

bowling alley	صالة البولينج	exhibition	معرض	planetarium	قبة سماوية
haircut	حلاقة الشعر	nervous	متوتر - عصبى	funfair	ملاهى
aquarium	متحف الاحياء المائية	statue	تمثال	whale	حوت
Big wheel	عجلة دوارة	weekend	نهاية الاسبوع	Museum	متحف
dolphin	دولفين	uniform	زى موحد	area	منطقة
kind	نوع - طيب	diary	مفكرة ( يوميات )	fantastic	رائع
hope	يتمنى	dark	مظلم	activity	نشاط
delicious	لذيذ	plan	خطة	friendly	ودود
birthday	عيد ميلاد	aged	بالغ من العمر	exciting	مثير
The moon	القمر	move	ينتقل	feel	يشعر
decision	قرار	effective	مؤثر فعال	determine	يحدد
solution	حل	challenge	يتحدى	option	اختيار
frightened	خائف	Shopping centre		مركز تسوق	
Football stadium		ستاد كرة قدم	School canteen	مقصف ( كاتين )	

## Definitions

Bowling alley	صالة بولينج	A place where you can go bowling
canteen	مقصف	A dining room in an office , building or school
funfair	ملاهى	a park with rides and games
Stadium	ستاد رياضى	a place where you can play or watch sports matches
aquarium	متحف الاحياء المائية	An indoor centre where you can look at sea animals and fish living in water
Planetarium	القبة السماوية	an indoor centre where you can learn about stars and planets
Museum	متحف	A building to keep and display important things from the past.
Sports centre	مركز رياضى	A place where you can do sports indoors.
Nervous	متوتر - عصبى	Worried or frightened about something.

## Conjugations of irregular verbs

Present	المعنى	Past
feel	يشعر	felt
ride	يركب	rode
think	يفكر - يعتقد	Thought
take	يأخذ	took
sit	يجلس	sat
know	يعرف	knew

drive	يقود	drove
win	يفوز	won
teach	يدرس	taught
leave	يفادر	left

## Prepositions

on	a wheel	يركب عجلة اطلاق	look	at	ينظر الى
	birthday	في عيد ميلاد	good		جيد في
	the other side	على الجانب الاخر	learn	about	يتعلم عن
kind		نوع من	decide		يقرر أن
frightend	of	خائف من	move		ينتقل الى
side		جانب من	drive from	to	يقود من .. الى
end		نهاية	next		جوار
help	with	يساعد في	listen		يسمع الى
work		يعمل مع	in order		لكي

## Expressions

go	shopping	يذهب للتسوق	have	lunch	يتناول الغداء
	bowling	يذهب للعب البولينج		a haircut	يعمل قصة شعر
	swimming	يذهب للسباحة		a maths lesson	لديه حصه رياضيات
Let's + المصدر		للاقتراح		a weekend	يقضي عطلة
do	things	يفعل اشياء	make	things	يصنع اشياء
	homework	يعمل الواجب		a decision	يتخذ قرار
	a sport	يمارس رياضة			
	Activity	يقوم بنشاط			

## READING

Ziad's questions

What did you do last weekend?

I <b>watched</b> a football match.	I <b>rode</b> on the big wheel
I <b>saw</b> an exhibition about dolphins	I <b>looked</b> at the stars.
I <b>went</b> bowling	I <b>played</b> tennis.

# LISTENING

\* Listen to Dina talk about her birthday. Tick (✓) the correct diary

Dina : It **was** my birthday last Saturday, so I **went** to the museum with my mum and sister, and we **saw** some old statues. We **learned** a lot. In the evening, I **wanted** go to the funfair, but my brother **wanted** to go to his favourite restaurant. I love my brother, so we **went** the restaurant. We **went** there four months ago for his birthday, too! And two days ago, on Sunday, we **went** to the planetarium, but it **was** closed. So, we **took** a bus to the aquarium on the other side of town. It **was** fantastic, I **saw** a shark!

# READING

## Adam's diary

### Sunday 8<sup>th</sup> May

Yesterday our family **moved** to our new house in Alexandria. It **took** three hours to drive from our old house in Cairo.

### Monday 9<sup>th</sup> May

This morning, Mum and I **went** shopping to buy a new school for me. I hope students are friendly in my new school!

### Tuesday 10<sup>th</sup> May

Today I **went** to my new school. I **was** quite nervous, but I **sat** next to a boy called Sami and he **was** friendly. We **had** lunch together in the school canteen.

### Monday 16<sup>th</sup> May

What a fantastic weekend! I **went** to Sami's house on Saturday and we **played** football in the park'. I don't usually like football, but all his brothers **wanted** to play. It **was** a lot of fun! On Sunday, Mum **helped** me with my homework. Then Dad and I **went** to the arts centre. It is great', there is a really big swimming pool.

## Nahla's diary

I **had** a fantastic weekend! It **was** my friend Dalia's birthday and her family **took** us to some exciting places. In the morning, we **went** to the funfair. I **didn't go** on the big wheel but I **enjoyed** my time there. In the afternoon, we **visited** a museum. We **saw** some very old statues. I **remembered** all the things that our teacher **taught** us in history! In the evening, I **ate** at Dalia's house and I **came** home very late!

### Read about Ismail's family

Dad likes sports. He is very good at swimming. Mum loves cooking. Her salads are delicious! Ismail likes being outside and he doesn't like the city. Ismail's sister is five. She likes making things.

## Class Work

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- The tourists visited a famous ..... where they saw many ancient statues.  
a. cinema                      b. museum                      c. funfair                      d. planetarium
- 2- On my first day at my new school, I felt really .....  
a. cheap                      b. bright                      c. delicious                      d. nervous
- 3- A/An ..... is a place where you can play or watch sports matches.  
a. canteen                      b. stadium                      c. museum                      d. aquarium
- 4- Let's go on the big wheel at the ..... this weekend!  
a. aquarium                      b. museum                      c. planetarium                      d. funfair
- 5- I loved the fish, but I didn't see any whales at the .....  
a. funfair                      b. museum                      c. aquarium                      d. planetarium
- 6- It was great at the ..... My team won 2-0!  
a. football stadium                      b. bowling                      c. planetarium                      d. funfair
- 7- My brother likes to ..... bowling at the weekend.  
a. go                      b. ride                      c. take                      d. meet
- 8- He usually ..... a haircut twice a month.  
a. takes                      b. has                      c. looks                      d. goes
- 9- I write what happens every day in my .....  
a. story                      b. dairy                      c. diary                      d. book
10. My class went to the ..... and looked at the stars.  
a. stadium                      b. planetarium                      c. museum                      d. aquarium
- 11- I ..... my best friend three days ago.  
a. kept                      b. had                      c. met                      d. took
- 12- Last week, I saw a/an ..... about dolphins.  
a. museum                      b. funfair                      c. stadium                      d. exhibition
- 13- We decided to play basketball at the sports .....  
a. match                      b. wheel                      c. funfair                      d. centre
- 14 I went for ..... last weekend.  
a. swimming                      b. swim                      c. a swimming                      d. a swim
- 15- I ..... my maths lessons yesterday.  
a. went                      b. had                      c. met                      d. rode
- 16- Don't forget to write the date of our meeting in your .....  
a. calendar                      b. dairy                      c. date                      d. diary
- 17- The bowling ..... is a building where you can go bowling.  
a. ball                      b. alley                      c. bowler                      d. bowl

18- No one lives in the Arctic .....

- a. Match                      b. Tree                      c. Area                      d. Wheel

19- Anas ..... thirteen, is in prep one this year.

- a. age                      b. aging                      c. aged                      d. ages

20- I went ..... yesterday morning. I bought a lot of groceries .

- a. shopping                      b. swimming                      c. bowling                      d. diving

21. It ..... three hours to drive from our old house in Cairo.

- a. talked                      b. had                      c. took                      d. spent

22- Hassan ..... to Cairo in 2019.

- a. moved                      b. waved                      c. gave                      d. did

23- A/An ..... is a dining room in an office, building or a school.

- a. aquarium                      b. city                      c. alley                      d. canteen

# Grammar

## Past simple



1 – v . To be

Pronouns		Past simple	Negative
I	انا □	was	wasn't
He	هو □		
She	هي □		
It	غير عاقل □		
They	هم □	were	weren't
We	نحن □		
You	انت / انتم □		

Mariam was frightened of the cave. I was not (wasn't) frightened of the cave.  
There were camels in the desert. There were not (weren't) any cars on the beach.

## The past simple tense

زمن الماضي البسيط

١ يتكون زمن الماضي البسيط من التصريف الثاني للفعل

١- هناك افعال منتظمة (Regular verbs) يضاف اليها ed او d او ied

look	looked	visit	visited	close	closed
arrive	arrived	carry	carried	try	tried

٢- وهناك افعال شاذة (Irregular verbs)

See	saw	take	took
go	went	teach	taught

Mr. Mohamed El-Shaarawy

٢ يستخدم الماضي البسيط للتعبير عن حدث بدأ و انتهى في الماضي او عادة في الماضي يستخدم غالبا مع الكلمات الاتية

Last	week	الاسبوع الماضي	an hour	دقيقة ساعة
	month	الشهر الماضي	two days	دقيقة يومين
	night	الليلة الماضية	four months	دقيقة اربعة شهور
	year	العام الماضي	three years	دقيقة ٣ سنوات
	Monday	الاثنين الماضي	10 minutes	دقيقة ١٠ دقائق
			ago	
in 2010			once	ذات مرة
Yestaday			one day	في يوم من الايام
			in the past	في الماضي
			this morning	هذا الصباح

### Examples

\* Eman visited Ras el Bar last week. \* Mustafa played football yesterday.

\* Asmaa was at primary school 3 years ago.

↔ في حالة النفي نستخدم ( didn't + المصدر )

\* I **went** to the market yesterday.

I **didn't go** to the market yesterday.

\* They **built** a house last year.

They **didn't build** a house last year.

↔ في حالة الاستفهام نستخدم .....

\* Yes/No questions

( Did + الفاعل + .....?)

- Did you **study** English yesterday? - Yes, I did. - No. I didn't.

-Wh -questions

( .....? + المصدر + الفاعل + did + كلمة استفهام )

\* Where **did** you **go** last Friday? - I **went** to the market.

## Class Work

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- ..... year, I spent my holiday in Paris.

a. In b. Ago c. Last d. Yesterday

2- I ..... have my dinner last night.

a. didn't b. wasn't c. don't d. am not

3- What ..... you do last weekend?

a. do b. does c. did d. were

4- He ..... bus to the city last week.

a. took b. takes c. is taking d. take

5- I went to England on holiday three years .....



- a. ago                      b. last                      c. next                      d. for
- 6- The weather..... fine this morning. It's hot now.
- a. was                      b. did                      c. is                      d. does
- 7- Last week I..... to London on holiday.
- a. go                      b. went                      c. goes                      d. am going
- 8- It's January now. It was December ..... month.
- a. last                      b. next                      c. ago                      d. in
- 9- A: What day      Adam and his family move house?      B: Last month.
- a. do                      b. did                      c. does                      d. will
- 10- Hany..... some new shoes last Saturday.
- a. buys                      b. buy                      c. is buying                      d. bought

## 2 - Read and correct the underlined words: ( workbook)

- 1- It's Wednesday today, so it was Tuesday this morning .....
- 2- Hassan moved to Cairo a week ago. That was next week .....
- 3- It's January now. It was February last month. ....
- 4- I was at school at 8 am today. What time did you arrive last morning? .....
- 5- It's ten past ten. The ten o'clock bus left ten minutes past .....

## 3 - Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- Ali and I have lunch together yesterday. ( ..... )
- 2- Adam did his homework an hour age. ( ..... )
- 3- I am quite nervous on my first school day. ( ..... )
- 4- Osama move to Cairo ten years ago. ( ..... )
- 5- Rahma don't see Habiba yesterday. ( ..... )
- 6- We didn't get home until very late next night. ( ..... )
- 7- Where were you go on your last holiday? ( ..... )

# Home Work

## 1- Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- 1- Dad is good at .....
- a. swimming                      b. football                      c. riding                      d. basketball
- 2- Mum's..... are delicious.
- a. foods                      b. cookies                      c. salads                      d. cakes
- 3- My ..... likes making things.
- a. dad                      b. mum                      c. sister                      d. brother
- 4- Dad likes .....
- a. sports                      b. salad                      c. cooking                      d. fishing

## 2- Complete the following dialogue:

- Dhai : Hi, Wedda. How was your weekend?
- Wedda : It (1)..... great!
- Dhai : What (2)..... you do last weekend?
- Wedda : I went to the funfair with my cousin. We had a great time.

Dhai : (3)..... did you go there?  
 Wedda : At about 8 am.  
 Dhai : Fantastic! (4)..... the weather OK?  
 Wedda : Yes, it was fine.  
 Dhai : So, what was the best thing about the trip?  
 Wedda : Well, I (5)..... on the big wheel.

### 3- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- Mum and I went shopping ..... Friday.  
 a. next                      b. now                      c. last                      d. ago
- 2- I was at school at 8 a.m. today. What time did you arrive ..... ?  
 a. now                      b. tomorrow                      c. yesterday                      d. ago
- 3- The students of class 1B went to the funfair ..... week.  
 a. last                      b. next                      c. in                      d. ago
- 4- Menna ..... a fantastic weekend last month.  
 a. has                      b. have                      c. had                      d. having
- 5- A: ..... you ready for yesterday's exam? B: Yes, sure.  
 a. Were                      b. Did                      c. Could                      d. Have
- 6- M. Sanad ..... to music last night.  
 a. listen                      b. listened                      c. listening                      d. listens
- 7- We moved to this house ..... 2015.  
 a. in                      b. last                      c. ago                      d. this
- 8- When did Shahd's family ..... to the restaurant?  
 a. go                      b. went                      c. going                      d. gone
- 9- I ..... breakfast with my family yesterday.  
 a. spent                      b. played                      c. talked                      d. had
- 10- Last week, we ..... to a new house in Damietta.  
 a. moved                      b. made                      c. saw                      d. grew
- 11- Adults usually ..... good decisions.  
 a. deliver                      b. spend                      c. make                      d. do
- 12- The balls are heavy at the .....  
 a. bowling alley                      b. swimming pool                      c. stadium                      d. handball ground
- 13- We buy candies and chips from the school .....  
 a. box                      b. canteen                      c. factory                      d. library
- 14- Most Egyptians are kind and .....  
 a. friendly                      b. irregular                      c. wild                      d. hard
- 15- A ..... is an indoor centre where you can learn about stars and planets.  
 a. sports centre                      b. planetarium                      c. swimming pool                      d. funfair
- 16- How ..... your day yesterday ? - It was nice.  
 a. were                      b. was                      c. is                      d. did
- 17- We ..... in the swimming pool last month.  
 a. swim                      b. swam                      c. was swimming                      d. are swimming
- 18- What did you ..... for lunch yesterday ?  
 a. ate                      b. eating                      c. eats                      d. eat



**4- Read and correct the underlined words:**

- 1- I meet my best friend last Monday. ( ..... )
- 2- How did your day at school yesterday? ( ..... )
- 3- How did you feel when you starting a new school? ( ..... )
- 4- Mona saw a nice film next night. ( ..... )
- 5- Two days ago, she is in hospital. ( ..... )
- 6- Where did you went yesterday ? ( ..... )

**5- Write a paragraph of EIGHTY (80) words on:**

"Your weekend?"

sailor	بحار	alone	بمفرده	trumpet	البوق
musician	موسيقيار	coconut	جوز الهند	although	بالرغم من
terrible	فظيع	sink	يغوص - حوض	wet	مبلل
cave	كهف	interview	مقابله	warm	دافئ
jungle	ادغال	interviewer	مخاور	rocks	صخور
nearby	قريب	sound	صوت شيء	shape	شكل
island	جزيرة	storm	عاصفة	dead	ميت
prefer	يفضل	happen	يحدث	adventure	مغامرة
band	فرقة موسيقية	opinion	رأي	type	نوع
stress	يشدد الحرف	entry	دخول - مقدمة	voice	صوت بشري
share	يشارك	without	بدون	nobody	لا احد

## Types of music

Jazz	موسيقى الجاز	Opera	اوبرا
Classic	كلاسيكي	Pop	البوب
Rock	موسيقى الروك	Traditional	تقليدية

## Definitions

coconuts	جوز الهند	large brown nuts that grow on palm trees.
alone	بمفرده	not with other people
sailor	بحار	someone who sails or works on a boat or ship
sink	يغوص	go down into water
terrible	فظيع	very bad
sink	حوض	something in a kitchen we wash dishes in

## Conjugations of irregular verbs

Present	المعنى	Past	Present	المعنى	Past
find	يجد	found	write	يكتب	wrote
think	يعتقد - يفكر	thought	get	يحصل على	got
sink	يغوص	sank	forget	ينسى	Forgot
rise	يرتفع	rose	fall	يقع	fell

# Prepositions

on	the island	على الجزيرة	interview	with	مقابلة شخصية مع
	the beach	على الشاطئ	share		بشارك مع
	a bed	على فراشه	talk	about	يتحدث عن
remember	to	يتذكر ان	walk along		يمشي بطول
look	for	يبحث عن	walk through		يمشي خلال
good		مفيد لـ	go down into		ينخفض الى

# Expressions

play	the piano	يعزف على البيانو	through	a jungle	عبر الادغال
have	opinion	لديه رأي	You	all	انتم جميعا
make	sure	يتأكد	write	a diary	يكتب يوميات
All over	the world	في كل انحاء العالم	write	songs	يكتب اغاني

# Language Notes

die	موت	dead	ميت	deadly	ميتة	death	اطول	Alone	بفردته	lonely	يشعر بالوحدة
My father <b>died</b> in 2005. I found a <b>dead</b> fish. Cancer is a <b>deadly</b> disease. My mother's <b>death</b> was hard.								I was <b>alone</b> at home yesterday I feel <b>lonely</b> sometimes.			

# LISTENING

Listen to an interview with the musician **Marvin Allstar**.

Interviewer : Marvin Allstar is a famous musician. He writes songs and plays in a band.

Hello, Marvin, what type of music do you like?

Marvin : Hello. Well, I like jazz music best. I play the trumpet in a jazz band.

Interviewer : The trumpet? When did you learn to play the trumpet?

Marvin : Oh, when I was about 12 . I learned the piano first when I was four, and I moved on to the trumpet at 12. I like the sound of the trumpet.

Interviewer : Amazing! Do you like pop music ?

Marvin : No, I don't, and I don't like rock music. But I quite like traditional music.

# READING

## Videoscript

There are lots of different styles of music ... .. such as classical ...jazz... .. and opera.  
Did you know that people first watched the famous opera Aida, by Giuseppe Verdi, in Cairo in 1871 ?

Hakim is a very popular singer. He sings to modern and traditional music. This style of music is called Geel. Hakim is famous in Egypt and other countries around the world.  
You can often hear music at weddings and other celebrations

Egypt also has a lot of traditional music. You can hear it from Alexandria to Aswan.

**Mr. Mohamed El-Shaarawy**

In traditional music you can hear instruments like drums and the ney .The ney is a type of flute.

Another traditional instrument is the qanun . This is a string instrument' that you play with your fingers. You can also hear the violin... .. and the oud<sup>li</sup> .The oud is similar to the guitar, but it usually has more strings.

You can also hear these instruments in many other countries.

Do you like music? What styles of music do you like?

## Read about Robinson Crusoe.

*Robinson Crusoe* is an adventure story by Daniel Defoe. Robinson Crusoe was a **sailor**. One day his ship **sank** because there was a really **terrible** storm. Crusoe swam to a **nearby** island, but there were no other people there. Crusoe wrote a diary of what happened to him on the island.

**18th December**

I arrived on the island four days ago. Today I walked along the beach again, but I saw nobody and I think I am **alone**. This afternoon I found a dead fish and ate it but it was not nice. Although I am hungry, I don't want to eat another dead fish!

**19th December**

I found a **coconut** on the beach today. It was delicious. It rained last night and I was cold and wet, so today I went to look for a cave. I want a warm place to sleep. I walked through a **jungle** and there were some rocks, but no **caves**.

**20th December**

I found a cave!!

## Class Work

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- ..... is a kind of music.

a. Jazz                      b. Gas                      c. Metal                      d. Plastic

2- There was a really terrible ..... and the ship sank.

a. sea                      b. river                      c. storm                      d. work

3- The land that is surrounded by water from all sides is called a/an .....

a. valley                      b. island                      c. area                      d. mountain

4- A ..... is a hole in the mountain.

a. sea                      b. river                      c. cave                      d. hill

5- My uncle works as a / an ..... on a big ship.

a. sailor                      b. farmer                      c. architect                      d. carpenter

6- A ..... is a place where there are a lot of thick trees and grass.

a. desert                      b. jungle                      c. hill                      d. mountain

7- I like..... , but it is difficult to open them!

a. coconuts                      b. beans                      c. apples                      d. carrots

8- He learned to ..... the piano when he was five.

a. spend                      b. do                      c. make                      d. play

- 9- A / An..... is the person who asks questions during an interview,  
 a. customer                      b. interviewee                      c. interviewer                      d. waiter
- 10- When the car stopped, I walked ..... the jungle for 3 hours.  
 a. through                      b. over                      c. during                      d. forward
- 11- I ..... a room with my brother.  
 a. divide                      b. spend                      c. share                      d. walk
- 12- The opposite of..... is "far away".  
 a. towards                      b. nearby                      c. next                      d. forwards
- 13- The food is ..... I can't eat it.  
 a. delicious                      b. good                      c. terrible                      d. tasty
- 14- "Robinson Crusoe" is a / an..... story by Daniel Defoe. It's exciting,  
 a. adventure                      b. comic                      c. action                      d. horror
- 15- Ammar Al-Sheraei was a famous ..... He played lovely music.  
 a. dentist                      b. interviewer                      c. musician                      d. singer
- 16- All my family went to the party and left me .....  
 a. abroad                      b. dead                      c. popular                      d. alone
- 17- Robinson Crusoe lived ..... an island for many years.  
 a. on                      b. out                      c. with                      d. about
- 18- My uncle plays the piano in a famous .....  
 a. bend                      b. band                      c. pond                      d. pound
- 19- My father likes to listen to..... music. He likes old songs.  
 a. traditional                      b. pop                      c. jazz                      d. rock
- 20- The police found a..... man by the sea. They didn't know who he was.  
 a. did                      b. died                      c. dead                      d. die

# Grammar

## Learn how to form a question

الأسئلة في الإنجليزية نوعان هما :

★ "Yes / No" questions

"Wh" - questions

أولاً: النوع الأول ★ Yes / No question

★ معنى السؤال دائماً (هل) ① نسأل فيه عن الجملة كلها: صبح أم خطأ.

② يجب أن يبدأ السؤال بفعل مساعد. ③ نجب بـ (Yes) في الإثبات و بـ (No) في النفي.

◆ عليك حفظ الأفعال المساعدة جيداً و هم:

am, is, are, was, were, have, has, had will, would, shall, should, can, could, may, might, must,

حالات استخدام النوع الأول من الأسئلة :

☆ عند وجود فعل مساعد في الجملة :

نقدم الفعل على الفاعل

Have you got a phone?

Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

Are you happy?

Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.

إذا لم يكن بالجملة فعل مساعد نستخدم Do أو Does أو Did حسب زمن الجملة.

أ- إذا كان الفعل مضارع نستخدم do أو does

نستخدم do إذا كان الفاعل جمع (I – we – they – you) أو اى اسم جمع

\* Yes, they live in Damietta.

\*\* Do they live in Damietta?

\* Yes, the boys go to school.

\*\* Do the boys go to school?

نستخدم does إذا كان الفاعل مفرد غائب (he-she-it) أو اى اسم مفرد و يكون الفعل منتهى بـ (s-es-ies) حيث نبدأ بكلمة does ثم الفاعل ثم الفعل الاساسى فى المصدر اى نحذف الـ (s-es-ies) ثم بقية الجملة .

\* Yes, she comes by car.

\*\* Does she come by car?

\* Yes, Ali speaks English.

\*\* Does Ali speak English?

ب- إذا كان الفعل ماضى نستخدم did و نضع الفعل فى المصدر

\* Yes, he played football.

\*\* Did he play football?

\* Yes, I went to the market.

\*\* Did you go to the market?

### ثانياً النوع الثاني " Wh..." questions

عليك معرفة أدوات الاستفهام ومعناها ومتى نستخدم كل أداة وهم:

#### أدوات الاستفهام

What	ما / ماذا	How	كيف
What time	فى اى وقت	How many	كم عدد
What size	ما حجم	How much	ما ثمن / كم الكمية
What colour	ما لون	How old	كم عمر
What kind	ما نوع	How far	كم المسافة
What age	ما عمر	How fast	كم السرعة
Where	اين	How wide	كم عرض
When	متى	How deep	كم عمق
Why	ماذا	How heavy	ما وزن
Which	اى	How big	ما حجم
Who	من	How long	كم المدة/ ما طول
Whose	ملك من	How often	كم مرة
How high	كم ارتفاع	How tall	ما طول للانسان

بصاغ السؤال بأداة استفهام بصيغة ثابتة وهى:

☆ أداة استفهام	⌚ فعل مساعد	⌚ الفاعل	⌚ فعل أساسى	⌚ تكملة ؟
When	did	you	get up	yesterday?

Examples: -

Where is he going?

He is going to the market.



# Class Work

## 1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- A: ..... do you like fruit? B: I like fruit because it's good for me.  
a. Who                                      b. Why                                      c. What                                      d. Where
- 2- A: When..... you play tennis? B: I play it on Fridays.  
a. are                                      b. did                                      c.do                                      d.were
- 3- A: ..... often does he play tennis? B: He plays tennis twice a week.  
a. What                                      b. Which                                      c.When                                      d.How
- 4- A: ..... you like jazz? B: No, I don't like jazz, but I like pop.  
a. Are                                      b. Do                                      c. Did                                      d.Have
- 5- A:..... your English teacher? B: Mr M.Shaarawy is my English teacher.  
a. Who's                                      b. Who                                      c. How                                      d.How is
- 6-A:..... you ride a bike? B: No, but I can fly a kite.  
a. Were                                      b.Are                                      c. Have                                      d.Can
- 7-..... do you come to school? B: I come to school by bus.  
a. When                                      b. Why                                      c. How                                      d.Who
- 8- ..... you tall? -Yes, I am.  
a. Is                                      b. Am                                      c.Are                                      d. Do
- 9- ..... your friend got a computer ?  
a. Has                                      b. Have                                      c.Is                                      d. Does
- 10- ..... there a cinema in your town ?  
a. Is                                      b. Are                                      c. Were                                      d. Did
- 11- ..... do lions eat ? - Meat.  
a. Where                                      b. What time                                      c. What                                      d. Who
- 12- ..... is it ? - It's quarter past ten.  
a. Where                                      b. What time                                      c. When                                      d. Which
- 13- ..... animal is bigger, a hippo or a whale ?  
a. Why                                      b. When                                      c.Which                                      d. How many

## 2- Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- Did you eat pizza ? - Yes, I do. (..... )
- 2- Crusoe can't sleep into a bed. (..... )
- 3- Has your brother got a pencil case ? - Yes, he does. (..... )
- 4- A: What time is it? B: It was quarter past ten. (..... )
- 5- Did your hotel near the beach? (..... )
- 6- Why you phoned me? (..... )

### Your last weekend

We all agree that weekends and holidays are very important for us. They refresh our life and renew our energy. As for my last weekend. I went to the park. It was a lot of fun. I went to the stadium with \*ather. I watched a football match but my team lost. I took lots of - es. After the match, I went to a restaurant to have pizza with olives : peppers. Next weekend, I will go to the museum or the funfair.

# Home Work

## 1- Complete the following dialogue:

Ahmed : Hi! Ali. What type of music do you like ?  
Ali : Hi! Ahmed. My (1) ..... music is pop.  
Ahmed : (2)..... you like another type of music ?  
Ali : No, I (3)..... I like pop but I don't like jazz.  
Ahmed : Do you like listening (4) ..... songs ?  
Ali : Of course. And you ?  
Ahmed : I prefer playing the piano.  
Ali : The piano ! (5) ..... taught you to play the piano ?  
Ahmed : My dad !  
Ali : That's fantastic !

## 2- Read the following, then answer the questions :

Robinson Crusoe is an adventure story by Daniel Defoe. Robinson Crusoe was born in York in 1632. One day, Crusoe saw one of his friends on a ship to Guinea. Robinson Crusoe did the same and boarded the ship. At the sea, the waves were so high that the ship sank. Crusoe found himself alone on an island. He lived there for many years. He lived alone for twenty-six years until he found some people. Crusoe made a boat. Crusoe spent thirty-five years on the island. One day an English ship arrived. He went back to England with a man called Friday.

### A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- What's the passage about?
- 2- What kind of story is Robinson Crusoe?
- 3- Who went back to England with Crusoe?

### B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- The underlined pronoun "he" refers to .....

- a. Defoe                      b. Crusoe                      c. Friday                      d. his friend

5- Crusoe spent ..... years with his friends on the island.

- a. nine                      b. twenty-six                      c. thirty-five                      d. eight

6- The word boarded means .....

- a. sank                      b. drove                      c. got on                      d. got off

## 3- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- I lost my pen, so I tried to look ..... it.

- a. for                      b. after                      c. at                      d. in

2- A: Do you have a maths lesson today? B: Yes, ..... do.

- a. they                      b. she                      c. we                      d. you

3- My father likes traditional music .....

- a. good                      b. best                      c. better                      d. the better

4- A ..... is a hole inside a mountain.

- a. road                      b. valley                      c. hill                      d. cave

5- My older brother has a/an ..... for a new job.

- a. meeting                      b. interview                      c. class                      d. review

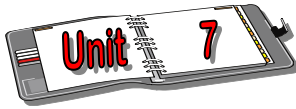
- 6-A: ..... you got a phone? B: Yes, of course.  
 a. Have                      b. Did                      c. Do                      d. Are
- 7- There are many ..... of music like jazz, rock and pop.  
 a. sounds                      b. notes                      c. pieces                      d. types
- 8- My sister doesn't like to ..... her toys with us.  
 a. have                      b. take                      c. share                      d. give
- 9-Crusoe wrote a ..... of what happened to him on the island.  
 a. dairy                      b. diary                      c. song                      d. book
- 10-Where did you ..... last weekend?  
 a. go                      b. going                      c. went                      d. goes
- 11- Jazz is a type of .....  
 a. music                      b. subject                      c. material                      d. metal
- 12- There are a lot of ..... on this beach. It is dangerous to swim here.  
 a. jungles                      b. trees                      c. rocks                      d. sand
- 13- I can't recognise Ahmed's ..... He has lived in Europe for many years.  
 a. taste                      b. sound                      c. smell                      d. voice
- 14- ..... there banks in this street ?  
 a. Was                      b. Is                      c. Are                      d. Does
- 15- ..... are their future jobs ? - They will be doctors.  
 a. Why                      b. Who                      c. What                      d. When
- 16- A: When did you go to the sport centre? B: I ..... there four days ago.  
 a. go                      b. goes                      c. went                      d. going
- 17-A: Have you got a new jacket? B: No, I .....  
 a. do                      b. doesn't                      c. amn't                      d. haven't
- 18- A: ..... Ali go to school tomorrow? B: No, he won't.  
 a. Will                      b. Does                      c. is                      d. Was

#### 4-Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- How colour do you like ? - Blue. ( ..... )
- 2- How many is the blue jacket ? -150 L.E. ( ..... )
- 3-Why old are you ?-12 years old. ( ..... )
- 4-When do you live ? - In Shoubra. ( ..... )
- 5-A: Do you go to the park? B: No, I didn't. ( ..... )
- 6-A: Do you happy? B: Yes, I am. ( ..... )
- 7-A: What music did he like? B: He likes pop. ( ..... )
- 8-A: Who goes with you? B: My mum went with me. ( ..... )
- 9- Has you got a blue pen ? ( ..... )
- 10-What is interested in gymnastics ? - Ayman. ( ..... )
- 11-A: Does Hassan like science? B: Yes, he do. ( ..... )
- 12-Do you taller than your bothers and sisters? ( ..... )
- 13- What often do you go to school? ( ..... )

#### 5- Write a paragraph of EIGHTY (80) words on:

"A story you liked"



# How was your weekend? Lessons 5,6 & 7

theatre	مسرح	olives	زيتون	feelings	مشاعر
peppers	فلفل	thoughts	افكار	include	يشمل
emotion	مشاعر-عاطفة	hopes	أمان	order	ترتيب
barbecue	حفلة شواء	concert	حفلة موسيقى	instrument	آلة
windy	عاصف	stone	حجر	loud	صوت عالي
ticket	تذكرة	contrast	تناقض	respond	يرد
doodles	شخبطة	tips	ارشادات	surprising	مدهش

## Conjugations of irregular verbs

Present	المعنى	Past	Present	المعنى	Past
wake up	يوقظ	woke up	lose	يفقد	lost
break	يكسر	broke	understand	يفهم	understood

## Prepositions

with	olives	بالزيتون	in	the afternoon	بعد الظهر
wake	up	يوقظ	drive		يوصل بالسيارة لـ
happy		سعيد بـ	plan	to	يخطط لـ
remember	about	يتذكر عن	try		يحاول ان
reason	for	سبب لـ	look	around	يتجول
for	breakfast	للإفطار	on	holiday	في اجازة

## Expressions

take	a selfie	يلتقط سلفي	have	a barbecue	لديه حفلة شواء
do	homework	يعمل واجب	stop	working	يتوقف عن العمل
give	a reason	يعطي سبب	drop	a phone	يسقط الهاتف
get	a ticket	يحصل على تذكرة			

# LISTENING

## One

Woman : Hi, Lina. How was your weekend?

Lina : Oh, it was **terrible**.

Woman : **Oh dear**, what happened?

Lina : I watched a football match at the stadium. But my team lost 5-2. Then I took a selfie but I dropped my mobile phone and it broke.

Woman : Oh dear!

## Two

Man : Hi Hisham. How was your weekend?

Hisham : It was **great**! I went to the bowling alley with my cousins. Then we went to a pizza restaurant. I had a pizza with olives and peppers , and it was really good.

## Three

Woman 2 : Hi Judy. How was your weekend?

Judy : It was OK on Saturday although I had lots of homework. But I went to the theatre with my family in the evening.

## Workbook

(1) Judy : I went to my cousin's house last weekend. It was fantastic because we played all my favourite games!

(2) Khaled : I read a book by my favourite writer last week. It was OK, although it was not her best book.

(3) Marwa : My father drove us to the park on Saturday. It took an hour to go two kilometres! It was terrible because there were so many cars.

(4) Hany : We read an English book at school today. It was very good, although I didn't understand every word!

# READING

Read Dalia's diary and the writing tips. What was her opinion of the terrible day? Why?

## Sunday 13th August

Today was a terrible day ! My baby brother **woke** me up at 5 am ! **I** am so tired now. I went to the kitchen for breakfast but **we** had no milk or bread. So Mum asked me to go to the shop but it was closed because it was only 6.30 a.m. !

**Then** I tried to do my maths homework but I lost all my work because my laptop stopped working. Although we planned to have a barbecue in the afternoon, it was very windy . We could not have it ! I **hope** tomorrow is a better day !

### Exclamation mark (!)

You can end a sentence with an exclamation mark (!) to show strong emotion. Use an exclamation mark after interesting or surprising information. A capital letter follows both a full stop and an exclamation mark.

### Amir's diary

**Sunday 13<sup>th</sup> August**

Today was a fantastic day. First, I got up at 5 a.m. and had breakfast. Then, I got in the car with my family and we drove to Siwa. Although it was a very long journey, I enjoyed reading my favourite book in the car. We arrived very late but it is a beautiful place. We planned to look around, but we stayed in the hotel because we were all very tired. I think tomorrow will be very interesting.

## Class Work

### 1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- I enjoy having vegetables on my pizza, especially..... and olives,  
a. peppers                      b. papers                      c. oranges                      d. bananas
- 2- My favourite..... lost 5 :2 in yesterday's match,  
a. group                      b. team                      c. lesson                      d. subject
- 3- I like watching Adel Imam's plays at the .....  
a. cinema                      b. zoo                      c. park                      d. theatre
- 4- What..... of person was Robinson Crusoe ? - Clever.  
a. kind                      b. time                      c. cage                      d. size
- 5- How was the weekend? - It was..... great.  
a. a few                      b. a little                      c. really                      d. many
- 6- My little brother..... me up at 5 a.m.  
a. drove                      b. gave                      c. played                      d. woke
- 7- In my....., the match was exciting.  
a. opinion                      b. think                      c. view                      d. sight
- 8- Our classroom has many things..... the whiteboard.  
a. containing                      b. including                      c. opening                      d. closing
- 9- We planned to ..... a barbecue in the afternoon but it was very windy.  
a. make                      b. take                      c. have                      d. eat
- 10- The tourists enjoyed the ..... They said the music was fantastic.  
a. concert                      b. century                      c. year                      d. guide
- 11- My dad ..... me to school in his car.  
a. rode                      b. went                      c. drove                      d. came
- 12- How did you get the ..... for the final match?  
a. ticket                      b. player                      c. viewer                      d. playground
- 13- Tourists usually stay at comfortable..... when they visit Egypt.  
a. hospitals                      b. hotels                      c. schools                      d. theatres



14- After he worked for ten hours, he was really .....

- a. tiring                      b. careless                      c. boring                      d. tired

15- I went to the shop but it was .....

- a. open                      b. closed                      c. white                      d. heavy

## Language functions

الاستجابة لأحداث ماضية "although" and "because" Responding to past events with

How was your weekend?      كيف كانت عطلة نهاية الاسبوع      It was **terrible**.      كانت فظيعة

How was your birthday?      كيف كان عيد ميلادك      It was great/fantastic      كان رائع

How was your last maths lesson?      كيف كانت اخر حصة رياضيات      It was OK.      كانت جيدة

What was the food like?      كيف كان الطعام      It was delicious.      كان لذيذ

### Because & Although

We use *because* to give a reason for something: His ship sank **because** there was a terrible storm. We use *although* to contrast information: **Although** I am very hungry, I don't want to eat another dead fish!

Because      تستخدم لتبين السبب      Although      تستخدم لتبين التناقض

How was your weekend?

It was fantastic **because** we played all my favourite games!

How was your last maths lesson?

It was very good, **although** I didn't understand every word!

## Class Work

1- Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Who drove you to the park ?

- a. My father                      b. My brother                      c. My uncle                      d. My mother

2- When did you go to the park ? - On .....

- a. Monday                      b. Sunday                      c. Saturday                      d. Friday

3- My father took..... to go two kilometres !

- a. three hours                      b. two hours                      c. five hours                      d. an hour

4- It was..... because there were so many cars.

- a. great                      b. fantastic                      c. terrible                      d. quiet

2- Complete the following dialogue:

Mona : Do you like classical music ?

Dina : Yes, I do. It's (1) .....

Mona : When did you (2) ..... to a concert ?

Dina : I went to the concert last year.

Mona : Did you (3) ..... a ticket for the concert ?

Dina : Yes, of course.

Mona : (4)..... went with you ?

**Mr. Mohamed El-Shaarawy**

Dina : My father and mother.  
Mona : Did you enjoy it ?  
Dina : Yes, I (5) .....

## *Home Work Test on Unit 7*

### 1- Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- It was Ali's .....

a. wedding                      b. barbecue                      c. birthday                      d. holiday

2- The weekend was .....

a. fantastic                      b. boring                      c. tiring                      d. terrible

3- They visited a/an ..... after they visited the funfair.

a. cinema                      b. museum                      c. aquarium                      d. theatre

4- They came home in the .....

a. morning                      b. evening                      c. afternoon                      d. night

### 2- Complete the following dialogue:

Mariam : Hi Hana ! How was your weekend ?

Hana : Hi Mariam ! It was (1).....!

Mariam : Terrible! Why ?

Hana : My baby brother woke me (2) .....at 4 a.m.

Mariam : Oh! (3)..... did you do after that ?

Hana : I went to the kitchen for (4)....., but there was no milk or bread.

Mariam : Did you get milk and bread ?

Hana : No, I found that the shop was (5) .....

Mariam : I'm so sorry for you.

Hana : Thanks.

### 3- Read the following, then answer the questions:

Dear Rahma,

I can't believe my trip is almost over. I came to Easter Island just two weeks ago. I was with a group from my school. We stayed with families that live on the island. We studied the stone statues, called Moai, and the cave paintings. I really learned a lot. I'm tired, but I loved every minute of my trip. It was a very interesting trip. I hope you'll come with me next time.

Take care.

Habiba PS: On Easter Island, lorana means "Hello."

#### a) Answer the following questions:

1- When did Margaret go to Easter Island?

2- Do you think Margaret enjoyed her trip? Why?

3- What does the underlined pronoun "We" refer to?

#### b) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- Margaret went with her .....

- a. family                      b. classmates                      c.cousins                      d.sister

5- Moai is a name for some..... on Easter Island.

- a. paintings                      b. friends                      c.families                      d.statues

6- ..... wrote this text.

- a. Habiba                      b. Rahma                      c.Easter                      d.lorana

**4-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :**

1- Wise people make good .....

- a. shopping                      b. decisions                      c. instructions                      d.equipment

2- I like ..... on the big wheel.

- a. driving                      b. reading                      c.riding                      d.climbing

3- We had a / an..... weekend. I broke my left arm.

- a. terrible                      b. fantastic                      c.interesting                      d. wonderful

4- Adam sat next to a boy..... Abdelrahman this morning.

- a. given                      b.driven                      c.ridden                      d.called

5- When you put a plastic ball in water, it

- a. floats                      b.thinks                      c.sinks                      d.thanks

6. We went to the..... and learnt about planets and stars.

- a. canteen                      b. museum                      c. stadium                      d. planetarium

7- Most students are usually..... just before exams.

- a. scary                      b.nervous                      c.tiring                      d.ugly

8- When did Dina's family..... the restaurant?

- a.visiting                      b.visits                      c.visited                      d.visit

9. It was terrible..... my team lost 5-2.

- a. although                      b. because                      c. so                      d.but

10-What ..... you do last Sunday ? - I studied geography,

- a. did                      b.do                      c.are                      d.were

**5- Read and correct the underlined words:**

1- A: Did you see the island? B: Yes, I can. (.....)

2-What did you did last weekend? (.....)

3- She listens to music 2 hours ago. (.....)

4- Did you go to school tomorrow? (.....)

**6- Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on:**

"Your last weekend"

bridge	كوبرى	city	مدينة	pyramid	هرم
tower	برج	tunnel	نفق	crowded	مزدحم
population	عدد سكان	measurement	وحدة قياس	visitors	زوار
building	مبنى	wide	واسع	ground	ارض
bank	ضفة النهر	link	يربط	exact	دقيق
research	بحث	empty	فارغ	further	ابعد
noisy	صاخب	low	منخفض	quiet	هادئ
capital	عاصمة	traffic	مرور	quiz	اختبار قصير
The countryside	الريف	guess	تخمين	around	حول
modern	حديث	narrow	ضيق	hundred	مائة
thousand	الف	The world	العالم	million	مليون

### Famous places

Thailand	تايلاند	Luxor Temple	معبد الاقصر
The library of Alexandria	مكتبة الاسكندرية	The Gotthard tunnel	نفق جوتارد (سويسرا)
The Pyramids of Giza	كوبرى تحيا مصر	Lake Baikal	بحيرة بايكال (روسيا)
Cairo - Alexandria desert road	طريق مصر اسكندرية الصحراوي		
The Shanghai Tower	برج شنغهاي	Switzerland	سويسرا
Abraj Al-Bait (Clock Tower)	برج الساعة	Mount Everest	جبل ايفرست
Mount Kilimanjaro	جبل كلمنجارو	the pyramid of El Castillo	هرم كاستيلو
Qasr El-Nil Bridge	كوبرى قصر النيل	The Red Pyramid	الهرم الاحمر
Alhamra Tower	برج الحمراء	Kuwait	الكويت
Brasilia	برازيليا (عاصمة)	Brazil	البرازيل (دولة)
The Leaning Tower of Pisa	برج بيزا المائل	The Cairo Tower	برج القاهرة
The 6 <sup>th</sup> of October Bridge		كوبرى 6 اكتوبر	

## Adjectives

wide	واسع	narrow	ضيق	noisy	صاخب	quiet	هادئ
crowded	مزدحم	empty	فارغ	cheap	رخيص	expensive	غالي
modern	حديث	ugly	قبيح	high	مرتفع	low	منخفض
dangerous	خطير	ancient	قديم جدا	safe	أمن	beautiful	جميل

## Definitions

Tunnel	نفق	something you can go through to travel under the sea or through a mountain
Tower	برج	a tall, narrow building
pyramid	هرم	a large building that is square at the bottom with four triangular sides forming a point at the top
Bridge	كوبرى	something used for people and cars to cross a road or river
City	مدينة كبيرة	a large town

### Conjugations of irregular verbs

Present	المعنى	Past	Present	المعنى	Past
hit	يضرب	hit	build	يبني	built
know	يعرف	knew	think	يفكر	thought

## Prepositions

on	page	في صفحة	under	the ground	تحت الارض
answer	to	اجابة لـ	at	the same time	في نفس الوقت
crowded		مزدحم بـ	easy		سهل لـ
compare	with	يقارن بـ	better	for	افضل لـ
capital		عاصمة لـ	away		بعيد عن
centre	of	مركز	far	from	بعيدا عن
example		مثال لـ	further		ابعد من

## Expressions

go	over the Nile	بحر من فوق النيل	make	questions	يكون اسئلة
	under the sea	بحر من تحت الماء		it quieter	يجعلها اكثر هدوءا
	down that road	يسير في طريق	more	than	اكثر من

## Language Notes

	Adj	صفة		Noun	اسم
How	wide	كم عرض	What	width	ما عرض
	old	كم عمر		age	ما عمر
	high	كم ارتفاع		height	ما ارتفاع
	deep	كم عمق		depth	ما عمق
	long	كم طول		length	ما طول
	much	كم ثمن		price	ما سعر

How old are you? = What age are you? How deep is the lake? = What depth is the lake?

للسؤال عن المقارنة بين اثنين نستخدم

Which + اسم + صفة مقارنة or + الشئ الاول + الشئ الثاني

Which subject is easier English or maths? Which animal is faster a dog or a cat?

## Language Functions

Saying numbers قراءة الأرقام

- 4.54 → four hundred (and) fifty-four  
 5.063 → five thousand (and) sixty-three  
 435.000 → four-hundred and thirty-five thousand  
 37.000.000 → thirty-seven million  
 37.435.191 → thirty-seven million, four hundred and thirty-five, one hundred and ninety-one

لا نستخدم ( and ) لربط المائتين مع الآلاف أو لربط الآلاف مع المئات

3,089,700 → three million, eighty nine thousand, seven hundred

من الممكن استخدام ( and ) لربط المئات مع العشرات

25,413 → twenty-five thousand, four hundred (and) thirteen

هذه الكلمات تكون مفردة في قراءة الأرقام (hundred / thousand / million)

When we do not want to give an exact number, we can also say more than /just under/about

عندما نريد ألا نعطي رقم محدد يمكن أن نستخدم

more than .....	أكثر من	192	more than one hundred and ninety
just under .....	أقل بقليل من	179	just under one hundred and eighty
about .....	حوالي	2. 003	about two thousand

**LISTENING**

### SB Match the measurements and the photos

- a) The Pyramid of El Castillo in Chichen Itza is **30 metres high**.  
 b) The Taha Masr bridge is about **540 metres long**.  
 c) More than **37.500.000** people live in Tokyo, Japan.  
 d) The Leaning Tower of Pisa is just under **850 years old**.  
 e) The Gotthard Tunnel in Switzerland **2.300 metres** under the ground.

### SB Make questions. Then ask and answer

- (1) A : How long is the **Cairo-Alexandria desert road**?  
 B : It's **220 kilometres long**.  
 (2) A : How deep is **Lake Baikal in Russia**?  
 B : It's **1.642 metres deep**.  
 (3) A : How high is **Abraj Al-Bait Clock Tower in Saudi Arabia**?



B : It's **601 metres high**.

(4) A : How old is the **Luxor Temple**?

B : It's just under **3.500 years old**.

**WB Listen and write the large numbers.**

Voice 1 : forty -eight million. ....

Voice 2 : two hundred and eight-seven thousand. ....

Voice 3 : two hundred and fifty two. ....

Voice 4 : six million, four hundred and twelve thousand. ....

**How much do you know ?**

How much do you know about pyramids ? Let's compare two pyramids in Egypt. **The Great Pyramid of Giza** is 146 metres tall. It's taller than **the Red Pyramid**, which is 105 metres tall. But the Red Pyramid is further away from the centre of Cairo, so it's less crowded with visitors. Because it's less crowded, it's also quieter.

Now let's compare two very tall buildings. **The Shanghai Tower in China** is 632 metres tall. The tower first opened in 2015. **The Al Hamra Tower in Kuwait** is 412.6 metres tall. The building first opened in 2011. So the Shanghai Tower is taller and more modern than the Al Hamra Tower in Kuwait.

Finally, we're going to compare two capital cities. **Bangkok** became the capital of **Thailand** about 600 years ago, so it's much older than **Brasilia**. Brasilia is a modern city. The Brazilians built it in 1960. More people live in Bangkok than Brasilia. The population of Bangkok is more than 10 million. The population of Brasilia is about four and a half million. So, how did you do ? Did you get the answers correct ?

# Class Work

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d : Work Book**

1- We need to buy some more water. This bottle is .....

a. empty                      b. crowded                      c. tall                      d. old

2- Be careful you don't hit your head on the door. It is very .....

a. busy                      b. high                      c. low                      d. long

3- Only people and bikes can go down that road because it is very .....

a. long                      b. narrow                      c. wide                      d. low

4- The teacher was angry because all the students were very .....

a. deep                      b. empty                      c. long                      d. noisy

5- The market is always very ..... at this time.

a. wide                      b. busy                      c. hot                      d. high

6- We can't swim across the river here because it is very

a. tall                      b. narrow                      c. crowded                      d. low

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- 1- Cairo-Alexandria desert ..... is 220 km long.  
a. river                      b. pavement                      c. road                      d. street
- 2- The ..... of Bangkok in Thailand is about 10 million people.  
a. pollution                      b. population                      c. weather                      d. transport
- 3- Egypt is a big..... in the North of Africa.  
a. country                      b. city                      c. island                      d. ocean
- 4- Metre, kilometre and centimetre are length .....  
a. bridges                      b. towers                      c. measurements                      d. tunnels
- 5- The.....is very slow. We'll be late.  
a. population                      b. pollution                      c. traffic                      d. centre
- 6- That book costs only two pounds. It is really .....  
a. expensive                      b. cheap                      c. dangerous                      d. safe
- 7- Our school gave prizes to some students for their .....  
a. dreams                      b. achievements                      c. bridges                      d. floors
- 8- No one agreed to buy the dog because it was really .....  
a. beautiful                      b. narrow                      c. ugly                      d. wide
- 9- The best time to cross the Tahya Masr Bridge is at .....  
a. sunscreen                      b. sunblock                      c. sunflower                      d. sunset
- 10- The underground goes through a long .....  
a. cave                      b. forest                      c. tunnel                      d. path
- 11- The Great Pyramid is 146 metres .....  
a. wide                      b. high                      c. heavy                      d. long
- 12- People use a .....to cross over a river.  
a. bridge                      b. fridge                      c. tower                      d. tunnel
- 13- It is.....to climb up the ladder very quickly.  
a. safe                      b. modern                      c. old                      d. dangerous
- 14- I think mountain ..... is the most dangerous sport.  
a. moving                      b. climbing                      c. spending                      d. building

# GRAMMAR



## Comparative adjectives

\*هناك نوعان من الصفات

١- صفة قصيرة ( ذات مقطع واحد ) tall, short, fat, thin , big , small

٢- صفة طويلة ( أكثر من مقطع ) expensive, interesting , useful, exciting

( الصفة + er ) + than

للمقارنة بين اثنين مع الصفات القصيرة

## Examples

1- Amr is taller than Yousif.

the + الصفة + est

2- Gannah is shorter than Reem.

صبغة التفضيل (أكثر من اثنين)

1- Ahmed is the tallest boy in our class.

nice nicer nicest

2- Lions are the strongest animals.

لاحظ الصفة المنتهية بـ (e) (r) (est) فقط

(er)(est)

الصفة التي تنتهي بحرف متحرك ثم حرف ساكن فضعف الحرف الأخير ثم ضعيف Hot

hotter hottest

big bigger biggest

الصفة المنتهية بـ (y) تحول إلى (ier)(iest)

heavy heavier heaviest

هناك صفات شاذة

good	better than	the best
bad	worse than	the worst
ill	worse than	the worst
far	farther than	the farthest
little	less	the least
many-much	more than	the most

المقارنة في الصفات الطويلة

more أكثر + than  
less أقل

## Examples

1- Football is more popular than swimming. 2- tennis less interesting than Football.

التفضيل (أكثر من اثنين)

the most الأكثر + الصفة  
the least الأقل

## Examples

1- Football is the most exciting sport.

2- Judo is the least interesting sport.

as + الصفة + as

في حالة التساوي

Hamid is as tall as Karim.

She is as beautiful as her mother.

# Class Work

1-Correct the underlined words in these sentences. Work Book

1- An elephant is biger than a camel.

(.....)

Mr. Mohamed El-Shaarawy

- 2- My cousins felt happier after they moved to a new flat. (.....)
- 3- That mountain was more high than we thought. (.....)
- 4- A Cheese is badder for you than fruit. (.....)
- 5- Let's buy green apples because the red apples are expensiver. (.....)

### 2-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d : Work Book

- 1- Old cars are usually noisier..... than modern cars.  
a. noisy                      b. noiser                      c. bridges                      d. floors
- 2- A train is..... than a bus.  
a. faster                      b. fast                      c. fastest                      d. slow
- 3- The museum is usually..... on a Saturday than a Sunday.  
a. crowded                      b. more crowded                      c. most crowded                      d. the most crowded
- 4- I think the blue dress is ..... than the red dress.  
a. bad                      b. nicest                      c. nicer                      d. nice
- 5- Adel is tall, but Rami is.....  
a. as tall                      b. taller                      c. tall                      d. tallest

### 3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- 1- My friend lives.....the school than me.  
a. nearest                      b. nearer                      c. near                      d. most nearer
- 2- Who is.....person in your family?  
a. tallest                      b. as tall                      c. the taller                      d. the tallest
- 3- Mount Everest is ..... than Mount Kilimanjaro.  
a. high                      b. highest                      c. the highest                      d. higher
- 4- Which bridge is..... , the 6th October Bridge or the Qasr El Nil Bridge ?  
a. long                      b. longest                      c. longer                      d. the longest
- 5- Tennis is less dangerous ..... football.  
a. this                      b. that                      c. then                      d. than
- 6- Things are going from bad to .....  
a. worsen                      b. worse                      c. more worse                      d. more bad

### 4-Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- French is difficult than English. (.....)
- 2- The museum is usually crowded on a Saturday than a Sunday. (.....)
- 3- A holiday by the sea is good than a holiday in the mountains. (.....)
- 4- The weather this summer is even bad than last summer. (.....)

## Home Work

### 1-Complete the following dialogue:

- Ammar : Can I ask you some questions ?
- Abdelrahman : Yes, of (1) .....
- Ammar : How (2).....is the Great Pyramid ?
- Abdelrahman : It's 146 metres high.

Ammar : How many people live in Tokyo in Japan ?  
 Abdelrahman : (3) 37,500,000 people.  
 Ammar : (4)..... length is Lake Baikal in Russia ?  
 Abdelrahman : It's 220 kilometres long.  
 Ammar : How old is the Luxor Temple ?  
 Abdelrahman : It's just under 3,500 years (5) .....

## 2- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- 1- My friend lives ..... the school than me.  
 a. nearest                      b. nearer                      c. near                      d. most nearer
- 2- Who is ..... person in your family?  
 a. tallest                      b. as tall                      c. the taller                      d. the tallest
- 3- The Great Pyramid of Giza is ..... than the Red Pyramid.  
 a. tall                      b. taller                      c. tallest                      d. the tallest
- 4- I'm..... now than yesterday.  
 a. as good                      b. good                      c. better                      d. the best
- 5- My dad thinks English is..... than French.  
 a. difficult                      b. more difficult                      c. as difficult                      d. the most difficult
- 6- How ..... is this hole ? - It's 20 metres.  
 a. many                      b. deep                      c. long                      d. much
- 7- The..... in Cairo is very busy.  
 a. traffic                      b. food                      c. drink                      d. pollution
- 8- The policeman asked the woman to ..... the thief.  
 a. give                      b. deliver                      c. prove                      d. describe
- 9- There are many..... visiting the museum today.  
 a. builders                      b. engineers                      c. tourists                      d. animals
- 10- Which is ..... the Nile or the Amazon ? - The Nile.  
 a. taller                      b. older                      c. longer                      d. higher

## 3- Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- Yasser is taller then his brother. ( ..... )
- 2- Which building is high, the Cairo Tower or the Great Pyramid ? ( ..... )
- 3- This is the happy day in my life. ( ..... )
- 4- Which tunnel is longest, this one or that one? ( ..... )
- 5- The mountain was more high than we thought. ( ..... )
- 6- Ahmed is clever student in my class. ( ..... )
- 7- The red car is most expensive one. ( ..... )

## 4- paragraph of EIGHTY (80) words on :

"The amazing world around us"

sunset	غروب الشمس	skiing	التزلج على الجليد	insect	حشرة
view	رؤية	ice skating	التزلج على الجليد	market	سوق
afraid	خائف	achievements	الإنجازات	opinion	رأي
proud	فخور	suspension	معلق	polite	مؤدب
right now	حالا	price	ثمن	travels	سفرات
TV show	عرض تلفزيوني	way	اسلوب - طريقة	popular	شعبي - محبوب
protect	يحمي	glass floor	ارضية زجاجية	probably	من المحتمل
finally	اخيرا	Social studies		دراسات اجتماعية	
mountain climbing		تسلق الجبال		famous	مشهور

## Definitions

dangerous	خطير	able to cause harm; not safe
sunset	غروب الشمس	the time when the sun disappears from the sky sunset at the end of the day
achievement	إنجاز	a result to be proud of
safe	امن	not in a dangerous situation or position
suspension	معلق	a long bridge that has thick metal wires bridge to hold it up
ugly	قبيح	not nice to look at; not beautiful

## Conjugations of irregular verbs

Present	المعنى	Past	Present	المعنى	Past
feel	يشعر	felt	mean	يعنى	meant

## Prepositions

on	TV	في التلفزيون	at	Km / h	بسرعة ... كم / الساعة
answer	to	اجابة ل	at	sunset	في وقت الغروب
think		يعتقد بشأن	disagree		لا يتفق مع
opinion	about-of	رأي في	agree	with	يتفق مع
a way		طريقة ل	in	opinion	في رأي
a view	of	منظر ل		pairs	في ثنائيات
proud		فخور ب		mintues	في خلال دقائق

## Expressions

go	over the Nile	بحر من فوق النيل	make	questions	يكون اسئلة
	under the sea	بحر من تحت الماء		it quieter	يجعلها اكثر هدوءا
	down that road	يسير في طريق		more than	اكثر من



# Language Notes

help المصدر (to) + اظهدر يساعدر	start +(ing) ( to + اظهدر يبدأ	proud of فنخور ب
Mum <b>help</b> me <b>do</b> my homework.	I <b>start doing</b> my homework	proud to + اظهدر فنخور ان
Mum <b>help</b> me <b>to</b> do my homework.	I <b>start to do</b> my homework	busy -crowded مزدحم

## L I S T E N I N G

### The Tahya Masr Bridge

1- Voice : In front of us, you can see the world's widest suspension bridge ! It opened in Cairo in May 2019. It is 67.36 metres wide and 540 metres long. More than 4,000 people helped to build it. They started building it in 2016 and they finally finished it 32 months later. The bridge crosses the Nile's Warraq Island. More than 100,000 people live on the island. Many people enjoy walking across the bridge. It has a glass floor, so you can see the river under your feet! The best time to cross the bridge is at sunset, for a beautiful view of the city.

- 2- Girl 1 : Which subject do you think is more  
 Girl 2 : In my opinion, science is the most jp  
 Boy 1 : I think Dahab has the most beautiful beach in Egypt. Do you?  
 Boy 2 : I agree. It's also the least crowded.  
 Girl 3 : What's your opinion of ice skating? Do you agree that it's more dangerous than mountain climbing?  
 Girl 4 : I'm afraid , I don't agree.  
 Boy 3 : What do you think about the new TV show?  
 Boy 4 : I think it's the funniest show on TV right now.

## R E A D I N G

You probably know that whales are the **biggest** animals in the world, but did you know that they are also the **noisiest**?

A whale can hear another whale 160 km away. Did you know that the **fastest** animal in the world is a bird? It can fly at more than 300 km/h. Insects are the **most dangerous** animals in the world. They make more people ill than any other animal.

Finally, the **smallest** land animal is the Etruscan shrew. It looks like a mouse and is the same size as a bee!

# Class Work

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: Vocabulary

- 1- My grandfather made lots of great..... during his life.  
a. environments      b. achievements      c. advertisements      d. measurements
- 2- I enjoy the view of the Nile at the end of the day at .....  
a. sunrise      b. sunset      c. suncream      d. sunshine
- 3- I think that Basketball is the most popular sport, but my brother .....  
a. agrees      b. disagrees      c. not agree      d. not sure
- 4- There is a beautiful.....of the city from Cairo Tower.  
a. review      b. revision      c. view      d. preview
- 5- Mountain.....is the most dangerous sport at all.  
a. delivery      b. climbing      c. weighing      d. skating
- 6- It's important to be proud of your country's .....  
a. sunrises      b. suspensions      c. achievements      d. sunsets
- 7- The opposite of "beautiful" is" ".  
a. important      b. dangerous      c. popular      d. ugly
- 8- ..... my opinion, Egypt is a great country.  
a. On      b. Of      c. About      d. In
- 9- Most modern cars are..... They are not cheap.  
a. narrow      b. expensive      c. empty      d. ugly
- 10- You can enjoy the glass..... in the Tahya Masr Bridge.  
a. floor      b. ground      c. land      d. roof
- 11- The Tahya Masr Bridge is the world's widest.....bridge.  
a. expression      b. suspension      c. information      d. discussion
- 12- When you give your opinion about something, you should disagree .....  
a. politely      b. wrongly      c. surely      d. rudely
- 13- My father usually watches TV in the evening.  
a. signals      b. apps      c. shows      d. radios
- 14- You can enjoy walking on the Tahya Masr Bridge.....sunset.  
a. in      b. on      c. of      d. at

## GRAMMAR



The superlative of adjectives

\*هناك نوعان من الصفات

١- صفة قصيرة ( ذات مقطع واحد ) tall, short, fat, thin , big , small

٢- صفة طويلة ( اكثر من مقطع ) expensive, interesting , useful, exciting

## Examples

the + الصفة + est

صفة التفضيل (أكثر من اثنين)

1- Ahmed is the tallest boy in our class.

2- Lions are the strongest animals.

لاحظ: الصفة المنتهية بـ (e) نضيف (est) فقط

nice nicest

(est)

Hot hottest الصفة التي تنتهي بحرف متحرك ثم حرف ساكن فضعف الحرف الأخير ثم نضيف

big biggest

heavy heavier heaviest (iest) الصفة المنتهية بـ (y) تحول إلى

هناك صفات شاذة

good	the best
bad	the worst
ill	the worst
far	the farthest
little	the least
many-much	the most

the most الأكثر  
the least الأقل

التفضيل (أكثر من اثنين)

## Class Work

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: Structures

1- Who is..... person in your family?

a. tall b. tallest c. the tallest d. taller

2- In my opinion, my mum is ..... cook in the world.

a. good b. better c. best d. the best

3- You probably know that whales are..... animals in the world.

a. the biggest b. biggest c. the bigger d. bigger

4- Did you know that whales are the..... animals in the world?

a. noisy b. noisiest c. noisier d. most noisiest

5- Did you know that ..... fastest animal in the world is a bird?

a. the b. the most c. the more d. the least

6- Hala's wearing her ..... dress today.

a. more new b. newer than c. newest d. the newest

7- The world's ..... suspension bridge opened in Cairo.

a. widest b. wide c. wider d. the widest

8- That pen is ..... of all.

Mr. Mohamed El-Shaarawy

- a. better                      b. the best                      c. more good                      d. most good
- 9- A chair is..... comfortable than a sofa.
- a. least                      b. little                      c. the least                      d. less
- 10- What is the..... animal in the world?
- a. most dangerous      b. more dangerous      c. as dangerous                      d. dangerous
- 11- The weather this summer is ..... than it was last summer.
- a. bad                      b. as bad                      c. worst                      d. worse

## 2-Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- What is the better place to play tennis near here ? (.....)
- 2-Tokyo is the busier city in the world. (.....)
- 3- One of the more beautiful parts of the museum is the entrance. (.....)
- 4- Hana is nicest of the four girls. (.....)
- 5-The camera was cheapest than I thought. (.....)
- 6- Travelling by plane is faster then travelling by train. (.....)
- 7- The new chairs are more comfortable as the old ones. (.....)

# Language Function



## Asking for and giving opinions

طلب و إعطاء الآراء

- Which ... do you think is more ... or...?      أي ..... تعتقد انها أكثر ..... ام ..... ؟
- Which subject is more difficult English or maths ?
- I think maths is more difficult.
- Which sport is the most interesting football, handball or tennis?
- In my opinion, football is the most interesting of all.
- What is your opinion of .....?      ما رأيك في ..... ؟
- What is your opinion of the internet?
- In my opinion , it is very useful.
- What do you think of .....?      ما رأيك في ..... ؟
- What do you think of football?
- I think is the most interesting sport.
- Do you agree that .....?      هل تتفق ان ..... ؟
- Do you agree that English is difficult?

### Agreeing      الاتفاق في الرأي

- I agree ( with you)
- I think so .
- That's right
- That's what I think.

### Disagreeing      عدم الاتفاق في الرأي

- I disagree ( with you) - I don't agree
- I don't think so.      What? No way.
- I 'm afraid (sorry) but .....
- I don't have the same opinion.
- You are wrong - I'm not sure about that.
- I don't feel the same as you about that.

# Class Work

## Complete the following dialogue:

- Maram : What is the best book you can think of?  
Ahmed : In my ..(1)..... it's Gulliver's Travels.  
Maram : Why?  
Ahmed : ....(2)..... it is really interesting.  
Maram : I'm sorry, but I don't have the same opinion.  
Ahmed : Why?  
Maram : I think Robinson Crusoe is .....(3)..... interesting.  
Ahmed : What? No .....(4).....  
Maram : Anyway , both are great books.  
Ahmed : I agree ...(5) ..... you.

# Home Work

## 1-Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- Tahya Masr bridge is the world's ..... bridge.  
a. highest                      b. longest                      c. widest                      d. biggest  
2- It opened in ..... 2019.  
a. May                      b. January                      c. March                      d. April  
3- It's ..... m wide.  
a. 68.36                      b. 67.30                      c. 67.36                      d. 68.30  
4- The bridge crosses the Nile's Warraq .....  
a. City                      b. Oasis                      c. Island                      d. Lake

## 2- Read the following, then answer the questions: 6

The Leaning Tower of Pisa is one of the most wonderful buildings in Europe. It is in the Italian town of Pisa. Pisa is one of the most visited European cities. It is close to other big cities of Italy, such as Florence and Lucca. Tower of Pisa is 60 metres high and it is an important tourist place. Visitors can climb the tower and enjoy the wonderful view. They started to build the Tower of Pisa in 1173 and stopped in 1185 because Pisa had war with Florence. They finished building it in 1319. It opened to the public in 2001. In 2008, after engineers removed many hundred tons of earth below it, the tower will remain for the next 200 years.

### A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- How high is the Tower of Pisa?  
2- What do people enjoy when they climb the Tower of Pisa?  
3- When did they finish building the Tower of Pisa?

### B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- The underlined word "the public" refers to .....

- a. people                      b. engineers                      c. buildings                      d. cities
- 5-The pronoun "it" refers to the .....
- a. Lucca                      b. city,                      c. bridge                      d. tower
- 6-The Leaning Tower of Pisa is in .....
- a. Africa                      b. Europe                      c. America                      d. Asia

### 3- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

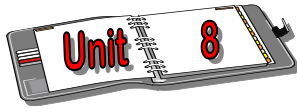
- 1- Ahmed is..... intelligent than Samy.
- a. as                      b. most                      c. more                      d. least
- 2- This is the..... company in the world.
- a. more big                      b. biggest                      c. bigger                      d. big
- 3- Are you proud..... be Egyptian ?
- a. of                      b. at                      c. to                      d. with
- 4- The bus was ..... I didn't find a place to stand.
- a. deep                      b. heavy                      c. crowded                      d. fast
- 5- Many people enjoy walking on the glass ..... of Tahya Masr Bridge.
- a. flower                      b. flour                      c. floor                      d. fire
- 6- There is a bridge the river.
- a. cross                      b. across                      c. course                      d. a course
- 7- I don't like that toy. It's very .....
- a. beautiful                      b. modern                      c. ugly                      d. good
- 8- You should be..... to your friends.
- a. polite                      b. impolite                      c. bad                      d. ugly
- 9- What's your..... of our new English teacher?
- a. view                      b. opinion                      c. sight                      d. show
- 10- Evening comes when..... sets.
- a. sunrays                      b. sunshine                      c. sunrise                      d. the sun
- 11- Many people enjoy the beautiful ..... of the Nile.
- a. opinion                      b. view                      c. show                      d. cave
- 12- It's important to be polite when you ..... your opinion.
- a. make                      b. take                      c. give                      d. ask
- 13- Mountain climbing is the most ..... sport. Many people fall and die.
- a. beautiful                      b. safe                      c. cheap                      d. dangerous
- 14- The opposite of "quiet" is " ....."
- a. noisy                      b. happy                      c. funny                      d. angry
- 15- My young brother looks my..... dad. They are the same.
- a. like                      b. angry                      c. some                      d. same

### 4-Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- This is the better restaurant I know. (.....)
- 2- Who has the faster car in the city? (.....)
- 3- I think she is still ill. She looks even bad than last week. (.....)
- 4- How much people helped to build the bridge ? (.....)
- 5- Salma is the more active girl. (.....)



- 6- He is the **good** friend of mine. (.....)
- 7- How **long** is it ? It's 67.36 metres wide. (.....)
- 8- What's the **more** difficult subject at school ? (.....)
- 9- **How** age is Basem ? (.....)
- 10-Rahma is the most polite girl I've **never** met. (.....)



## The amazing world around us Lessons 5,6 & 7

treasure	كنز	display	يعرض - عرض	entrance	مدخل
motorbike	دراجة بخارية	valuable	قيم - غالي	competition	مسابقة
public	عام	guidebook	كتاب ارشادي	collection	مجموعة
column	عمود	design	تصميم	fountain	نافورة
hieroglyphics	هروغليفية	however	ومع ذلك	century	قرن
statue	تمثال	allow	يسمح	main	اساسي
protect	يحمي	glass floor	ارضية زجاجية	probably	من المحتمل
space	فضاء	article	مقال	square	مربع
welcome	يرحب	objects	اشياء	cover	يغطي
stone	حجر	reason	سبب	during	اثناء
expression	تعبير	prefer	يفضل	later	فيما بعد

### Famous people and places

The Karnak temple	معبد الكرنك	Hypostyl Hall	قاعة هيپوستايل
Habu Temple	معبد حابو	Rosetta Stone	حجر رشيد
The British Museum	المتحف البريطاني	The Great Court	المحكمة الكبرى
The grand Egyptian Museum			المتحف المصري الكبير
The valley of the Kings	وادي الملوك	Ramses II	رعسيس الثاني

### Conjugations of irregular verbs

Present	المعنى	Past	Present	المعنى	Past
write	يكتب	wrote	teach	يدرس	taught
put	يضع	put	understand	يفهم	understood
spend	يقضي	spent	choose	يختار	chose

# Prepositions

refer		يشير الى	popular		محبوب من
able		قادر على	space	for	فراغ لـ
allow		يسمح لـ	reason		سبب لـ
Similar	to	مشابه لـ	part	of	جزء من
expect		يتوقع ان	collection		مجموعة من
look	after	يحتاج بـ	one		واحدة من
	longer	طولة اطول	on	display	للعرض
for	the first time	لاول مرة	in	century	في قرن

# Expressions

during the day	اثناء اليوم	Spend time	يقضي وقت	make notes	يكتب ملاحظات
get busier	يزداد ازدحاما	have holiday	يقضي اجازة	square metre	متر مربع
the same as	نفس الشيء مثل	show opinion	يعرض رأي	the main idea	الفكرة الاساسية

# Language Notes

Much + صفة مقارنة	تزيد من الصفة	allow + ( to + ) اظدر	let + اظدر	يسمح - يدع
Cairo is <b>much</b> larger <b>than</b> Damietta.		My father <b>allowed</b> me <b>to</b> go to the park.		
Gold is <b>much more</b> expensive <b>than</b> silver.		My father <b>let</b> me go to the park.		



## The Grand Egyptian Museum

The oldest museum in Cairo opened in 1835. There were more than 160,000 of Egypt's most valuable **treasures** on display. However, the museum did not have **space** for 100,000 other objects. In 2002, there was a **competition** to design a bigger and more modern museum. The competition had 1,557 designs from more than 80 different countries.

The Grand Egyptian Museum (GEM) welcomed its first visitors in 2019. It is further from the city centre than the old museum, but only two kilometres from the pyramids at Giza. It has more space for valuable objects, more people can see them and it is able to look after the objects really well.

One of the most beautiful parts of the museum is the **entrance**, with its big plants and statues. The biggest statue is that of Ramses II, which is 12-metres high.

Moving these objects from the old museum in Tahrir to the Grand Egyptian Museum is not easy. It is expected to take many years of hard work.

### **A website review**

We had a wonderful holiday in Egypt. These are my opinions about three of the most interesting places. The Valley of the Kings in Luxor is one of the most popular places for tourists to visit. We went early because that is the quietest time. My brother said, 'This is fantastic!' I am sure it gets busier later on during the day.

The biggest place we went to was the Karnak Temple. My favourite part was the Hypostyle Hall, a 5,000-square-metre "room" with 134 stone columns. I think it was more crowded than the Valley of the Kings.

In my opinion, the best and quietest place we visited was Habu Temple. It has columns similar to those at Karnak, but because it is less crowded, you can study them for longer.

### **The British Museum**

The British Museum in London is the oldest public museum in the world. It opened in 1759 and now has more than 13 million objects. About six million visitors go there every year. The museum has the biggest collection of Egyptian objects outside Egypt. One of its most important objects is the Rosetta Stone. This arrived at the museum in 1802. The writing on the stone is in three different languages. This allowed people to understand ancient Egyptian hieroglyphics for the first time.

In my opinion, the most beautiful part of the museum is the Great Court. Its big glass room makes it the largest covered square in Europe. It opened in 2000 so it is also the most modern part of the museum.

### **The British Museum**

Al Azhar Park is the largest and most beautiful park in Cairo. It is much larger than the small park near my house. That park has a few trees and plants and I enjoy going there after school. You can spend an hour or two in that park, but you can spend a lot of time at Al Azhar Park. The trees there are taller and it has more plants. It also has fountains, a lake and cafes, too. I like going there because there is space for all our family to have a big picnic at the weekends! My sister always says, I love it here.

## **Videoscript**

Do you know about the seven wonders of the ancient world?

People thought that they were the most fantastic buildings in the world. Many of them were in or near Egypt. For many centuries, this Lighthouse of Alexandria was the tallest building ever made. The sea was dangerous for boats because there were a lot of rocks near Alexandria. The lighthouse warned boats about the rocks. This was a very important invention. We use similar technology today. We still use lighthouses to warn boats about rocks. Boats are safer now thanks to the work of the ancient Egyptians. The Hanging Gardens of Babylon were probably in modern day Iraq. These were beautiful gardens around a huge palace. The Statue of Zeus was in ancient Greece. This was believed to be the biggest statue in

the world. Another wonder of the world was the Colossus of Rhodes. This was another big statue in ancient Greece. The Ancient Greeks also built the Temple of Artemis... and the Tomb of Mausolus. Time and earthquakes destroyed most of these wonders of the world. After an earthquake in Alexandria, they built Fort Qaitbay at the same place as the Lighthouse of Alexandria and used many stones from the same building. Today, only the Great Pyramid of Giza remains'5. Experts believe that this was the first ancient wonder because it is older than the others. Every year, millions of people come to see the Pyramids of Egypt. They are some of the most visited tourist attractionse anywhere. For many people, the Great Pyramid of Giza is also a wonder of the modern world.

Which building do you like the best? Why?

## *Class Work*

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: Vocabulary**

- 1- One of the most beautiful parts of the museum is the .....  
a. enter                      b. entrance                      c. entry                      d. enters
- 3- In 2002, there was a competition to ..... a bigger and more modern museum.  
a. design                      b. deliver                      c. destroy                      d. plant
- 3- Wedda wants to take part in the school ..... for the talented musicians.  
a. award                      b. competition                      c. museum                      d. treasure
- 4- There were more than 160,000 of Egypt's most ..... treasures on display.  
a. valuable                      b. cheap                      c. inexpensive                      d. ordinary
- 5- The Egyptian Museum contains valuable .....  
a. pleasure                      b. treasures                      c. measures                      d. awards
- 6- The temple is full of ..... that carry its roof. They are made of stone.  
a. walls                      b. columns                      c. trees                      d. gardens
- 7- Museums help us to ..... our historical objects for other people.  
a. play                      b. apply                      c. display                      d. pay
- 8- We should ..... our visitors and meet them in a friendly way.  
a. finish                      b. welcome                      c. design                      d. leave
- 9- My father leaves his car in the car .....  
a. break                      b. brake                      c. bark                      d. park
- 10- The weather is ..... today. You should take your sunglasses.  
a. sunny                      b. noisy                      c. rainy                      d. snowy
- 11- The British museum has the biggest ..... of Egyptian objects outside Egypt.  
a. teams                      b. suspensions                      c. collections                      d. statues
- 12- The old museum didn't have ..... for 100,000 ancient objects.  
a. spice                      b. space                      c. trace                      d. race

# Language Function



## السؤال عن القياسات

- How long is the Cairo-Alexandria desert road? - It is 220 kilometres .  
 How deep is Lake Baikal in Russia? - It is 1,642 metres deep.  
 How high is Abraj Al-Bait Clock Tower in Saudi Arabia? -It's 601 metres high.  
 How old is the Luxor Temple? - It's just under 3,500 years.

## Home Work Test on Unit 8

### 1- Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- The oldest museum in Cairo opened in .....  
 a. 1853                                      b. 1835                                      c. 1385                                      d. 1583  
 2- There were a lot of ..... there  
 a. trees                                      b. treasures                                      c. trucks                                      d. trains  
 3. I didn't have..... for many objects.  
 a. science                                      b. space                                      c. sports                                      d. skies  
 4. It was a..... museum.  
 a. bad                                      b. terrible                                      c. wonderful                                      d. careless

### Language Functions

### 2- Complete the following dialogue:

- Omar : Yesterday we visited the Grand Egyptian Museum.  
 Hossam : Wow! ..(1)..... is it?  
 Omar : It is only two kilometres from the Pyramids.  
 Hossam : When did it open?  
 Omar : It opened ..(2)..... 2019.  
 Hossam : Was it ...(3)..... ?  
 Omar : Yes, it was really interesting.  
 Hossam : What did you ..(4)..... there.  
 Omar : We saw a lot of ancient ...(5).....  
 Hossam : I will go there next week.

### 3- Read the following and answer the questions:

The Kings of the Ancient Egyptians were very powerful. They built tombs to be buried in. They thought that the King was a god. They didn't wear many clothes. Men wore a kind of short skirt, but women used to wear long dresses. Women didn't go out to work. They stayed at home. Most men were farmers. Their children did the same jobs as their parents. Girls stayed at home with their mothers. They learned to look after their families. Boys worked with their fathers. They only



went to school if they wanted to be learn to do new jobs. Children used to run, jump and play games. Their toys were made of wood.

**a) Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Where were the Kings of the ancient Egyptians buried?
- 2-Why did the girls stay at home?
- 3-Would you like to live in ancient Egypt? Why / Why not?

**b) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

4- Most Men in ancient Egypt wore .....

- a. caps                      b. blouses                      c. trainers                      d.skirts

5- The Ancient Egyptians thought that their King was a .....

- a.father                      b. god                      c. prince                      d. leader

6- The underlined word "They" refers to .....

- a. sons                      b. children                      c. men                      d. women

**4- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

'1- It's a/an ..... scene to have all this rubbish in the street.

- a. cheerful                      b. exciting                      c. wonderful                      d. ugly

2. You can put all these books on the desk. There's enough .....

- a. wood                      b.currency                      c. space                      d. centre

3. The museum has a lot of valuable .....

- a. numbers                      b. competitions                      c. pyramids                      d. treasures

4- The bridge was built on stone.....to stay strong.

- a. shows                      b.valleys                      c. columns                      d. lines

5-Shahd is..... than Menna.

- a. quiet                      b.quieter                      c. quietest                      d. more quiet

6-. I think Siwa is the..... place in Egypt.

- a.nice                      b.nicer                      c. nicest                      d. the nicest

7. I like going to Al Azhar Park..... there is a space for all my family there.

- a. so                      b.because                      c. but                      d. to

8- Be careful you don't hit your head on the door. It's very .....

- a.empty                      b. low                      c. noisy                      d.wide

9-Only people and bikes can go down that road because it is very .....

- a. narrow                      b.wide                      c.big                      d.long

10-The teacher was angry because the students were very.....

- a.quiet                      b.noisy                      c. narrow                      d.low

**5-Read and correct the underlined words:**

1. The Nile is long river in the world. (.....)

2- Hassan is good, but Kamal is best. (.....)

3-My brother is good at English than social studies. (.....)

4- Who is the more beautiful girl in the party? (.....)

**6-Write a paragraph of about 80 words on:**

"The Grand Egyptian Museum"