

Situations prep ³ first term

Unit 1 [Recommendation التوصية]

Asking for recommendation طلب توصية

- do you suggest + مصدر + فاعل + أداة استفهام - where do you suggest we buy souvenirs?
 Do you recommend + اسم \ verb-ing \ فاعل + مصدر - Do you recommend reading this book?
 What is the best place \ way to + مصدر - what is the best way to keep my health?

Giving recommendation إعطاء توصية

- I recommend + اسم \ verb-ing \ مصدر + فاعل - I recommend you watch this TV programme.
 I suggest + اسم \ verb-ing \ مصدر + فاعل - I suggest visiting our friend Amr in hospital.
 The best (place \ way) to + مصدر is - The best place to try Egyptian food is a restaurant
 You can + مصدر - You can buy the guide book at the tourist information centre.

Accepting recommendation قبول التوصية

That's a good idea.

- | | |
|----|--|
| 1 | You ask your father's recommendation about the best place to spend the weekend. |
| | * Where do you suggest we go to spend the weekend? |
| 2 | Your younger brother asks about the best way to study English |
| | * The best way to study English is to memorise and write new words. |
| 3 | Your sister recommends going to Hurghada. |
| | * That's a good idea. |
| 4 | You ask your teacher to recommend you a way to learn new English words. |
| | * What is the best way to learn new English words? |
| 5 | You recommend a sport to do in Hurghada. |
| | * I recommend that we go scuba diving in Hurghada. |
| 6 | You are asked to suggest a place to visit on Friday. |
| | * I suggest we go to Khan el Khalili on Friday. |
| 7 | You ask your friend to recommend you good food to eat. |
| | * What do you suggest we eat? |
| 8 | Your friend recommends spending this holiday in Hurghada. |
| | * That's a good idea. |
| 9 | Your friend asks for recommendation about the best book to read about ancient Egypt. |
| | * I recommend that you read the book " Ancient Egypt". |
| 10 | You advise your friend who wants to stay healthy. |
| | * You should do a sport to be healthy. |
| 11 | A tourist asks you to recommend him a place to visit. |
| | * I recommend that you go to the Egyptian Museum. |
| 12 | Ask your teacher to recommend you a book to read on Famous Egyptians. |
| | * What is the best book to read about famous Egyptians? |

Unit 1 [Advice النصيحة]

You should + مصدر		you shouldn't + مصدر		If I were you, I would + مصدر	
1	Your friend is going outside. It's raining				
			* You shouldn't go outside. It's raining.		
2	Your friend forgot to do his English homework. The lesson starts in five minutes.				
			* You should tell the teacher. \ You should do the homework quickly.		
3	Your younger brother wants to look at the sun.				
			* You shouldn't look at the sun.		
4	Your friend fell over when he was playing sport. Now it hurts when he walks.				
			* You should go to the doctor's.		
5	There is a small fire in your washing machine. Your younger sister gets some water.				
			You shouldn't pour water on electrical items.		
6	You drop a glass on the kitchen floor. Your younger sister walks into the room.				
			You shouldn't walk in here. \ You shouldn't walk in here.		

Unit 2 [Expressing feelings التعبير عن المشاعر]

I feel \ I felt \ I don't feel \ It made me feel.....		I felt frightened	
How do\did you feel when..... \ How do you feel about..... Now?			
Did the story make you feel.....?			
1	You have read an exciting story and you tell your friend about your feelings.		
			The story made me feel excited.
2	You ask your friend about his feelings about the film he has watched		
			How did you feel about the film you have watched?
3	You tell your friend that you are excited when you read a story.		
			When I read a story, I feel excited.
4	You feel frightened when you read a story.		
			I feel frightened when I read a story.
5	You are telling your friend about what you feel after your school trip.		
			I feel tired after the school trip.
6	You ask your friend if he or she feels happy when he or she reads the end of the story		
			Do you feel happy when you read the end of the story?
7	You ask your sister how she felt when she watched the play.		
			How did you feel about the play?
8	You don't know if the film made your brother feel sad or happy.		
			Did you feel sad or happy about the film?
9	Your teacher asks you about your feelings when you read this book.		
			It made me feel happy.
10	Your friend has finished a book. The end of the book made me feel sad. You want to know to know if your friend thinks the same.		
			Did the end of the story make you feel sad?

11	A friend asks you what you thought of a scary film that has just finished.
	I felt frightened.
12	You express how you feel after reading a scary film.
	I feel frightened.
13	Your friend asks you if you feel nervous before an exam.
	I don't feel nervous before an exam.
14	You ask your friend how he feels when he finished watching the film.
	How do you feel about the film?

Unit 3 [Using sequencing words] [استخدام كلمات التسلسل]

First of all اولاً وقبل كل شيء - *Next, ثم* Afterwards, بعد ذلك
After بعد *Before* قبل *At* في *At midday* في منتصف النهار *At midnight* في منتصف الليل
The next (day \ morning \ afternoon) في (اليوم / الصباح / بعد الظهر) التالي

1	A friend of yours asks what you do at Sham el Nessim.
	First, I go to the park with my family. Next , we colour eggs and eat feseekh.
2	Your friend wants to know what to do after you go home from school.
	After I go home, I take a nap. Next, I have my lunch.
3	You want to know what your friend does at Sham el Nessim.
	What do you do on Sham el Nessim day?
4	Your friend asks you what you usually do after dinner.
	After dinner, I watch TV. Next, I sleep.
5	You are asked how you celebrate the New Year.
	First, I wear new costumes. At midnight, we play with fireworks.
6	You congratulate your uncle on the New Year's Day.
	Happy new year, uncle.
7	Your friend asks you what you do before eating.
	First, I wash my hands. After that, I eat.
8	You are asked about your celebration at Sham el Nessim.
	First, I call my friends. After that, we go to the park.
9	Your friend asks what you do before you go to bed.
	Before I go to bed, I read my favourite book.
10	A friend asks you what you did last weekend.
	First of all, I visited my cousin. After wards, we went to the cinema.
11	You tell a friend how you celebrate your birthday.
	First of all, I invite my friends and relatives. At midnight , we play fireworks.
12	You are asked how you spend your weekend.
	After I visited my relatives, I went to cinema with my friends.
13	You tell a friend what you did last Saturday at midday.
	At midday on Sunday, I went to visit my grandmother.
14	A friend asks you what you do before and after dinner.
	Before dinner, I help my mother cook. After dinner, I wash the dishes.

Unit 4 [Deduction الاستنتاج]

I am sure. أنا متأكد I am certain أنا متأكد definitely حتما must be can't be

I am not sure. I don't know. I don't think so . it is possible - perhaps - you think = might be

1 You are sure that your friend is very ill.

My friend must be ill.

2 Your friend asks you about your friend who made the accident. You think he is OK now.

He might be Ok.

3 You are asked about the way to the bookshop. You think it's next to the bank. You are not sure.

The bookshop might be next to the bank.

4 Your friend asks you about your brother. You are sure, he isn't at home.

He can't be at home.

5 Your friend asks about the reason why your friend isn't at home. Express certainty.

He must be ill.

6 You are asked about the museum. You think it might be far from here.

Perhaps it is far from here.

7 Your friend asks about your mother. You think she is at the market. You are uncertain.

She might be at the market.

8 Your friend says that the maths teacher is ill. You are sure he or she isn't.

He can't be ill.

9 You are sure that your father is asleep now.

My father must be a sleep now.

10 Your friend asks you about the weather. You are uncertain that it is hot.

It might be hot.

11 You are asked about your grandpa's health. He is well. Express certainty.

He must be well.

12 You are sure that the tourist speaks English.

I am sure he speaks English.

13 Your mother asks you how you did on your English exam. Express certainty.

I am sure I passed.

14 Your friend asks you if you met if you met the writer who visited your school last week. This was not possible because you were ill.

I couldn't meet him because I was ill.

15 A friend says that Athens is bigger than London. You don't think this is correct.

I am not sure that's right.

16 Your friend thinks he saw a cat in the hotel. You are certain that cats aren't allowed in the hotel.

It can't be a cat. I am sure cats aren't allowed in the hotel.

Unit 5 [Adding information اضافة معلومات]

Furthermore, + فعل + فاعل - Amal revises her lessons well, she does all her homework on time.

In addition to + (v +ing) \ اسم) In addition to being a good player, Ramadan Sobhy scored many goals.

In addition, + فعل + فاعل Ramy is very good at English. In addition, he speaks French.

1 You tell your friend which things you do before you sleep.

I read a story before I sleep.

2 You want to tell your mother that you like English and listening to music.

I like English in addition to listening to music.

3 A friend wants to know what you like in addition to reading.

I like swimming in addition to reading.

4 Your mother asks you what other things you did after school.

After school, I do my homework and have lunch.

5 You tell a friend about the things you do in the evening.

In the evening, I watch TV in addition to speaking with my family.

6 Your teacher asks you about your habits after you get up.

After I get up, I wash my face and have breakfast.

7 You are asked about the things you like doing.

I like playing football and swimming.

8 Someone wants to know the things you could do when you were eight.

I can ride a bike in addition to taking photos.

9 You talk about the things you couldn't do at the age of ten.

At the age of ten I could neither drive a car nor play tennis.

10 You tell a friend that you are good at English and you like listening to music well.

I am good at English in addition to listening to music.

11 Your friend asks you about your favourite hobbies.

My favourite hobby is reading.

12 You say that you like either tea or coffee.

I like either tea or coffee.

Unit 6 [التأكيد على فكرة Emphasising a point]

<i>You must remember to + مصدر = You must remember to turn off the lights before you sleep.</i>
<i>You must remember that + فاعل + فعل = You must remember that sports make your body strong.</i>
<i>Don't forget to + مصدر = Don't forget to look the front door.</i>
<i>Don't forget that + فاعل + فعل = Be quiet. Don't forget that your father is asleep.</i>
<i>It is important to + مصدر = it is important to arrive on time.</i>
<i>It is necessary to + مصدر = It is necessary to revise for exams.</i>

1	Give advice to your friend who is entering a story writing competition.
	It is necessary to practise hard
2	Your friend is going to cross a busy street.
	Don't forget to look right and left before you cross.
3	Your sister is joining a race. you want to emphasise that she must practice hard.
	You must practice hard.
4	You are asked what to do to be good at writing a story.
	You should put the events in the correct order.
5	You remind your brother not to forget to turn off the lights when he leaves the room.
	Don't forget to turn off the lights.
6	You say that it is necessary for everyone to work hard.
	Everyone must work hard.
7	Remind your father to buy you a present on your birthday.
	Don't forget to buy me a present on my birthday.
8	You give advice to your friend to describe the characters of his story well.
	It is important to describe the characters of your story well.
9	Your friend asks you what to do before going to bed.
	I don't forget to brush my teeth.
10	Advise your sister who has a test tomorrow.
	You should study hard.
11	You tell your friend that it is necessary to sleep early.
	You must sleep early.
12	Your brother sometimes leaves the lights on.
	Don't forget to turn off the lights.
13	A friend asks you for the best way to revise before a test.
	You must remember not to wait until the day before the test.
14	You are in a busy street with your younger brother. You advise him not to walk too close to the road.
	You must remember not to walk too close to the road.

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Unit 7 [Contrasting information]

جملة بها تناقض . However, جملة الحدث	- He ran fast. However, he missed the train.
Although جملة بها تناقض , جملة الحدث	- Although he's short, he plays football.
although جملة بها تناقض جملة الحدث	- I practice tennis every week although I don't have time.
but تستخدم للتناقض بمعنى لكن	- He likes football but he doesn't play it

1	You lost a game. However, you congratulate your opponent.
	Although I lost the game, I congratulate you on winning it.
2	You tell a friend that the weather is sunny but not hot.
	It's sunny today. However, it is not hot.
3	You tell your friend that you're short but you like playing basketball.
	I like playing basketball although I am short.
4	You succeeded but you are not happy because you didn't get the full marks.
	Although I succeeded, I am not happy because I didn't get the full marks.
5	You tell a friend that basketball is a popular sport but you like tennis.
	Basketball is a popular sport. However, I like tennis.
6	You tell your sister that tennis is a good sport to practise. It is easy, too.
	Tennis is a good sport. Furthermore, it is too easy.
7	It was necessary for you to go to the doctor yesterday.
	I had to go to the doctor yesterday.
8	You tell your friend that he must turn the lights off when he goes out.
	You must turn off the lights when you go out.
9	A friend asks you what he must do to get high marks in English.
	You must study hard.
10	You don't like milk but you must drink it as it makes you healthy.
	Although I don't like milk, I must drink it as it makes me healthy.

Unit 8 [Talking about problems التحدث عن المشكلات]

I'm a afraid that + جملة كاملة - I'm a afraid that I have a problem using the internet.

I find it difficult to + مصدر - I find it difficult to look for the information that I need.

The trouble is that + جملة كاملة - The trouble is that I spend too much time playing computer games.

The problem is that + جملة كاملة - The problem is that I can't find information on the internet.

[Asking about problems السؤال عن المشكلات]

What's the matter ما الامر؟ - You look tired. What's the matter?

What's wrong? ما الامر؟ - What's wrong. I see you are unhappy.

Have you got any problems? - Have you got any problems using the internet?

[offering help عرض المساعدة]

Let me see if I can help. - let me see if I can help. You can use a dictionary to find the meaning of words.

Can I help you? - Can I help you with your internet project?

1 You have a problem with your school project as you can't finish it on time.

I find it difficult to finish my school project on time.

2 Your little sister has a problem finishing her homework. Offer her some help.

Let me see if I can help you with your homework?

3 A friend of yours is worried as he has a problem with his computer.

Can I help you with your computer?

4 You ask your friend if he needs more help.

Do you need more help?

5 You see your brother trying to do his maths homework but he can't.

Let me see if I can help you with your maths homework?

6 Your friend is worried about you because you spend too much time playing computer games.

The trouble is that I spend too much time playing computer games.

7 You are sad because you find it difficult to spell long words.

It is difficult for me to spell difficult words.

8 You are travelling to London but you are afraid of planes.

It is difficult for me to travel by plane.

9 Your friend finds trouble saying the ed-eding of verbs correctly.

Let me see if I can help you say it?

10 Your sister is worried and you want to know what's wrong with her.

Have you got any problems?

11 You see a person looking under their car. You want to know if they need help.

Have you got any problems?

12 A friend asks you why you look worried. It's because you have a problem using the printer.

I am afraid that I have a problem using the printer.

Unit 9 [Inviting people دعوة الناس]

Would you like to + مصدر - Would you like to go to the sports club to play football?

I'd like to invite you to + مصدر - I'd like to invite you to come to my birthday party next Friday.

Accepting invitations: قبول الدعوة - I'd love to - That sounds great.

Refusing invitations: رفض الدعوة - I'm sorry..... I'm afraid I can't..... I'd love to but I can't because....

1 You accept your friend's invitation to her wedding party.

I'd love to come

2 Your friend invites you to spend the weekend with him, but you can't.

I'd love to but I can't.

3 You invite your friend to come to your birthday party.

Would you like to come to my birthday party?

4 Your friend invites you to visit him on his farm, but you refuse the invitation. Say why?

I'd love to come, but I am busy doing my English homework.

5 You invite your friend to go to the circus.

Would you like to go to the circus?

6 You refuse your friend's invitation to her birthday party.

I'm afraid I can't come.

7 You are invited to have dinner with a friend.

I'd love to come.

8 Give a reason for refusing your friend's invitation to play computer games.

I'm afraid I can't. I have to do my homework.

9 You invite your friend to play tennis with you at the weekend.

Would you like to play tennis with me on at the weekend?

10 Your sister invites you to his birthday party. You reply negatively.

I'm afraid I can't come.

11 Your sister invites you to have lunch with her at the new restaurant.

I'd love to come.

12 Your friend invites you to lunch. Refuse politely.

I'm afraid I can't. I have to do my homework.

13 You want to invite your mother to a concert for Mother's Day.

I'd like to invite you to a concert for Mother's Day.

14 Your cousin invites you to his wedding. You accept his invitation.

I'd love to come

15 You want to invite your friend to your house this Saturday.

I'd love to come

16 A friend asks you to go to the beach this Saturday. You would like to go.

I'd love to

16 You want a friend to go with you to the museum this Saturday.

Would you like to go to the museum this Saturday?

17 You receive an invitation for dinner in a big hotel and you accept it.

That sounds great.

18 Your friend invites you to his sister's wedding, but you are ill.

I'd love to come but I am very ill.