winning a competition (a silver cup)
volcano	a large place from which fire and hot rocks sometimes come
lawn mower	a machine to cut the grass in a garden or a park.
planet	a large object in space that moves around a star
vacuum cleaner	a machine to keep your house clean

STRUCTURE

Expressing Certainty and Uncertainty (must – might – can't) + be

must	<i>I am sure – I am very certain</i>	متأكد في الاثبات
might (may)	<i>I am not sure – perhaps – I don't think so – I am uncertain</i>	
can't	<i>I am sure – I am certain</i>	متأكد في النفي

- * I am sure, he **must be** a doctor. أنا متأكد بنسبة ١٠٠% أنه دكتور
- * I am not sure, he **might be** a doctor. من المحتمل أن يكون دكتور (لست متأكداً)
- * I am sure, he **can't be** a doctor, he is an engineer. أنا متأكد ١٠٠% أنه ليس دكتور

Expressing ability and inability

could – couldn't – was/were (not) able to

للتعبير عن القدرة أو الأستطاعة في الماضي نستخدم الآتي :-

مصدر + was/were able to + فاعل = مصدر + could + فاعل

When I was young, I could read and write.

She was able to solve the problem.

وفي النفي نستخدم الآتي :-

مصدر + wasn't / weren't able to + فاعل = مصدر + couldn't + فاعل

When I was ten I couldn't speak well.

He wasn't able to mend the car.

وفي حاله الأستفهام بمعنى هل نستخدم الآتي وتكون الأجابة عادة مختصرة :-

مصدر + was / were + able + to + فاعل + مصدر + could + فاعل + مصدر + able + to + فاعل + مصدر + was / were + able + to + فاعل + مصدر + couldn't + فاعل + مصدر + wasn't / weren't + فاعل + مصدر + able + to + فاعل

Could you read when you were six?

Yes, I could. No, I couldn't.

Were you able to do the homework?

Yes, I was. No, I wasn't.

وفي حاله السؤال الذي يبدأ بكلمة إستفهام :-

مصدر + could + فاعل + كلمة استفهام

مصدر + was / were + فاعل + able to + كلمة استفهام

What could you do when you were 10?

What were you able to see at the concert?

Transitive and intransitive Verbs

* بعض الأفعال تحتاج مفعول وتسمى الأفعال المتعدية (transitive)

* وبعض الأفعال لا تحتاج مفعول وتسمى الأفعال اللازمة (intransitive)

* Samir bought me a present. = Samir bought a present for me.

* Ali sent me an e-mail – Ali sent an e-mail to me

LANGUAGE FUNCTION

TO EXPRESS CERTAINTY

التعبير عن التأكد

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 - I am sure ----- | ex: I am sure she is a doctor. |
| 2 - فاعل + must be ----- | ex: She must be a doctor. |
| 3 - فاعل + can't be ----- | ex: She can't be an engineer. |

TO EXPRESS UNCERTAINTY

التعبير عن عدم التأكد

- | | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 1 - I am not sure ----- | ex: I am not sure he is at home. |
| 2 - فاعل + might be ----- | ex: He might be at home. |
| 3 - Perhaps + فاعل + will + مصدر ----- | ex: Perhaps he will win the cup. |

ADDING INFORMATION

Injy revises well. Furthermore, she does all her homework.

In addition to doing his homework, Youssef helps his mother.

I could play tennis. In addition, I could use the internet.

EMPHASISING A POINT

- * You must remember to + مصدر -----
- * You must remember that -----
- * Don't forget to + مصدر -----
- * Don't forget that -----
- * It is necessary/important to + مصدر -----

EXPRESSIONS AND PREPOSITIONS

everyday + اسم يومي * *every day* كل يوم

I face *everyday* problems.

I go to school *every day*.

the last الأخير * *the latest* الأحدث

Ali was the *last* boy to arrive.

Have you heard the *latest* news.

Focus on = concentrate on يركز على

STEM schools *focus on* students' abilities.

encourage مصدر + to + مفعول

Teachers encourage students to study hard.

How + صفة = What + اسم

How fast can the car go?

What speed can the car go?

make a graph يصنع رسوم بيانية

Expert teachers help their students-We export cotton to many countries

hardworking مجتهد * **work hard** يعمل بجد

He is a hardworking boy.

He works hard.

six-year-old عمره ٦ سنوات

Six-year-old Mona drowned yesterday.

be(become) interested in = be keen on = be fond of مهتم - شغوف

He was/became interested in computer games.

He was keen on computer games.

get/win an award يحصل على جائزة

He got an award for his work.

graduate from يتخرج من * **a graduate** --- خريج جامعة كذا

He graduated from Cairo University

He is a graduate of Tanta University

decide to + مصدر * **decide that + جملة كاملة**

He decided to finish school first. He decided that he would go abroad.

like + V + ing * **would like to + مصدر** --- يحب أو يفضل

He would like to watch TV.

On (TV - the internet - the radio - the mobile---)

I watched the program on TV last night.

invention اختراع

* **discovery** اكتشاف

The mobile is a great invention.

The discovery of the femto Second is important.

used for + V + ing / اسم

* **Used to + مصدر**

People have used ships for transport.

Cars are used to carry people.

century ألفيه (الف عام) * **decade** * **millennium** عقد ١٠ سنوات * قرن ١٠٠ عام

A century is a period of 100 years.

A decade is a period of 10 years.

It is important for مصدر + to + مفعول

It is important for you to revise well.

أسئلة المحافظات أهم أسئلة الوحدة الرابعة

1-Write what do you say in the following situations:-

1- Your sister thinks she saw a cat in the hospital. You are certain that cats aren't allowed in the hospital. (Luxor 2019) (Isma \ Red sea 2018)

2- Your mother asks you how you did on your English Exam. Express certainty. (Giza 2019) (Suez 2018)

3- Your mother is in the kitchen. You're certain. (Alex 2018)

4- Your friend asks you about the weather tomorrow. You're not certain. (Alex 2019)

5- You are asked about your exam. You're sure of getting the full marks. (Minia 2018)

6- You express uncertainty of watching the football match at the stadium. (Gharbia 2018)

7- Your friend says that English is difficult. You don't think this is correct. (Qena 2018)

8- You are certain that your team will win the cup. (Damietta 2018)

9- You are certain that old people find it difficult to use new technology. (Assuit 2019)

2-Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d

1- In this photo everyone is wearing warm clothes. I.....hot. (Minia 2019)

- a) must be b) can't be c) should be d) might be

2- I'm sure it is a British coin, it be Egyptian. (Giza 2019)

- a) must b) might c) sure d) can't

3- Naguib Mahfouz was an Egyptian (Luxor 2019)

- a. writer b. engineer c. doctor d. athlete

4- This Yasser's car. He doesn't have one. (Cairo \New valley 2019)

- a. can't be b. must be c. might be d. can be

5- It is dangerous to walk in that road because there is no (Dakahlia)

- a. traffic b. ground c. pavement d. car

6- Ahmad be friends with Hassan. He doesn't know his name.

(Dakahlia 2019)

a. must b. can't c. could d. mustn't

7- Knowing how to use modern technology is because people use it every day. (Bani swif 2019)

a) expert b) essential c) encourage d) effect

8- The touristsbe happy. They are smiling and taking photos of the Pyramids. (Qalubia 2019)

a) must b) can't c) should d) shouldn't

9- You can use the internet in this café because it has (Port Said 2019)

a) a wi – fi b) an ebook c) a TV screen d) a telephone

10- English and technology are for getting a good job. (Isma 2018)

a- useless b- essential c- harmful d- difficult

11-That man had a very loud I can hear him from a cross the road.(Suez 2018)

a- voice b- face c- graph d- ability

12- I could hear him because he has a very loud (Cairo2019\ Giza 2018)

a- face b- ability c- voice d- head

13- It is to take a passport when you travel abroad. (Port Said2019 \Qena 2019\ Minia 2018)

a- enormous b- essential c- hard d- bad

14- Wear your coat. It rain today. (Minia 2018)

a- can't b- must c- mustn't d- might

15- It is to take your passport when you travel to another country.(Sohag 2018)

a- essential b- dangerous c- easy d- easier

أهم أسئلة الوحدة الخامسة

3-Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets.

1 - I'm not sure if Nada will visit us next week. (might) (Aswan 2019)

2- Perhaps I'll wear a jacket today. I'm not sure. (might) (Suez 2018)

3- I'm sure that Adel is not at school now. He's gone on holiday for 3 days. (can't) (Sohag 2018)

4- He must be rich. (can't) (Qena 2018)

5- I know that it is my pen. It is the only one that is red. (must)

1-Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d

- 1- There was a fire at the hotel , but firefighters To put it out quickly. (Port Said 2019)
a) are able b) could c) were able d) will be able
- 2- Mozartplay music when he was three.(Assiut 2019)
a) can b) is able to c) was able to d) must
- 3- I come to your office last week because I was ill. (Menofia 2019)
a. b. didn't have to c. wasn't able to d. weren't able to
- 4-This programme focuses developing your ability to work in a team.(Menofia19)
a. on b. with c. from d. of
- 5- There are lots of stories in this library. (New valley 2019)
a. historical b. history c. historic d. historian
- 6- Mohammed Salah showed amazing during the match. (Luxor 2019)
a.silk b. skills c. sums d. awards
- 7- In addition to her homework, Arwa helps her mother . (Luxor 2019)
a.do b. doing c. make d. making
- 8- you able to speak to the teacher today about the homework?
(Luxor 2019)
a.Were b. Could c. Was d. Do
- 9- My sister swim when she was seven. (Sharkia 2019)
a) am able to b) can c) could d) able to
- 10- I don't want to hear about your..... problems. (Sharkia 2019)
a) personal b) person c) personality d) reason

2-Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets.

- 1- Yasser is very good at football. He's also good at swimming.
(furthermore) (Gharbia2019) -
- 2 - Ahmed couldn't get full marks . (able) (Qena 2019)
- 3- I could play tennis when I was eight. I also could use the internet. (In addition)
(Bani Swif 2019)
- 4- Ali was able to give all the answers to the sums. (could) (Dakahlia 2019)
- 5- Ahmed spoke two languages when he was 12. (able) (Cairo 2019)

1-Write what do you say in the following situations:-

- 1 -You are emphasizing the importance of remembering friends' birthdays.
(Menofia 2019)
- 2- Remind your brother to do his homework . (Minia 2019)
.....
- 3- You want to remind your father to buy you a mobile. (Sharkia 2019)
.....
- 4- You ask a friend to name two Egyptians who won the Nobel prize. (Menofia 2018)
.....

2-Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d

- 1- Use the cleaner to clean the kitchen floor.
(Giza 2019) (Suez 2018) (Luxor 2018) (Fayoum 2018)
a- lawn b- mower c- vacuum d- oar
- 2- Who won the football..... between Morocco and Egypt.(Suez 2019)
a) pool b) fort c) sport d)match
- 3- It's better to stay than make a mistake. (Sharkia 2019)
a) talk b) speak c) speech d)silent
- 4- Ancient Egyptians used to move boats forward. Beni Swif 2019 \ Assiut 2019)
a) oars b) steamships c) wheels d)inventions
- 5- Use the mower to cut the grass in the garden. (Damietta\ Alex 2018)
a- vacuum b- space c- oars d- lawn
- 6- I gave..... the pen he needed. (Minia 2018)
a- my friend b- for my friend c- to my friend d- his
- 7- Eman sent an email.(Sohag \ Beni Swif\ Qena 2019) (Cairo \ Luxor 2018)
a- for me b- mine c- to me d- me
- 8- I gave the message. (Red Sea 2018)
a- for my sister b- my sister c- hers d- to my sister

3-Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets .

- 1- My father bought me a smartphone. (for me) (Isma 2018)
.....
- 2- Alaa gave Mona a book. (to) (Alex 2019)
.....
- 3- My cousin sent me an email yesterday. (to) (Sharkia 2019)
.....
- 4- Yasser bought me a present. (for me) (Menofia \ Aswan 2019)
.....

1) Finish the following dialogue:**Adam and Faris are talking about Dr Mostafa Musharafa.**

Adam : Hi, Faris. What are you doing?

Faris : I'm reading about Dr Mostafa Musharafa.

Adam : ①

Faris : Dr Mostafa Musharafa was able to work out some really difficult problems in maths and science.

Adam : ② What else does the article say?

Faris : It says here that he was the first Egyptian to become a Doctor of Science.

Adam : That's a great achievement! Do you think that he was a genius?

Faris : ③

2) Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1- Your mother asks you how you did on your English exam. Express certainty.

.....

2- Your friend asks you if you met the writer who visited your school last week. This was not possible because you were ill.

.....

3- You are in a busy street with your younger brother. You advise him not to walk too close to the road.

.....

3) Read the following, then answer the questions:

There have been hotels for hundreds of years, but they might be different in the future. Usually there are friendly people who write your name and address, carry your bags to your room and give you breakfast in the morning. In Japan, there is a hotel where there are no people working at all: all the work there is done by robots. When you first arrive at the hotel to check in, a robot tells you what to do: you should enter information about yourself on a computer. The robot is able to communicate in lots of different languages. You don't need a key for your room because a computer in the door will recognise you. There is even a robot in each room who is able to turn lights on and off and answer simple questions!

1- What is the main idea of the passage?

2- Why don't you need a key to your room?

3- What problems do you think you might have in a hotel like this?

4- *Check in* means

a) report that you have arrived b) sleep c) wake up d) park your car

5- The underlined word *there* refers to

a) the hotel b) Japan c) the robot d) the future

4) a. Match column A with column B:

- | A | B |
|---------------------|---|
| 1- John Manly () | a) saved Squire Gordon from the broken bridge. |
| 2- Black Beauty () | b) hit the horses hard. |
| 3- Ginger () | c) began to respect Squire Gordon. |
| 4- Merrylegs () | d) was Squire Gordon's helper. |
| () | e) wanted to teach the boys a lesson about horses |
- 1- Why do you think that John was able to take the horses from the burning stables?
.....
- 2- Why do you think that moving horses when there is a fire is very hard?
.....

5) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- I gave the message.
a) my sister b) for my sister c) to my sister d) hers
- 2- There is a lot of traffic today. We be late.
a) must b) should c) might d) won't
- 3- The maths homework was very difficult. Were you do it?
a) could b) able to c) able d) can
- 4- It is to take your passport when you go to another country.
a) easy b) essential c) enjoyable d) enormous
- 5- Ola is always She will do very well in her exams.
a) noisy b) lazy c) hardworking d) exhausted
- 6- There are eight that go around the sun.
a) plants b) sails c) planets d) stars

6) Rewrite the following to give the same meaning:

- 1- I couldn't find the pen that you lost. (able)
- 2- Perhaps I'll wear a jacket today, I'm not sure. (might)
- 3- Adel might visit us tomorrow. (I'm not sure)

7) Write a paragraph of seven (7) sentences about one of the following:

- a form of technology that is most useful to you- someone you know who is a genius



Units (7-8-9)

robot	انسانه الى	wooden	خشبي
invention	اختراع	ropes	حبال
volcanoes	براكين	wind	رياح
planet	كوكب	blow	يهب
soil	تربة	steamships	سفن بخارية
vacuum-cleaner	مكنسة	competition	مسابقة
lawn mowers	القلم العشب	scientific	علمي
transport	النقل	project	مشروع
papyrus	ورق البردي	several	عديد
oars	مجداف المركب	experiments	تجارب
racket	مضرب	good at	جيد في
court	ملعب	spectators	مشجعين
wooden	خشبي	athletes	رياضيون
made of	مصنوع من	Olympic Games	الالعاب الاولمبية
leather	جلد	referee	الحكم
rubber	مطاط	opponent	خصم
basketball	كرة السلة	winners	فائزون
poles	عصا - حديدة	unkind	غير طيب
trophy	كأس	apologize	يعتذر
basket	سلة	self-respect	احترام النفس
score	يحرز	reasons	اسباب
cut off	يقطع	professor	استاذ جامعي
control	يتحكم في	get better	يتحسن
bodies	أجسام	spend	يقضي
athletes	رياضيون	relax	يستريح
muscles	عضلات	good for	مناسب - مفيد لـ
breathing	التنفس	good at	جيد في
balance	توازن	brain	المخ

التعبير عن الضرورة والالزام

١ - للتعبيرة عن الضرورة في المضارع نستخدم كل من :-

must – have to – has to + مصدر

٢ - عندما نتحدث عن القواعد او الالزام الخارجى نستخدم (have to-has to) أما للتعبير عن ان الشيء مهم فعله نستخدم (must) ...

We have to go to school on time. You must see a doctor.

التعبيرات السابقة تساوي المعنى الاتى :-

It is necessary / obligatory for + مصدر + to + مفعول

It is necessary for her to get a passport.

٣ - في حالة النفي بمعنى ليس من الضروري أن نستخدم الأتى :-

مصدر + don't/doesn't have to + فاعل

مصدر + don't/doesn't need to + فاعل

مصدر + needn't + فاعل

التعبيرات السابقة تساوي المعنى الأتى :-

It isn't necessary for + مصدر + to + مفعول

٤ - في حالة الاستفهام نستخدم الاتى بمعنى هل من الضروري أن :-

Do/Does + فاعل + have to + مصدر

= Is it necessary for + مصدر + to + مفعول

٥ - للتعبير عن الضرورة في الماضي نستخدم الأتى :-

مصدر + had to + فاعل

= It was necessary for + مصدر + to + مفعول

٦ - في حالة نفي الماضي نستخدم الأتى :-

مصدر + didn't have to + فاعل

= It wasn't necessary for + مصدر + to + مفعول

٧ - في حالة السؤال في الماضي نستخدم :-

Did + فاعل + have to + مصدر

= Was it necessary for + مصدر + to + مفعول

٨ - نستخدم (mustn't) للتعبير عن أن الشيء ممنوع أو غير مسموح :-

mustn't + مصدر = not allowed=forbidden= prohibited = against the law

You mustn't park here.

=It is not allowed to park here.= It is against the law to park here.

= It is forbidden to park here.= It is prohibited to park here.

-ING FORMS

الفعل المنتهى بـ (ing) ممكن أن :-

١ - يُستخدم كأسم -----

♦ **Cooking** is very easy.

♦ **Surfing** the internet has many advantages.

٢ - ممكن أن تكون فاعل أو مفعول -----

♦ I love **teaching**. (مفعول)

♦ **Washing** up is very boring. (فاعل)

٣ - ليس كل الكلمات المنتهية بـ (ing) تُعتبر أسماء -----

♦ **Reading** is useful. (اسم)

♦ She is **reading**. (فعل)

٤ - حروف الجر تأتي قبل (-ing form) -----

♦ Thank you **for baking** the cake.

♦ We congratulated her **on passing** the exam.

♦ He apologized **for breaking** the vase.

RELATIVE CLAUSES

ضمائر الوصل : تُستخدم ضمائر الوصل للربط بين جملتين وتشمل

who – which – that – whose - where - when

١ - نستخدم الضمير (who/whom) ليحل محل العاقل (people)

⇒ Mr Zaki, **who** lives next door, is a scientist.

٢ - نستخدم الضمير (which) ليحل محل غير العاقل (things)

⇒ Elephants, **which** live for 45 years, are found in Africa.

معلومة هامة يمكن استخدام (that) بدلا من (who-which-whom)

⇒ A doctor is the person **who/that** helps sick people.

⇒ This is the e-book **which/that** he was reading.

٤ - نستخدم الضمير (when) ليحل محل الوقت (time)

⇒ **Friday** is the day **when** we go on a holiday.

٥ - نستخدم الضمير (whose) ليحل محل الملكية (possession)

⇒ Ali, **whose** factory makes clothes, is very rich.

٢ - يمكن استخدام كلمة (when) وتساوي (in-at-on Which)

⇒ Friday is the day **when** he arrives. (which) ⇒ Friday is the day **on which** he arrives.

٣ - يمكن استخدام كلمة (where) وتساوي (in-at which)

⇒ Cairo is the city **where** he lives.

⇒ Cairo is the city **in which** he lives.

٤ - لاحظ الفرق الآتي :-

⇒ This is the flat **where** he lived.

⇒ This is the flat **which** he bought.

LANGUAGE FUNCTION

CONTRASTING INFORMATION

إعطاء معلومات متناقضة

Although he played well, he lost.
He played well. However, he lost.
He played well, but he lost.

TALKING ABOUT PROBLEMS

التحدث عن المشكلات

♦ I am afraid that I have a problem using the internet.
♦ I find it difficult to solve this sum.
The trouble is that I spend too much time on computer.

ASKING ABOUT AND OFFERING HELP

طلب وعرض المساعدة

♦ Have you got any problems?
♦ Let me see if I can help.
♦ What is the matter?
♦ Can I help you?

INVITING PEOPLE

دعوة الناس لشيء

Would you like to -----?
I would like to invite you to-----.

ACCEPTING INVITATIONS

قبول الدعوات

I would love to!
That/It sounds great.

REFUSING INVITATIONS

رفض الدعوات

I am sorry-----
I am afraid I can't-----
I would love to, but I can't because-----

Language Notes

racket مضرب * **rocket** صاروخ

♦We need a racket to play tennis. ♦I can see a rocket in the sky.

indoor + اسم = **indoors** داخلي - داخل

outdoor + اسم = **outdoors** خارجي - خارج

♦Football is an outdoor sport. ♦We stayed indoors to play chess.

weather الطقس * **climate** المناخ عموماً

♦What is the weather like today? – it is very hot.

full of = **filled with** ممتلئ بـ

♦The balls were filled with hair or wool.

too + صفة + **to** + مصدر * **so** + صفة + **that** ----- لدرجه

♦It is too cold to play outside. ♦This tea is so hot that I can't drink.

Although + جملة كاملة = **despite** + اسم / v+ ing ----- بالرغم من - برغم

♦Although he played well, he lost. ♦Despite playing well, he lost.

an expert on/in/at خبير في

♦He is an expert on the history of the Olympic Games.

have/has + P.P ----- منذ ذلك الحين

♦The games have changed since then.

list قائمة من * **menu** قائمة طعام

♦He wrote a list of shopping. The waiter gave us the menu to choose our food.

compete for يتنافس من أجل

♦The players compete for the gold medal.

How + صفة -----? * **What** + اسم -----?

♦How intelligent are you? ♦What age is Eman?

Work with يعمل مع او يتعامل مع

♦It is better to work with other people to learn more.

find it + صفة + **to** + مصدر --

♦I find it difficult to look for information on the internet.

stop + مفعول + **V + ing** --- يمنع من

♦Should I stop her playing games.

blind people= **the blind**

This system is for blind people.

This system is for the blind.

library مكتبة لاستعارة الكتب * **bookshop** مكتبة/محل بيع الكتب

I borrowed a book from the library.

concert حفلة موسيقية * **ball** حفلة رقص * **party** حفلة مثل عيد الميلاد

We went to the concert for the music.

أهم أسئلة الوحدة السابعة

1-Write what do you say in the following situations:

- 1- Although you lost the match, you congratulate you opponent. (Damietta 2019) (Giza 2018)

 2- Your friend came first in a competition. (Minia 2018)

 3- Your brother is parking his car in a No parking place. You know it's against the law. (Qalubia 2019)

2-Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d

- 1- How long did you..... wait till the bus arrived. (Qena 2019)
 a) has to b) have to c) must d) have
- 2- I couldn't go to the park yesterday because I to finish my homework. (Port Said \ Sohag 2019)
 a) have b)could c) mustn't d)had
- 3- My friend got a for winning a race. (Luxor 2019)
 a.medal b. metal c. money d. juice
- 4- Long ago, tennis players didn't have to wear special shoes on tennis(Isma 2018)
 a- pool b- theatre c- court d- park
- 5- You need strong to be good at sports. (Giza 2019 \ Minia 2018)
 a- feelings b- memory c- muscles d- fear
- 6- Which of the following can you use to hold up a tent ? (Damietta 2019)
 a) poles b) signs c) costumes d) flutes
- 7- If you are the you have to decide if something is right or wrong in a match. (Assuit)
 a- spectator b- referee c- opponent d- athlete
- 8- What did you do before you came to school this morning? (Gharbia 2019\ Dakahlia)
 a- must b- have c- have to d- had to
- 9- Ten thousand were at the football match yesterday. (Beni Swif 2018)
 a- referees b- teams c- spectators d- opponents
- 10- Who is your in a tennis competition?
 (Port Said 2018) (Qena 2018) (Fayoum 2018)
 a- spectator b- inventor c- opponent d- opposite
- 11- We must use to hold up a tent. (Gharbia 2018) (Damietta 2018)
 a- poles b- flutes c- pools d- flats
- 12- You should congratulate your when he wins the match. (Gharbia 2018)
 a- spectator b- opponent c- inventor d- sailor
- 13- Please, tie these two baskets to the woodenfrom both sides. (Qalubia 2018)
 a- poles b- bowls c- pools d- pills

3-Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets .

- 1- It is not allowed to park your car her. (mustn't) (Assiut 2019)

- 2- It isn't necessary for Basem to buy me the newspaper . (Basem doesn't ...) (Qalubia 2019)

3- He woke up early. However, he missed the bus. (Although) (Cairo 2019)

4- It wasn't necessary to wear a jacket. It wasn't too cold. (have to) (Cairo 2019 \ Damietta 2018)

5- It's necessary to get a passport to go to London. (have to) (Menofia 2019)

6- It is necessary to run to catch my train. (have to) (Luxor 2019)

7- Eman is still young. However, she can speak English and German (Although) (Qalubia 2019)

8- It's sunny today, but it's not very hot. (However) (Damietta 2019) (Minia \ Suez \ Fayoum 2018)

9- It is necessary for students to go to school on time. (have to) (Alex 2018)

10- It's necessary to get up tomorrow. (have to) (Assuit 2018)

11- It's against the law to drive a car without a license. (mustn't) (Dakahlia 2018)

12- It's not necessary to get up early tomorrow. It's a holiday. (have to) (Beni Swif 2018) (Cairo 2018) (Menofia 2018)

13- I know that it is my bag. It is the only one that is red. (must) (Port Said 2018)

14- You don't have to pay to go into the museum. (necessary) (Sharkia 2018)

15- He wants to park here but it's against the law. (mustn't) (Gharbia 2018)

16- You don't have to get up early. It's a holiday. (necessary) (Qalubia 2018)

17- He woke up early this morning. However, he missed the school bus. (Although) (Menofia 2018)

أهم أسئلة الوحدة الثامنة

1-Write what do you say in the following situations:-

1- You see an old man crossing the street. You offer to help him. . (Beni Swif \ Sohag 2019)

2- You see a person looking for his bag. You want to know if he needs help. (Assuit 2018)

3- An old woman needs your help. (Dakahlia 2018)

- 4- You see a child crying in the street. (**Sohag 2018**)

 5- You fell down in the street and you ask the help of someone passing near to you. (**Sohag 2018**)

 6- You see a person looking for something. You want to know if he needs help. (**Giza 2019**) (**Red Sea 2018**)

 7- Your friend is looking under his desk. You want to know if he needs help. (**Beni Swif 2018**)

 7-Someone has a problem and you offer to help him. (**Beheira 2018**)
 8- Your friend finds it difficult to learn. Offer to help him with his problems. (**New Valley 2018**)

 9- You want to tell your friend that you have a problem using the internet. (**Gharbia 2019**)

2-Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d

- 1-tennis is my favourite sport. (**Menia2019**)
 a) Plays b) Playing c) Played d) Play
- 2- Yasser is always He will do very well in the exam. (**Suez 2019**)
 a) noisy b) lazy c) hard-working d) exhausted
- 3-television for a long time isn't good for you. (**Giza 2019**)
 a) Watch b) To watch c) Watched d)Watching
- 4- My grandfather was very intelligent, and he got several (**Menofia 2019**)
 a.sums b. awards c. brains d. months
- 5-go to stadiums to enjoy watching football matches there. (**Qalubia 2019**)
 a) Soldiers b) Scientists c) Spectators d) Sailors
- 6- In Egypt,deaf students are now included in general education schools. (**Qalubia 2019**)
 a) slowly b) accurately c) slightly d) amazingly
- 7- Ali's cousin is studying at university. (**New valley \ Sohag 2019**)
 a) pilots b) engine c) engineering d) engineers
- 8- I lost my and fell in the ground. (**Alex 2018**)
 a- source b- balance c- intelligence d- information
- 9- too quickly is not good for you. (**Assuit 2018**)
 a- Eat b- Eating c- To eat d- Will eat
- 10- Did you have any Finding your way to the new school? (**Dakahlia 2018**)
 a- tree b- trip c- trip d- trouble
- 11- What about a break now? I got tired. (**Sohag 2018**)
 a- take b- taking c- is talking d- talking
- 12- My father said that the car was difficult to because it was raining. (**Red Sea 2018**)
 a- score b- control c- hit d- balance
- 13- by bus is the best way for tourists to see parts of the country . (**Beni Swif 2018**)
 a- Travelling b- Travel c- Travelled d- Travels

14- very intelligent can help people to do amazing things. (Menofia 2018)

a- Been b- Be c- Being d- Is

15- Blind means that you can not see. (Qena 2019 \ Damietta 2018)

a- Be b- Being c- will be d- Am

3-Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets .

1- Noran likes to play tennis. It's her favourite sport. (Playing) (Alex 2019\ Port Said 2018)

2- It is always the most expensive to travel by plane. (Travelling) (Luxor 2019)

3 - To stay up late at night is not good for your health . (Staying) (Qena 2019)

4- It's dangerous to swim in deep water. (swimming) (Isma 2018)

5- It's not healthy to lie in bed for a long time. (Lying) (Port said 2019) (Giza \ Red Sea 2018)

6- Do you have a problem? (matter) (Giza 2018)

7- What's the matter with you? (problem) (Dakahlia 2018)

8- I congratulated Noha because she bought a new car. (buying) (Dakahlia 2018)

9- It isn't good for you to watch too much TV. (Watching) (Assiut 2019\ Gharbia 2018)

10- The best way to travel is by train. (Travelling) (Qalubia 2018)

أهم أسئلة الوحدة التاسعة

1-Write what do you say in the following situations:-

1- A friend invites you to go to the museum this Friday. You would like to go. (Cairo \ Alex 2019)

1- Your friend invites you to dinner. Refuse politely. (Port Said 2019) (Isma 2018)

2- You friend invites you to lunch. You accept his invitation. (Suez 2018)

3-You accept your friend's invitation to the sports club. (Alex 2018)

4- You want to invite your friend to your birthday party. (Assuit 2018) (Cairo 2018)

5- Your friend invites you to lunch. Refuse politely. (Luxor 2018)

6- You invite your friend to your birthday party. (Port Said \ Beheira 2018)

- 7- Your cousin invites you to have dinner with him. You don't accept his invitation. (Gharbia 2018)
- 8- Your friend invited you to his wedding. Accept. (Menofia \ Qalubia 2018)
- 9- You want to invite your friend to your house next Friday. (Aswan 2019) (Qena 2018)
- 10- You want a friend to go with you to the club tomorrow. (Sohag 2019)

2-Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d

- 1-My neighbour Is a teacher, helps me with my English. (Gharbia 2019 \ Minia \ Suez 2018)
 a- whose b- who c- which d- where
- 2- The photo shows Alexandria in 1990, my parents lived there. (Cairo 2019)
 a. when b. where c. who d. which
- 3- That boy is , so he cannot see. (Assiut 2019)
 a) deaf b) blind c) intelligent d) clever
- 4- That girl is , she can't hear you. (Sohag 2019 \ Luxor 2018)
 a- blind b- deaf c- intelligent d- tired
- 5- Mr Yasser lives next door, is a scientist. (Luxor 2018) (Sharkia 2018)
 a- where b- when c- who d- which
- 6- Mr Nabil, Is a teacher, sometimes helps me with my English. (Red Sea 2018)
 a- whose b- where c- who d- which
- 7- Ahmed usually plays the violin in a / an on Sundays. (Menofia 2018)
 a- orchestra b- music c- invitation d- spectator
- 8- We went to the supermarket, we bought some food. (Fayoum 2018)
 a- who b- when c- which d- where

3-Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets .

1. Ola received a medal for winning the race. She is an excellent runner. (who) (Dakahlia 2019)

- 2- Yasser lives in Alex. He is my cousin. (who) (Sohag 2019)

- 3- Those are the people. Their car was stolen. (whose) (Sharkia2019)

4. My uncle lives on a farm. He has three horses. (who) (New valley 2019)

- 5- Swimming keeps me fit. It's my favourite sport. (which) (Beni Swif 2019)

- 6- This is the village. My grandfather was born there. (where) (Gharbia 2019)

- 7- I went to visit my aunt last week. She lives in Luxor. (who)
 (Luxor2019 \ Giza 2019\2018 (port said 2019))

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Reem asks her mother to visit her friend Marwa.

Reem : Can I go to visit Marwa, Mum?

Mother : Yes, of course. (1)

Reem : To do our homework and study together.

Mother : What time will you go?

Reem : (2)

Mother : (3)

Reem : I'll come back before dinner.

Mother : Don't be late home.

Reem : (4) Bye for now.

2. Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1. A friend asks you to go to the theatre with him. You would like to go.

.....

2. You see a person looking under their car. You want to help.

.....

3. You warn your younger brother not to walk in the middle of the road.

.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3. Read the following, then answer the questions:

Long after the discovery of electricity, man found out that he could use the great power of water to produce electricity. At first, man used waterfalls from high mountains. Later, he began to build dams across rivers to form a lake behind. The water is then allowed to fall under control through huge pipes to run turbines; machines which help to produce electricity. This runs into wires and is treated before it is used in homes and factories. Dams have also been built along rivers in the world to make full use of the water, so it runs to the driest and least fertile lands to prepare them for farming. Now man uses the sun to produce electricity. Scientists never stop inventing new ways to produce energy which don't pollute the environment. Nowadays, the environment has become the main interest of both the people and the environment to live healthy.

1. What did man find out?

.....

2. Do you think man like to use the sun to produce electricity? Why?

.....

3. Why did man begin to build dams across rivers?

.....

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. The word **fertile** in the passage means something

- a. good b. bad c. sandy d. rocky

5. The underlined pronoun "**it**" refers to

- a. water b. mountain c. electricity d. waterfall

4. a. Match column A with column B:

1. Farmer Grey	a. was Earl Smythe's helper.
2. John Manly	b. was Black Beauty's friend.
3. Ginger	c. was Black Beauty's first owner.
4. York	d. was the horse who told the story.
.	e. was a kind man who helped Squire Gordon

b. Answer the following questions:

1. Do you think that John was right to have the young "Joe" as a helper?

.....

2. Why do you think that the horses wanted to stay in the stables although there was a fire?

.....

5. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. What are the special foods at the festival?

- a. eating b. ate c. eat d. eaten

2. This Hassan's car. He doesn't have one.

- a. must be b. can't be c. might be d. won't be

3. The photo shows Alexandria in 1990, my parents lived there.

- a. when b. where c. who d. which

4. Salt is often used to fish.

- a. pack b. preserve c. decorate d. celebrate

5. There are many that go around the sun.

- a. stars b. vehicles c. plants d. planets

6. I could hear him because he has a very loud

- a. voice b. sound c. graph d. ability

6. Rewrite the following to give the same meaning:

1. Ahmed spoke two languages when he was 12. (able)

.....

2. He woke up early. However, he missed the bus. (Although)

.....

3. It wasn't necessary for you to wear a jacket. It wasn't so cold. (have to)

.....

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

1. A sport you like to practise.
2. How we attract tourists to Egypt

.....

.....

2- النموذج الثانى

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Samy is talking to Ali about his tiring homework.

Samy : I am so tired. I can't continue this tiring homework.

Ali : (1)

Samy : I have been studying for five hours.

Ali : (2)

Samy : You are right. (3)

Ali : We can go out for a walk, then you can return and continue studying

Sam : (4)

2. Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1. Your sister lost her camera. What would you say?

.....

2. Your friend wants to get high marks and asks for your advice.

.....

3. You arrived late at school. What would you say?

.....

3. Read the following, then answer the questions:

Air is the secret to life on earth. If you look at other planets, you cannot find any that we can live on as there is no air on them. Scientists say that our planet is facing problems like air pollution and this will damage the life on **it**. Reports around the world claim that air pollution comes from factories, burning woods, car fumes and so many human actions. If we continue increasing air pollution, we will face serious problems in the future. Air pollution doesn't only affect human beings, but also affects animals and birds. We should think from now how to stop this problem and start doing something to solve it. On the other hand, we should increase the green area as it is a great source of oxygen which we need for living.

a. Answer the following questions:

1. How are green areas useful to us?

.....

2. Why can't we live on another planet?

.....

3. Do you think air pollution will increase in the future? Why/ Why not?

.....

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. The underlined word "it" refers to

- a. the Earth b. air pollution c. planets d. air

5. Air pollution affects

- a. human beings b. animal and birds c. a and b d. cars

4. a. Match column A with column B:

1. Anna Sewell	a. led Ginger away from the fire.
2. Squire Gordon	b. bought Black Beauty and Ginger from Squire Gordon.
3. John Manly	c. tried to make Black Beauty cross the bridge.
4. Earl Smythe	d. wrote the story of Black Beauty.
	e. was Earl Smythe's wife.

1. When Joe first came to Birtwick Park John said two good things about him. What are they?

.....

2. . Why did Black Beauty have no energy when he arrived at Birtwick Park with the doctor?

5. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. In Australia, the start of spring in September every year.
a. is celebrating b. is being celebrated c. is celebrated d. was celebrated
2. It is dangerous to walk in that road because there is no
a. traffic b. ground c. pavement d. car
3. Ahmad be friends with Hassan. He doesn't know his name.
a. must b. can't c. could d. mustn't
4. I would like to eat eggs for breakfast.
a. boil b. boiling c. boiled d. boils
5. Sara's family enjoyed their holiday in Alex and they want to again.
a. go back b. go forward c. go off d. go in
6. She got a for winning the sports competition.
a. present b. model c. medal d. price

6. Rewrite the following to give the same meaning:

1. Did you buy me that phone? (for me)
.....
2. Ali was able to give all the answers to the sums. (could)
.....
3. Ola received a medal for winning the race. She is an excellent runner.(who)
.....

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

1. A happy day in your life.
2. A happy family.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

3- النموذج الثالث

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Basma and Shady are talking about a film review.

Basma : You look busy, Shady!

Shady : Yes, I am reading a film review.

Basma : (1) ?

Shady : The film is called "Modern Egypt".

Basma : (2) ?

Shady : The review says our plans today will make Egypt a better place to live in.

Basma : What will the internet be like in Modern Egypt?

Shady : (3)

Basma : That sounds great! Let's watch this film together.

Shady : (4)

2. Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1. Your sister wants to look at the sun. Give her some advice.

.....

2. You express your feelings when your favourite team wins a match.

.....

3. You are emphasizing the importance of remembering friends' birthdays

.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3. Read the following, then answer the questions:

Reading is a very helpful habit. It gives us new ideas and improves our language. When you read, you need to be in a quiet place. It is better to wear your reading glasses if it is necessary. You should read different topics. To remember what you read, it is a good idea to have a pen in your hand to underline or circle the important points. Try to discuss what you have read with your friends. People read for different goals. Some people read for **enjoyment**: just to feel happy and spend a nice time. **Others** read for work. Students read for their study or research. All of us read the news and the weather report. We also read messages, emails, and letters that we receive.

a. Answer the following questions:

1. How is reading a good thing?

.....

2. Why do you think you need to read in a quiet place?

.....

3. How can you remember what you read?

.....

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. What do you think the word "others" refer to?

- a. goals b. people c. points d. glass

5. The underlined word "enjoyment" means

- a. discussion b. mysteries c. sadness d. pleas

The Reader

4. a. Match column A with colum

1. John	a. " Why don't we call him Black Beauty"
2. Gordon'swife	b. told the police about the man who hit the horses
3. Joe Green	c. took the horses out of the building
4. Merrylegs	d. decided she wouldn't bite or kick anymore.
	e. wanted to give the boys a lesson.

b. Answer the following questions:

1. How do you think the advice of Black Beauty's mother can help you in your life ?

.....

2. What do you think a shores need after along tiring journey?

.....

5. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. When tourists want to know something about the country they ar visiting, they go to the

- a. youth hostel b. police station c. tourist information centre d. bazaar

2. stories show us how to solve problems.

- a. Adventure b. Historical c. Travel d. Detective

3. My grandfather was very intelligent, and he got several

- a. sums b. awards c. brains d. months

4. This programme focuses developing your ability to work in a team

- a. on b. with c. from d. of

5. My sister is very polite. , she is very active.

- a. Not more b. one more c. In addition to d. Furthermore

6. I come to your office last week because I was ill.

- a. could b. didn't have to c. wasn't able to d. weren't able to

6. Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning

1. Amir bought me a present. (for)

.....

2. Do people eat special food at this festival? (Is ?)

.....

3. It's necessary to get a passport to go to London. (have to)

.....

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

1. A special day in Egypt.
2. The problems of using the internet.

.....

4- النموذج الرابع

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Amr is going to meet his friends today.

Father : What are you going to do with your friends?

Amr : We want to have a picnic but we don't know where to go.

(1) ?

Father : The zoo is a nice place for a picnic.

Amr : Nice. What can I take for the picnic?

Father : (2)

Amr : That's a good idea. (3) ?

Father : Sure. The sun is very strong today.

Amr : (4) See you.

2. Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1. You want to invite your friend to your house next Friday.

.....

2. A friend asks you for the best way to revise before the test.

.....

3. You watched a scary film. Express your feeling.

.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3. Read the following, then answer the questions:

How amazing is the life of animals! In winter, many animals and birds travel hundreds of kilometers looking for a warmer climate and more food. This journey takes place every year at about the same time. It is common to see birds sitting on walls or telephone wires waiting to travel the long distance between the places where they spend their summer and their winter. Scientists do not know exactly how **they** find their way to and from their winter homes. Some people believe that birds depend on their senses, including their sense of smell, to help them find the way, some animals and birds travel thousands of kilometers. It is surprising that the blue whale has been known to travel up to 20.000 kilometers.

a. Answer the following questions:

1. Why do you think birds spend winter and summer in different places?

.....

2. Where do the birds sit waiting to travel the long distance?

.....

3. How long does the blue whale travel every year?

.....

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. The underlined word "they" refer to

- a. scientists b. birds and animals c. homes d. whales

5. Birds depend on their to help them find the way.

- a. feather b. legs c. wings d. senses

C. The Reader

4. a. Match column A with column B:

1. Beauty's mother	a. was a very good place to live in.
2. Merrylegs	b. was light and easy for beauty to pull.
3. Birtwick park	c. told him to be gentle and good.
4. Gordon	d. didn't kick the children because he didn't want to hurt them.
	e. the first owner who Black Beauty worked for.

b. Answer the following questions:

1. For what reasons do you think that moving homes when there is a fire is very hard?.....

2. How do you know that Black Beauty had good owners?
.....

5. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- Salt is often used to fish and other food.
a. preserve b. celebrate c. decorate d. pack
- The restaurant in the guidebook was a very good
a. recommendation b. information c. parade d. review
- It's not too hot on the beach because there is a nice
a. wave b. storm c. breeze d. cloud
- The museum by thousands of visitors every day.
a. was visited b. are visited c. visited d. is visited
- You too much in the sun.
a. walk b. shouldn't walk c. should walk d. were walking
- My notebook has pages than your notebook.
a. less b. few c. least d. fewer

6. Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- Could you find the lost bag? (able ... ?)
.....
- Heba bought me a present. (for me)
.....
- I'm not sure if Nada will visit us next week. (might)
.....

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

- Robots are very useful in our life.
- Egypt is a good place for tourists to visit.

5- النموذج الخامس

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Tamer and Omar are talking about the use of reading.

Tamer : Where are you going, Omar?

Omar : (1)

Tamer : (2) ?

Omar : Yes, very much. Reading is my favourite hobby.

Tamer : (3) ?

Omar : Science and historical books.

Tamer : Do you think reading is a useful hobby?

Omar : Yes, it (4) and enlarges our minds.

2. Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1. A friend asks you what you thought of a scary film that has just finished.

.....

2. You are in a busy street with your younger brother. You advise him not to walk too close to the road.

.....

3. Your friend thinks he saw a cat in the hotel. You are certain that cats aren't allowed in hotels.

.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3. Read the following, then answer the questions:

Egypt is a great African country. It has a great geographical location. It has many places of interest to visit. In addition, the government builds comfortable hotels and new roads to attract them. This is why many tourists like to visit Egypt. When tourists come to Egypt they feel they are at home because the Egyptian people are good and friendly. Some tourists visit Luxor and Aswan to enjoy seeing the great monuments **there**. In Luxor they see Karnak, Luxor Temple and the Valley of the Kings. They see Abu Simbel Temple and the Nubian Museum in Aswan. Other tourists like to visit Hurghada and Sharm el Sheikh where there are a lot of beautiful beaches. They enjoy water sports like wind surfing, snorkelling and scuba diving.

a. Answer the following questions:

1. What does the passage talk about?

2. Why do tourists feel they are at home in Egypt?

3. What sports do tourists enjoy in Hurghada and Sharm el Sheikh?

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. The underlined word "there" refers to

- a. Hurghada b. Sharm el Sheikh c. Luxor and Aswan d. Africa

5. The government builds hotels.

- a. good b. bad c. small d. tiring

4. a. Match column A with column B:

1. Farmer Grey	a. told him to be gentle and good.
2. Birtwick Park	b. had to move to a warmer climate.
3. Black Beauty's mother	c. hit the horses with a whip.
4. Mrs. Gordon	d. was a very good place to live in.
	e. gave healthy food to his horses.

b. Answer the following questions:

1. What happened to the man that hit the horses near the factory?

2. Why do you think that John was right to have a helper who is only?

5. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Sham el-Nessim is all over Egypt.

- a. celebrate b. celebrating c. celebrated d. celebrates

2. Naguib Mahfouz was an Egyptian

- a. writer b. engineer c. doctor d. athlete

3. In addition to her homework, Arwa helps her mother in the kitchen.

- a. do b. doing c. make d. making

4. you able to speak to the teacher today about the homework?

- a. Were b. Could c. Was d. Do

5. Mohammed Salah showed amazing during the match.

- a. silk b. skills c. sums d. awards

6. My friend got a for winning a race.

- a. medal b. metal c. money d. juice

6. Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning

1. It is always the most expensive to travel by plane. (Travelling)

.....

2. Last week I visited my cousin. She lives in Cairo. (who)

.....

3. It is necessary to run to catch my train. (have to)

.....

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

1. The importance of the water.
2. Places you recommend to visit in Egypt.

.....

.....

.....

.....

6- النموذج السادس

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Mona is going to meet her friends today.

Mother : What are you going to do with your friends today ?

Mona : We are going to have a picnic.

Mother : (1) ?

Mona : To El Salarn park. (2) ?

Mother : Food, water and your hat. When are you going?

Mona : (3)

Mother: I hope you enjoy your time there.

Mona : (4)

2. Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1. Your younger brother wants to look at the sun.

.....

2. Your friend invites you to lunch. Refuse politely.

.....

3. A friend says that Athens is bigger than London. You don't think this is correct.

.....

3. Read the following, then answer the questions:

Reading is a useful and important habit in our modern life. We read books when we are alone or have free time. A lot of people prefer watching television but I like reading because it widens my mind. I can find new ideas and a lot of information which help me to make my life better. It gives me the chance to think and dream. Although we live in the age of computer, the internet and there is a television set in every house, we need to read books which are easier to carry and move with us everywhere and every time. Try to read a book in the shade of a tree in a garden or a field and I am sure you will enjoy it very much.

a. Answer the following questions:

1. When can you read books?

.....

2. Why is reading important and useful?

.....

3. Where can you read a book?

.....

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. people prefer watching TV.

- a. A few b. Much c. Many d. Little

5. Reading is a habit.

- a. bad b. sad c. hard d. useful

4. a. Match column A with column B:

1. Farmer Grey gave	a. the boys on the ground .
2. Merrylegs threw	b. healthy food to his horses .
3. John Manly	c. was happy to share in saving Mrs Gordon .
4. Black Beauty	d. was Squire Gordon's helper.
	e. Flowers to all horses.

b. Answer the following questions:

1. 5. Do you think that Gordon and John were kind to horses during the two journeys ?

.....

2. What would happen if Black Beauty continued crossing the bridge?

.....

5. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. The Maths homework was very difficult. Were you do it?
a. could b. able to c. able d. can
2. This Ahmed's car. He doesn't have one.
a. can't be b. must be c. might be d. can be
3. People often drink water in hot weather than when it is cold.
a. less b. least c. more d. most
4. Many tourists use a ... to learn about a city's history and places to visit.
a. camera b. bookshop c. guidebook d. ticket
5. My brother is studying at university.
a. engineer b. engine c. engineering d. engineers
6. There are lots of stories in this library.
a. historical b. history c. historic d. historian

6. Rewrite the following to give the same meaning:

1. He advises his friend to stop smoking. (should)
.....
2. My uncle lives on a farm. He has three horses. (who)
.....
3. People in Egypt eat special food at Sham el-Nessim. (is)
.....

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

1. A sport you like.
2. What a player should do to be a good sport.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

7- النموذج السابع

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Adam and Faris are talking about Dr Ali Moustafa Musharrafa.

Adam : Hi, Faris. What are you doing ?

Faris : I'm reading about Dr Ali Moustafa Musharrafa .

Adam :(1).....?

Faris : Dr Musharrafa was able to work out some really difficult problems in maths and science.

Adam :(2)..... . What else does the article say ?

Faris : It says here that he was the first Egyptian to become a doctor of science.

Adam : That's a great achievement!(3).....?

Faris : I'm not sure but he was definitely really smart.

Adam : (4).....

Faris : I agree . We should do our best to be like him .

2- Write what you would say in each of the following situations :

1- A friend says that Athens is bigger than London. You don't think this is correct.

.....

2- Although you lost the game, you congratulate your opponent.

.....

3- You tell a friend what you did last Saturday at midday .

.....

3- Read the following passage, then answer the Questions :

Spring is celebrated in different ways all over the world. It is a very special time of the year. In Egypt, Sham el- Nessim was first held to celebrate the start of spring in April many years ago. In Japan, people celebrate when small flowers first appear on thousands of trees across the country. People go outside and have picnics under the trees with their friends and family. In the town of Zenica in Bosnia, people have a festival of eggs in spring. Hundreds of eggs are cooked in a big pan for breakfast and these are given to all the people of the town for free. In Australia, the start of spring is celebrated in September! You can see about a million beautiful flowers in the city's main park, and you can also listen to music.

A) Answer the following questions :

1 - How is Spring celebrated In the town of Zenica in Bosnia?

.....

2- What does the underlined word " their" refer to?

.....

3- Why do you think so many countries celebrate spring ?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- When we enjoy activities on an important day, we

- a) represent b) celebrate c) hold d) play

5- In Egypt, the start of spring is celebrated in

- a) March b) April c) October d) September

A- Match column A with column B:

A		B	
1-	Earl and Lady Smyth	a.	A horse who had a difficult past
2-	John manly	b.	smoked a cigarette and caused a fire.
3-	Ginger	c.	had to move to a warmer climate.
4-	The rider in the stable	d.	took a note to Dr White.
		e.	were Black Beauty's new owners.

B) Answer the following questions :

4- Was John right to be angry with Joe Green after Black Beauty became ill? Why?

5- Why do you think that moving horses when there is a fire is very hard ?

5- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- His passport when he was running to catch the train.

- a) lost b) was lost c) was losing d) lose

2- My favourite is Eld al-Fitr. It is held to celebrate the end of Ramadan.

- a) parade b) costume c) festival d) breeze

3- Which of the following can you use to hold up a tent ?

- a) poles b) signs c) costumes d) flutes

4- A helps the police in their work.

- a) review b) detective c) title d) doctor

5- This book has pages than that book .

- a) little b) less c) fewer d) least

6- The museum, is near our school, is always busy in the afternoon.

- a) whose b) who c) which d) where

6- Rewrite the following sentences to give the same meaning :

1- It's sunny today, but it's not very hot. (However)

2- You do not have to pay to go into the museum . (free)

3- In the past, fishermen caught fish every day . (was)

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

- 1 - A great film you watched yesterday.
- 2- An exciting book you've read.

8- النموذج الثامن

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Mr Hatem : I received your school report today, I congratulate you on your success.

Son : (1)

Mr Hatem : (2)

Son : I'd like you to buy me a bike to use it to go to school.

Mr Hatem : (3)

Son : Because I've grown up and I'd like to(4) myself.

Mr Hatem : That's Ok. But I want you to be very cautious while riding your bike.

Son : Ok father, I'll follow your advice

2-Write what do you say in the following situations:

1- A friend invites you to go to the museum this Friday. You would like to go.

2- Your younger brother wants to look at the sun. Advise him.

3- Your friend asks you about the weather tomorrow. You're not certain.

3 - Read the following passage, then answer the Questions :

Ali is a clerk in an office in a town. He is a health freak. He is greatly interested in his health as he wants to live to be a hundred. Ali gets up early and lifts weights for thirty minutes. For breakfast, he has a raw egg with garlic and chilli pepper. Then, he runs for an hour in the park even if the weather is bad. He never goes to work by bus or by train and he thinks that cars are dangerous. So, he walks everywhere with a mask over his nose and mouth. He also wears a uniform which he designed to protect himself from dust and dirt. At the office, he washes his hands ten times a day and wears gloves to pick up the telephone in case it's dirty. He avoids crowded places such as cinemas or theatres as they are places where infectious diseases may spread.

A) Answer the following questions :

- 1- How is Ali very careful about his health? 2- What sports does Ali practise?
3- How does Ali protect himself from dust and dirt?

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- " A health freak " means.....

- a) extremely interested in his health. b) doesn't care about his health.
c) very interested in his work. d) care about appearance.

5- Ali wears gloves

- a) because he is very cold. b) because he doesn't wash his hand.
c) As he doesn't want to touch dirty things d) because it is harmful.

A- Match column A with column B:

A		B	
1-	John Manly	a.	had to move to a warmer climate.
2-	Merrylegs	b.	smoked a cigarette and caused a fire.
3-	Mrs Gordon	c.	hit the horses with a whip.
4-	The factory driver	d.	was a short, fat horse.
		e.	was Squire Gordon's helper.

1-What do you think people should do with horses that bite or kick?

2- Why do you think that horses were so important in the nineteenth century when " Black Beauty " was written?

5 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d :

- 1- People haveinterest in historical stories.
a) less b) fewer c) few d) least
- 2- Athletes have fantastic control over their
a) medicines b) muscles c) physics d) goods
- 3- When I was ten, I wasto swim.
a) can b) could c) able d) couldn't
- 4- The youth is less expensive than the hotel.
a) office b) station c) hostel d) bazaar
- 5- Many photos of the pyramids every day.
a) take b) took c) are taking d) are taken
- 6- At some festivals, children join a parade and wear colourful

- a) customer b) costumes c) customs d) bikes

6 - Rewrite the following sentences to give the same meaning :

1- Alaa gave Mona a book. (to)

2- Although watching too much TV isn't good, I watch it a lot. (However)

3- Nora likes to play basketball. It's her favourite sport. (Playing)

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

Telling your friend how Sham el-Nessim is celebrated in Egypt.

9- 2- Inviting your friend to your sister's wedding party.

10- النموذج التاسع

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Mona and Nabila are talking about their hobbies.

Mona : Good morning. Can I ask you some questions?

Nabila : (1)

Mona : (2)?

Nabila : My favourite hobby is reading books.

Mona : (3)?

Nabila : Science books. What about you?

Mona : (4) Nabila : Great. Swimming is a nice sport.

11- Write what do you say in the following situations:

1- You see your friend who doesn't study his lessons. advise him not to waste his time.

2- You want a friend to go with you to the club tomorrow.

3- You see an old man crossing the street. You offer to help him.

3 - Read the following passage, then answer the Questions :

One night, Ali could not sleep. He began to read a book. Suddenly, he smelt something burning. "What is the smell?" he thought. I wonder "What's burning ". He got up quickly and opened the door. At once a lot of smoke came into the room. He started to call every one loudly. " Quick, get up, the house is in fire". Ali made a lot of noise and everyone in the house got up. Their neighbour, Mr Mustafa, got up too and telephoned the firemen. Ali's

mother and sisters ran down the stairs through the smoke. But the grandfather couldn't follow them because he was very old. Ali's elder brother jumped out of the window and he was hurt. Soon the firemen arrived. They helped the grandfather to come down the ladder safely and started to put out the fire.

A) Answer the following questions :

- 1- What happened when Ali opened the door?
- 2- Why do you think Ali's brother was hurt?
- 3- Why did Ali start to call everyone?

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- called the firemen.
- a) Ali b) the grandfather c) the mother d) Mustafa
- 5- The underlined word refers to
- a) Ali's sisters b) Ali's parents c) The firemen d) Mustafa

A- Match column A with column B:

A		B	
1-	Merrylegs	a.	hit the horse with the whip.
2-	Squire Gordon's wife	b.	smoked a cigarette and caused a fire.
3-	The carriage driver	c.	was Squire Gordon's helper.
4-	The rider in the stable	d.	named the horse Black Beauty.
		e.	wanted to teach the boys a lesson about horses.

B) Answer the following questions :

- 4-Do you think that horses liked Birtwick Park? Why?
.....
- 5- Why do you think the doctor rode Black Beauty instead of his horse?
.....

5- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- 1- This book haspages than that book.
- a) little b) less c) fewer d) least
- 2- That maths homework was very difficult. Were you do it?
- a) could b) able to c) able d) can
- 3- Eman sentan email.
- a) for me b) mine c) to me d) me
- 4- The girl is so she can't hear you.
- a) deaf b) blind c) intelligent d) tired
- 5- Ali's cousin is studying at university.

- a) pilots b) engine c) engineering d) engineers
- 6- There are eight that go round the sun.
- a) plants b) sails c) shops d) planets

6 - Rewrite the following sentences using the words) in brackets to give the same meaning :

1- The carpenter makes tables from wood. (Tables)

.....

2- Mona lives in Alex. She is my cousin. (who)

.....

3- I know that it is my pen. It is the only red one. (must)

.....

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

A famous person you know.

- 1- Using modern technology is useful for us.

النموذج العاشر - 12

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Sara is talking to Nada about her new mobile phone.

Sara : Hi Nada, what a wonderful mobile phone, where did you buy it?

Nada : Hi Sara, I(1)

Sara : I think Minia shop is near your house (2)?

Nada : I bought it yesterday. Sara : How much is it?

Nada : (3)

Sara : (4)?

Nada : Yes, it's very easy to use.

2-Write what do you say in the following situations:

1- Your brother spends too much time watching TV. Advise him.

.....

2- Your team scored a goal.

.....

3- Remind your brother to do his homework.

.....

3 - Read the following passage, then answer the Questions :

Once upon a time, there was a poor fisherman who lived in a little hut by the ocean. One day, while he was fishing, he caught a magic fish, "If you let me go, I'll give you a wish." Said

the fish. The fisherman was very excited. " I wish I lived in a castle." He said. When he got home, he saw that his wish had come true. The next day, the fisherman caught a magic fish again and the fish gave him another wish. "I wish I was rich." He said. When he got home, his castle was full of gold and diamonds. Every day , the fisherman caught the magic fish and made another wish. All of his wishes come true. But then one day, he said" I wish I had the moon and the stars!" The magic fish decided that the fisherman had become too greedy. It took away all of the fisherman's wishes, and the fisherman was poor again.

AI Answer the following questions:

1- What did the magic fish promise the fisherman to do if he let it go?

.....

2- What was the fisherman's first wish?

.....

3-What does the underlined pronoun " It" refer to it?

.....

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- The fisherman lived in a little

- a) hut b) house c) island d) flat

5- The fisherman became veryHe wanted more than he needed.

- a) poor b) wise c) kind d) greedy

A- Match column A with column B:

A		B	
1-	John Manly	a.	wanted to teach the boys a lesson about horses
2-	Black Beauty	b.	was Squire Gordon's helper
3-	Ginger	c.	hit the horse hard.
4-	Merrylegs	d.	had one white foot.
		e.	began to respect Squire Gordon.

1-Do you think that horses liked Birtwick Park? Why?

.....

2 Why do you think the doctor rode Black Beauty instead of his horse?

.....

5 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- The students usually stay in a youthwhen they visit the city.

- a) hotel b) hostel c) office d) bazaar

2- People drinkwater when it is hot.

- a) many b) few c) a few d) much

3- In this photo everyone is wearing warm clothes. It.....hot.

- a) must be b) can't be c) should be d) might be

- 4- tennis is my favourite sport.
 a) Plays b) Playing c) Played d) Play
- 5- A..... is someone who sails on boats or ships.
 a) scientist b) tailor c) sailor d) pilot
- 6- Spring begins when flowers on trees.
 a) appear b) disappear c) preserve d) decorate

6 - Rewrite the following sentences to give the same meaning :

- 1- People celebrate spring in different ways. (Spring)

- 2- Mona has more books than Soha. (fewer)

- 3- It's against the law to park here. (mustn't)

7- Write an e-mail of 110 words on ONE of the following :

- 1- Write an email to your friend Omar@school.com inviting him to your birthday party. Your name is Baher@school.com.
- 2- Write an email to your friend Ali@gmail.com telling him about your school and why you love it. Your name is Adel@gmail.com.

النموذج الحادي عشر - 13

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Ali and Ramy are talking about sport.

- Ali : What's your favourite sport, Ramy?
 Ramy : (1)
- Ali : (2) ?
 Ramy : I Play once a week.
 Ali : (3) ?
 Ramy : In the club.
 Ali : Can I come with you?
 Ramy : (4)

2-Write what do you say in the following situations:

- 1- Congratulate your friend on winning the match.

- 2- A friend asks you to go to the cinema this week. You like to go.

- 3- You advise your brother not to walk in the middle of the street.

3 - Read the following passage, then answer the Questions :

Last summer, Tarek wanted to spend a holiday. He decided to spend a week on his uncle's farm and another week on the seaside. First, he travelled with his parents to Alexandria by train. They stayed at a nice hotel. Every morning, they went swimming and enjoyed sitting on the beach. In the evening, they used to do shopping. After this week, Tarek left his parents in Alexandria and travelled by bus to his uncle's farm. There, he spent a very good day that was Sham el-Nessim. He spent it with his cousins. In the morning, they ate boiled eggs for breakfast in the fields. In the evening they enjoyed singing and dancing.

A) Answer the following questions:

1- How did Tarek's family travel to Alexandria?
.....

2- In Alexandria, what did Tarek's family do in the evening?
.....

3- What did Tarek and his cousins eat in Sham el-Nessim?
.....

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- In Alexandria, Tarek's family stayed
a) in his uncle's house b) at a hotel c) on the farm d) with his cousins
- 5- In Alexandria, Tarek and his parents went every morning.
a) dancing b) playing c) swimming d) shopping

A- Match column A with column B:

A		B	
1-	John Manly	a.	saved Squire Gordon from the broken bridge.
2-	Black Beauty	b.	hit the horses hard.
3-	Ginger	c.	began to respect Squire Gordon.
4-	Merrylegs	d.	was Squire Gordon's helper.
		e.	wanted to teach the boys a lesson.

B) Answer the following questions :

1-- Do you think John was a kind man to Joe? Why? Why not?

2-.....

2--Why do you think horses like Birtwick Park?
.....

5 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- 1- It is cold and windy, when you go outside, youa coat.
a) wear b) should wear c) shouldn't wear d) are wearing

- 2-students in our school have visited England.
 a) Few b) Little c) Less d) The least
- 3- The museumby thousands of tourist every day.
 a) visited b) is visiting c) is visited d) was visited
- 4- The students usually stay in a youthwhen they visit the city.
 a) hotel b) centre c) hostel d) office
- 5- Who won the football..... between Morocco and Egypt?
 a) pool b) fort c) sport d) match
- 6- Ziad is always He will do very well in the exam.
 a) noisy b) lazy c) hard-working d) exhausted

6 - Rewrite the following sentences to give the same meaning :

1- March has more days than February . (Fewer)

.....

2- I know that it is my pen. It is only one that is red. (must)

.....

3- Manal always helps people. (helpful)

.....

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

Your favourite hobby.

- 1- Egypt is a good place for tourists to visit.
-
-

Finish the following dialogue:

Nora and Hoda are talking about Mid-year holiday.

Nora : Good morning. What are you going to do in the mid-year holiday?

Hoda :(1).....

Nora :(2).....?

Hoda : I will go there by train.

Nora :(3).....?

Hoda : I will stay in Luxor for three days and four days in Aswan.

Nora : Great Have a nice holiday.

Hoda :(4).....

2- Write what you would say in each of the following situations :

1- You want to invite your friend to attend your birthday party.

2- Your mother asks you how you did on your English exam. Express certainty.

3- You see a person looking for something. You want to know if he needs help.

3- Read the following passage, then answer the Questions :

A lot of people all over the world today enjoy listening to music or playing it. Some music is fast and others are slow. Music is useful for a lot of people. For example, some doctors use music for sick people to help them get better and be happy. Also in gyms , music is played during practising sport to refresh the minds and renews the energy of the athletes. Young people always prefer playing the guitar in different celebrations. Some mothers play on music for their babies at night to help them sleep well.

At schools , some teachers use music and songs to let students learn new languages and different subjects easily and in a very simple way. Not only each country has its customs and culture, but also it has its own music.

A) Answer the following questions:

1- What does the underlined pronoun (it) refer to?

2- Do you think music is useful? why? why not?

3. Why do mothers play on music for their babies at night?

Choose the correct answer:

- 4- At schools, some teachers use music to let learn new languages easily.
 a) engineers b) players c) students d) farmers
- 5- Some doctors use music for sick people to help them get better and be.....
 a) tired b) unhappy c) sad d) happy

A- Match column A with column B:

A		B	
1-	Farmer Grey	a.	was a short, fast horse who threw the boys on the ground
2-	John Manly	b.	was a perfect handsome horse.
3-	Merrylegs	c.	give healthy food to his horses.
4-	Black Beauty	d.	stayed with Black Beauty until he became better.
		e.	was fourteen years old.

B) Answer the following questions :

- 1-Why do you think it's dangerous to smoke a cigarette in a stable?

- 2- Do you think John was right to have a helper who is only fourteen? Why? Why not?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- 1- I'm sure it is a British coin, it be Egyptian.
 a) must b) might c) sure d) can't
1. Many tourists use a to learn about a city's history and places to visit.
 a) guidebook b) camera c) bookshop d) ticket
- 3- Use the cleaner to clean the kitchen floor.
 a) lawn b) vacuum c) mower d) car
- 4- You need strong to be good at most sports.
 a) muscles b) physical c) feelings d) memory
- 5- television for a long time isn't good for you.
 a) Watch b) To watch c) Watched d) Watching
- 6- Coats in winter by people.
 a) wears b) are worn c) wore d) worn

5 - Rewrite the following sentences using the words) in brackets to give the same meaning :

- 1- I went to visit my cousin last week. She lives in Luxor, (who)

- 2-Hassan is interested in reading. He also writes short stories. (in addition)

3- She always helps people.

(helpful)

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

1- A form of technology that is most useful to you.

2- A job you would like to do when you grow up.

النموذج الثالث عشر - 15

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Sara visits her friend Rana at home

Rana : What would you like to drink ? tea , coffee or something cold?

Sara :(1).....

Rana : ... (2)..... ?

Sara : I like my tea with a little sugar please.

Rana : May I get you a piece of cake?

Sara :(3).....

Rana : ... (4)..... ?

Sara : I think it is tasty. Thanks a lot.

2- Write what you would say in each of the following situations :

1- You ask a friend to recommend you a place to buy souvenirs.

2- You want to remind your father to buy you s mobile.

3- Your friend ask you about STEM school.

3 - Read the following passage, then answer the Questions :

While a lion was sleeping a small mouse began running up and down its leg. The lion woke up, put its huge foot on the mouse and opened its big mouth to eat it" I'm sorry." cried the little mouse." Don't eat me. If you let me go, I'll never forget it. One day I will help you" The lion lifted its foot and let the mouse go.The next day the lion was caught by hunters who wanted to take it to their king.They put ropes round it so that it couldn't escape, then went to find more man to help carry it. At that moment the mouse went past and saw the lion in ropes. He remembered the promise, so it bit through the ropes As soon as the lion was free. the two friends escaped together.

A Answer the following questions:

1. What did the mouse do while the lion was sleeping?

.....

2-What promise did the mouse give to the lion?

.....

3- How did the mouse help the lion?

.....

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4- The hunters wanted to take the lion to their

- a) keeper b) guard c) king d) clown

5- The mouse and the lion became in the end.

- a) enemies b) friends c) couple d) angry

A- Match column A with column B:

A		B	
1-	Beauty's mother	a.	asked Merrylegs not to throw the boys off him again.
2-	The young rider	b.	asked John to ride Beauty quickly to get the doctor.
3-	Squire Gordon	c.	made people laugh because of the way he walked.
4-	Merrylegs	d.	smoked a cigarette while his horse was brushed.
		e.	advised him to be gentle and good.

B) Answer the following questions:

1- Do you think John Manly was right to Joe Green as his helper? Why?

.....

2- Why do you think that moving horses when there is a fire is very hard?

.....

5 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- Tourists should sun cream when it is very hot.

- a) give b) cover c) wear d) go

2- You walk too much in the sun.

- a) should b) shouldn't c) must d) can

3- It's better to stay than make a mistake.

- a) talk b) speak c) speech d) silent

4- My sister swim when she was seven.

- a) am able to b) can c) could d) able to

5- I don't want to hear about your problems.

- a) personal b) person c) personality d) reason

6- The museum by thousands of tourists every day.

- a) was visiting b) is veiling c) is visited d) visited

6 - Rewrite the following sentences to give the same meaning:

- 1- Those are the people. Their car was stolen. (whose)

 2- My cousin sent me in email yesterday, (to)

 3- I can't do this sum. (out)

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

- the Olympic Games
 - Sham el Nessim

النموذج الرابع عشر - 16

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Tamer and Omar are talking about the use of reading.

- Tamer : Where are you going, Omar?
 Omar : (1)
 Tamer : (2) ?
 Omar : Yes, very much. Reading is my favourite hobby.
 Tamer : (3) ?
 Omar : Science and historical books.
 Tamer : Do you think reading is a useful hobby?
 Omar : Yes, it (4) and enlarges our minds.

2. Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1. A friend asks you what you thought of a scary film that has just finished.

 2. You are in a busy street with your younger brother. You advise him not to walk too close to the road.

 3. Your friend thinks he saw a cat in the hotel. You are certain that cats aren't allowed in hotels.

3. Read the following, then answer the questions:

Egypt is a great African country. It has a great geographical location. It has many places of interest to visit. In addition, the government builds comfortable hotels and new roads to attract them. This is why many tourists like to visit Egypt. When tourists come to Egypt they feel they are at home because the Egyptian people are good and friendly. Some tourists

visit Luxor and Aswan to enjoy seeing the great monuments there. In Luxor they see Karnak, Luxor Temple and the Valley of the Kings. They see Abu Simbel Temple and the Nubian Museum in Aswan. Other tourists like to visit Hurghada and Sharm el Sheikh where there are a lot of beautiful beaches. They enjoy water sports like windsurfing, snorkelling and scuba diving.

a. Answer the following questions:

1. What does the passage talk about?

Why do tourists feel they are at home in Egypt?

What sports do tourists enjoy in Hurghada and Sharm el Sheikh?

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

2. The underlined word "there" refers to
- a. Hurghada b. Sharm el Sheikh c. Luxor and Aswan d. Africa
3. The government builds hotels.
- a. good b. bad c. small d. tiring

A- Match column A with column B:

A		B	
1-	Farmer Grey	a.	told him to be gentle and good.
2-	Birtwick Park	b.	had to move to a warmer climate.
3-	Black Beauty's mother	c.	hit the horses with a whip.
4-	Mrs. Gordon	d.	was a very good place to live in.
		e.	gave healthy food to his horses.

b. Answer the following questions:

1. Who wrote "Black Beauty"? When?

What did Joe do wrong?

5. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Sham el-Nessim is all over Egypt.
- a. celebrate b. celebrating c. celebrated d. celebrates
2. Naguib Mahfouz was an Egyptian
- a. writer b. engineer c. doctor d. athlete
3. In addition to her homework, Arwa helps her mother in the kitchen.
- a. do b. doing c. make d. making

4. you able to speak to the teacher today about the homework?
 a. Were b. Could c. Was d. Do
5. Mohammed Salah showed amazing during the match.
 a. silk b. skills c. sums d. awards
6. My friend got a for winning a race.
 a. medal b. metal c. money d. juice

6. Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1. It is always the most expensive to travel by plane. (Travelling)

- 2- Last week I visited my cousin. She lives in Cairo. (who)

- 3 It is necessary to run to catch my train. (have to)

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

The importance of the water.

1. Places you recommend to visit in Egypt.

النموذج الخامس عشر - 17-

Finish the following dialogue:

Mona is going to meet her friends today.

- Mother : What are you going to do with your friends today ?
 Mona : We are going to have a picnic.
 Mother : (1) ?
 Mona : To El Salarn park. (2) ?
 : Food, water and your hat. When are you going?
 Mona : (3)
 Mother : I hope you enjoy your time there.
 Mona : (4)

1. Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1. Your younger brother wants to look at the sun.

- Your friend invites you to lunch. Refuse politely.

- A friend says that Athens is bigger than London. You don't think this is correct.

3. Read the following, then answer the questions:

Reading is a useful and important habit in our modern life. We read books when we are alone or have free time. A lot of people prefer watching television but I like reading because it widens my mind. I can find new ideas and a lot of information which help me to make my life better. It gives me the chance to think and dream. Although we live in the age of computer, the internet and there is a television set in every house, we need to read books which are easier to carry and move with us everywhere and every time. Try to read a book in the shade of a tree in a garden or a field and I am sure you will enjoy it very much

a. Answer the following questions:

1. When can you read books?

.....

Why is reading important and useful?

.....

Where can you read a book?

.....

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

2. people prefer watching TV.

- a. **A few** b. **Much** c. **Many** d. **Little**

3. Reading is a habit.

- a. **bad** b. **sad** c. **hard** d. **useful**

A- Match column A with column B:

A		B	
1-	Farmer Grey gave	a.	the boys on the ground .
2-	Merrylegs threw	b.	healthy food to his horses .
3-	John Manly	c.	was happy to share in saving Mrs Gordon
4-	Black Beauty	d.	was Squire Gordon's helper.
		e.	Flowers to all horses

b. Answer the following questions:

- 1- Do you think John Manly was right to Joe Green as his helper? Why?

.....

- 2- What was the amazing thing the John Manly do?

.....

5. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. The Maths homework was very difficult. Were you do it?

- a. **could** b. **able to** c. **able** d. **can**

2. This Ahmed's car. He doesn't have one.
 a. can't be b. must be c. might be d. can be
3. People often drink water in hot weather than when it is cold.
 a. less b. least c. more d. most
4. Many tourists use a ... to learn about a city's history and places to visit.
 a. camera b. bookshop c. guidebook d. ticket
5. My brother is studying at university.
 a. engineer b. engine c. engineering d. engineers
6. There are lots of stories in this library.
 a. historical b. history c. historic d. historian

6. Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1. He advises his friend to stop smoking. (should)

.....

- 2- My uncle lives on a farm. He has three horses. (who)

.....

- 3- People in Egypt eat special food at Sham el-Nessim. (is)

.....

7. Write a paragraph of 110 words about one of the following:

A sport you like.

1. What a player should do to be a good sport.

.....

تمارين كتاب التدريبات بالاجابات النموذجية

**** Finish the following dialogues:**

1- Heba is going to meet her friends today.

Mother: What are you going to do with your friends today?

Heba: We want to have a picnic, but we don't know where to go 1.....?

Mother: Garden Park is a nice place for a picnic.

Heba : Yes, it is. What can we take for the picnic?

Mother: 2.....

Heba : That's a good idea. Do I need my hat today, Mum?

Mother : 3.....The sun is very strong today.

Heba : 4.....?

Mother : Early in the morning. That's when the sun is not too hot.

Heba : I'll take your advice and wake up early, then.

Answers

1-Where do you suggest we go? 2-You can take some sandwiches and a cake.

3-Yes, you should take your hat. 4- When will/ should we go?

2-Seif has just watched a film at Yassin's house.

Seif : That was a very good film.

Yassin : Yes, it was. 1..... ?

Seif: I was frightened when Detective Zaki was in the desert. Why did he go there?

Yassin : 2.....

Seif : Now I understand. Do you recommend watching his other detective films?

Yassin : 3

Seif : Ok, I'll take your advice 4

Yassin : You can find many of his films on the internet.

Answers

1-How did you feel when Detective Zaki was in the desert? 2- To solve a crime.

3-Yes I do. They are very interesting. 4- Where can I find his films?

3-Adam and Faris are talking about Dr Mostafa Musharafa.

Adam : Hi, Faris. What are you doing?

Faris : I'm reading an article about Dr. Mostafa Musharafa.

Adam : 1

Faris : Dr Mostafa Musharafa was able to work out some really difficult problems in maths and science.

Adam : 2..... What else does the article say?

Faris : It says here that he was the first Egyptian to become a Doctor of Science.

Adam : That's a great achievement! **3**.....?

Faris : I'm not sure but he was definitely really smart.

Adam :4.....

Faris : I agree. We should do our best to be like him.

Answers

1-What does the article (it) say? 2-That's interesting

3- Do you think that he was a genius? 4-I think we should do our best to be like him.....

4-Salem and Omar are talking outside a classroom in their school Salem

Omar : Who is our science teacher talking to in the classroom?

Salem : She is talking to the scientist who is giving us a talk next week.

Omar : Oh, yes, I forgot.

Salem: 1 It's essential

Omar: Yes, you're right, it is very important 2

Salem: 3....., I think he's going to talk about useful robots.

Omar : That's a very important topic 4

Salem : Maybe he'll bring a robot with him.

Answers

1-You mustn't forget to go to the talk. 2-What is it going to be about?

3-I'm not sure 4- Do you think he'll bring a robot with him?

5-Fatma is at school with her friend Lamia.

Fatma: You look worried.

Lamia: Yes, I am very worried.

Fatma: 1.....?

Lamia: I'm afraid that I can't find my book.

Fatma: 2..... Is this it?

Lamia: Yes, it is. Thank you! We're discussing the book in my book club,3.....?

Fatma:Yes, I'd love to come. Thank you for inviting me.

Lamia:4.....

Fatma: Ok,I'll be there at 5.

Answers

- 1-What's the matter? 2-Let me see if I can help
 3-Would you like to come with me? 4- You should be there at 5 O'clock

6-Fawzi is talking about sport with his friend Munir.

Fawzi: How do you become good at basketball, Munir?

Munir: You have to be tall and fast. 1.....?

Fawzi: I'm not tall or fast. 2.....

Munir: I'm sure that you are good at some sports. What about chess?
 I'm playing a game of chess this evening. Would you like to play?

Fawzi: 3.....

Munir: OK, we can play another evening when you're not visiting your
 grandparents.4.....?

Fawzi: Tomorrow evening is perfect. See you then.

Answers

- 1-What's the matter? 2-The trouble is that I'm not good at any sports
 3-I'm sorry, but I'm visiting my grandparents. 4- How about tomorrow evening?

7- Omar and an assistant are at a shoe shop

Assistant :(1).....?

Omar :(2).....

Assistant : what size ?

Omar : Size 42, please.

Assistant: What colour would you like?

Omar :(3).....

Assistant : What about these shoes? Do you like them?

Omar : Yes, they are wonderful..... (4)

Assistant : They are seventy pounds.

Omar : Here's the money. Thank you.

Answers

- 1- Can I help you? 2- Yes, I'd like to buy a pair of shoes, please.
 3- Black 4- How much are they?

8- Ayman is speaking to a tourist

Ayman: Hello. I'm pleased to meet you. Welcome to Egypt.

John: Me too. Thank you.

Ayman:(1).....?

John : I come from England.

Ayman:(2).....?

4- A tourist asks you where he can buy a map. You know that the tourist information centre gives out maps for free.

You can (I recommend you) get a map at the tourist information centre.

5- Your friend has finished a book. The end of the book made you feel sad. You want to know if your friend thinks the same.

Did the end of the book make you feel sad?

6- A friend asks you what you do before and after dinner.

Before dinner, I help my mother to cook. After dinner, I wash the dishes.

7- Your mother asks you how you did on your English exam. Express certainty. I'm sure I passed the exam.

8- Your friend asks you if you met the writer who visited your school last week. This was not possible because you were ill.

I couldn't meet him because I was ill.

9- You are in a busy street with your younger brother. You advise him not to walk too close to the road.

You must remember not to walk too close to the road.

You shouldn't walk too close to the road.

10- A friend says that Athens is bigger than London. You don't think this is correct. I'm not sure that's right.

11- Your friend thinks he saw a cat in the hotel. You are certain that cats aren't allowed in the hotel.

It can't be a cat. I'm sure cats aren't allowed in the hotel.

12- A friend asks you for the best way to revise before the test.

The best way is to start revision early before the exam.

13- Although you lost the game, you congratulate your opponent.

Although I lost the game, I congratulate you on winning.

14- You want to invite your friend to your house this Saturday.

Would you like to come to my house this Saturday?

15- You see a person looking under their car. You want to know if they need help. Have you got any problems? / - Can I help you?

16- A friend asks you to go to the beach this Saturday. You would like to go. I'd love to. / - That sounds great.

17- A friend asks you why you look worried. It's because you have a problem using the printer.

I'm afraid that I have a problem using the printer.

18- You want a friend to go with you to the museum this Thursday.

Would you like to go to the museum this Thursday?

19- Your friend recommends spending this holiday in Hurghada.

That's a good idea.

20- You recommend a sport to do in Hurghada.

I recommend we go swimming in Hurghada

21- You ask your friend to recommend you good food to eat.

What do you suggest (recommend) we eat?

22-Your teacher asks about the reason why your friend isn't at school.

Express certainty. He must be ill.

23-You want to tell your mother that you like English and listening to music. I like English in addition to listening to music.

24-Your brother sometimes leaves the lights on.

Don't forget to turn off the lights.

25-Remind your father to buy you a present on your birthday.

Don't forget to buy me a present on my birthday.

26-You tell a friend that the weather is sunny but not hot.

It's sunny today. However, it is not hot.

27-You tell your sister that tennis is a good sport to practise. It is easy, too. Tennis is a good sport. Furthermore, it is easy.

28-It was necessary for you to go to the doctor yesterday.

I had to go to the doctor yesterday.

29-You have a problem with your school project as you can't finish it on time. I find it difficult to finish my school project on time.

30-You accept your friend's invitation to her wedding party.

I'd love to / That sounds great

31-Your sister invites you to his birthday party. You reply negatively.

I'm afraid I can't come because I'm visiting my uncle (I'm busy)

3) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 When is Sham el-Nessim..... in Egypt?

a) celebrated b) celebrate c) celebrates d) celebrating

2- This book has..... pages than that book.

a) little b) less c) fewer d) least

3- People often drink..... water in hot weather than when it is cold.

a) less b) least c) more d) most

4- It is not too hot on the beach because there is a nice

- a) breeze b) cloud c) storm d) wave
- 5- The restaurant in the guidebook was a very good.....
- a) review b) parade c) information d) recommendation
- 6-I don't know how to get to your house. Can you give me.....?
- a) activities b) directions c) costumes d) conclusions
- 7- It is cold and windy today. When you go outside, you..... a coat.
- a) wear b) should wear c) shouldn't wear d) are wearing
- 8- students in our school have visited England.
- a) Few b) Little c) Less d) The least
- 9- The museum..... by thousands of tourists every day.
- a) visited b) is visiting c) is visited d) was visited
- 10- The students usually stay in a youth..... when they visit the city.
- a) hotel b) centre c) hostel d) office
- 11- Salt is often used to fish and other food.
- a) pack b) preserve c) celebrate d) decorate
- 12- The teacher asked us to write a of our visit to the museum.
- a) character b) title c) conclusion d) description
- 13- I gave..... the message.
- a) my sister b) for my sister c) to my sister d) hers
- 14- There is a lot of traffic today. We..... be late.
- a) must b) should c) might d) won't
- 15- The maths homework was very difficult. Were you do it?
- a) could b) able to c) able d) can
- 16- It is to take your passport when you go to another country.
- a) easy b) essential c) enjoyable d) enormous
- 17- Ola is always She will do very well in her exams.
- a) noisy b) lazy c) hardworking d) exhausted
- 18- There are eight that go around the sun.
- a) plants b) sails c) planets d) stars
- 19- you speak English when you were six?
- a) Were b) Do c) Able d) Could
- 20- Eman sent..... an email.
- a) for me b) me c) mine d) to me
- 21- Wear a coat. It rain today.
- a) might b) must c) can't d) mustn't
- 22- Use the cleaner to clean the kitchen floor.

- a) lawn b) mower c) vacuum d) oar
- 23- I'd like to you to my house this Saturday.
- a) invent b) interview c) interrupt d) invite
- 24- That man has a very loud..... I can hear him from across the road.
- a) voice b) face c) graph d) ability
- 25- blind means that you cannot see.
- a) are b) Being c) Be d) Will be
- 26- My neighbour,..... is a teacher, Sometimes helps me with my English.
- a) where b) which c) who d) whose
- 27- What did youdo before you came to school this morning?
- a) had to b) have to c) have d) must
- 28- Who is yourin the tennis competition?
- a) opposite b) inventor c) spectator d) opponent
- 29- Hassan's father said that the car was difficult to because it was raining.
- a) hit b)control c) score d) balance
- 30- The teacher asked me to the books to the class.
- a) hand out b) hand up c) look up d) look out
- 31-The museum,.....is near our school, is always busy in the afternoon.
- a) whose b) who c) which d) where
- 32-television for a long time is not good for you.
- a) Watch b) To watch c) Watches d) Watching
- 33- He wash his hands before he eats.
- a) mustn't b) must c) have to d) hasn't
- 34- You become when you are eighteen years old.
- a) an adult b) a soldier c) an opponent d) honest
- 35- The tourist did not speak Arabic, but we..... in English.
- a) handed out b) set up c) communicated d) made up
- 36- You need strong..... to be good at most sports,
- a) physical b) muscles c) feelings d) memory
- 37) An..... is a person who helps in a shop or in a ticket office.
- a) assistant b) owner c) archaeologist d) actor
- 38) If you do not know how to find a building, you can ask for
- a) discoveries b) detectives c) directions d) diagrams
- 39) You need a when you visit another country.
- a) passport b) tourist c) bazaar d) brochure
- 40) Ahelps the police in their work.

- a) tour guide b) detective c) doctor d) criminal

41) Theof the book you are using is New Hello.

- a) review b) address c) summary d) title

42) I want to see that film because thein the newspaper says it is exciting

- a) review b) address c) summary d) title

43) When do people New Year in your country?

- a) celebrate b) festival c) sign d) represent

44) Many Countries have a when it is the start of spring.

- a) celebrate b) festival c) sign d) represent

46) Sham el-Nessim is a day for all of us.

- a) celebrate b) festival c) sign d) special

47) You do not have to pay to go into the museum. It is

- a) busy b) festival c) sign d) free

48) The Scientists have..... a new medicine to help fight heart disease.

- a) developed b) dropped c) dried d) done

49) Ali's cousin is studying at university.

- a) engineer b- engine c) engineering d) engineers

50) Dina used theshe collected to make a graph.

- a) goal b) data c) future d) graph

51) TeachersSTEM Students to enter Competitions.

- a) encourage b) disappoint c) make d) warn

52) We used my father's computer to buy the book

- a) online b) internet c) puzzle d) offline

53)I'm.....that we can't go swimming because the pool is closed.

- a) happy b) afraid c) trouble d) physical

54) I didn't understand thisDo you know the answer?

- a) graph b) trouble c) e-book d) puzzle

55) Did you have anyfinding your way to the new school?

- a) graph b) trouble c) e-book d) puzzle

56) Everyone should do 30 minutes ofexercise each day.

- a) physical b) body c) online d) physic

57) The school was 40 years ago.

- a) set to b) set down c) set up d) set off

58) That girl is, so she cannot hear you.

- a) blind b) deaf c) intelligent d) tired

59) When water boils, we can see

We don't have to get up early tomorrow. It's a holiday.

15- Do you have a problem?

(matter)

What's the matter?

16- It's sunny today, but it's not very hot.

(However)

It's sunny today. However, it's not very hot.

17- I went to visit my cousin last week. She lives in Luxor.

(who)

I went to visit my cousin, who lives in Luxor, last week.

18- It isn't healthy to lie in bed for a long time.

(Lying)

Lying in bed for a long time isn't healthy.

19- Not many people like historical novels.

(Few)

Few people like historical novels.

20- I would like to read this detective story, but I don't have much time.

(little) I would like to read this detective story, but I *have little* time.

21- Rodayna has more books in her bag than Malak.

(fewer)

Malak has *fewer* books in her bag than *Rodayna*.

22- I don't have as much interest in adventure stories as I do in mysteries.

(less)

I have *less* interest in adventure stories *than* in mysteries.

23- Maya gave her sister a pen.

(to her)

Maya gave a pen to her sister.

24- The class brought their teacher some flowers.

(for their teacher)

The class brought some flowers for their teacher.

25- Did you buy me that smartphone?

(for me)

Did you buy that smartphone for me?

26- The owner sold the house to Ahmed.

(sold Ahmed)

The owner sold Ahmed the house.

27- The story is very good. It was written by a famous Egyptian.

(which)

The story, which was written by a famous Egyptian, is very good.

28- Ahmed's cousin is a doctor. He lives in Assyut.

(who)

Ahmed's cousin, who lives in Assyut, is a doctor.

29- The bank is near the school. My brother works there.

(where)

The bank, where my brother works, is near the school.

30- Squash keeps me fit. It is my favourite sport.

(which)

Squash, which is my favourite sport, keeps me fit.

5) The Reader "Black Beauty"

A) Answer the following questions:

1- Why do you think that horses were so important in the nineteenth century when Black Beauty was written?

Because people used them to travel and pull carriages.

2- What advice did Black Beauty's mother give him?

She advised him not to bite or kick, to be gentle and good and to work hard.

3- Who helped Black Beauty to learn to pull a carriage?

His mother helped him

4- Who was Farmer Grey?

He was Black Beauty's first owner.

5- What was Birtwick Park like?

It was a big house with large fields and comfortable stables.

6- What did the horses think of Birtwick Park?

They liked it.

7- Why did Squire Gordon and his wife name the horse Black Beauty?

Because he was handsome.

8- How do we know that Black Beauty had good owners?

Farmer Grey gave the horses good food and spoke to them kindly.

Squire Gordon was also kind and gentle. He never hurt his horses.

9- Why did Ginger sometimes bite or kick people?

Because people were not kind to her in the past.

10- Why do you think that people were not nice to Ginger in the past?

I think because they didn't understand how to look after horses.

11- What do you think people should do with horses that bite or kick?

They should be kind to them.

They should understand their problems and solve them.

12- Why did Squire Gordon's children stop visiting Merrylegs?

They were frightened because Ginger bit and kicked people.

13- Do you think that Merrylegs was wrong to throw the older boys off his back why / Why not?

No, because he wanted to teach them a lesson that horses are not machines.

14- Do you think that Merrylegs was right to behave badly with the children? Why? / Why not?

Yes, because the older boys were not kind to him.

15- Do you think that Squire Gordon was right to be angry with a man who worked for him? Why? / Why not?

Yes, because the man was not kind to his horse.

16- What made Black Beauty's journey with Squire Gordon and John difficult?

The bad weather, The broken bridge and the tree that fell across the road.

17- What happened at the bridge?

They didn't cross the bridge because it was broken in the middle.

Black Beauty stopped crossing the bridge and a man shouted asking them not to cross as the bridge was broken in the middle.

18- Why did Black Beauty stopped on the bridge?

Because he felt something wrong with the bridge, it wasn't safe.

19- Why did Squire Gordon try to make Black Beauty cross the bridge?

Because he didn't know that the bridge was broken and he wanted to go back home.

20- Why didn't John drive Black Beauty over the bridge?.

Because Black Beauty stopped, so John knew that there was something wrong with the bridge.

21- How did Squire Gordon feel when he found out that the bridge was broken?

He felt safe and surprised. He was pleased with Black Beauty.

22- Why didn't Black Beauty take Squire Gordon and John home the way they came?

Because a tree fell across the road in front of them and later the bridge was broken.

23- "And thank you, Black Beauty. You saved us." Who said this? What does it show about the kind of man he is?

Squire Gordon said this. It shows that he is a kind man who understands his horses.

24- Who started the fire at the stable?

The young rider who smoked a cigarette.

25- Why do you think that John was able to take the horses from the burning stables?

**** What happened when John came to take the horses from the stables?**

John was gentle and calm, so the horses stopped feeling frightened and followed him out of the fire.

26- Why do you think that the horses wanted to stay in the stables although there was a fire?

Because they were frightened and didn't know where they would go.

27. Why do you think that moving horses when there is a fire is very hard?

Because horses are frightened and do not want to move.

28-Why did John ride Beauty to another village during the night?

***Why did John ride Black Beauty as fast as he could to the town?**

To bring Dr White because Mrs Gordon was very ill.

29- Why did the doctor ride Black Beauty instead of his own horse?

Because his son had taken his own horse.

30- What happened to Black Beauty after he returned with the doctor?

- What happened to Black Beauty when he got back home?

Black Beauty became hot and ill.

31- Why was Black Beauty not able to rest when John rode him to get a doctor ?

Because he had to take the doctor to Birtwick Park without resting.

32- Why did Joe have to brush Merrylegs but not the other horses?

Because he was too small to brush the bigger horses.

33- Do you think that John was right to have a helper who is only fourteen?

Yes, because Joe Green worked hard and wanted to learn.

John started work when he was the same age.

34-Why do you think that the driver of the carriage near the factory was rude to Joe?

Because he didn't accept the advice or help from a young boy and spoke to him rudely.

35- What did Joe do wrong?

He gave Black Beauty cold water when he was hot, he didn't put a blanket on him and he left him alone

36- Was John right to be angry with Joe Green after Black Beauty became ill? Why? / Why not?

No, Joe tried to help Black Beauty but he did not know what to do.

37- What happened to the man who hit the horses near the factory?

He was sent to prison for two or three months.

38- Why do you think John said that Joe Green “looked taller”?

Because Joe learned from his mistakes. John was pleased with him.

39- When did Joe become happy again?

When Black Beauty became well and John was pleased with him again.

40- Why did Squire Gordon sell his horses?

- Because he had to leave England as his wife was very ill.

41- Who is York?

He is the new helper at Earls Hall Park.

42- In what ways are working animals better or worse than machines?

* Working animals are better than machines because they have feelings.

* Machines are better than working animals because they are stronger.

1- Match column A with column B :

- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| 1- Farmer Grey | a) The horse who tells the story |
| 2- Black Beauty | b) A short, fat horse |
| 3- Merrylegs | c) A horse who had a difficult past |
| 4- Ginger | d) A horse who forgot his mother's advice |
| | e) Black Beauty's first owner |

2- Match column A with column B:

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1- Black Beauty | a) She said, "Never bite or kick,....." |
| 2- Black Beauty's mother | b) This horse had one white foot. |
| 3- Squire Gordon | c) This horse had short, fat legs. |
| 4- Squire Gordon's wife | d) She named the horse "Black Beauty". |
| | e) Farmer Grey sold Beauty to this person. |

3- Match column A with column B:

- | | |
|-----------------|--|
| 1- John Manly | a) saved Squire Gordon from the broken bridge. |
| 2- Black Beauty | b) hit the horses hard. |
| 3- Ginger | c) began to respect Squire Gordon. |
| 4- Merrylegs | d) was Squire Gordon's helper. |
| | e) wanted to teach the boys a lesson about horses. |

4- Match column A with column B :

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1- Squire Gordon's friend | a) didn't listen to Black Beauty when he called out. |
| 2- The rider in the stable | b) walked out of the stable when Beauty called her. |
| 3- Ginger | c) smoked a cigarette and caused a fire. |
| 4- Mrs Gordon | d) was amazed because John saved the horses.
e) went with Squire Gordon to visit some friends. |

5- Match column A with column B:

- | | |
|------------------------|---|
| 1- Joe Green | a) was angry with Joe for taking care of Beauty. |
| 2- The factory manager | b) reported the rude driver to the police. |
| 3- The factory driver | c) had to move to a warmer climate. |
| 4- Mrs Gordon | d) was only fourteen.
e) hit the horses with a whip. |

6- Match column A with column B:

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1- Joe Green | a) were Black Beauty's new owners. |
| 2- John Manly | b) stayed with Beauty until he became better. |
| 3- MR and Mrs Gordon | c) hit the horses near the factory. |
| 4- Earl and Lady Smythe | d) stopped singing after Beauty became ill.
e) had to leave England. |

6) Paragraphs**أهم الموضوعات بطريقة مبسطة****1-A trip to Hurghada / A visit / A journey / A day / A picnic / A place**

Last week, I went on a trip to Hurghada. I went with my family. We went by bus. We saw amazing things. We took beautiful photos. We spent a happy time there. We came back in the evening.

٢-"Reading " – "The school library – favourite book"

Reading is my favourite hobby. I read in the school library. It has a lot of kinds of books. I like historical stories. They are very useful. They give us a lot of information. They are interesting. I enjoy reading very much.

3- ("Someone who is genius" – writer – Louise Braille - inventor)

Ahmed Zewail was a famous scientist. He was a genius. He achieved a lot in his life. He was successful. He got a lot of awards. I admire him very much. I am proud of him. I want to be like him.

4-Festival – Special day – Mother's day – Sham el-Nessim

Sham el-Nessim is an important day. We celebrate it every year. It is always fun. We do a lot of activities. We spend a nice time. We eat special meals. We feel very happy.

5-- A good school – My school

My school is big. It has twelve classes. It is near my house. I go there on foot. It has a big library. My teachers are friendly. My friends are kind. I like my school very much.

6-"An invention"- The internet – The mobile – Robots – The ship - Technology
The mobile phone is a great invention. It is used all over the world. It is used by all people. It is used in different ways. It is very important. It has made our life easy. I enjoy using it.

7-"My favourite sport / water sport / hobby"

My favourite sport (hobby) is **swimming**. I practise it in the club. I practise it with my friends. I practise it in my free time. It is very useful. It refreshes my mind. It is very interesting. I enjoy it very much.

Email

8-Invitation

To : Munir

From : Adel

Subject : Invitation

Dear Munir,

How are you? I hope you are fine. I'm happy to write to you. I'd like to invite you to my birthday party. It will be next Friday. It will be at home. We will enjoy a lot. My mother will make us a cake. Don't be late. I'll be happy if you come early.

All the best

Yours

Adel

1. **Why is Egypt a good place to visit.**

Tourists visit Egypt from all over the world to enjoy our ancient monuments and to enjoy our fine weather. Tourists can visit the Egyptian Museum in Cairo and see its treasures. They can go to the citadel and Cairo Tower. They also go to Giza to see the pyramids and the sphinx. They go to Aswan to see the High Dam and they visit Luxor to enjoy its wonderful historic places such as the valley of the kings. Egypt also enjoys the most fantastic resorts in Alexandria and in Sharm El-Shiekh so tourists visit them regularly.

2. **A sport you like**

There are many kinds of sports. The most popular sports are football, basketball, volleyball, tennis, skiing, swimming and cycling. Sports have great value in our life. They are very important for keeping us healthy. People who are used to practising sports usually enjoy good health. They are always active and do their jobs well. Sports are a good way of spending our spare time. Sports help us gain good qualities such as patience, cooperation and how to face difficult problems and situations. Sports teach us good manners and develop our character.

3. **A visit to Hurghada**

Hurghada is where the desert meets the sea. Once it was a tiny fishing village. Now Hurghada is the most popular resort in Egypt. Windsurfing, sailing, fishing, swimming, snorkeling and scuba-diving are the most exciting sports to do in Hurghada. You can stay at a youth hostel. It is very modern and comfortable, but much cheaper than the hotels. You should go to the bazaar in the old part of the city. There are lots of crafts and souvenirs to buy there.

4. Reading as a useful hobby

Reading is a useful hobby which enriches readers' ideas and minds. Clever students are those who try to read more in their spare time instead of wasting their time watching TV or using the internet uselessly. A good book is a good friend, reading helps students find new ideas for their study and lives. Reading gives the reader an idea about his world and provides him with useful culture. Reading makes people travel to different places while they are at home. It also helps them widen their minds and supplies them with a lot of knowledge.

5. A summary of Black Beauty / a story you like / A review of a book:

I read a review about a story I like most. It is about "Black Beauty ". It is a special horse. Black Beauty tells his life story. His mother taught him to be a good horse. Farmer Grey, his owner, was kind and Black Beauty was happy. Farmer Grey sold him to Squire Gordon who was very kind also. Unfortunately, Squire Gordon moved abroad and Black Beauty was sold to different people, Some of them were unkind. To conclude, Black Beauty had many adventures before he finally found a good home again.

6. How you celebrate Sham El-nessim / a special day you celebrate.

In Egypt, Sham el-Nessim was first held to celebrate the start of spring nearly 4,000 years ago. Sham el-Nessim means smelling the breeze and it is celebrated all over Egypt On a Monday in April. Traditionally, boiled eggs are eaten for breakfast. Eggs are decorated in bright colours by children. They usually paint the eggs in the morning and leave them in the sun to dry. Another traditional food which is eaten on this day is feseekh. This tradition also dates back to ancient Egyptian times. When people had more fresh fish than they could eat, they put salt on it to preserve it. In fact, it is a good day for families to spend along the Nile and children play.

7. An e-mail about Mother's day

To: sam@yahoo.com

from: yousif@yahoo.com

About: Mother's Day

Dear Sam,

I'm happy to write this e-mail to you. How are you? In fact, we celebrate one of the most important occasions in Egypt. It's the Mother's Day. It's usually celebrated on 21st march every year. On this special day, children buy presents for their mothers to express their thanks, kindness and love. These presents are usually pieces of jewelry, flowers or clothes. This day also marks the beginning of spring in Egypt. It's a nice idea to celebrate mothers and the birth of flowers at the same time. Please, tell me about special days in your country.

Best wishes
yours (Yousif)

8. STEM Schools

Today, knowing how to use modern technology is essential because people use it every day in schools, at home and at work. People with different jobs need to understand how to use the latest technology. STEM schools are special schools which focus on developing students' ability in science, technology, engineering and maths. STEM schools lessons are different to those in usual schools. Teachers encourage students to do projects where they work together to solve problems. STEM school students must be hardworking. All their lessons are in English, so that they can understand and use scientific texts from around the world while they study.

9. An important invention / the computer

The computer has a lot of advantages. It can store a lot of information; it can do a lot of calculations in no time. it can pay wages, reserve seats on planes, design buildings, compose music and do many jobs. Doctors also use the computer widely in their job. But, it has also some disadvantages, it can waste our time if it is used foolishly or if it is used just for fun. it has also a bad effect on our health specially the sight. It also teaches the children violence through playing computer games. So it is a double-edged weapon.

10. An achievement of inventor you know / a genius.

Mahmoud Wael is an Egyptian genius child. When he was three, he was able to give all answers to the sums. TV channels heard about his amazing skills. They invited him to be on their shows. When he was seven, the American University in Egypt helped him to study maths at a high level. one of the biggest computer software business in the world became interested in Mahmoud because he was so intelligent. He studied computer programming and got several awards. He was then able to teach university graduates about computer programming. He was only eleven!

11. Kinds of robots

Scientists have used robots for a long time. Some robots dive under water to study the sea.

Others are sent inside volcanoes to study dangerous places. Personal robots are designed to help people with jobs at home. They include robot vacuum cleaners to clean floors and lawn mowers to cut the grass in parks and gardens. Some robots are designed to have friendly faces so that children will think they are toys. These robots are very useful in hospitals where they can entertain children and help them to feel better.

12. The good and bad sides of using technology

Modern technology has changed life into modern and easy one. Although new inventions provided people with everything at a twinkle of an eye, they have made people lazy. Spending long hours in front of smartphones, computers or TVs is very tiring. Some children waste much time playing games, others do not do their homework. They might find sleeping at night difficult. Children must practise sports rather than waste too many hours on games and internet. They must relax and finish their homework first. So technology is a mixed blessing.

13. E-mail to invite a friend to your birthday party

To: sam@yahoo.com from: yousif@yahoo.com About: Invitation

Dear Sam,

I'm happy to write this e-mail to you. How are you? I'd like to invite you to my birthday party. The party is at home next Monday. There will be a lot of friends to spend time with. We will listen to soft music and have different foods and drinks. It will be fun.

Best wishes yours (Yousif)

